```
In [25]:
         sample str = "I am very keen in building up my career in Data Science,
         but not sure from where to start. If I search the web it throws me tho
         usands of articles, few are relevant others make me confused, again I
         come around to the same page. Supervised has provided me a good platfo
         rm to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind"
         #Consider the above text as a string, figure out the average length of
         the string.
         num = len(sample str) #TOTAL LENGTH OF SAMPLE STRING
         count = 0
         for i in range(num):
             count = count + 1
         print("Total Length of Sample str = ", count)
         print('-'*100) #PRINTS '-' LINES
         11 = sample str.split() #CREATES ITEMS IN THE LIST
         print(11)
         print('-'*100)
         average = sum(len(ch) for ch in l1)/len(l1) #FIRST - FINDS SUM & S
         ECOND - DIVIDES SUM BY TOTAL LENGTH OF LIST
         print("Average Length of Sample str = ", average)
```

Total Length of Sample str = 327

```
['I', 'am', 'very', 'keen', 'in', 'building', 'up', 'my', 'career', 'in', 'Data', 'Science,', 'but', 'not', 'sure', 'from', 'where', 'to ', 'start.', 'If', 'I', 'search', 'the', 'web', 'it', 'throws', 'me', 'thousands', 'of', 'articles,', 'few', 'are', 'relevant', 'others', 'make', 'me', 'confused,', 'again', 'I', 'come', 'around', 'to', 'the', 'same', 'page.', 'Supervised', 'has', 'provided', 'me', 'a', 'good', 'platform', 'to', 'remove', 'all', 'such', 'qualms', 'which', 'were', 'wrangling', 'in', 'my', 'mind']
```

Average Length of Sample str = 4.2063492063492065

```
In [24]:
```

```
'''Lower the text in the string.'''
```

sample_str = "I am very keen in building up my career in Data Science,
but not sure from where to start. If I search the web it throws me tho
usands of articles, few are relevant others make me confused, again I
come around to the same page. Supervised has provided me a good platfo
rm to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind"

```
print(sample_str.lower()) #JUST LOWERS EACH CHARACTER IN THE STRING
```

i am very keen in building up my career in data science, but not sur e from where to start. if i search the web it throws me thousands of articles, few are relevant others make me confused, again i come aro und to the same page. supervised has provided me a good platform to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind

```
In [52]:
```

```
'''Try to get the clean text removing the punctuation from the string.
```

sample_str = "I am very keen in building up my career in Data Science,
but not sure from where to start. If I search the web it throws me tho
usands of articles, few are relevant others make me confused, again I
come around to the same page. Supervised has provided me a good platfo
rm to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind"

```
punc = '~!@#$%^&*()_`-":;<>?,./|\''

for ch in sample_str:
    if ch in punc:
        sample_str = sample_str.replace(ch,'')

print(sample_str)
```

I am very keen in building up my career in Data Science but not sure from where to start If I search the web it throws me thousands of ar ticles few are relevant others make me confused again I come around to the same page Supervised has provided me a good platform to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind

```
In [41]:
         '''Extract word "Data Science" from the string.'''
         sample str = "I am very keen in building up my career in Data Science,
         but not sure from where to start. If I search the web it throws me tho
         usands of articles, few are relevant others make me confused, again I
         come around to the same page. Supervised has provided me a good platfo
         rm to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind"
         final extract = ''
         print(' '*100)
         punc = '~!@#$%^&*() `-":;<>?,./|\''
         for ch in sample str:
             if ch in punc:
                 sample str = sample str.replace(ch,'')
         print('The Sample String: ', sample str) # String without Punctuat
         ions
         second str = sample str.split()
         item = 'Data Science'
         text = item.split()
         for word in second str:
             #print('word: ', word)
             for val in text:
                 #print('Val', val)
                 if word == val:
                     #print('Checking word & value: ', word)
                     final extract = final extract + ' ' + val
         print(' '*100)
         print(final extract)
```

The Sample String: I am very keen in building up my career in Data Science but not sure from where to start If I search the web it thro ws me thousands of articles few are relevant others make me confused again I come around to the same page Supervised has provided me a go od platform to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my min d

