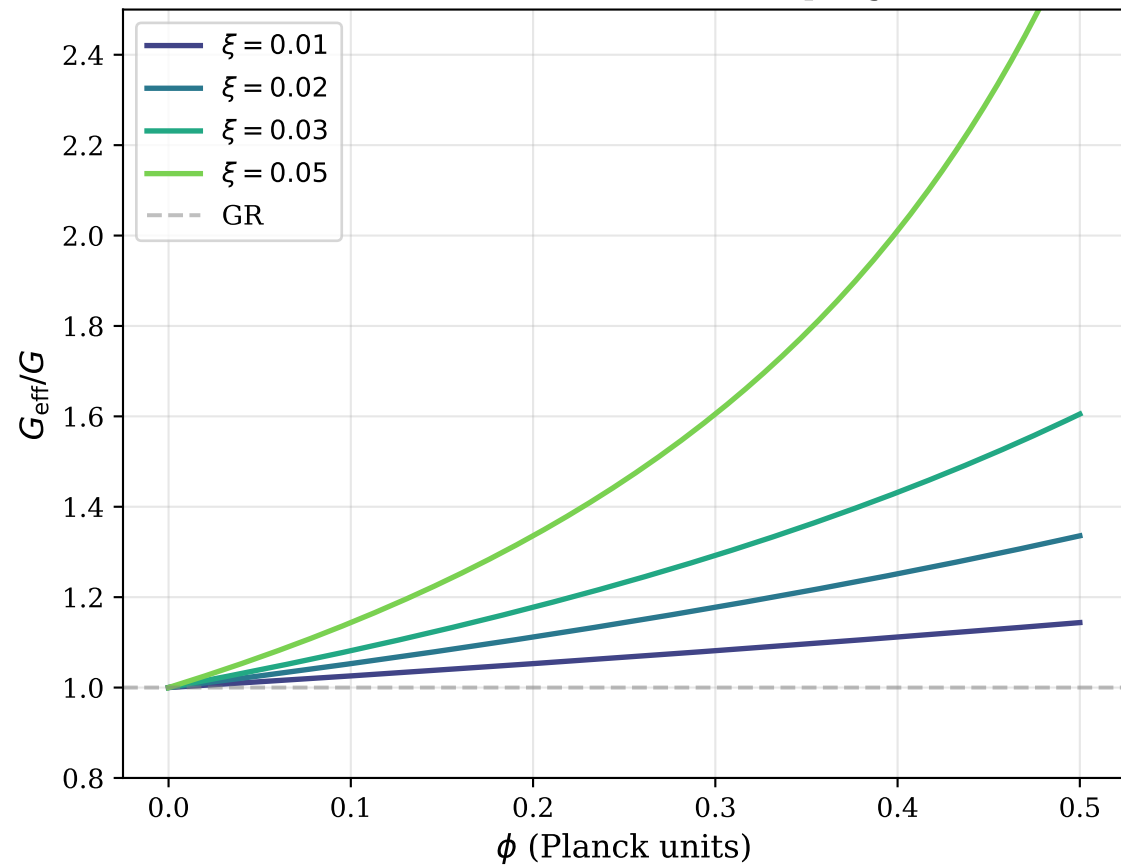


Effective Gravitational Coupling



Hubble Tension Resolution

