

## Day 78 coding Statement :

For a given array  $B_1, B_2, \dots, B_M$  of length at least 3, let's define its **weight** as the largest value of  $(B_l - B_j) \cdot (B_j - B_k)$  over all possible triples  $(i, j, k)$  with  $1 \leq i, j, k \leq M$  and  $l=j, j=k, k \neq i$ .

You are given a sorted array  $A_1, A_2, \dots, A_N$  (that is,  $A_1 \leq A_2 \leq \dots \leq A_N$ ).

Calculate the sum of weights of all contiguous subarrays of  $A$  of length at least 3. That is, count the sum of weights of arrays  $[A_i, A_{i+1}, \dots, A_j]$  over all  $1 \leq i < j \leq N$  with  $j-i \geq 2$ .

### Input Format

- The first line of input contains a single integer  $T$  denoting the number of test cases. The description of  $T$  test cases follows.
- The first line of each test case contains an integer  $N$ .
- The second line of each test case contains  $N$  space-separated integers  $A_1, A_2, \dots, A_N$ .

### Output Format

For each test case, print a single line containing the sum of weights of all subarrays of  $A$  of length at least 3.

### Sample Input

```
2
4
1 2 3 4
5
1 42 69 228 2021
```

### Sample Output

```
4
1041808
```

```
import java.util.*;
import java.lang.*;
import java.io.*;
```

```

public class Program {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws java.lang.Exception {
        MyScanner sc = new MyScanner();
        PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedOutputStream(System.out));
        int tt = sc.nextInt();
        while (tt-- > 0) {
            int n = sc.nextInt();
            int[] a = new int[n];
            TreeSet<Integer> set = new TreeSet<>();
            for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                a[i] = sc.nextInt();
                set.add(a[i]);
            }
            long ans = 0;
            for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                for (int j = i + 2; j < n; j++) {
                    int s = a[i];
                    int e = a[j];
                    int mean = (s + e) / 2;
                    long res = 0;
                    Integer lo = set.lower(mean);
                    if (lo != null) {
                        res = Math.max(res, multiply(e - lo, lo -
s));
                    }
                    Integer hi = set.higher(mean);
                    if (hi != null) {
                        res = Math.max(res, multiply(e - hi, hi -
s));
                    }
                    if (set.contains(mean)) {
                        res = Math.max(res, multiply(e - mean, mean -
s));
                    }
                    ans += res;
                }
            }
            out.println(ans);
        }
        out.close();
    }

    static long multiply(int x, int y) {
        return (long) x * (long) y;
    }

    static void sort(long[] a) {
        ArrayList<Long> q = new ArrayList<>();
        for (long i : a)
            q.add(i);
        Collections.sort(q);
        for (int i = 0; i < a.length; i++)
            a[i] = q.get(i);
    }
}

```

```

public static class MyScanner {
    BufferedReader br;
    StringTokenizer st;

    public MyScanner() {
        br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
    }

    String next() {
        while (st == null || !st.hasMoreElements()) {
            try {
                st = new StringTokenizer(br.readLine());
            } catch (IOException e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
            }
        }
        return st.nextToken();
    }

    int nextInt() {
        return Integer.parseInt(next());
    }

    long nextLong() {
        return Long.parseLong(next());
    }

    double nextDouble() {
        return Double.parseDouble(next());
    }

    String nextLine() {
        String str = "";
        try {
            str = br.readLine();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        return str;
    }
}

```