



An2# 17 Integral An2

18 Integral An2 # 19 Integral An2 # 20 Integral

$$\int \frac{dx}{a^2 + x^2}$$

$$\int \frac{dx}{a^2 - x^2}$$

$$\int \frac{dx}{x^2 - a^2}$$

 $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}}$

An2

21 Integral An2 # 22 Integral

$$\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2 + x^2}}$$

$$\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}}$$



$$arcsin\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)$$
 $(|x| < a, a > 0)$

$$-\frac{1}{a}Arcoth\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)$$

$$=\frac{1}{2a}ln\left|\frac{x-a}{x+a}\right|$$

$$(|x|>a,a>0)$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{a}Artanh\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)}{=\frac{1}{2a}ln\left|\frac{a+x}{a-x}\right|}$$

$$(|x| < a, a > 0)$$

$$\frac{1}{a} \arctan\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)$$

$$Arcosh\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)$$

$$= ln \left| x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} \right|$$

$$(|x| > a, a > 0)$$

$$Arcosh\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) \qquad Arsinh\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) \\ = \ln\left|x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2}\right| \qquad = \ln\left|x + \sqrt{x^2 + a^2}\right| \\ (|x| > a, a > 0) \qquad (a > 0)$$