

# Multi-modal RAG with LangChain

## SetUp

Install the dependencies you need to run the notebook.

```
# for linux
# %sudo apt-get install poppler-utils tesseract-ocr libmagic-dev

# for mac
# %brew install poppler tesseract libmagic

%pip install -Uq "unstructured[all-docs]" pillow lxml pillow
%pip install -Uq chromadb tiktoken
%pip install -Uq langchain langchain-community langchain-openai
langchain-groq
%pip install -Uq python_dotenv
```

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

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```
import os
```

```
# keys for the services we will use
```

```
os.environ["OPENAI_API_KEY"] = "sk-..."
os.environ["GROQ_API_KEY"] = "sk-..."
os.environ["LANGCHAIN_API_KEY"] = "sk-..."
os.environ["LANGCHAIN_TRACING_V2"] = "true"
```

```
True
```

## Extract the data

Extract the elements of the PDF that we will be able to use in the retrieval process. These elements can be: Text, Images, Tables, etc.

## Partition PDF tables, text, and images

```
from unstructured.partition.pdf import partition_pdf

output_path = "./content/"
file_path = output_path + 'attention.pdf'

# Reference: https://docs.unstructured.io/open-source/core-functionality/chunking
```

```

chunks = partition_pdf(
    filename=file_path,
    infer_table_structure=True,           # extract tables
    strategy="hi_res",                   # mandatory to infer tables

    extract_image_block_types=["Image"], # Add 'Table' to list to
    extract_image_block_types=["Table"], # Add 'Table' to list to
    # image_output_dir_path=output_path, # if None, images and
    # tables will be saved in base64

    extract_image_block_to_payload=True,  # if true, will extract
    base64_for_api_usage

    chunking_strategy="by_title",         # or 'basic'
    max_characters=10000,                 # defaults to 500
    combine_text_under_n_chars=2000,     # defaults to 0
    new_after_n_chars=6000,

    # extract_images_in_pdf=True,         # deprecated
)

```

/opt/homebrew/Caskroom/miniconda/base/envs/mm-rag/lib/python3.12/site-packages/tqdm/auto.py:21: TqdmWarning: IPProgress not found. Please update jupyter and ipywidgets. See

[https://ipywidgets.readthedocs.io/en/stable/user\\_install.html](https://ipywidgets.readthedocs.io/en/stable/user_install.html)

from .autonotebook import tqdm as notebook\_tqdm

Some weights of the model checkpoint at microsoft/table-transformer-structure-recognition were not used when initializing

TableTransformerForObjectDetection:

['model.backbone.conv\_encoder.model.layer2.0.downsample.1.num\_batches\_tracked',

'model.backbone.conv\_encoder.model.layer3.0.downsample.1.num\_batches\_tracked',

'model.backbone.conv\_encoder.model.layer4.0.downsample.1.num\_batches\_tracked']

- This IS expected if you are initializing

TableTransformerForObjectDetection from the checkpoint of a model

trained on another task or with another architecture (e.g.

initializing a BertForSequenceClassification model from a

BertForPreTraining model).

- This IS NOT expected if you are initializing

TableTransformerForObjectDetection from the checkpoint of a model that

you expect to be exactly identical (initializing a

BertForSequenceClassification model from a

BertForSequenceClassification model).

*# We get 2 types of elements from the partition\_pdf function*

*set([str(type(el)) for el in chunks])*

```

{"<class 'unstructured.documents.elements.CompositeElement'>",
 "<class 'unstructured.documents.elements.Table'>"}

```

```
# Each CompositeElement contains a bunch of related elements.
# This makes it easy to use these elements together in a RAG pipeline.
```

```
chunks[3].metadata.orig_elements
```

```
[<unstructured.documents.elements.Title at 0x3316571a0>,  
<unstructured.documents.elements.NarrativeText at 0x3316574d0>,  
<unstructured.documents.elements.Footer at 0x331657a40>,  
<unstructured.documents.elements.Image at 0x331657710>,  
<unstructured.documents.elements.Image at 0x331657650>,  
<unstructured.documents.elements.NarrativeText at 0x17bed0e90>,  
<unstructured.documents.elements.NarrativeText at 0x17bed0830>,  
<unstructured.documents.elements.Title at 0x17bed27e0>,  
<unstructured.documents.elements.NarrativeText at 0x17bed03b0>,  
<unstructured.documents.elements.NarrativeText at 0x17bed20c0>,  
<unstructured.documents.elements.Formula at 0x17bed0ef0>,  
<unstructured.documents.elements.NarrativeText at 0x17bed3d40>,  
<unstructured.documents.elements.NarrativeText at 0x17bed3710>]
```

```
# This is what an extracted image looks like.
# It contains the base64 representation only because we set the param
extract_image_block to payload=True
```

```
elements = chunks[3].metadata.orig_elements
chunk_images = [el for el in elements if 'Image' in str(type(el))]
chunk_images[0].to_dict()
```

[illegible]

8QAHwAAAUUBAQEBAAQEAEEEEEEEEEECAwQFBgcICQoL/  
8QAtRAAAgEDAwIEAwUFBAQAAAF9AQIDAAQRBRIhMUEGE1FhByJxFDKBkaEII0KxwRVS0fA  
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Z2v7cSLN91c4GMHqAcAA5BBwM461N4F+JFxrI1XS/  
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DH4lwPxSspdS+PFvZQgmSaGFAB7qa+gfd2lppelQ26rjauDQBqgYGKWiigAooooAKKKKAC  
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```
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AUUUUAFFFFABRRRQAUUUUAFFFFABRRRQAUUUUAFFFFABRRRQAUUUUAFFFFABRRRQAUUUUA
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RRRQAUUUUAFFFFABRRRQAUUUUAFFFFABRRRQAUUUUAFFFFABRRRQAUUUUAFFFFABRRRQAU
UUUAFFFFAH//Z',
    'image_mime_type': 'image/jpeg'}}
```

Separate extracted elements into tables, text, and images

```
# separate tables from texts
tables = []
texts = []

for chunk in chunks:
    if "Table" in str(type(chunk)):
        tables.append(chunk)

    if "CompositeElement" in str(type(chunk)):
        texts.append(chunk)

# Get the images from the CompositeElement objects
def get_images_base64(chunks):
    images_b64 = []
    for chunk in chunks:
        if "CompositeElement" in str(type(chunk)):
            chunk_els = chunk.metadata.orig_elements
            for el in chunk_els:
                if "Image" in str(type(el)):
                    images_b64.append(el.metadata.image_base64)
    return images_b64

images = get_images_base64(chunks)
```

