Artificial Neural Network

```
In [0]: from google.colab import drive
        drive.mount('/content/drive')
        Go to this URL in a browser: https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/au
        th?client id=947318989803-6bn6qk8qdgf4n4q3pfee6491hc0brc4i.apps.goog
        leusercontent.com&redirect uri=urn%3aietf%3awg%3aoauth%3a2.0%3aoob&r
        esponse type=code&scope=email%20https%3a%2f%2fwww.googleapis.com%2fa
        uth%2fdocs.test%20https%3a%2f%2fwww.googleapis.com%2fauth%2fdrive%20
        https%3a%2f%2fwww.googleapis.com%2fauth%2fdrive.photos.readonly%20ht
        tps%3a%2f%2fwww.googleapis.com%2fauth%2fpeopleapi.readonly
        Enter your authorization code:
        . . . . . . . . . .
        Mounted at /content/drive
In [0]: | #Installing important libraries
        import numpy as np
        import pandas as pd
In [0]: import keras
        from keras.models import Sequential
        from keras.layers import Dense
        from keras.layers import LeakyReLU, PReLU, ELU, Activation
        from keras.layers import Dropout
        ERROR: Could not find a version that satisfies the requirement Label
        Powerset (from versions: none)
        ERROR: No matching distribution found for LabelPowerset
In [0]: !pip install --upgrade LabelPowerset
        ERROR: Could not find a version that satisfies the requirement Label
        Powerset (from versions: none)
        ERROR: No matching distribution found for LabelPowerset
```

```
In [0]: df3 = pd.read_csv("/content/drive/My Drive/image classification projec
    t/df3_final.csv",header=None)
    X = df3.iloc[:,7:3079].values
    y = df3.iloc[:, 3079].values
    #Normalizing the data
    from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
    sc = StandardScaler()
    X = sc.fit_transform(X)
    np.random.seed(3)
    from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_siz e=0.30,random_state = 0)
```