Data Science

```
In [194]:
    '''Find the frequency of words used in the string.'''

sample_str = "I am very keen in building up my career in Data Science,
but not sure from where to start. If I search the web it throws me tho
usands of articles, few are relevant others make me confused, again I
come around to the same page. Supervised has provided me a good platfo
rm to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind"

sample_list = sample_str.split()
final_list = []

for item in sample_list:
    if item not in final_list:
        final_list.append(item)

for i in range(len(final_list)):
        print(final_list[i], ':', sample_list.count(final_list[i]))
```

```
I: 3
am: 1
very: 1
keen: 1
in: 3
building: 1
up: 1
my: 2
career: 1
Data: 1
Science,: 1
but: 1
not: 1
sure: 1
from: 1
```

```
where: 1
to: 3
start.: 1
If : 1
search: 1
the : 2
web: 1
it: 1
throws: 1
me : 3
thousands : 1
of : 1
articles, : 1
few : 1
are : 1
relevant: 1
others: 1
make: 1
confused, : 1
again: 1
come : 1
around: 1
same : 1
page. : 1
Supervised: 1
has : 1
provided: 1
a : 1
good: 1
platform: 1
remove : 1
all : 1
such: 1
qualms: 1
which: 1
were : 1
wrangling: 1
mind: 1
```

In [75]:

'''Fetch the duplicate pairs used in the string.'''

sample_str = "I am very keen in building up my career in Data Science,
but not sure from where to start. If I search the web it throws me tho
usands of articles, few are relevant others make me confused, again I
come around to the same page. Supervised has provided me a good platfo
rm to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind"

```
'''Can you change the word "Supervised" to "Unsupervised" in the strin
sample str = "I am very keen in building up my career in Data Science,
but not sure from where to start. If I search the web it throws me tho
usands of articles, few are relevant others make me confused, again I
come around to the same page. Supervised has provided me a good platfo
rm to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind"
sample list = sample str.split()
count = 0
final str = ''
for item in sample list:
    if item == 'Supervised':
        item = 'Unsupervised'
        sample list[count] = item
    final str = final str + ' ' + item
    count = count + 1
print('Original String: ', sample_str)
print('-'*100)
print('Converted String to List: ', sample list)
print('-'*100)
print('Final String:', final str)
```

Original String: I am very keen in building up my career in Data Sc ience, but not sure from where to start. If I search the web it thro ws me thousands of articles, few are relevant others make me confuse d, again I come around to the same page. Supervised has provided me a good platform to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind

Converted String to List: ['I', 'am', 'very', 'keen', 'in', 'buildi ng', 'up', 'my', 'career', 'in', 'Data', 'Science,', 'but', 'not', 'sure', 'from', 'where', 'to', 'start.', 'If', 'I', 'search', 'the', 'web', 'it', 'throws', 'me', 'thousands', 'of', 'articles,', 'few', 'are', 'relevant', 'others', 'make', 'me', 'confused,', 'again', 'I', 'come', 'around', 'to', 'the', 'same', 'page.', 'Unsupervised', 'h as', 'provided', 'me', 'a', 'good', 'platform', 'to', 'remove', 'all ', 'such', 'qualms', 'which', 'were', 'wrangling', 'in', 'my', 'mind'

Final String: I am very keen in building up my career in Data Scien ce, but not sure from where to start. If I search the web it throws me thousands of articles, few are relevant others make me confused, again I come around to the same page. Unsupervised has provided me a good platform to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my m ind

In [6]:

'''Splitting of the string with a dot operator(.)'''

sample_str = "I am very keen in building up my career in Data Science,
but not sure from where to start. If I search the web it throws me tho
usands of articles, few are relevant others make me confused, again I
come around to the same page. Supervised has provided me a good platfo
rm to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind"

print(sample str.split('.'))

['I am very keen in building up my career in Data Science, but not s ure from where to start', ' If I search the web it throws me thousan ds of articles, few are relevant others make me confused, again I co me around to the same page', ' Supervised has provided me a good pla tform to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind']

```
'''Find the words from the string which ends with "e"'''
In [199]:
          sample str = "I am very keen in building up my career in Data Science,
          but not sure from where to start. If I search the web it throws me tho
          usands of articles, few are relevant others make me confused, again I
          come around to the same page. Supervised has provided me a good platfo
          rm to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind"
          sample list = sample str.split()
          for word in sample list:
              if word[-1] == 'e':
                  print(word)
          sure
          where
          t.he
          me
          are
          make
          me
          come
          the
          same
          me
          remove
          were
          '''Figure out number of a's used in the string.'''
In [202]:
          sample str = "I am very keen in building up my career in Data Science,
          but not sure from where to start. If I search the web it throws me tho
          usands of articles, few are relevant others make me confused, again I
          come around to the same page. Supervised has provided me a good platfo
          rm to remove all such qualms which were wrangling in my mind"
          count = 0
          for ch in sample str:
              if ch == 'a':
                  count = count + 1
          print("Number of a's used in the String: ", count)
          Number of a's used in the String:
```

http://localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/Python%20Basics%20.ipynb?download=false