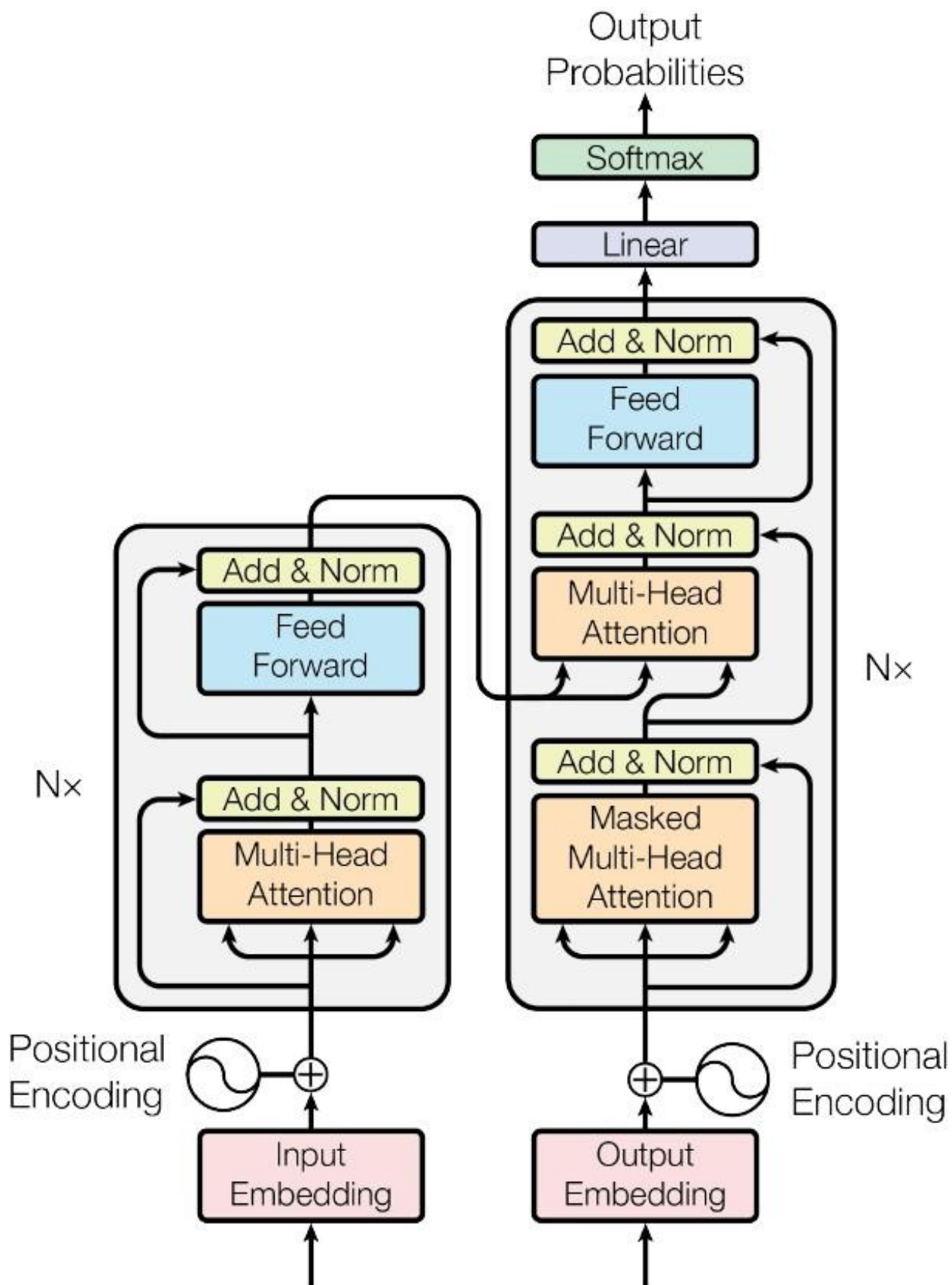
Check what the images look like

```
import base64
from IPython.display import Image, display

def display_base64_image(base64_code):
    # Decode the base64 string to binary
    image_data = base64.b64decode(base64_code)
    # Display the image
```

```
display(Image(data=image_data))  
display_base64_image(images[0])
```





# Summarize the data

Create a summary of each element extracted from the PDF. This summary will be vectorized and used in the retrieval process.

## Text and Table summaries

We don't need a multimodal model to generate the summaries of the tables and the text. I will use open source models available on Groq.

```
%pip install -Uq langchain-groq
```

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```
from langchain_groq import ChatGroq
from langchain_core.prompts import ChatPromptTemplate
from langchain_core.output_parsers import StrOutputParser

# Prompt
prompt_text = """
You are an assistant tasked with summarizing tables and text.
Give a concise summary of the table or text.

Respond only with the summary, no additional comment.
Do not start your message by saying "Here is a summary" or anything
like that.
Just give the summary as it is.

Table or text chunk: {element}

"""
prompt = ChatPromptTemplate.from_template(prompt_text)

# Summary chain
model = ChatGroq(temperature=0.5, model="llama-3.1-8b-instant")
summarize_chain = {"element": lambda x: x} | prompt | model |
StrOutputParser()

# Summarize text
text_summaries = summarize_chain.batch(texts, {"max_concurrency": 3})

# Summarize tables
tables_html = [table.metadata.text_as_html for table in tables]
table_summaries = summarize_chain.batch(tables_html,
{"max_concurrency": 3})

