

**Lab Assignment–4**

Q1) Use the following functions →

1. *chr (n):*

**Statement:**

SELECT chr(60) from dual;

**Output:**

CHR(60)
<

2. *concat(char1,char2):*

**Statement:**

SELECT CONCAT('Prachi','Singhroha') from dual;

**Output:**

CONCAT( 'PRACHI' , 'SINGHROHA' )
PrachiSinghroha

3. *instr(string,char):*

**Statement:**

SELECT instr('Prachi', 'a') from dual;

**Output:**

<b>INSTR( 'PRACHI', 'A' )</b>
3

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**4. length(n):****Statement:**

```
SELECT length('Singhroha') from dual;
```

**Output:**

<b>LENGTH( 'SINGHROHA' )</b>
9

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**5. lpad(char1 ,n [,char2]):****Statement:**

```
SELECT lpad('engineering', 25, 'computer') from dual;
```

**Output:**

<b>LPAD( 'ENGINEERING',25, 'COMPUTER' )</b>
computercomputengineering

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**6. ltrim(string [,char(s)]):****Statement:**

```
SELECT LTRIM(' DBMS assignment') from dual;
```

**Output:**

<b>LTRIM( 'DBMSASSIGNMENT' )</b>
DBMS assignment
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7. *rpad(char1 ,n [,char2])*:

**Statement:**

SELECT rpad('assignment', 12, '4') from dual;

**Output:**

<b>RPAD( 'ASSIGNMENT',12, '4' )</b>
assignment44

8. *rtrim(string [,char(s)])*:

**Statement:**

SELECT RTRIM('Database management ') from dual;

**Output:**

<b>RTRIM( 'DATABASEMANAGEMENT' )</b>
Database management

9. *replace(char ,search\_string , replacement\_string)*:

**Statement:**

SELECT replace ('jogging', 'j', 't') from dual;

**Output:**

REPLACE('JOGGING','J','T')
togging

10. *substr(string,position,substring length):*

**Statement:**

SELECT substr ('prachi', 1, 3) from dual;

**Output:**

SUBSTR('PRACHI',1,3)
pra

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11. *initcap(char):*

**Statement:**

SELECT initcap ('PRACHI') from dual;

**Output:**

INITCAP('PRACHI')
Prachi

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12. *lower(string):*

**Statement:**

SELECT lower ('PRACHI') from dual;

**Output:**

LOWER( 'PRACHI ' )
prachi

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```
SELECT upper('prachi') from dual;
```

**Output:**

UPPER( 'PRACHI ' )
PRACHI

[Download CSV](#)*14. translate(char ,from string ,to string):***Statement:**

```
SELECT translate('ABCD', 'AC', 'ac') from dual;
```

**Output:**

TRANSLATE( 'ABCD', 'AC', 'AC' )
aBcD

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```
SELECT abs(-3.88) from dual;
```

**Output:**

ABS(-3.88)
3.88

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16. *ceil(n)*:

**Statement:**

SELECT ceil(5.2) from dual;

**Output:**

CEIL(5.2)
6

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17. *cos(n)*:

**Statement:**

SELECT cos(3) from dual;

**Output:**

COS(3)
-.98999249660044545727157279473126130238

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18. *exp(n)*:

**Statement:**

SELECT exp(30) from dual;

**Output:**

EXP(30)
10686474581524.46214699046865074140165041
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19. *floor(n)*:

**Statement:**

SELECT floor(5.8) from dual;

**Output:**

FLOOR(5.8)
5

20. *mod(m,n)*:

**Statement:**

SELECT mod(4,3) from dual;

**Output:**

MOD(4,3)
1

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21. *power(x,y)*:

**Statement:**

SELECT power(2,5) from dual;

**Output:**

POWER(2,5)
32

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22. *round(x [,y]):*

**Statement:**

SELECT round(23.987,2) from dual;

**Output:**

ROUND(23.987,2)
23.99

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23. *sign(n):*

**Statement:**

SELECT sign(-67) from dual;

**Output:**

SIGN(-67)
-1

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24. *sqrt(n):*

**Statement:**

SELECT sqrt(25) from dual;

**Output:**



SQRT(25)
5

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25. *trunc(x,n):*

**Statement:**

```
SELECT trunc(25.987, 2) from dual;
```

**Output:**

TRUNC(25.987,2)
25.98

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26. *sysdate:*

**Statement:**

```
SELECT sysdate from dual;
```

**Output:**

SYSDATE
25-MAR-21

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27. *add\_months(d,n):*

**Statement:**

```
SELECT add_months('11-MARCH-2001', 7) from dual;
```

**Output:**

<code>ADD_MONTHS('11-MARCH-2001',7)</code>
11-OCT-01

28. *last\_day()*:

**Statement:**

SELECT last\_day('11-MARCH-2001') from dual;

**Output:**

<code>LAST_DAY('11-MARCH-2001')</code>
31-MAR-01

29. *months\_between(date1 ,date2)*:

**Statement:**

SELECT months\_between('11-MARCH-2002', '21-JAN-2002') from dual;

**Output:**

<code>MONTHS_BETWEEN('11-MARCH-2002', '21-JAN-2002')</code>
1.67741935483870967741935483870967741935

30. *next\_day(date ,char)*:

**Statement:**

SELECT next\_day('11-JUN-2001', 5) from dual;

**Output:**

<code>NEXT_DAY('11-JUN-2001',5)</code>
14-JUN-01

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```
SELECT greatest(7, 8, 9) from dual;
```

**Output:**

<code>GREATEST(7,8,9)</code>
9

[Download CSV](#)*32. least(expr):***Statement:**

```
SELECT least(2.1, 2.5, 1.3) from dual;
```

**Output:**

<code>LEAST(2.1,2.5,1.3)</code>
1.3

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*Q2) Display current time in hour : min : sec format*

**Statement:** SELECT current\_timestamp from dual;

**Output:**

CURRENT_TIMESTAMP
25-MAR-21 02.34.02.918902 PM US/PACIFIC

*Q3) Display salary + commission of emp table*

**Statement:**

SELECT salary+commission from emp;

**Output:**

SALARY+COMMISSION
2400
3400
3500

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*Q4) Store any date value in hiredate column of table?*

**Statement:**

SELECT hiredate from emp;

**Output:**

HIREDATE
12-JUN-85
02-MAR-21
31-MAY-12

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*Q5) Display name of employee(s) who join the company in 1985?*

**Statement:**

SELECT ename from emp where hiredate between '01-JAN-1985' and '31-DEC-1985';

**Output:**

ENAME
rahul

*Q6) Display name of the employee(s) who join the company this year?*

**Statement:**

SELECT ename from emp where hiredate between '01-JAN-2021' and '31-DEC-2021';

**Output:**

ENAME
geet