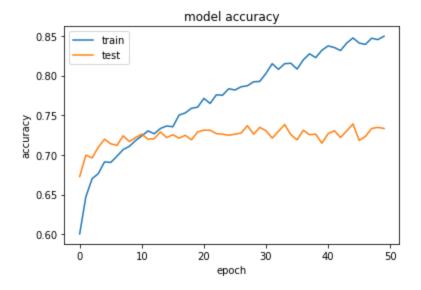
Single-Layer Neural Network

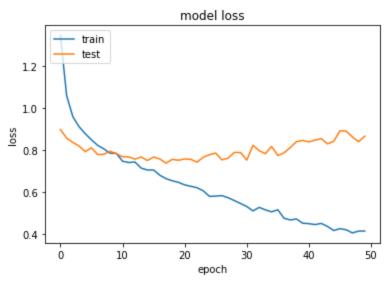
```
In [0]: # Initialising the Single Layer Neural Network
       classifier = Sequential()
       # Adding the input layer and the first hidden layer
       classifier.add(Dense(100 ,input dim = X train.shape[1]))
       classifier.add(Activation('relu'))
       classifier.add(Dropout(0.3))
       classifier.add(Dense(100))
       classifier.add(Activation('relu'))
       classifier.add(Dropout(0.3))
       classifier.add(Dense(7, activation = 'softmax'))
       classifier.compile(optimizer = 'adam', loss = 'sparse categorical cros
       sentropy', metrics = ['accuracy'])
       model history=classifier.fit(X train, y train, validation split=0.20, b
       atch size = 128, nb epoch = 50)
       print(model history.history.keys())
       /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel launcher.py:13: Use
       rWarning: The `nb epoch` argument in `fit` has been renamed `epoch
       sì.
         del sys.path[0]
       Train on 5608 samples, validate on 1402 samples
       Epoch 1/50
       5608/5608 [============ ] - 1s 167us/step - loss:
       1.3444 - acc: 0.6004 - val loss: 0.8975 - val acc: 0.6726
       Epoch 2/50
       5608/5608 [============= ] - 0s 45us/step - loss:
       1.0582 - acc: 0.6473 - val loss: 0.8563 - val acc: 0.6997
       0.9583 - acc: 0.6699 - val loss: 0.8360 - val acc: 0.6961
       Epoch 4/50
       0.9109 - acc: 0.6764 - val loss: 0.8190 - val acc: 0.7097
       Epoch 5/50
```

```
0.8775 - acc: 0.6912 - val loss: 0.7930 - val acc: 0.7197
Epoch 6/50
0.8485 - acc: 0.6904 - val loss: 0.8105 - val acc: 0.7140
Epoch 7/50
5608/5608 [============= ] - Os 44us/step - loss:
0.8221 - acc: 0.6983 - val loss: 0.7783 - val acc: 0.7118
Epoch 8/50
0.8055 - acc: 0.7067 - val loss: 0.7801 - val acc: 0.7240
Epoch 9/50
5608/5608 [============ ] - Os 45us/step - loss:
0.7848 - acc: 0.7108 - val loss: 0.7943 - val acc: 0.7168
Epoch 10/50
0.7844 - acc: 0.7181 - val loss: 0.7831 - val acc: 0.7218
Epoch 11/50
5608/5608 [============= ] - Os 46us/step - loss:
0.7470 - acc: 0.7240 - val loss: 0.7678 - val acc: 0.7261
Epoch 12/50
0.7408 - acc: 0.7302 - val loss: 0.7675 - val acc: 0.7197
Epoch 13/50
0.7431 - acc: 0.7266 - val loss: 0.7569 - val acc: 0.7204
Epoch 14/50
5608/5608 [============= ] - 0s 41us/step - loss:
0.7146 - acc: 0.7332 - val loss: 0.7672 - val acc: 0.7290
Epoch 15/50
0.7054 - acc: 0.7364 - val loss: 0.7506 - val acc: 0.7218
Epoch 16/50
0.7056 - acc: 0.7354 - val_loss: 0.7667 - val acc: 0.7254
Epoch 17/50
0.6806 - acc: 0.7502 - val loss: 0.7576 - val acc: 0.7211
Epoch 18/50
5608/5608 [============== ] - Os 43us/step - loss:
0.6646 - acc: 0.7529 - val loss: 0.7375 - val acc: 0.7247
Epoch 19/50
0.6542 - acc: 0.7587 - val loss: 0.7559 - val acc: 0.7190
Epoch 20/50
0.6469 - acc: 0.7602 - val loss: 0.7516 - val acc: 0.7290
Epoch 21/50
5608/5608 [============= ] - 0s 43us/step - loss:
0.6350 - acc: 0.7712 - val loss: 0.7577 - val acc: 0.7311
Epoch 22/50
0.6280 - acc: 0.7648 - val loss: 0.7558 - val acc: 0.7311
Epoch 23/50
0.6215 - acc: 0.7757 - val loss: 0.7427 - val acc: 0.7268
```

```
Epoch 24/50
0.6065 - acc: 0.7751 - val loss: 0.7663 - val acc: 0.7261
0.5803 - acc: 0.7833 - val loss: 0.7780 - val acc: 0.7247
Epoch 26/50
5608/5608 [============== ] - Os 43us/step - loss:
0.5817 - acc: 0.7817 - val loss: 0.7856 - val acc: 0.7261
Epoch 27/50
0.5841 - acc: 0.7858 - val loss: 0.7535 - val acc: 0.7275
Epoch 28/50
0.5740 - acc: 0.7871 - val loss: 0.7615 - val acc: 0.7368
Epoch 29/50
0.5605 - acc: 0.7921 - val loss: 0.7888 - val acc: 0.7261
Epoch 30/50
0.5466 - acc: 0.7926 - val loss: 0.7882 - val acc: 0.7347
Epoch 31/50
5608/5608 [============ ] - 0s 45us/step - loss:
0.5323 - acc: 0.8028 - val loss: 0.7524 - val acc: 0.7304
Epoch 32/50
0.5115 - acc: 0.8149 - val loss: 0.8223 - val acc: 0.7211
Epoch 33/50
0.5281 - acc: 0.8078 - val loss: 0.7967 - val acc: 0.7297
Epoch 34/50
0.5165 - acc: 0.8149 - val loss: 0.7830 - val acc: 0.7382
Epoch 35/50
0.5071 - acc: 0.8154 - val loss: 0.8169 - val acc: 0.7254
Epoch 36/50
5608/5608 [============= ] - Os 46us/step - loss:
0.5168 - acc: 0.8081 - val loss: 0.7741 - val acc: 0.7190
Epoch 37/50
0.4769 - acc: 0.8197 - val loss: 0.7867 - val acc: 0.7311
Epoch 38/50
0.4685 - acc: 0.8274 - val loss: 0.8117 - val acc: 0.7254
Epoch 39/50
5608/5608 [============== ] - Os 42us/step - loss:
0.4733 - acc: 0.8226 - val loss: 0.8399 - val acc: 0.7261
Epoch 40/50
0.4532 - acc: 0.8318 - val loss: 0.8455 - val acc: 0.7147
Epoch 41/50
5608/5608 [============== ] - Os 43us/step - loss:
0.4510 - acc: 0.8374 - val loss: 0.8388 - val acc: 0.7268
Epoch 42/50
```

```
0.4466 - acc: 0.8352 - val loss: 0.8472 - val acc: 0.7304
      Epoch 43/50
      0.4521 - acc: 0.8315 - val loss: 0.8546 - val acc: 0.7218
      Epoch 44/50
      5608/5608 [============= ] - Os 45us/step - loss:
      0.4379 - acc: 0.8409 - val loss: 0.8294 - val acc: 0.7304
      Epoch 45/50
      5608/5608 [============= ] - 0s 44us/step - loss:
      0.4183 - acc: 0.8474 - val loss: 0.8414 - val acc: 0.7389
      Epoch 46/50
      0.4272 - acc: 0.8409 - val loss: 0.8914 - val acc: 0.7183
      Epoch 47/50
      0.4219 - acc: 0.8392 - val loss: 0.8899 - val acc: 0.7233
      Epoch 48/50
      0.4071 - acc: 0.8470 - val loss: 0.8621 - val acc: 0.7332
      Epoch 49/50
      0.4156 - acc: 0.8452 - val loss: 0.8397 - val acc: 0.7347
      Epoch 50/50
      0.4161 - acc: 0.8495 - val loss: 0.8658 - val acc: 0.7332
      dict keys(['val loss', 'val acc', 'loss', 'acc'])
In [0]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      # summarize history for accuracy
      plt.plot(model history.history['acc'])
      plt.plot(model history.history['val acc'])
      plt.title('model accuracy')
      plt.ylabel('accuracy')
      plt.xlabel('epoch')
      plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
      plt.show()
      # summarize history for loss
      plt.plot(model history.history['loss'])
      plt.plot(model history.history['val loss'])
      plt.title('model loss')
      plt.ylabel('loss')
      plt.xlabel('epoch')
      plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
      plt.show()
```





```
In [0]: # Predicting the Test set results
    y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
    pred = list()
    for i in range(len(y_pred)):
        pred.append(np.argmax(y_pred[i]))
    #Converting one hot encoded test label to label
    test = list()
    for i in range(len(y_test)):
        test.append(y_test[i])
```

```
In [0]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
a = accuracy_score(pred, test)
print('Accuracy is:', a*100)
```