text_summaries

['The paper "Attention Is All You Need" by Ashish Vaswani et al.
introduces the Transformer model, a new network architecture based on
attention mechanisms, replacing traditional encoder-decoder models.
```

The Transformer achieves state-of-the-art results on two machine translation tasks, improving over existing best results, and generalizes well to other tasks, such as English constituency parsing.',

'Recurrent neural networks have been established as state of the art in sequence modeling and transduction problems, but their sequential nature limits parallelization and requires computational efficiency improvements through factorization tricks and conditional computation. Attention mechanisms have improved sequence modeling, but typically require a recurrent network. The Transformer model proposes to use attention mechanisms entirely, eschewing recurrence and allowing for more parallelization and improved translation quality.',

'The Transformer model has an encoder-decoder structure, where the encoder maps input symbols to continuous representations and the decoder generates output symbols one element at a time. The model architecture consists of stacked self-attention and point-wise, fully connected layers for both the encoder and decoder. The encoder and decoder stacks each have 6 identical layers with two or three sub-layers, using residual connections and layer normalization.',

'The attention function maps a query and key-value pairs to an output, computed as a weighted sum of the values, where the weights are the compatibility function of the query with the keys. There are two main types: Scaled Dot-Product Attention and Additive Attention. The Scaled Dot-Product Attention uses a dot product of the query with the keys, scaled by  $\sqrt{d_k}$ , and applies a softmax function to obtain the weights. This method is faster and more space-efficient than Additive Attention, but Additive Attention outperforms it for larger key dimensions.',

'Multi-head attention is a method that linearly projects queries, keys and values  $h$  times with different learned linear projections, then performs attention in parallel, allowing the model to jointly attend to information from different representation subspaces at different positions. The output values are concatenated and projected to yield final values. The Transformer model uses multi-head attention in encoder-decoder attention layers, self-attention layers in the encoder, and self-attention layers in the decoder, with a total of 8 parallel attention layers.',

'The encoder and decoder layers in the model contain a fully connected feed-forward network (FFN) with two linear transformations and a ReLU activation in between. The FFN is applied separately to each position, with different parameters for each layer. The model uses learned embeddings to convert input and output tokens to vectors and applies a linear transformation and softmax function to predict next-token probabilities. The embedding layers share the same weight matrix with the pre-softmax linear transformation.',

'Positional encoding is used to incorporate sequence order into a model, as traditional models lack recurrence or convolution. A sinusoidal function is used to create positional encoding, which is hypothesized to allow the model to learn to attend by relative

positions. The model can easily learn to attend by relative positions since the sinusoidal function of the position can be represented as a linear function of the sinusoidal function of the position offset.

This allows the model to handle longer sequence lengths.',

'The training regime for our models involved using standard WMT datasets, byte-pair encoding, and batching by approximate sequence length. Models were trained on 8 NVIDIA P100 GPUs with the Adam optimizer and varied learning rates. Training times ranged from 12 hours for base models to 3.5 days for big models.',

'The model uses residual dropout and label smoothing to improve accuracy and BLEU score. The big transformer model achieves a new state-of-the-art BLEU score of 28.4 on English-to-German and 41.0 on English-to-French translation tasks, outperforming previous models at a lower training cost.',

"The Transformer model's importance was evaluated by varying its components and measuring performance changes on English-to-German translation. The base model was modified in different ways, with some components having varying TFLOPS values, and results were measured on a development set.",

'The study investigates the performance of the Transformer model in different settings. It varies the number of attention heads, attention key and value dimensions, and model size to find the best settings for the model. The results show that single-head attention is worse than the best setting, reducing the attention key size hurts model quality, and bigger models with dropout are better. The model also generalizes well to English constituency parsing, achieving good results in both supervised and semi-supervised settings.',

'The Transformer model, the first sequence transduction model based entirely on attention, outperforms previous models in translation tasks, achieving a new state of the art in English-to-German and English-to-French translation tasks.',

"Research papers on computer vision and neural machine translation are cited, including works by Szegedy et al. on the inception architecture, Vinyals et al. on grammar as a foreign language, Wu et al. on Google's neural machine translation system, and Zhu et al. on shift-reduce constituent parsing. Figures 3, 4, and 5 illustrate the attention mechanism in neural networks, showing attention heads attending to distant dependencies and exhibiting behavior related to sentence structure."]

## Image summaries

We will use gpt-4o-mini to produce the image summaries.

```
%pip install -Uq langchain_openai
```

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```

from langchain_openai import ChatOpenAI

prompt_template = """Describe the image in detail. For context,
the image is part of a research paper explaining the
transformers
architecture. Be specific about graphs, such as bar
plots."""
messages = [
    (
        "user",
        [
            {"type": "text", "text": prompt_template},
            {
                "type": "image_url",
                "image_url": {"url": "data:image/jpeg;base64,
{image}"},
            },
        ],
    )
]

prompt = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(messages)

chain = prompt | ChatOpenAI(model="gpt-4o-mini") | StrOutputParser()

image_summaries = chain.batch(images)

image_summaries

```

```

['The image presents a schematic representation of the transformer
architecture, which is fundamental in natural language processing and
machine learning. Here's a detailed description of its components:\n\
n1. **Overall Structure**: The diagram is divided into two main
sections, representing the encoder (on the left) and the decoder (on
the right) of the transformer model. Both sections involve repeated
layers denoted as \\(N_x\\), indicating that these layers are stacked
multiple times.\n\n2. **Positional Encoding**: At the bottom of both
sections, there are blocks labeled "Positional Encoding." This
component is crucial as it adds information about the position of
tokens in the sequence, enabling the model to understand the order of
inputs.\n\n3. **Input and Output Embeddings**: Below the positional
encoding blocks, there are two labeled boxes: "Input Embedding" for
the encoder and "Output Embedding" for the decoder. These embeddings
transform the input tokens into continuous vector representations.\n\
n4. **Encoder Side**:\n    - **Multi-Head Attention**: The first major
block labeled "Multi-Head Attention" is responsible for capturing
relationships between different tokens in the input sequence. It is
connected to an "Add & Norm" block, which combines its output with the
original input and normalizes it.\n    - **Feed Forward**: Following

```

this is the "Feed Forward" block, where a fully connected neural network processes the data further. This is also followed by another "Add & Norm" layer, ensuring that the outputs are again combined with the original inputs.\n - This structure is repeated  $(N_x)$  times to create multiple layers.\n5. **Decoder Side**:\n - **Masked Multi-Head Attention**: Similar to the encoder, the decoder starts with a "Masked Multi-Head Attention" block. The masking is crucial to ensure that the predictions for a particular position can depend only on the known outputs before it.\n - **Feed Forward**: It also includes a "Feed Forward" block followed by an "Add & Norm" block.\n - The decoder then connects to the output probabilities through a "Linear" layer followed by a "Softmax" layer, which converts the final output into probabilities for each token in the vocabulary.\n6. **Arrows and Flow**: The diagram uses arrows to indicate the flow of data throughout the architecture, showing how inputs are transformed and passed between layers.\nOverall, the schematic effectively illustrates the flow of information through the transformer architecture, highlighting the importance of attention mechanisms and normalization in processing sequences.',

The image depicts two main concepts from the transformer architecture: **Scaled Dot-Product Attention** and **Multi-Head Attention**.\n\n### Scaled Dot-Product Attention (Left Side)\n1. **Structure**:\n - The flow starts with three inputs represented as **Q** (Query), **K** (Key), and **V** (Value).\n - The first operation is a **MatMul** (matrix multiplication) between Q and K, producing a score.\n - This score is then passed to a **Scale** component, which adjusts the magnitude of the scores.\n - An optional **Mask** is applied next to prevent certain positions from being attended to, often used in tasks like language modeling.\n - The scores are then passed through a **SoftMax** layer to convert them into probabilities.\n - Finally, another **MatMul** operation takes the output from SoftMax and multiplies it by V to produce the final attention output.\n2. **Multi-Head Attention (Right Side)**\n1. **Structure**:\n - This section builds upon the scaled dot-product attention.\n - It begins with three linear transformations applied to V, K, and Q, indicated by three **Linear** blocks.\n - These transformed vectors are then processed by the **Scaled Dot-Product Attention** block (highlighted in purple).\n - The outputs from multiple attention heads are concatenated using the **Concat** operation.\n - The final output from this multi-head attention structure is connected to another **Linear** layer.\n\n### Visual Elements:\n- **Color Coding**: Different components are color-coded for clarity, with purple for the main attention mechanism and other colors for supporting operations.\n- **Arrows**: Directional arrows indicate the flow of data through the various operations, demonstrating how inputs are transformed at each stage.\n- **Labels**: Clear labels for each component help in understanding the functionality of each part of the architecture.\n\nThis diagram effectively illustrates how attention mechanisms are implemented in

