

FALL – SEMESTER

Course Code: MCSE503P

Course-Title: - Computer Architecture and Organization DIGITAL ASSIGNMENT - IV

(LAB)

Slot- L53+L54

Name: Nidhi Singh

Reg. No:22MAI0015

Faculty Name: M.Narayana Moorthi

Write an Open MP program using C for the following 2-D array and perform the following task. Matrix addition, subtraction and multiplication. Find the trace of input and resultant matrices. Also compute the time to perform the above task with different size of matrices (like 2×2 , 5×5 , 10×10 , 20×20 , 50×50) with different thread counts. Assign the matrix elements using random function.

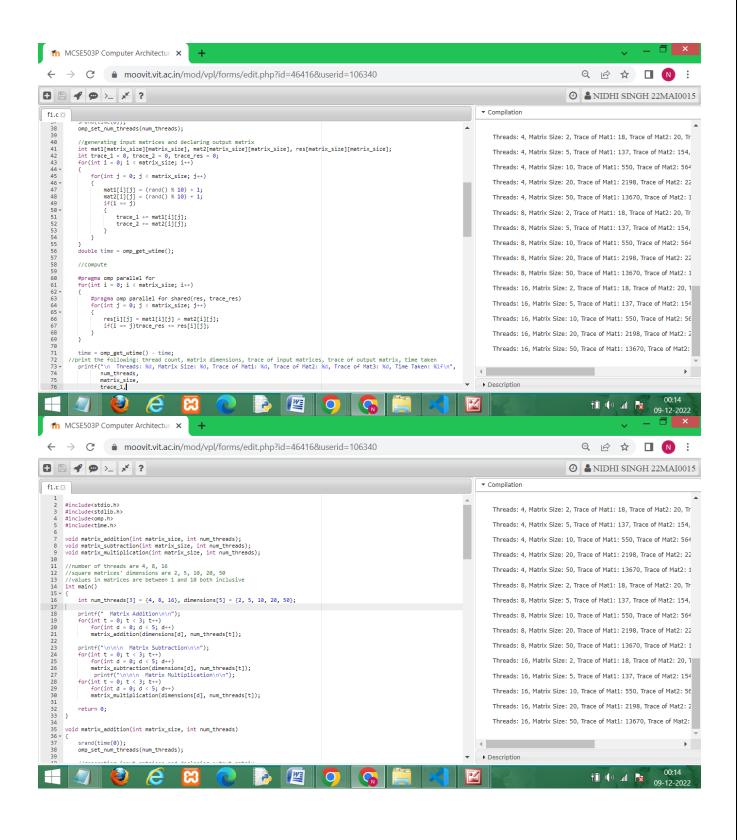
CODE:-

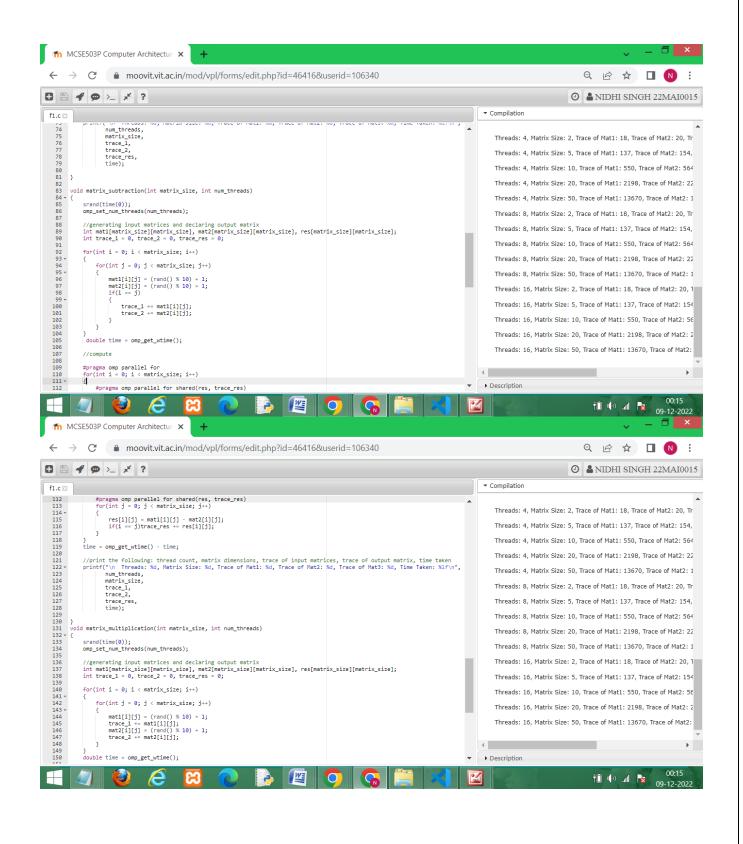
```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<omp.h>
#include<time.h>
void matrix addition(int matrix size, int num threads);
void matrix subtraction(int matrix size, int num threads);
void matrix_multiplication(int matrix_size, int num_threads);
 /values in matrices are between 1 and 10 both inclusive
int main()
   int num_threads[3] = {4, 8, 16}, dimensions[5] = {2, 5, 10, 20, 50};
   printf(" Matrix Addition\n\n");
   for(int t = 0; t < 3; t++)
       for(int d = 0; d < 5; d++)
       matrix_addition(dimensions[d], num_threads[t]);
   printf("\n\n\n Matrix Subtraction\n\n");
   for(int t = 0; t < 3; t++)
       for(int d = 0; d < 5; d++)
       matrix_subtraction(dimensions[d], num_threads[t]);
        printf("\n\n Matrix Multiplication\n\n");
   for(int t = 0; t < 3; t++)
       for(int d = 0; d < 5; d++)
       matrix_multiplication(dimensions[d], num_threads[t]);
   return 0;
```