In [266]:

```
In the weekend , I purchased 250g of apple, 500g of sugar, 2.5 kg of r
ice, 2.5 litres of milk and
finally 1 dozen of egg.
Can you help me frame the above purchase in the form of dictionary wit
h commodities as keys to it.
I forgot to mention another item, 1kg of atta packet. Can you also add
it ?
Instead of 2kg of rice, I bought only 1kg of rice. Can you change the
corresponding value ?
Can you list out all these items using a loop. "
sample_dict = dict(zip(['apple', 'sugar', 'rice', 'milk', 'egg'], ['25
0g', '500g', '2.5kg', '2.5l', '1doz']))
print('Initial_Dictionary: ', sample_dict) #Framing the above purchas
e in the form of dictionary with commodities as keys to it.
print(' '*100)
sample dict['atta']= '1kg'
print('Key Added Dictionary: ', sample dict) # I forgot to mention a
nother item, 1kg of atta packet. Can you also add it ?
print(' '*100)
sample dict['rice'] = '1kg'
print('Value_Changed_Dictionary: ', sample_dict) # Instead of 2kg of
rice, I bought only 1kg of rice. Can you change the corresponding valu
e ?
print(' '*100)
for k, v in sample dict.items():
    print('Key: ', k, '&&', 'Value: ', v) # Can you list out all
these items using a loop.
print(' '*100)
print('Items in the Dictionary are: ')
for items in sample dict.items():
                    # Can you list out all these items using a loop.
    print(items)
```

```
Initial Dictionary: {'apple': '250g', 'sugar': '500g', 'rice': '2.5
kg', 'milk': '2.51', 'egg': '1doz'}
Key Added Dictionary: {'apple': '250g', 'sugar': '500g', 'rice': '2
.5kg', 'milk': '2.5l', 'egg': '1doz', 'atta': '1kg'}
Value_Changed_Dictionary: {'apple': '250g', 'sugar': '500g', 'rice'
: 'lkg', 'milk': '2.51', 'egg': 'ldoz', 'atta': 'lkg'}
Key: apple && Value: 250g
Key: sugar && Value: 500g
Key: rice && Value: 1kg
Key: milk && Value: 2.51
Key: egg && Value: 1doz
Key: atta && Value: 1kg
Items in the Dictionary are:
('apple', '250g')
('sugar', '500g')
('rice', '1kg')
('milk', '2.51')
```

('egg', 'ldoz') ('atta', 'lkg')

```
In [42]:
         However, the cost of 1 kg apple is Rs.220, 1 kg of sugar is Rs.43, 1 K
         g of rice is Rs. 45, 1 litre of milk is Rs.30 and 1 dozen of egg is Rs
         . 60.
         Create another dictionary for pricing.
         Thereby, prepare a bill for me of the overall cost of the total commod
         ities purchased by using two dictionaries !
         sample dict = dict(zip(['apple', 'sugar', 'rice', 'milk', 'egg', 'atta
         '], ['0.25', '0.50', '1', '2.5', '1', '1']))
         print('Quantity of Items Brought: ', sample dict)
         print('-'*90)
         second_dict = dict(zip(['apple', 'sugar', 'rice', 'milk', 'egg'], ['2
         20', '43', '45', '30', '60']))
         print('Prices of each Item: ', second dict)
         print('-'*90)
         bill dict = {}
         for k in sample dict:
             v = sample dict.get(k)
             for i in second dict:
                 j = second dict.get(i)
                 if k in i:
                     print('Sample dict Key: ', k, '---->', 'Second di
         ct Key:', i)
                     bill dict.update({k: (float(v)*float(j))})
         print('-'*90)
         print('Purchased Bill: ', bill dict)
```