transformers, showcasing the sequential and parallel processing involved.',

'The image depicts a diagram illustrating the architecture of the transformer model, specifically focusing on the scaled dot-product attention mechanism.\n\n### Components:\n\n1. **Input Vectors (V, K, Q)**: \n - At the bottom of the diagram, there are three labeled boxes: **V** (Values), **K** (Keys), and **Q** (Queries). Each box is associated with a "Linear" label above it, indicating that these inputs undergo a linear transformation.\n\n2. **Linear Transformations**: \n - Above each of the V, K, and Q boxes, there are "Linear" labels. This signifies that each input vector is processed through a linear layer, typically involving a weight matrix multiplication and an optional bias.\n\n3. **Scaled Dot-Product Attention**: \n - Central to the diagram is a larger box labeled **Scaled Dot-Product Attention**, highlighted in purple. This is the core operation that computes attention scores based on the queries, keys, and values.\n\n4. **Concatenation**: \n - Above the attention box, there is a "Concat" box, suggesting that the outputs from the attention mechanism may be concatenated with other features or outputs in the subsequent layers.\n\n5. **Flow Arrows**: \n - Several arrows indicate the flow of data: \n - Arrows point upwards from the linear transformations (V, K, Q) to the scaled dot-product attention box, showing that these inputs are fed into the attention mechanism. \n - There are also arrows pointing from the attention box to the Concatenation box, indicating that the output of the attention mechanism is directed toward concatenation.\n\n6. **Output (h)**: \n - An arrow extends from the attention box to a label **h**, which likely represents the output of the attention mechanism or the hidden state that will be used in further processing.\n\n### Summary:\n\nThe diagram effectively illustrates the key components and flow of information in the scaled dot-product attention mechanism of the transformer architecture, highlighting the importance of linear transformations and the interaction between inputs and the attention mechanism.',

'The image appears to illustrate a component of the transformer architecture, likely focusing on attention mechanisms. It features a series of words arranged vertically and horizontally, representing tokens in a sequence. \n\n1. **Token Representation**: The words are aligned in rows and columns, with some words repeated, suggesting the model processes multiple input sequences. Key tokens like "making," "the," "registration," and "more difficult" stand out, possibly indicating significant elements in the context.\n\n2. **Attention Weights**: There are colored lines connecting specific words, indicating the attention weights assigned during processing. The lines vary in thickness and color, suggesting different levels of attention or importance that the model attributes to these tokens in relation to others. For instance, thicker lines might denote stronger relationships, while thinner ones indicate weaker connections.\n\n3. **Special Tokens**: The sequence includes special tokens such as

`<EOS>` (end of sequence) and `` (padding), which are common in transformer architectures for managing input lengths and denoting sequence boundaries.\n\n4. **Layout and Design**: The layout is organized and structured, with a clear focus on how different tokens interact. The use of color helps distinguish between different types of connections or relationships among the words.\n\nOverall, the image serves to visually represent how the transformer model attends to different parts of an input sequence, emphasizing the relationships between specific tokens as part of the model's processing mechanism.',

'The image depicts a visual representation of the attention mechanism commonly used in transformer architectures. It features a series of words arranged in a horizontal layout, each accompanied by a connecting line that illustrates the attention weights between them.\n\n### Key Features:\n\n1. **Words/Tokens**: The image contains a sequence of words, which seem to form part of a sentence. These words are positioned in a linear fashion, creating a clear progression from left to right.\n\n2. **Attention Lines**: \n - **Lines and Colors**: Various lines connect the words, indicating how attention is distributed across different tokens. The lines are primarily in shades of purple, with varying opacities.\n - **Thicker Lines**: Some lines are thicker, suggesting stronger attention weights between specific tokens. For example, connections from the word "Law" to multiple other words indicate its importance in the context.\n - **Directionality**: The lines originate from words on the left and connect to those on the right, representing how each word influences others in the sequence.\n\n3. **Special Tokens**: \n - There are tokens such as `` (End of Sequence) and `` (padding), which indicate the beginning and end of the processing sequence. These are positioned at the far right, contributing to the overall structure.\n\n4. **Layout**: The layout appears somewhat tree-like, with several branches stemming from particular words, showing how certain words (like "Law" and "application") interact with multiple other tokens.\n\nThis visual effectively conveys how the transformer architecture utilizes attention mechanisms to weigh the relevance of different tokens in a sequence, which is crucial for understanding contextual relationships in language processing.',

'The image illustrates a visualization related to the transformer architecture, likely depicting attention mechanisms. It features several words arranged in two rows, with connections represented by lines between them.\n\n### Description:\n\n1. **Words**: \n - The left side contains a sequence of words: "The," "Law," "will," "never," "be," "perfect," "but," "its," "application," "should," "be," "just." \n - The right side includes: "this," "is," "what," "we," "are," "missing," "in," "my," "opinion," along with special tokens "<EOS>" and "<pad>".\n\n2. **Connections**: \n - There are multiple green lines connecting the words from the left and right sides. The lines vary in thickness, indicating the strength of attention or relevance between the words. \n - Thicker lines likely represent stronger



connections, suggesting that those word pairs have a higher attention score.\n\n3. **\*\*Color and Transparency\*\***:\n - The lines are in different shades of green, with some being more opaque and others lighter, which may indicate varying levels of significance in the attention mechanism.\n\n4. **\*\*Layout\*\***:\n - The words are arranged in a horizontal layout, with connections crisscrossing between the two groups, visually representing how the transformer model attends to different parts of the input sequence.\n\nThis visualization effectively showcases how a transformer model processes and relates different words within a sequence, emphasizing the attention mechanism's role in understanding context and relationships within language data.',

'The image appears to illustrate concepts related to the transformer's attention mechanism, commonly used in natural language processing. \n\n**### Key Features of the Image:**\n\n1. **\*\*Text Representation\*\***: \n - The image consists of a series of words arranged in a linear sequence, representing a sentence or phrase. The words include terms like "The," "Law," "will," "never," and so on, extending to phrases like "in my opinion" and special tokens such as '<EOS>' (end of sequence) and '<pad>' (padding).\n\n2. **\*\*Connections\*\***: \n - There are numerous lines connecting the words across the two sections of text. These lines vary in thickness and color intensity, indicating the strength of attention between the words.\n - The thicker, darker red lines suggest a stronger relationship or attention between specific words, while the lighter lines indicate weaker relationships.\n\n3. **\*\*Attention Mechanism\*\***:\n - The lines likely represent how the transformer's attention mechanism works, showing which words pay attention to others during processing. For example, a word on the left may direct its attention toward multiple words on the right, indicating contextual relationships or dependencies.\n\n4. **\*\*Layout\*\***:\n - The words are organized in a two-row format, with the first row containing the initial part of the sequence and the second row representing subsequent words. This layout emphasizes the connections across different parts of the sentence.\n\n5. **\*\*Implications\*\***:\n - This visual representation is intended to help readers understand how transformers manage relationships between words through attention, which is crucial for tasks such as translation, summarization, or question answering.\n\nOverall, the image serves as a visual aid to explain the complex interactions among words in a sentence as understood by transformer models.']

```
print(image_summaries[1])
```

The image depicts two main concepts from the transformer architecture: **\*\*Scaled Dot-Product Attention\*\*** and **\*\*Multi-Head Attention\*\***.