Accuracy is: 72.31281198003327

```
In [0]: # Making the Confusion Matrix
       from sklearn.metrics import classification report, confusion matrix
       cm = confusion matrix(test, pred)
                          19,
Out[0]: array([[ 25,
                     16,
                                 1, 4, 27,
                                                 1],
                                 2,
                                     6, 40,
                     74, 16,
             [ 15,
                                               11],
                                1, 45, 110,
             [ 12,
                     11, 134,
                                                 21,
             3,
                     21, 10,
                                     1,
                                1,
                                          8,
                                                 01,
             [ 7,
                     4, 49,
                               0, 100, 175,
                                                 31,
               8,
             [
                     23, 97,
                              0, 104, 1777,
                                                3],
               Ο,
                     5, 2,
                               Ο,
                                      3, 9,
                                              2011)
In [0]: print(classification report(test, pred))
                   precision recall f1-score
                                                support
                        0.36
                                 0.27
                 0
                                          0.31
                                                    93
                 1
                        0.48
                                 0.45
                                          0.47
                                                    164
                 2
                                0.43
                       0.41
                                          0.42
                                                   315
                 3
                       0.20
                                0.02
                                          0.04
                                                    44
                 4
                       0.38
                               0.30
                                          0.33
                                                   338
                 5
                       0.83
                               0.88
                                         0.85
                                                   2012
                       0.50
                                0.51
                                          0.51
                                                    39
                                          0.71
                                                   3005
          accuracy
                       0.45
                                0.41
                                          0.42
                                                   3005
          macro avq
       weighted avg
                       0.69
                                 0.71
                                         0.70
                                                   3005
```

Fully Connected Neural Network

```
In [0]: | classifier1 = Sequential()
        # Adding the input layer and the second hidden layer
        classifier1.add(Dense(100 ,input dim = X train.shape[1]))
        classifier1.add(Activation('relu'))
        classifier1.add(Dense(100))
        classifier1.add(Activation('relu'))
        classifier1.add(Dropout(0.3))
        classifier1.add(Dense(100))
        classifier1.add(Activation('relu'))
        classifier1.add(Dropout(0.3))
        classifier1.add(Dense(7, activation = 'softmax'))
        classifier1.compile(optimizer = 'adam', loss = 'sparse categorical cro
        ssentropy', metrics = ['accuracy'])
        model1 history=classifier1.fit(X train, y train, validation split=0.20,
        batch size = 128, nb epoch = 50)
        print(model1 history.history.keys())
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:14: Use rWarning: The `nb_epoch` argument in `fit` has been renamed `epoch s`.

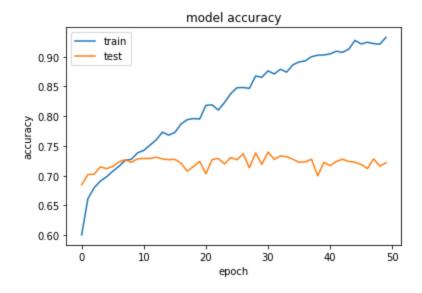
```
Train on 5608 samples, validate on 1402 samples
Epoch 1/50
5608/5608 [============ ] - 1s 212us/step - loss:
1.1630 - acc: 0.6279 - val loss: 0.9004 - val acc: 0.6862
Epoch 2/50
0.9512 - acc: 0.6730 - val loss: 0.8552 - val acc: 0.6983
Epoch 3/50
0.9025 - acc: 0.6808 - val loss: 0.8331 - val acc: 0.7033
Epoch 4/50
0.8773 - acc: 0.6912 - val loss: 0.8554 - val acc: 0.7104
Epoch 5/50
5608/5608 [============== ] - Os 48us/step - loss:
0.8596 - acc: 0.6945 - val loss: 0.8139 - val acc: 0.7147
Epoch 6/50
0.8096 - acc: 0.7115 - val_loss: 0.8241 - val acc: 0.7118
Epoch 7/50
5608/5608 [============== ] - Os 48us/step - loss:
0.7965 - acc: 0.7143 - val loss: 0.7855 - val acc: 0.7147
Epoch 8/50
5608/5608 [============== ] - Os 47us/step - loss:
0.7701 - acc: 0.7238 - val loss: 0.7971 - val acc: 0.7175
Epoch 9/50
0.7568 - acc: 0.7236 - val loss: 0.7867 - val acc: 0.7261
Epoch 10/50
0.7219 - acc: 0.7400 - val loss: 0.8049 - val acc: 0.7147
Epoch 11/50
0.6939 - acc: 0.7495 - val loss: 0.7993 - val acc: 0.7247
Epoch 12/50
5608/5608 [============= ] - 0s 47us/step - loss:
0.6773 - acc: 0.7532 - val loss: 0.7899 - val acc: 0.7183
Epoch 13/50
0.6751 - acc: 0.7611 - val loss: 0.8167 - val acc: 0.7118
Epoch 14/50
0.6372 - acc: 0.7636 - val loss: 0.7902 - val acc: 0.7268
Epoch 15/50
0.6407 - acc: 0.7625 - val loss: 0.8039 - val acc: 0.7204
Epoch 16/50
0.6274 - acc: 0.7668 - val loss: 0.8306 - val acc: 0.7111
Epoch 17/50
5608/5608 [============ ] - 0s 48us/step - loss:
        0 0000
```

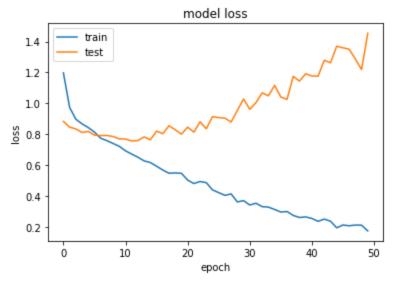
```
U.5858 - acc: U./899 - val loss: U.8382 - val acc: U./168
Epoch 18/50
0.5652 - acc: 0.7924 - val loss: 0.8097 - val acc: 0.7168
Epoch 19/50
0.5535 - acc: 0.8001 - val loss: 0.8275 - val acc: 0.7240
Epoch 20/50
0.5512 - acc: 0.7958 - val loss: 0.8485 - val acc: 0.7290
Epoch 21/50
5608/5608 [============ ] - Os 45us/step - loss:
0.5017 - acc: 0.8113 - val_loss: 0.8243 - val acc: 0.7225
Epoch 22/50
0.4964 - acc: 0.8222 - val loss: 0.8731 - val acc: 0.7268
Epoch 23/50
5608/5608 [============== ] - Os 50us/step - loss:
0.4744 - acc: 0.8211 - val loss: 0.9204 - val acc: 0.7211
Epoch 24/50
0.4675 - acc: 0.8306 - val loss: 0.9205 - val acc: 0.7261
Epoch 25/50
0.4396 - acc: 0.8395 - val loss: 0.9316 - val acc: 0.7161
Epoch 26/50
0.4135 - acc: 0.8524 - val loss: 0.8918 - val acc: 0.7297
Epoch 27/50
0.4371 - acc: 0.8388 - val loss: 0.9403 - val acc: 0.7240
Epoch 28/50
0.4546 - acc: 0.8340 - val loss: 0.9244 - val acc: 0.7211
Epoch 29/50
0.4093 - acc: 0.8493 - val loss: 1.0173 - val acc: 0.7154
Epoch 30/50
5608/5608 [============= ] - 0s 47us/step - loss:
0.3857 - acc: 0.8611 - val loss: 1.0086 - val acc: 0.7354
Epoch 31/50
5608/5608 [============= ] - Os 47us/step - loss:
0.3581 - acc: 0.8693 - val loss: 1.0383 - val acc: 0.7168
Epoch 32/50
0.3595 - acc: 0.8682 - val loss: 1.0154 - val acc: 0.7261
Epoch 33/50
0.3407 - acc: 0.8759 - val loss: 1.0217 - val acc: 0.7211
Epoch 34/50
0.3409 - acc: 0.8762 - val loss: 1.0240 - val acc: 0.7147
Epoch 35/50
5608/5608 [============= ] - 0s 47us/step - loss:
0.2923 - acc: 0.8905 - val loss: 1.0890 - val acc: 0.7290
Epoch 36/50
```

