



# **School of Computer Science and Engineering (SCOPE)**

## **Assessment – 3**

### **Design and analysis of Algorithm (Lab Component)**

#### **MCSE502L**

**Course Name :** Design and analysis of Algorithm (Lab Component)

**Course Code :** MCSE502L

**Slot:** L35+L36

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## 1. Implement 4-Queen Problem.

Code :-

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
int a[30],count=0;
int place(int pos) {
    int i;
    for (i=1;i<pos;i++) {
        if((a[i]==a[pos])||((abs(a[i]-a[pos])==abs(i-pos))))
            return 0;
    }
    return 1;
}
void print_sol(int n) {
    int i,j;
    count++;
    printf("\n\nSolution #d:\n",count);
    for (i=1;i<=n;i++) {
        for (j=1;j<=n;j++) {
            if(a[i]==j)
                printf("Q\t"); else
                printf("*\t");
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}
void queen(int n) {
    int k=1;
    a[k]=0;
    while(k!=0) {
        a[k]=a[k]+1;
        while((a[k]<=n)&&!place(k))
            a[k]++;
        if(a[k]<=n) {
            if(k==n)
                print_sol(n); else {
                    k++;
                    a[k]=0;
                }
            } else
                k--;
        }
    }
}
void main() {
    int i,n;
    printf("Enter the number of Queens\n");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    queen(n);
    printf("\nTotal solutions=%d",count);
}
```

## Output :-

```

c program > DS_LAB > stack > C queen.c > main()
30 while((a[k]<=n)&&!place(k))
31     a[k]++;
32 if(a[k]<=n) {

DEBUG CONSOLE  PROBLEMS 3  OUTPUT  TERMINAL

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\c program\DS_LAB\stack> ./queen
Enter the number of Queens
4

Solution #1:
*   Q   *   *
*   *   *   Q
Q   *   *   *
*   *   Q   *

Solution #2:
*   *   Q   *
Q   *   *   *
*   *   *   Q
*   Q   *   *

Total solutions=2PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\c program\DS_LAB\stack>

```

## 2. Implement String Matching Algorithms: Rabin Karp Algorithm, KMP Algorithm

### Rabin Karp Algorithm:-

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
// d is the number of characters in input alphabet
#define d 256
/* pat -> pattern
txt -> text
q -> A prime number
*/
void search(char *pat, char *txt, int q)
{
    int M = strlen(pat);
    int N = strlen(txt);
    int i, j;
    int p = 0; // hash value for pattern
    int t = 0; // hash value for txt
    int h = 1;
    // The value of h would be "pow(d, M-1)%q"
    for (i = 0; i < M-1; i++)
        h = (h*d)%q;
    // Calculate the hash value of pattern and first window of text
    for (i = 0; i < M; i++)
    {

```

```
p = (d*p + pat[i])%q;
t = (d*t + txt[i])%q;
}
// Slide the pattern over text one by one
for (i = 0; i <= N - M; i++)
{
    // Check the hash values of current window of text and pattern
    // If the hash values match then only check for characters one by
    if ( p == t )
    {
        /* Check for characters one by one */
        for (j = 0; j < M; j++)
        {
            if (txt[i+j] != pat[j])
                break;
        }
        if (j == M) // if p == t and pat[0...M-1] = txt[i, i+1, ...i+M-1]
        {
            printf("Pattern found at index %d \n", i);
        }
    }
    // Calculate hash value for next window of text: Remove leading
    int digit;
    // add trailing digit
    if( i < N-M )
    {
        t = (d*(t - txt[i]*h) + txt[i+M])%q;
        // We might get negative value of t, converting it to positive
        if(t < 0)
            t = (t + q);
    }
}
/* Driver program to test above function */
int main()
{
    char *txt = "Hello its okay";
    char *pat = "Hell";
    int q = 101; // A prime number
    search(pat, txt, q);
    return 0;
}
```

**Output :-**

The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code editor with a workspace named 'Untitled (Workspace)'. The editor has several tabs open: 'Get Started', '6.c', '7.c', 'queen.c 3', and 'rabin.c 1 X'. The active tab is 'rabin.c', which contains the following code:

```
c program > DS_LAB > stack > rabin.c > main()
56 /* Driver program to test above function */
57 int main()
```