**### Scaled Dot-Product Attention (Left Side)**

1. **\*\*Structure\*\***:

- The flow starts with three inputs represented as **\*\*Q\*\*** (Query),

**\*\*K\*\*** (Key), and **\*\*V\*\*** (Value).

- The first operation is a **\*\*MatMul\*\*** (matrix multiplication) between Q and K, producing a score.
- This score is then passed to a **\*\*Scale\*\*** component, which adjusts the magnitude of the scores.
- An optional **\*\*Mask\*\*** is applied next to prevent certain positions from being attended to, often used in tasks like language modeling.
- The scores are then passed through a **\*\*SoftMax\*\*** layer to convert them into probabilities.
- Finally, another **\*\*MatMul\*\*** operation takes the output from SoftMax and multiplies it by V to produce the final attention output.

### ### Multi-Head Attention (Right Side)

#### 1. **\*\*Structure\*\***:

- This section builds upon the scaled dot-product attention.
- It begins with three linear transformations applied to V, K, and Q, indicated by three **\*\*Linear\*\*** blocks.
- These transformed vectors are then processed by the **\*\*Scaled Dot-Product Attention\*\*** block (highlighted in purple).
- The outputs from multiple attention heads are concatenated using the **\*\*Concat\*\*** operation.
- The final output from this multi-head attention structure is connected to another **\*\*Linear\*\*** layer.

#### ### Visual Elements:

- **\*\*Color Coding\*\***: Different components are color-coded for clarity, with purple for the main attention mechanism and other colors for supporting operations.
- **\*\*Arrows\*\***: Directional arrows indicate the flow of data through the various operations, demonstrating how inputs are transformed at each stage.
- **\*\*Labels\*\***: Clear labels for each component help in understanding the functionality of each part of the architecture.

This diagram effectively illustrates how attention mechanisms are implemented in transformers, showcasing the sequential and parallel processing involved.

## Load data and summaries to vectorstore

### Create the vectorstore

```
import uuid
from langchain.vectorstores import Chroma
from langchain.storage import InMemoryStore
from langchain.schema.document import Document
from langchain.embeddings import OpenAIEmbeddings
from langchain.retrievers.multi_vector import MultiVectorRetriever
```

```

# The vectorstore to use to index the child chunks
vectorstore = Chroma(collection_name="multi_modal_rag",
embedding_function=OpenAIEmbeddings())

# The storage layer for the parent documents
store = InMemoryStore()
id_key = "doc_id"

# The retriever (empty to start)
retriever = MultiVectorRetriever(
    vectorstore=vectorstore,
    docstore=store,
    id_key=id_key,
)

/var/folders/lh/7g2mv_xl6p79z2rd9jqxqx_w0000gn/T/
ipykernel_92745/278287695.py:9: LangChainDeprecationWarning: The class
`OpenAIEmbeddings` was deprecated in LangChain 0.0.9 and will be
removed in 1.0. An updated version of the class exists in
the :class:`~langchain-openai` package and should be used instead. To
use it run `pip install -U :class:`~langchain-openai` and import as
`from :class:`~langchain-openai import OpenAIEmbeddings``.
    vectorstore = Chroma(collection_name="multi_modal_rag",
embedding_function=OpenAIEmbeddings())
/var/folders/lh/7g2mv_xl6p79z2rd9jqxqx_w0000gn/T/ipykernel_92745/27828
7695.py:9: LangChainDeprecationWarning: The class `Chroma` was
deprecated in LangChain 0.2.9 and will be removed in 1.0. An updated
version of the class exists in the :class:`~langchain-chroma` package
and should be used instead. To use it run `pip install -
U :class:`~langchain-chroma` and import as
`from :class:`~langchain_chroma import Chroma``.
    vectorstore = Chroma(collection_name="multi_modal_rag",
embedding_function=OpenAIEmbeddings())

```

## Load the summaries and link the to the original data

```

# Add texts
doc_ids = [str(uuid.uuid4()) for _ in texts]
summary_texts = [
    Document(page_content=summary, metadata={id_key: doc_ids[i]}) for
i, summary in enumerate(text_summaries)
]
retriever.vectorstore.add_documents(summary_texts)
retriever.docstore.mset(list(zip(doc_ids, texts)))

# Add tables
table_ids = [str(uuid.uuid4()) for _ in tables]
summary_tables = [
    Document(page_content=summary, metadata={id_key: table_ids[i]})
for i, summary in enumerate(table_summaries)
]

```

```

]
retriever.vectorstore.add_documents(summary_tables)
retriever.docstore.mset(list(zip(table_ids, tables)))

# Add image summaries
img_ids = [str(uuid.uuid4()) for _ in images]
summary_img = [
    Document(page_content=summary, metadata={id_key: img_ids[i]}) for
    i, summary in enumerate(image_summaries)
]
retriever.vectorstore.add_documents(summary_img)
retriever.docstore.mset(list(zip(img_ids, images)))

```

## Check retrieval

```

# Retrieve
docs = retriever.invoke(
    "who are the authors of the paper?"
)

for doc in docs:
    print(str(doc) + "\n\n" + "-" * 80)

```

[36] Christian Szegedy, Vincent Vanhoucke, Sergey Ioffe, Jonathon Shlens, and Zbigniew Wojna. Rethinking the inception architecture for computer vision. CoRR, abs/1512.00567, 2015.

[37] Vinyals & Kaiser, Koo, Petrov, Sutskever, and Hinton. Grammar as a foreign language. In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, 2015.

[38] Yonghui Wu, Mike Schuster, Zhifeng Chen, Quoc V Le, Mohammad Norouzi, Wolfgang Macherey, Maxim Krikun, Yuan Cao, Qin Gao, Klaus Macherey, et al. Google's neural machine translation system: Bridging the gap between human and machine translation. arXiv preprint arXiv:1609.08144, 2016.

[39] Jie Zhou, Ying Cao, Xuguang Wang, Peng Li, and Wei Xu. Deep recurrent models with fast-forward connections for neural machine translation. CoRR, abs/1606.04199, 2016.

[40] Muhua Zhu, Yue Zhang, Wenliang Chen, Min Zhang, and Jingbo Zhu. Fast and accurate shift-reduce constituent parsing. In Proceedings of the 51st Annual Meeting of the ACL (Volume 1: Long Papers), pages 434–443. ACL, August 2013.