```
0.2942 - acc: 0.8907 - val loss: 1.0665 - val acc: 0.7389
Epoch 37/50
0.2921 - acc: 0.8900 - val loss: 1.2216 - val acc: 0.7233
Epoch 38/50
0.2932 - acc: 0.8928 - val loss: 1.2760 - val acc: 0.7161
Epoch 39/50
0.2946 - acc: 0.8976 - val loss: 1.1550 - val acc: 0.7325
Epoch 40/50
5608/5608 [============ ] - Os 45us/step - loss:
0.2634 - acc: 0.9050 - val loss: 1.1881 - val acc: 0.7190
Epoch 41/50
5608/5608 [============= ] - 0s 47us/step - loss:
0.2666 - acc: 0.9030 - val loss: 1.1821 - val acc: 0.7240
Epoch 42/50
0.2504 - acc: 0.9105 - val loss: 1.2085 - val acc: 0.7389
Epoch 43/50
5608/5608 [============= ] - 0s 47us/step - loss:
0.2702 - acc: 0.9092 - val loss: 1.2827 - val acc: 0.7282
Epoch 44/50
0.2384 - acc: 0.9142 - val loss: 1.2328 - val acc: 0.7368
Epoch 45/50
0.2182 - acc: 0.9237 - val loss: 1.3069 - val acc: 0.7354
0.2110 - acc: 0.9256 - val loss: 1.4059 - val acc: 0.7068
Epoch 47/50
0.2374 - acc: 0.9187 - val loss: 1.4289 - val acc: 0.7168
Epoch 48/50
5608/5608 [============== ] - 0s 48us/step - loss:
0.2184 - acc: 0.9206 - val loss: 1.2973 - val acc: 0.7061
Epoch 49/50
5608/5608 [============== ] - Os 47us/step - loss:
0.2198 - acc: 0.9228 - val loss: 1.3335 - val acc: 0.7133
Epoch 50/50
5608/5608 [============= ] - 0s 48us/step - loss:
0.2158 - acc: 0.9228 - val loss: 1.4246 - val acc: 0.7211
dict keys(['val loss', 'val acc', 'loss', 'acc'])
```

