

	Null model	Fixed effects model	Random effects model	Cross-level interaction	Cross-level interaction + covariate
Fixed part					
Intercept	1.93***	2.35***	2.33***	2.04***	2.04***
Gender		-0.28***	-0.26***	-0.20***	-0.20***
Gender inequality				0.67**	0.68**
Gender X Gender inequality				-0.14*	-0.14*
Catholics					0.29
Gender X Catholics					-0.04
Random part					
$\sigma_e^2$	1.07	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04
$\tau_{00}$	0.15	0.16	0.32	0.21	0.20
$\tau_{11}$			0.02	0.02	0.02
$r_{\text{intercept,slope}}$			-.85	-.80	-.80
Deviance	127450	126664.2	126481.6	126471.8	126470.4