12

Attention Visualizations

2 i i= RE 3 2 i 2 = = 2c 3 2 f om % S GBANAAAA FS fe} oD DOD \*H o Poe  
Q €oe2s oyzveyzuyeyS 2SE @T\_ EFESeSsEzESHR PL, SSSe TZSsSsggsg  
S=@LEGDEwB ECC oF aAeC RGN ĒSLSSSEESC -.VvVVVV VV HMO KEB0CSRSHLH0D  
QKXRDxE E0 “A AAAAAA “= <2 f 8 FogesouggsS ss P25 5273 Qvryxapvs\3 es  
sa 5 Seeneteecorzgrs 2g ogs aaa o0 2 Sere =~ aA o ° 8 ueeeogoa0 o © f  
5 ane) vvvvv Vv f eg € ° 2 Ss v Do <¢ 8 & |

Figure 3: An example of the attention mechanism following long-distance dependencies in the encoder self-attention in layer 5 of 6. Many of the attention heads attend to a distant dependency of the verb ‘making’, completing the phrase ‘making...more difficult’. Attentions here shown only for the word ‘making’. Different colors represent different heads. Best viewed in color.

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<ped> <ped> U0IUId0 == Aw ul Bulssiw ale « aM = yeum = S| sy ysnf  
pinoys = uoluldo Aw ul Bulssiw ae ysnf 38q Pinoys uojeojdde si! nq  
poped 38q JaAou Me] au <ped> <S0a> uojuido Aw ul Bulssiuw oe aM yeum  
S| SIU} ysnf 3q Pinoys uojeodde Ss}! ynq yoped 3q 4eAeuU meq aul <ped>  
<S0a> uo|uldo Aw ul Bulssiuw oe eM yeum S| Siu} ysnf 3q Pinoys  
uoyeoydde si! ynq yoped 3q aul

Figure 4: Two attention heads, also in layer 5 of 6, apparently involved in anaphora resolution. Top: Full attentions for head 5. Bottom: Isolated attentions from just the word ‘its’ for attention heads 5 and 6. Note that the attentions are very sharp for this word.

14

<ped> <ped> <S0H>\ <S03> uoluido = uoluido Aw Aw yeyum S| sim pi-f}- 4  
-ysn{ | Pinoys «+ pinoys uoeoydde uojeodde SHI S\$}! | ya | nga ynq  
poped pooped aq aq Janou™ J@AoU WIM TIM me) me) aul “OU

<ped> <ped> so <0 Uo|UId0 uoluido Aw Aw ul ul Bulssiw Bulssiw ae ale  
aM am yeuM yeum S| S| sty} # sly --A - el eq eq pinoys « pinoys  
uojeoidde ee Ss}! Ss}! nq ee popod a \_ ee eq eq JOAoU JOAoU IW IW rr  
aul aul

Figure 5: Many of the attention heads exhibit behaviour that seems related to the structure of the sentence. We give two such examples above, from two different heads from the encoder self-attention at layer 5 of 6. The heads clearly learned to perform different tasks.

15

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Parser Training WSJ 23 F1 Vinyals & Kaiser et al. (2014) [37] WSJ  
only, discriminative 88.3 Petrov et al. (2006) [29] WSJ only,

discriminative 90.4 Zhu et al. (2013) [40] WSJ only, discriminative 90.4 Dyer et al. (2016) [8] WSJ only, discriminative 91.7 Transformer (4 layers) WSJ only, discriminative 91.3 Zhu et al. (2013) [40] semi-supervised 91.3 Huang & Harper (2009) [14] semi-supervised 91.3 McClosky et al. (2006) [26] semi-supervised 92.1 Vinyals & Kaiser et al. (2014) [37] semi-supervised 92.1 Transformer (4 layers) semi-supervised 92.7 Luong et al. (2015) [23] multi-task 93.0 Dyer et al. (2016) [8] generative 93.3

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Provided proper attribution is provided, Google hereby grants permission to reproduce the tables and figures in this paper solely for use in journalistic or scholarly works.

Attention Is All You Need

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## Abstract

The dominant sequence transduction models are based on complex recurrent or convolutional neural networks that include an encoder and a decoder. The best performing models also connect the encoder and decoder through an attention mechanism. We propose a new simple network architecture, the Transformer, based solely on attention mechanisms, dispensing with recurrence and convolutions entirely. Experiments on two machine translation tasks show these models to be superior in quality while being more parallelizable and requiring significantly less time to train. Our model achieves 28.4 BLEU on the WMT 2014 English- to-German translation task, improving over the existing best results, including ensembles, by over 2 BLEU. On the WMT 2014 English-to-French translation task, our model establishes a new single-model state-of-the-art BLEU score of 41.8 after training for 3.5 days on eight GPUs, a small fraction of the training costs of the best models from the literature. We show that the Transformer generalizes well to other tasks by applying it successfully to English constituency parsing both with large and limited training data.

\*Equal contribution. Listing order is random. Jakob proposed replacing RNNs with self-attention and started the effort to evaluate this idea. Ashish, with Illia, designed and implemented the first Transformer models and has been crucially involved in every aspect of this work. Noam proposed scaled dot-product attention, multi-head attention and the parameter-free position representation and became the other person involved in nearly every detail. Niki designed, implemented, tuned and evaluated countless model variants in our original codebase and

tensor2tensor. Llion also experimented with novel model variants, was responsible for our initial codebase, and efficient inference and visualizations. Lukasz and Aidan spent countless long days designing various parts of and implementing tensor2tensor, replacing our earlier codebase, greatly improving results and massively accelerating our research.

†Work performed while at Google Brain.

‡Work performed while at Google Research.

31st Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS 2017), Long Beach, CA, USA.

```
-----
-----
N dmodel dff h dk dv Pdrop els train steps PPL (dev) BLEU params (dev)
×106 base 6 512 2048 8 64 64 0.1 0.1 100K 4.92 25.8 65 1 512 512 5.29
24.9 (A) 4 16 128 32 128 32 5.00 4.91 25.5 25.8 32 16 16 5.01 25.4 (B)
16 32 5.16 5.01 25.1 25.4 58 60 2 6.11 23.7 36 4 5.19 25.3 50 8 4.88
25.5 80 (C) 256 32 32 5.75 24.5 28 1024 128 128 4.66 26.0 168 1024
5.12 25.4 53 4096 4.75 26.2 90 0.0 5.77 24.6 (D) 0.2 0.0 4.95 4.67
25.5 25.3 0.2 5.47 25.7 (E) positional embedding instead of sinusoids
4.92 25.7
```