```
In [0]: # Predicting the Test set results
        y pred1 = classifier1.predict(X test)
        pred1 = list()
        for i in range(len(y pred1)):
           pred1.append(np.argmax(y pred1[i]))
        #Converting one hot encoded test label to label
        test1 = list()
        for i in range(len(y test)):
           test1.append(y test[i])
In [0]: | a1= accuracy score(pred1, test1)
       print('Accuracy is:', a1*100)
       Accuracy is: 71.71381031613977
In [0]: | # Making the Confusion Matrix
        cm1= confusion matrix(test1, pred1)
        cm1
Out[0]: array([[
                             6,
                                       6, 25,
                 28,
                       27,
                                   Ο,
                                                    1],
              [
                 7,
                      91, 8,
                                   3,
                                        3, 43,
                                                    9],
                      24, 106,
              [
                 9,
                                  2, 37, 136,
                                                    1],
                      15, 7,
              Γ
                 2,
                                        1,
                                            17,
                                                    0],
                                   2,
              [ 10,
                      10, 31, 0, 100, 185,
                                                    2],
                      34, 63, 2, 88, 1814,
              [
                  5,
                                                   6],
              [ 1,
                      5, 2,
                                   1, 3,
                                             13,
                                                 14]])
In [0]: print(classification report(test1, pred1))
                     precision
                                 recall f1-score support
                  0
                         0.45
                                   0.30
                                            0.36
                                                        93
                  1
                          0.44
                                   0.55
                                             0.49
                                                       164
                  2
                         0.48
                                   0.34
                                            0.39
                                                       315
                  3
                         0.20
                                   0.05
                                            0.07
                                                       44
                  4
                         0.42
                                   0.30
                                            0.35
                                                       338
                  5
                         0.81
                                   0.90
                                            0.85
                                                      2012
                  6
                         0.42
                                   0.36
                                            0.39
                                                        39
                                            0.72
                                                      3005
           accuracy
          macro avg
                         0.46
                                   0.40
                                            0.42
                                                      3005
       weighted avg
                         0.69
                                   0.72
                                            0.70
                                                      3005
```

```
In [0]:
        # summarize history for accuracy
        plt.plot(model1 history.history['acc'])
        plt.plot(model1 history.history['val acc'])
        plt.title('model accuracy')
        plt.ylabel('accuracy')
        plt.xlabel('epoch')
        plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
        plt.show()
        # summarize history for loss
        plt.plot(model1 history.history['loss'])
        plt.plot(model1 history.history['val loss'])
        plt.title('model loss')
        plt.ylabel('loss')
        plt.xlabel('epoch')
        plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
        plt.show()
```





```
In [0]: | classifier2 = Sequential()
      # Adding the input layer and the three hidden layer
      classifier2.add(Dense(100 ,input dim = X train.shape[1]))
      classifier2.add(Activation('relu'))
      classifier2.add(Dropout(0.3))
      classifier2.add(Dense(100))
      classifier2.add(Activation('relu'))
      classifier2.add(Dropout(0.3))
      classifier2.add(Dense(100))
      classifier2.add(Activation('relu'))
      classifier2.add(Dropout(0.3))
      classifier2.add(Dense(100))
      classifier2.add(Activation('relu'))
      classifier2.add(Dropout(0.3))
      classifier2.add(Dense(7, activation = 'softmax'))
      classifier2.compile(optimizer = 'adam', loss = 'sparse categorical cro
      ssentropy', metrics = ['accuracy'])
      model2 history=classifier2.fit(X train, y train, validation split=0.33,
      batch size = 128, nb epoch = 50)
      print(model2 history.history.keys())
      /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel launcher.py:18: Use
      rWarning: The `nb epoch` argument in `fit` has been renamed `epoch
      sì.
      Train on 4696 samples, validate on 2314 samples
      Epoch 1/50
      4696/4696 [============== ] - 2s 329us/step - loss:
      1.3385 - acc: 0.5841 - val loss: 0.9820 - val acc: 0.6707
      Epoch 2/50
      1.0601 - acc: 0.6469 - val loss: 0.9583 - val acc: 0.6560
      Epoch 3/50
      1.0166 - acc: 0.6508 - val loss: 0.9232 - val acc: 0.6733
      Epoch 4/50
      0.9859 - acc: 0.6625 - val loss: 0.9037 - val acc: 0.6819
      Epoch 5/50
      0.9776 - acc: 0.6597 - val loss: 0.9157 - val acc: 0.6876
      Epoch 6/50
      0.9449 - acc: 0.6650 - val loss: 0.8776 - val acc: 0.6884
      Epoch 7/50
      0.9327 - acc: 0.6740 - val loss: 0.9063 - val acc: 0.6850
      Epoch 8/50
      0.9164 - acc: 0.6714 - val loss: 0.8981 - val acc: 0.7061
      Epoch 9/50
      0.8910 - acc: 0.6812 - val loss: 0.8618 - val acc: 0.6901
      Epoch 10/50
      1606/1606 [----
                                -----1 - 00 5740/0+00 - 1000·
```