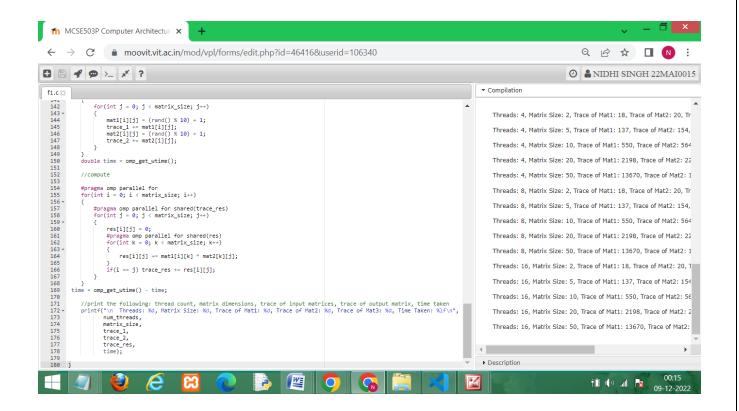
```
void matrix_addition(int matrix_size, int num_threads)
   srand(time(0));
   omp_set_num_threads(num_threads);
   //generating input matrices and declaring output matrix
   int mat1[matrix_size][matrix_size], mat2[matrix_size][matrix_size],
res[matrix_size][matrix_size];
    int trace_1 = 0, trace_2 = 0, trace_res = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < matrix_size; i++)</pre>
       for(int j = 0; j < matrix_size; j++)</pre>
            mat1[i][j] = (rand() % 10) + 1;
            mat2[i][j] = (rand() \% 10) + 1;
            if(i == j)
                trace_1 += mat1[i][j];
                trace_2 += mat2[i][j];
   double time = omp_get_wtime();
   #pragma omp parallel for
   for(int i = 0; i < matrix_size; i++)</pre>
        #pragma omp parallel for shared(res, trace_res)
       for(int j = 0; j < matrix_size; j++)</pre>
            res[i][j] = mat1[i][j] + mat2[i][j];
            if(i == j)trace_res += res[i][j];
   time = omp_get_wtime() - time;
//print the following: thread count, matrix dimensions, trace of input matrices, trace of output
    printf("\n Threads: %d, Matrix Size: %d, Trace of Mat1: %d, Trace of Mat2: %d, Trace of Mat3:
%d, Time Taken: %lf\n",
           num_threads,
           matrix_size,
           trace_1,
           trace_2,
           trace_res,
           time);
```

```
void matrix_subtraction(int matrix_size, int num_threads)
    srand(time(0));
    omp_set_num_threads(num_threads);
    //generating input matrices and declaring output matrix
    int mat1[matrix_size][matrix_size], mat2[matrix_size][matrix_size],
res[matrix_size][matrix_size];
    int trace_1 = 0, trace_2 = 0, trace_res = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < matrix_size; i++)</pre>
        for(int j = 0; j < matrix_size; j++)</pre>
            mat1[i][j] = (rand() \% 10) + 1;
            mat2[i][j] = (rand() % 10) + 1;
            if(i == j)
                trace_1 += mat1[i][j];
                trace_2 += mat2[i][j];
    double time = omp_get_wtime();
    #pragma omp parallel for
    for(int i = 0; i < matrix_size; i++)</pre>
        #pragma omp parallel for shared(res, trace_res)
        for(int j = 0; j < matrix_size; j++)</pre>
            res[i][j] = mat1[i][j] - mat2[i][j];
            if(i == j)trace_res += res[i][j];
    time = omp_get_wtime() - time;
    //print the following: thread count, matrix dimensions, trace of input matrices, trace of output
    printf("\n Threads: %d, Matrix Size: %d, Trace of Mat1: %d, Trace of Mat2: %d, Trace of Mat3:
%d, Time Taken: %lf\n",
           num_threads,
           matrix_size,
           trace_1,
           trace_2,
           trace_res,
           time);
```

```
void matrix_multiplication(int matrix_size, int num_threads)
   srand(time(0));
   omp_set_num_threads(num_threads);
    //generating input matrices and declaring output matrix
   int mat1[matrix_size][matrix_size], mat2[matrix_size][matrix_size],
res[matrix_size][matrix_size];
   int trace_1 = 0, trace_2 = 0, trace_res = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < matrix_size; i++)</pre>
        for(int j = 0; j < matrix_size; j++)</pre>
            mat1[i][j] = (rand() \% 10) + 1;
            trace_1 += mat1[i][j];
            mat2[i][j] = (rand() \% 10) + 1;
            trace_2 += mat2[i][j];
   double time = omp_get_wtime();
    #pragma omp parallel for
   for(int i = 0; i < matrix_size; i++)</pre>
        #pragma omp parallel for shared(trace_res)
        for(int j = 0; j < matrix_size; j++)</pre>
            res[i][j] = 0;
            #pragma omp parallel for shared(res)
            for(int k = 0; k < matrix_size; k++)</pre>
                res[i][j] += mat1[i][k] * mat2[k][j];
            if(i == j) trace_res += res[i][j];
 time = omp_get_wtime() - time;
   //print the following: thread count, matrix dimensions, trace of input matrices, trace of output
    printf("\n Threads: %d, Matrix Size: %d, Trace of Mat1: %d, Trace of Mat2: %d, Trace of Mat3:
%d, Time Taken: %lf\n",
           num_threads,
           matrix_size,
           trace_1,
           trace_2,
           trace_res,
           time);
```







Output:-