## RAG pipeline

```
from langchain_core.runnables import RunnablePassthrough,
RunnableLambda
from langchain_core.messages import SystemMessage, HumanMessage
from langchain_openai import ChatOpenAI
from base64 import b64decode
```

```
def parse_docs(docs):
    """Split base64-encoded images and texts"""
    b64 = []
    text = []
    for doc in docs:
        try:
            b64decode(doc)
            b64.append(doc)
        except Exception as e:
            text.append(doc)
    return {"images": b64, "texts": text}
```



```

def build_prompt(kwarg):
    docs_by_type = kwarg["context"]
    user_question = kwarg["question"]

    context_text = ""
    if len(docs_by_type["texts"]) > 0:
        for text_element in docs_by_type["texts"]:
            context_text += text_element.text

    # construct prompt with context (including images)
    prompt_template = f"""
    Answer the question based only on the following context, which can
    include text, tables, and the below image.
    Context: {context_text}
    Question: {user_question}
    """

    prompt_content = [{"type": "text", "text": prompt_template}]

    if len(docs_by_type["images"]) > 0:
        for image in docs_by_type["images"]:
            prompt_content.append(
                {
                    "type": "image_url",
                    "image_url": {"url": f"data:image/jpeg;base64,
{image}"},
                }
            )

    return ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(
        [
            HumanMessage(content=prompt_content),
        ]
    )

chain = (
    {
        "context": retriever | RunnableLambda(parse_docs),
        "question": RunnablePassthrough(),
    }
    | RunnableLambda(build_prompt)
    | ChatOpenAI(model="gpt-4o-mini")
    | StrOutputParser()
)

chain_with_sources = {
    "context": retriever | RunnableLambda(parse_docs),
    "question": RunnablePassthrough(),
}

```

```

} | RunnablePassthrough().assign(
    response=(
        RunnableLambda(build_prompt)
        | ChatOpenAI(model="gpt-4o-mini")
        | StrOutputParser()
    )
)

response = chain.invoke(
    "What is the attention mechanism?"
)

```

```
print(response)
```

The attention mechanism is a function that maps a query and a set of key-value pairs to an output, where the query, keys, values, and output are all vectors. The output is computed as a weighted sum of the values, with the weights determined by a compatibility function that measures how well the query aligns with each key.

In mathematical terms, the attention function can be expressed as:

$$\text{Attention}(Q, K, V) = \text{softmax}\left(\frac{QK^T}{\sqrt{d_k}}\right)V$$

Here,  $(Q)$  represents the queries,  $(K)$  the keys, and  $(V)$  the values. The dot products of the queries and keys are scaled by the square root of the dimension of the keys  $(d_k)$  to prevent large values that could push the softmax function into regions with small gradients. This attention mechanism allows the model to focus on different parts of the input sequence when producing an output, enhancing its ability to handle dependencies and context within the data.

Additionally, multi-head attention extends this concept by performing multiple attention operations in parallel, allowing the model to attend to information from different representation subspaces simultaneously.

```

response = chain_with_sources.invoke(
    "What is multihead?"
)

print("Response:", response['response'])

print("\n\nContext:")
for text in response['context']['texts']:
    print(text.text)
    print("Page number: ", text.metadata.page_number)
    print("\n" + "-"*50 + "\n")

```

```
for image in response['context']['images']:
    display_base64_image(image)
```

Response: Multi-head attention is a mechanism used in the Transformer model that allows the model to focus on different parts of the input sequence simultaneously. Instead of using a single attention function, multi-head attention uses multiple attention heads, each performing attention with different, learned linear projections of the queries, keys, and values.

Here's a breakdown of how it works:

1. **Linear Projections**: The queries (Q), keys (K), and values (V) are projected into different subspaces using learned linear transformations. Each head has its own set of projections.
2. **Parallel Attention**: Each head computes attention independently, allowing the model to attend to various representation subspaces from different positions in the input sequence.
3. **Concatenation**: The outputs from all heads are concatenated together.
4. **Final Linear Projection**: The concatenated output is then projected again to produce the final output.

This approach enables the model to capture a richer set of relationships in the data compared to a single attention head, which might average out important information. Multi-head attention is particularly beneficial for tasks that require understanding complex dependencies in sequences, such as natural language processing.

Context:

### 3.2.2 Multi-Head Attention

Instead of performing a single attention function with  $d_{\text{model}}$ -dimensional keys, values and queries, we found it beneficial to linearly project the queries, keys and values  $h$  times with different, learned linear projections to  $d_k$ ,  $d_k$  and  $d_v$  dimensions, respectively. On each of these projected versions of queries, keys and values we then perform the attention function in parallel, yielding  $d_v$ -dimensional

'To illustrate why the dot products get large, assume that the components of  $q$  and  $k$  are independent random variables with mean 0 and variance 1. Then their dot product,  $q \cdot k = \sum_i q_i k_i$ , has mean 0 and variance  $d_x$ .

output values. These are concatenated and once again projected, resulting in the final values, as depicted in Figure 2.

Multi-head attention allows the model to jointly attend to information from different representation subspaces at different positions. With a single attention head, averaging inhibits this.

$\text{MultiHead}(Q, K, V) = \text{Concat}(\text{head}_1, \dots, \text{head}_h)W^O$  where  $\text{head}_i = \text{Attention}(QW^{Q_i}, KW^{K_i}, VW^{V_i})$

Where the projections are parameter matrices  $W^Q$  and  $W^O \in \mathbb{R}^{d_v \times d_{\text{model}}}$ .  $i \in \mathbb{R}^{d_{\text{model}} \times d_k}$ ,  $W^{K_i} \in \mathbb{R}^{d_{\text{model}} \times d_k}$ ,  $W^{V_i} \in \mathbb{R}^{d_{\text{model}} \times d_v}$

In this work we employ  $h = 8$  parallel attention layers, or heads. For each of these we use  $d_k = d_v = d_{\text{model}}/h = 64$ . Due to the reduced dimension of each head, the total computational cost is similar to that of single-head attention with full dimensionality.

### 3.2.3 Applications of Attention in our Model

The Transformer uses multi-head attention in three different ways:

- In "encoder-decoder attention" layers, the queries come from the previous decoder layer, and the memory keys and values come from the output of the encoder. This allows every position in the decoder to attend over all positions in the input sequence. This mimics the typical encoder-decoder attention mechanisms in sequence-to-sequence models such as [38, 2, 9].
- The encoder contains self-attention layers. In a self-attention layer all of the keys, values and queries come from the same place, in this case, the output of the previous layer in the encoder. Each position in the encoder can attend to all positions in the previous layer of the encoder.
- Similarly, self-attention layers in the decoder allow each position in the decoder to attend to all positions in the decoder up to and including that position. We need to prevent leftward information flow in the decoder to preserve the auto-regressive property. We implement this inside of scaled dot-product attention by masking out (setting to  $-\infty$ ) all values in the input of the softmax which correspond to illegal connections. See Figure 2.

Page number: 4

-----

big

1024

4096

16

0.3

300K 4.33

26.4

development set, newstest2013. We used beam search as described in the previous section, but no checkpoint averaging. We present these results in Table 3.

In Table 3 rows (A), we vary the number of attention heads and the attention key and value dimensions, keeping the amount of computation constant, as described in Section 3.2.2. While single-head attention is 0.9 BLEU worse than the best setting, quality also drops off with too many heads.

In Table 3 rows (B), we observe that reducing the attention key size  $d_k$  hurts model quality. This suggests that determining compatibility is not easy and that a more sophisticated compatibility function than dot product may be beneficial. We further observe in rows (C) and (D) that, as expected, bigger models are better, and dropout is very helpful in avoiding over-fitting. In row (E) we replace our sinusoidal positional encoding with learned positional embeddings [9], and observe nearly identical results to the base model.