```
0.8883 - acc: 0.6823 - val loss: 0.8466 - val acc: 0.7083
Epoch 11/50
0.8823 - acc: 0.6868 - val loss: 0.8463 - val acc: 0.7005
Epoch 12/50
0.8546 - acc: 0.6899 - val loss: 0.8458 - val acc: 0.7048
Epoch 13/50
0.8516 - acc: 0.6910 - val loss: 0.8341 - val acc: 0.7122
Epoch 14/50
0.8454 - acc: 0.6966 - val loss: 0.8443 - val acc: 0.7174
Epoch 15/50
0.8274 - acc: 0.6919 - val loss: 0.8106 - val acc: 0.7135
Epoch 16/50
0.8185 - acc: 0.7002 - val loss: 0.8222 - val acc: 0.7105
Epoch 17/50
0.8134 - acc: 0.7068 - val loss: 0.8177 - val acc: 0.7118
Epoch 18/50
0.8159 - acc: 0.7023 - val loss: 0.8062 - val acc: 0.7118
Epoch 19/50
0.8049 - acc: 0.7098 - val loss: 0.8318 - val acc: 0.7113
Epoch 20/50
0.8008 - acc: 0.7051 - val loss: 0.8264 - val acc: 0.7152
Epoch 21/50
0.7879 - acc: 0.7119 - val loss: 0.8167 - val acc: 0.7131
Epoch 22/50
0.7685 - acc: 0.7198 - val loss: 0.8097 - val acc: 0.7092
Epoch 23/50
0.7778 - acc: 0.7189 - val loss: 0.7976 - val acc: 0.7191
Epoch 24/50
0.7594 - acc: 0.7221 - val loss: 0.8054 - val acc: 0.7165
Epoch 25/50
0.7496 - acc: 0.7215 - val loss: 0.7903 - val acc: 0.7169
Epoch 26/50
0.7434 - acc: 0.7270 - val loss: 0.7868 - val acc: 0.7178
Epoch 27/50
0.7591 - acc: 0.7230 - val loss: 0.8039 - val acc: 0.7277
Epoch 28/50
0.7341 - acc: 0.7302 - val loss: 0.7983 - val acc: 0.7226
```

```
Epoch 29/50
0.7276 - acc: 0.7353 - val loss: 0.7919 - val acc: 0.7217
Epoch 30/50
0.7098 - acc: 0.7306 - val loss: 0.7986 - val acc: 0.7226
Epoch 31/50
0.7146 - acc: 0.7359 - val loss: 0.8032 - val acc: 0.7187
Epoch 32/50
0.7026 - acc: 0.7389 - val loss: 0.8112 - val acc: 0.7148
Epoch 33/50
0.6875 - acc: 0.7474 - val loss: 0.7853 - val acc: 0.7247
Epoch 34/50
0.6951 - acc: 0.7428 - val loss: 0.7923 - val acc: 0.7213
Epoch 35/50
0.6787 - acc: 0.7487 - val loss: 0.7741 - val acc: 0.7234
Epoch 36/50
0.6862 - acc: 0.7464 - val loss: 0.8087 - val acc: 0.7200
Epoch 37/50
0.6852 - acc: 0.7513 - val loss: 0.7935 - val acc: 0.7200
Epoch 38/50
0.6520 - acc: 0.7598 - val loss: 0.7808 - val acc: 0.7273
Epoch 39/50
0.6480 - acc: 0.7611 - val loss: 0.7902 - val acc: 0.7247
Epoch 40/50
0.6511 - acc: 0.7587 - val loss: 0.8000 - val acc: 0.7213
Epoch 41/50
0.6397 - acc: 0.7660 - val loss: 0.7894 - val acc: 0.7282
Epoch 42/50
0.6499 - acc: 0.7666 - val loss: 0.7727 - val acc: 0.7282
Epoch 43/50
0.6362 - acc: 0.7570 - val loss: 0.7949 - val acc: 0.7303
Epoch 44/50
0.6210 - acc: 0.7666 - val loss: 0.8119 - val acc: 0.7174
Epoch 45/50
0.6259 - acc: 0.7609 - val loss: 0.7901 - val acc: 0.7269
Epoch 46/50
0.6105 - acc: 0.7798 - val loss: 0.7837 - val acc: 0.7217
Epoch 47/50
```

```
0.6164 - acc: 0.7777 - val loss: 0.8037 - val acc: 0.7264
      Epoch 48/50
      0.5919 - acc: 0.7866 - val loss: 0.8070 - val acc: 0.7269
      Epoch 49/50
      0.5926 - acc: 0.7792 - val loss: 0.8001 - val acc: 0.7221
      Epoch 50/50
      0.5769 - acc: 0.7868 - val loss: 0.8034 - val acc: 0.7303
      dict keys(['val loss', 'val acc', 'loss', 'acc'])
In [0]: # Predicting the Test set results
      y pred2 = classifier2.predict(X test)
      pred2 = list()
      for i in range(len(y pred2)):
         pred2.append(np.argmax(y pred2[i]))
      #Converting one hot encoded test label to label
      test2 = list()
      for i in range(len(y test)):
         test2.append(y test[i])
In [0]: | a2 = accuracy score(pred2, test2)
      print('Accuracy is:', a2*100)
      Accuracy is: 71.48086522462562
In [0]: # Making the Confusion Matrix
      cm2= confusion matrix(test2, pred2)
Out[0]: array([[ 21, 27, 20, 0, 1, 24,
                                           0],
            [ 11, 95, 22,
                           0,
                                0, 31,
                                           5],
                 27, 131, 0,
                                9, 141,
            [ 6,
                                           1],
            [ 3, 18, 13, 0,
                                0, 10,
                                           0],
                 12, 66, 0, 28, 227,
            [
              5,
                                           0],
            [ 3, 40, 84, 0, 14, 1869,
                                           2],
            [ 2, 8, 1, 0,
                                0, 24, 4]])
```

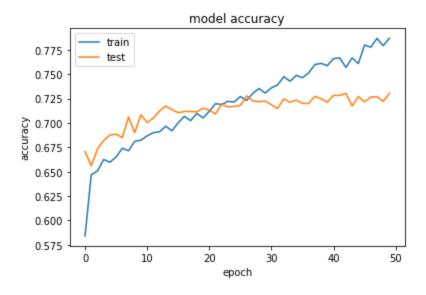
In [0]: print(classification_report(test2, pred2))

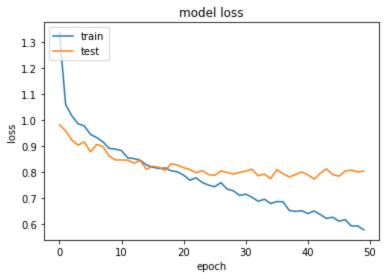
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.41	0.23	0.29	93
1	0.42	0.58	0.49	164
2	0.39	0.42	0.40	315
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	44
4	0.54	0.08	0.14	338
5	0.80	0.93	0.86	2012
6	0.33	0.10	0.16	39
accuracy			0.71	3005
macro avg	0.41	0.33	0.33	3005
weighted avg	0.68	0.71	0.67	3005

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classificati on.py:1272: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-de fined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))

