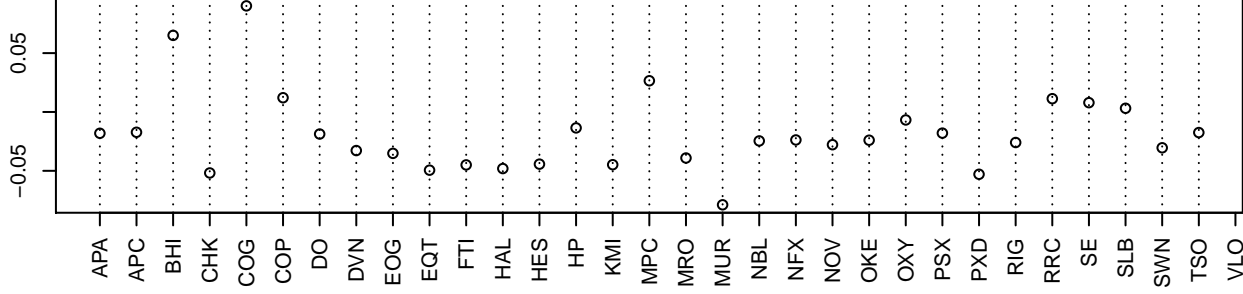
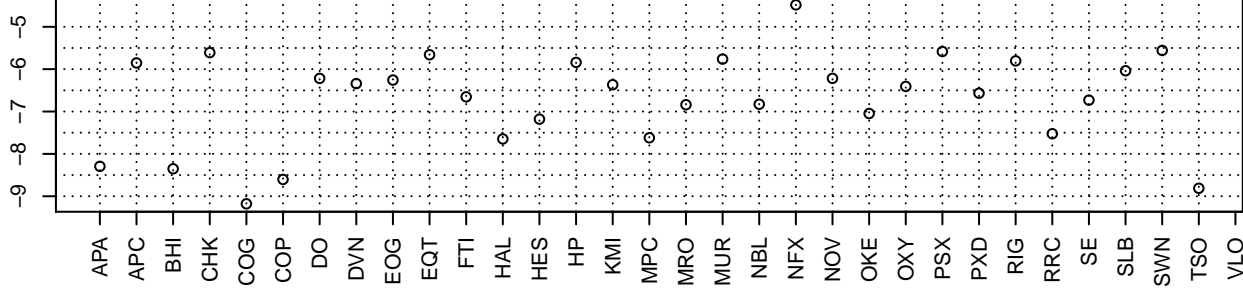


shift

 $\log_{10}(A)$  α 