

Our project implementation has two parts:

- a) Retiming techniques Implementation
- b) Skewing the pivot

- All the programs are written in C++ and are executed on Hydra Machine

#### **Retiming Techniques:**

- 1) Open source code folder provided
- 2) Go to the sub-folder named retiming
- 3) In this folder, you have four files
  - a) beforebubble: This c++ code is written to show the code of general bubble sort
  - b) afterbubble: This c++ code is written to show you the bubble sortcode after we apply the iterative retiming technique
  - c) beforeoddeven: This c++ code is written to show you the oddeven sort code before applying retiming
  - d) afteroddeven: This c++ file is written to show you the oddeven sort code after applying the retiming techniques

**NOTE:** Execute each command atleast three times and take the average of the three values

#### **Command On Hydra To Compile:**

```
g++ -fopenmp filename.cpp -o filename
```

#### **Command to Run The program:**

```
bpsh 2 ./filename
```

#### **Command To Calculate cpu-cycles:**

```
perf stat -e cpu-cycles bpsh 1 ./filename
```

#### **Command To Calculate Branch-misses:**

```
perf stat -e branch-misses bpsh 1 ./filename
```

- **To calculate run time of the programs**
  - 1) Go to source code folder
  - 2) Go to runtime sub folder
  - 3) You can run the four source code files on any c++ IDE or C++ shell (available online tool) , it will return you the run time code as we have written code embedded for calculating runtime in these program files.

**NOTE:** Hydra do not support the clock() method we have used to calculate the run time of the programs, so we have used online c++ shell to calculate run time of our programs.

**NOTE:** Inputs are inbuilt

### **Skewing The Pivot:**

For quick sort the position of pivot and type of input which we are providing will effect its run time and performance statistics.

### **Here, we used three kinds of input:**

- a) Ascending order input
- b) Descending order input
- c) Random order input

### **Positions of pivot:**

- a) Median element as pivot
- b) First element as pivot
- c) Last element as pivot
- d) Random as pivot
- e) Quicksort without recursion

### **Steps to run:**

- 1) Go to source code folder
- 2) Go to sub-folder skewing the pivot
- 3) We have four sub-folders here:
  - a) FirstElementAsPivot:  
This folder contains three files
    - a) AscFirst: Ascending input and First element as pivot
    - b) DscFirst: Descending input and First element as pivot
    - c) RanFirst : Random input and first element as pivot
  - b) LastElementsPivot:  
This folder contains three files
    - a) asclast: Ascending input and last element as pivot
    - b) dsclast: Descending input and last element as pivot
    - c) ranlast: Random input and last element as pivot
  - c) MedianAsPivot:  
This folder contains three files
    - a) Median\_A\_50: Ascending input and median element as pivot
    - b) Median\_D\_50: Descending input and median element as pivot
    - c) Medain\_R\_50: Random input and median element as pivot
  - d) RandomAsPivot:  
This folder contains three files

- a) ascrandom: Ascending input and random element as pivot
  - b) dsrandom: Descending input and random element as pivot
  - c) QuickRandom: Random input and random element as pivot
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- e) Non-recursive: In this folder we have a file  
Quickwithoutrecursion: This file gives you the quicksort code without recursion  
**Input:** You can input any integer values, first input an integer which denotes the size of array  
,suppose n and secondly input n integer values.

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