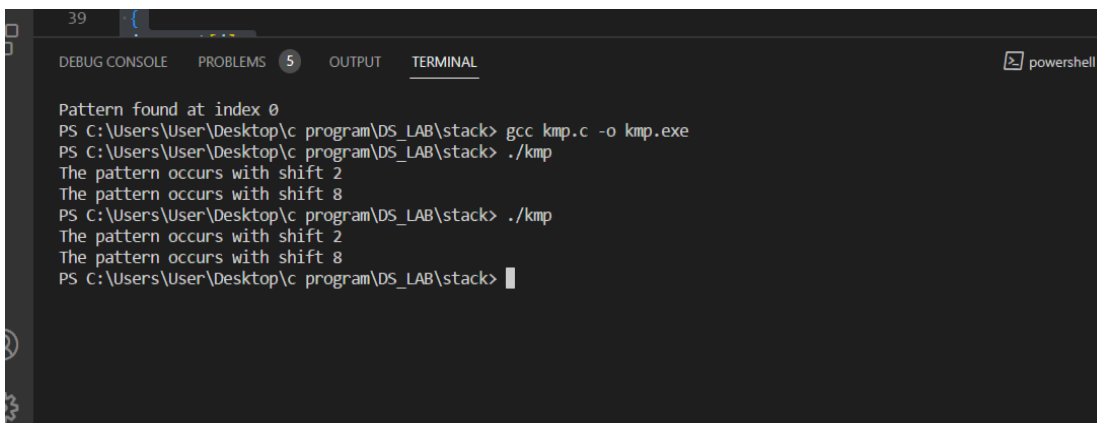
The terminal window at the bottom shows the output of the program. It displays the error message 'rabin.c:64:2: error: expected identifier or '(' before '.' token' and the command 'gcc rabin.c' which successfully compiles the program. The output also shows the command 'gcc rabin.c -o rabin.exe' and the command './rabin' which runs the program. The output of the program is 'Pattern found at index 0'.

**KMP Algorithm :-**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
// Function to implement the KMP algorithm
void KMP(const char* text, const char* pattern, int m, int n)
{
    // base case 1: pattern is NULL or empty
    if (*pattern == '\0' || n == 0) {
        printf("The pattern occurs with shift 0");
    }
    // base case 2: text is NULL, or text's length is less than that of pattern's
    if (*text == '\0' || n > m) {
        printf("Pattern not found");
    }
    // next[i] stores the index of the next best partial match
    int next[n + 1];
    for (int i = 0; i < n + 1; i++) {
        next[i] = 0;
    }
    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
    {
        int j = next[i + 1];
```

```
while (j > 0 && pattern[j] != pattern[i]) {
    j = next[j];
}
if (j > 0 || pattern[j] == pattern[i]) {
    next[i + 1] = j + 1;
}
}
for (int i = 0, j = 0; i < m; i++)
{
    if (*(text + i) == *(pattern + j))
    {
        if (++j == n) {
            printf("The pattern occurs with shift %d\n", i - j + 1);
        }
    }
    else if (j > 0)
    {
        j = next[j];
        i--; // since `i` will be incremented in the next iteration
    }
}
// Program to implement the KMP algorithm in C
int main(void)
{
    char* text = "ABCABAABCABAC";
    char* pattern = "CAB";
    int n = strlen(text);
    int m = strlen(pattern);
    KMP(text, pattern, n, m);
    return 0;
}
```

### Output :-



```
39 {
DEBUG CONSOLE PROBLEMS 5 OUTPUT TERMINAL powershell

Pattern found at index 0
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\c program\DS_LAB\stack> gcc kmp.c -o kmp.exe
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\c program\DS_LAB\stack> ./kmp
The pattern occurs with shift 2
The pattern occurs with shift 8
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\c program\DS_LAB\stack> ./kmp
The pattern occurs with shift 2
The pattern occurs with shift 8
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\c program\DS_LAB\stack> 
```