### 6.3 English Constituency Parsing

To evaluate if the Transformer can generalize to other tasks we performed experiments on English constituency parsing. This task presents specific challenges: the output is subject to strong structural constraints and is significantly longer than the input. Furthermore, RNN sequence-to-sequence models have not been able to attain state-of-the-art results in small-data regimes [37].

We trained a 4-layer transformer with  $d_{\text{model}} = 1024$  on the Wall Street Journal (WSJ) portion of the Penn Treebank [25], about 40K training sentences. We also trained it in a semi-supervised setting, using the larger high-confidence and BerkleyParser corpora from with approximately 17M sentences [37]. We used a vocabulary of 16K tokens for the WSJ only setting and a vocabulary of 32K tokens for the semi-supervised setting.

We performed only a small number of experiments to select the dropout, both attention and residual (section 5.4), learning rates and beam

size on the Section 22 development set, all other parameters remained unchanged from the English-to-German base translation model. During inference, we

9

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Table 4: The Transformer generalizes well to English constituency parsing (Results are on Section 23 of WSJ)

Page number: 9

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[36] Christian Szegedy, Vincent Vanhoucke, Sergey Ioffe, Jonathon Shlens, and Zbigniew Wojna. Rethinking the inception architecture for computer vision. CoRR, abs/1512.00567, 2015.

[37] Vinyals & Kaiser, Koo, Petrov, Sutskever, and Hinton. Grammar as a foreign language. In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, 2015.

[38] Yonghui Wu, Mike Schuster, Zhifeng Chen, Quoc V Le, Mohammad Norouzi, Wolfgang Macherey, Maxim Krikun, Yuan Cao, Qin Gao, Klaus Macherey, et al. Google’s neural machine translation system: Bridging the gap between human and machine translation. arXiv preprint arXiv:1609.08144, 2016.

[39] Jie Zhou, Ying Cao, Xuguang Wang, Peng Li, and Wei Xu. Deep recurrent models with fast-forward connections for neural machine translation. CoRR, abs/1606.04199, 2016.

[40] Muhua Zhu, Yue Zhang, Wenliang Chen, Min Zhang, and Jingbo Zhu. Fast and accurate shift-reduce constituent parsing. In Proceedings of the 51st Annual Meeting of the ACL (Volume 1: Long Papers), pages 434–443. ACL, August 2013.

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Attention Visualizations

2 i i= RE 3 2 i 2 = = 2c 3 2 £ om % S GBANAAAA FS fe} oD DOD \*H o Poe  
Q €oe2s oyzveyzuyeyS 2SE @T\_ EFESeSsEzESHR PL, SSSE TZSsSsggsg  
S=@LEGDEwB ECC oF aAeC RGN ESLSSSEESC -.VvVVVV VV HMO KEB0CSRSHLHOD  
QKXRDxE EO “A AAAAAA “= <2 £ 8 FogesouggsS ss P25 5273 Qvryxapvs\3 es  
sa 5 Seeneteecorzgrs 2g ogs aaa o0 2 Sere =~ aA o ° 8 ueeeogoa0 o © £  
5 ane) vvvvv Vv £ eg € ° 2 Ss v Do <¢ 8 & |

Figure 3: An example of the attention mechanism following long-distance dependencies in the encoder self-attention in layer 5 of 6.

Many of the attention heads attend to a distant dependency of the verb 'making', completing the phrase 'making...more difficult'. Attentions here shown only for the word 'making'. Different colors represent different heads. Best viewed in color.

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```
<ped> <ped> U0IUIId0 == Aw ul Bulssiw ale « aM = yeum = S| sy ysnf
pinoys = uoluldo Aw ul Bulssiw ae ysnf 38q Pinoys uojeojdde si! nq
poped 38q JaAou Me] au <ped> <S0a> uojuido Aw ul Bulssiuw oe aM yeum
S| SIU} ysnf 3q Pinoys uojeodde Ss}! ynq yoped 3q 4eAeuU meq auL <ped>
<S0a> uo|uldo Aw ul Bulssiuw oe eM yeum S| Siu} ysnf 3q Pinoys
uoyeoydde si! ynq yoped 3q auL
```

Figure 4: Two attention heads, also in layer 5 of 6, apparently involved in anaphora resolution. Top: Full attentions for head 5. Bottom: Isolated attentions from just the word 'its' for attention heads 5 and 6. Note that the attentions are very sharp for this word.

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```
<ped> <ped> <S0H>\ <S03> uoluido = uoluido Aw Aw yeyum S| sim pi-f}- 4
-ysn{ | Pinoys «+ pinoys uoeoydde uojeodde SHI S$}! | ya | nga ynq
poped pooped aq aq Janou™ J@AoU WIM TIM me) me) auL "OU
```

```
<ped> <ped> so <0 Uo|UIId0 uoluido Aw Aw ul ul Bulssiw Bulssiw ae ale
aM am yeuM yeum S| S| sty} # sly --A - el eq eq pinoys « pinoys
uojeoidde ee Ss}! Ss}! nq ee popod a _ ee eq eq J0AoU J0AoU IW IW rr
auL auL
```

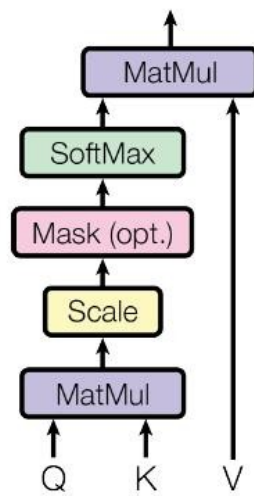
Figure 5: Many of the attention heads exhibit behaviour that seems related to the structure of the sentence. We give two such examples above, from two different heads from the encoder self-attention at layer 5 of 6. The heads clearly learned to perform different tasks.

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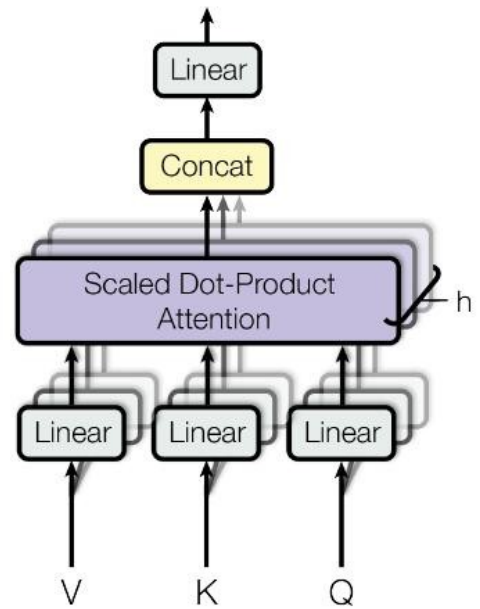
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## Scaled Dot-Product Attention



## Multi-Head Attention



## References

- [LangChain Inspiration](#)
- [Multivector Storage](#)