```
In [0]: | # summarize history for accuracy
        plt.plot(model2 history.history['acc'])
        plt.plot(model2 history.history['val acc'])
        plt.title('model accuracy')
        plt.ylabel('accuracy')
        plt.xlabel('epoch')
        plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
        plt.show()
        # summarize history for loss
        plt.plot(model2 history.history['loss'])
        plt.plot(model2 history.history['val loss'])
        plt.title('model loss')
        plt.ylabel('loss')
        plt.xlabel('epoch')
        plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
        plt.show()
```





```
In [0]: classifier3 = Sequential()
      # Adding the input layer and the three hidden layer
      classifier3.add(Dense(100 ,input dim = X train.shape[1]))
      classifier3.add(Activation('relu'))
      classifier3.add(Dropout(0.3))
      classifier3.add(Dense(100))
      classifier3.add(Activation('relu'))
      classifier3.add(Dropout(0.3))
      classifier3.add(Dense(100))
      classifier3.add(Activation('relu'))
      classifier3.add(Dropout(0.3))
      classifier3.add(Dense(100))
      classifier3.add(Activation('relu'))
      classifier3.add(Dropout(0.3))
      classifier3.add(Dense(100))
      classifier3.add(Activation('relu'))
      classifier3.add(Dropout(0.3))
      classifier3.add(Dense(7, activation = 'softmax'))
      classifier3.compile(optimizer = 'adam', loss = 'sparse categorical cro
      ssentropy', metrics = ['accuracy'])
      model3 history=classifier3.fit(X train, y train, validation split=0.33,
      batch size = 128, nb epoch = 50)
      print(model3 history.history.keys())
      /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel launcher.py:21: Use
      rWarning: The `nb epoch` argument in `fit` has been renamed `epoch
      sì.
      Train on 4696 samples, validate on 2314 samples
      Epoch 1/50
      4696/4696 [============== ] - 2s 361us/step - loss:
      1.2259 - acc: 0.6152 - val loss: 0.9811 - val acc: 0.6716
      Epoch 2/50
      1.0467 - acc: 0.6491 - val loss: 0.9677 - val acc: 0.6711
      Epoch 3/50
      1.0026 - acc: 0.6593 - val loss: 0.9631 - val acc: 0.6724
      Epoch 4/50
      0.9913 - acc: 0.6589 - val loss: 0.9669 - val acc: 0.6780
      Epoch 5/50
      0.9756 - acc: 0.6603 - val loss: 0.9404 - val acc: 0.6733
      Epoch 6/50
      0.9533 - acc: 0.6650 - val loss: 0.9263 - val acc: 0.6832
      Epoch 7/50
      0.9365 - acc: 0.6657 - val loss: 0.9501 - val acc: 0.6880
      Epoch 8/50
      0.9331 - acc: 0.6727 - val loss: 0.9345 - val acc: 0.6871
      Epoch 9/50
```

```
0.9145 - acc: 0.6697 - val loss: 0.9224 - val acc: 0.6940
Epoch 10/50
0.9056 - acc: 0.6655 - val loss: 0.8952 - val acc: 0.6923
Epoch 11/50
0.8991 - acc: 0.6738 - val loss: 0.9307 - val acc: 0.6979
Epoch 12/50
0.8787 - acc: 0.6789 - val loss: 0.8843 - val acc: 0.7018
Epoch 13/50
0.8945 - acc: 0.6808 - val loss: 0.9241 - val acc: 0.7014
Epoch 14/50
0.8591 - acc: 0.6851 - val loss: 0.8768 - val acc: 0.7087
Epoch 15/50
0.8569 - acc: 0.6844 - val loss: 0.8635 - val acc: 0.7113
Epoch 16/50
0.8432 - acc: 0.6910 - val loss: 0.8621 - val acc: 0.7057
Epoch 17/50
0.8348 - acc: 0.6934 - val loss: 0.8614 - val acc: 0.7057
Epoch 18/50
0.8446 - acc: 0.6966 - val loss: 0.9033 - val acc: 0.7031
Epoch 19/50
0.8247 - acc: 0.6995 - val loss: 0.8392 - val acc: 0.7061
Epoch 20/50
0.8260 - acc: 0.7070 - val loss: 0.8547 - val acc: 0.7074
Epoch 21/50
0.8266 - acc: 0.6993 - val loss: 0.8589 - val acc: 0.7113
Epoch 22/50
0.8052 - acc: 0.7072 - val loss: 0.8743 - val acc: 0.7139
Epoch 23/50
0.8017 - acc: 0.7012 - val loss: 0.8605 - val acc: 0.7070
Epoch 24/50
0.7987 - acc: 0.7036 - val loss: 0.8622 - val acc: 0.7165
Epoch 25/50
0.7890 - acc: 0.7053 - val loss: 0.8424 - val acc: 0.7204
Epoch 26/50
0.7732 - acc: 0.7117 - val loss: 0.8353 - val acc: 0.7165
Epoch 27/50
0.7843 - acc: 0.7091 - val loss: 0.8334 - val acc: 0.7195
```