Quantity of Items Brought: {'apple': '0.25', 'sugar': '0.50', 'rice

```
': '1', 'milk': '2.5', 'egg': '1', 'atta': '1'}
         _____
        Prices of each Item: {'apple': '220', 'sugar': '43', 'rice': '45',
         'milk': '30', 'egg': '60'}
         ______
        Sample dict Key: apple ----> Second dict Key: apple
        Sample dict Key: sugar ----> Second dict Key: sugar
        Sample dict Key: rice ----> Second dict Key: rice
        Sample dict Key: milk -----> Second dict Key: milk
        Sample dict Key: egg -----> Second dict Key: egg
         ______
        Purchased Bill: { 'apple': 55.0, 'sugar': 21.5, 'rice': 45.0, 'milk'
        : 75.0, 'egg': 60.0}
        1.1.1
In [337]:
        Listed are the top AI companies in the world
        AI companies = ['Amazon', 'Facebook', 'HiSilicion', 'Google', 'Apple',
         'Microsoft', 'SenseTime']
        Sort the list in ascending order
        Add multiple companies at once 'Nvidia', 'OpenAI', 'Qualcomm' and 'Re
        liance' to the list
        Lower the list using List comprehension
        Elimiate 'Reliance' from the list
        Extract 'Facebook', 'Google' and 'Microsoft' using a single command
        AI companies = ['Amazon', 'Facebook', 'HiSilicion', 'Google', 'Apple',
         'Microsoft', 'SenseTime']
        print('Orginal List: ', AI companies)
        print(' '*90)
        AI_companies.sort() # Sort the list in ascending order
        print('Sorted List: ', AI companies)
        print(' '*90)
```

```
AI companies.extend(['Nvidia', 'OpenAI', 'Qualcomm', 'Reliance'])
extend() helps in adding multiple items to the list at a time
print('Extended List: ', AI companies)
print('_'*90)
lower list = []
for item in AI companies:
    lower list.append(item.lower()) # Lower the list using List com
prehension
print('Lower_List: ', lower_list)
print(' '*90)
AI_companies.remove('Reliance') # Elimiate 'Reliance' from the lis
print('Removed List: ', AI companies)
print(' '*90)
extract_list = [x for x in ['Facebook', 'Google', 'Microsoft']]
Extract 'Facebook', 'Google' and 'Microsoft' using a single command
print('Extracted_List: ', extract_list)
```

```
Orginal List: ['Amazon', 'Facebook', 'HiSilicion', 'Google', 'Apple
         ', 'Microsoft', 'SenseTime']
         Sorted List: ['Amazon', 'Apple', 'Facebook', 'Google', 'HiSilicion'
         , 'Microsoft', 'SenseTime']
         Extended_List: ['Amazon', 'Apple', 'Facebook', 'Google', 'HiSilicio
         n', 'Microsoft', 'SenseTime', 'Nvidia', 'OpenAI', 'Qualcomm', 'Relia
         nce']
         Lower List: ['amazon', 'apple', 'facebook', 'google', 'hisilicion',
         'microsoft', 'sensetime', 'nvidia', 'openai', 'qualcomm', 'reliance'
         ]
         Removed List: ['Amazon', 'Apple', 'Facebook', 'Google', 'HiSilicion
         ', 'Microsoft', 'SenseTime', 'Nvidia', 'OpenAI', 'Qualcomm']
         Extracted List: ['Facebook', 'Google', 'Microsoft']
         1.1.1
In [24]:
         Consider the above standard price problem statement and place the pric
         es in the form of the tuple.
         Find out the min and max price among them.
         Also, convert the above "AI companies" list to a tuple.
         Combine two above tuples to a single tuple.
         Compare the length of two tuples.
          1.1.1
         second dict = dict(zip(['apple', 'sugar', 'rice', 'milk', 'egg'], ['2
         20', '43', '45', '30', '60']))
         price list = []
         for val in second dict.values():
             price list.append(int(val))
         sample tuple = tuple(price list) # Converting List to Tuple
```

```
print('Tuple for Price Values: ', sample tuple) # prices in the
form of the tuple
print(' '*90)
    Using direct min() and max() functions to find the Minimum and Max
imum Numbers in the Tuple
print('Minimum Number of the Price Tuple: ', min(sample tuple))
                                                                 # Th
e min price among them
print('Maximum Number of the Price Tuple: ', max(sample tuple))
                                                                 # Th
e max price among them
print(' '*90)
AI_companies = ['Amazon', 'Apple', 'Facebook', 'Google', 'HiSilicion',
'Microsoft', 'SenseTime', 'Nvidia', 'OpenAI', 'Qualcomm', 'Reliance']
AI companies.sort()
AI tuple = tuple(AI companies)
print('AI companices List to Tuple: ', AI tuple) # Convert the abo
ve "AI companies" list to a tuple
print(' '*90)
single tuple = main tuple + AI tuple
print('Final Combined Tuples: ', single tuple) # Combined two above
tuples to a single tuple
print(' '*90)
total length = len(single tuple)
print('Final Length of the Combined Two Tuples: ', total length) # T
he length of two tuples
```

	Minimum Number of the Price Tuple: 30 Maximum Number of the Price Tuple: 220
	AI_companices List to Tuple: ('Amazon', 'Apple', 'Facebook', 'Google', 'HiSilicion', 'Microsoft', 'Nvidia', 'OpenAI', 'Qualcomm', 'Reliance', 'SenseTime')
	Final Combined Tuples: (43, 45, 60, 220, 30, 'Amazon', 'Apple', 'Facebook', 'Google', 'HiSilicion', 'Microsoft', 'Nvidia', 'OpenAI', 'Qualcomm', 'Reliance', 'SenseTime')
	Final Length of the Combined Two Tuples: 16
:	