

⇒ Lab additional programs

- Biggest of 3 nos
- factorial
- palindrome
- Command line segment

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|------------------------------|---|
| 1. Demonstrate parseInt | 5. Palindrome |
| 2. Demonstrate scanner class | 6. sum of digits |
| 3. Arrays 1D & 2D | 7. Conversions (widening, narrowing, promotion) |
| 4. factorial of a number | 8. Casting incompatible types |

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Lab - Program - 1

- Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$. Read in a, b, c & use the quadratic formula. If the discriminant $b^2 - 4ac$ is -ve, display no real soln.

```

import java.util.Scanner;
class Quadratic
{
    int a, b, c;
    double x1, x2, d;
    void getd()
    {
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the co-efficients of a, b, c");
        a = s.nextInt();
        b = s.nextInt();
        c = s.nextInt();
    }
    void compute()
    {
        while (a == 0)
    
```

?

```
System.out.println("NOT a quadratic equation");
System.out.println("Enter a non-zero value of a:");
Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
d = s.nextInt();
```

}

```
d = b*b - 4*a*c;
```

```
if (d == 0)
```

```
{
```

```
    r1 = (-b)/(2*a);
```

```
    System.out.println("Roots are real & equal");
```

```
    System.out.println("Root1 = Root2 = " + r1);
```

```
}
```

```
else if (d > 0)
```

```
{
```

```
    r1 = ((-b) + (Math.sqrt(d)))/(double)(2*a);
```

```
    r2 = ((-b) - (Math.sqrt(d)))/(double)(2*a);
```

```
    System.out.println("Roots are real and distinct");
```

```
    System.out.println("Root1 = " + r1 + " Root2 = " + r2);
```

```
}
```

```
else if (d < 0)
```

```
{
```

```
    System.out.println("Roots are imaginary");
```

```
    r1 = (-b)/(2*a);
```

```
    r2 = Math.sqrt(-d)/(2*a);
```

```
    System.out.println("Root1 = " + r1 + " + i" + r2);
```

```
    System.out.println("Root1 = " + r1 + " - i" + r2);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class QuadraticMain
```

```
{
```

```
    public static void main(String args[])
```

```
{
```

```
        Quadratic q = new Quadratic();
```



```
q. getd();  
q. compute();  
}  
}
```

Output 1:

→ Enter the coefficients of a, b, c

2 3 4

Roots are imaginary

Root 1: $0.0 + i1.198957$

Root 2: $0.0 - i1.198957$

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→ Enter the co-efficients of a, b, c

0 0 0

~~Roots are imaginary~~

Roots are real and equal

Root 1: Root 2: 0.0

→ Enter the co-efficients of a, b, c

4 4 4

Roots are imaginary

Root 1: $0.0 + i0.860625$

Root 2: $0.0 - i0.860625$

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