```
₽bocu 70/20
0.7707 - acc: 0.7117 - val loss: 0.8137 - val acc: 0.7178
Epoch 29/50
0.7661 - acc: 0.7164 - val loss: 0.8303 - val acc: 0.7096
Epoch 30/50
0.7691 - acc: 0.7161 - val loss: 0.8355 - val acc: 0.7204
Epoch 31/50
0.7475 - acc: 0.7238 - val loss: 0.8031 - val acc: 0.7260
Epoch 32/50
0.7540 - acc: 0.7198 - val loss: 0.8506 - val acc: 0.7048
Epoch 33/50
0.7327 - acc: 0.7306 - val loss: 0.8310 - val acc: 0.7165
Epoch 34/50
0.7343 - acc: 0.7219 - val loss: 0.8367 - val acc: 0.7122
Epoch 35/50
0.7312 - acc: 0.7334 - val loss: 0.8246 - val acc: 0.7234
Epoch 36/50
0.7191 - acc: 0.7347 - val loss: 0.8186 - val acc: 0.7325
Epoch 37/50
0.7208 - acc: 0.7325 - val loss: 0.8244 - val acc: 0.7178
Epoch 38/50
0.7154 - acc: 0.7379 - val loss: 0.8075 - val acc: 0.7208
Epoch 39/50
0.6991 - acc: 0.7428 - val loss: 0.8306 - val acc: 0.7169
Epoch 40/50
0.7108 - acc: 0.7381 - val loss: 0.8422 - val acc: 0.7299
Epoch 41/50
0.7110 - acc: 0.7323 - val loss: 0.8205 - val acc: 0.7122
Epoch 42/50
0.6999 - acc: 0.7319 - val loss: 0.8262 - val acc: 0.7221
Epoch 43/50
0.6671 - acc: 0.7543 - val loss: 0.7978 - val acc: 0.7204
Epoch 44/50
0.6718 - acc: 0.7453 - val loss: 0.8344 - val acc: 0.7208
Epoch 45/50
0.6717 - acc: 0.7477 - val loss: 0.7988 - val acc: 0.7273
Epoch 46/50
0 (EDC ---- 0 7E42 --- 1 1---- 0 0027 --- 1 ---- 0 7200
```

```
U.00390 - acc: U./343 - Val loss: U.003/ - Val acc: U./290
      Epoch 47/50
      0.6663 - acc: 0.7523 - val loss: 0.8173 - val acc: 0.7234
      Epoch 48/50
      0.6519 - acc: 0.7474 - val loss: 0.7846 - val acc: 0.7252
      Epoch 49/50
      0.6497 - acc: 0.7566 - val loss: 0.8213 - val acc: 0.7161
      Epoch 50/50
      0.6418 - acc: 0.7621 - val loss: 0.7987 - val acc: 0.7165
      dict keys(['val loss', 'val acc', 'loss', 'acc'])
In [0]: # Predicting the Test set results
      y pred3 = classifier2.predict(X test)
      pred3 = list()
      for i in range(len(y pred3)):
         pred3.append(np.argmax(y pred3[i]))
      #Converting one hot encoded test label to label
      test3 = list()
      for i in range(len(y test)):
         test3.append(y test[i])
In [0]: | a3 = accuracy score(pred3, test3)
      print('Accuracy is:', a3*100)
      Accuracy is: 71.48086522462562
In [0]: # Making the Confusion Matrix
      cm3= confusion matrix(test3, pred3)
      cm3
                                1, 24,
Out[0]: array([[ 21,
                  27,
                       20,
                            Ο,
                                          0],
                          0,
                                Ο,
                                    31,
           [ 11,
                 95,
                      22,
                                          5],
                  27, 131, 0,
                                9, 141,
            Γ
                                          1],
              6,
            [
              3,
                 18, 13, 0,
                                Ο,
                                    10,
                                          0],
                  12, 66, 0, 28, 227,
           [
              5,
                                          0],
           [ 3, 40, 84, 0, 14, 1869,
                                         21,
                  8, 1, 0,
              2,
                                0, 24,
                                          4]])
```

In [0]: print(classification report(test3, pred3))

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.41	0.23	0.29	93
1	0.42	0.58	0.49	164
2	0.39	0.42	0.40	315
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	44
4	0.54	0.08	0.14	338
5	0.80	0.93	0.86	2012
6	0.33	0.10	0.16	39
accuracy			0.71	3005
macro avg	0.41	0.33	0.33	3005
weighted avg	0.68	0.71	0.67	3005

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classificati on.py:1272: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-de fined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))

In [0]: