

Analysis Report

The experiments are carried out using TensorFlow and Keras, which are wrappers over scikit.

Keras is a central part of the tightly-connected TensorFlow 2.0 ecosystem, covering every step of the machine learning workflow, from data management to hyperparameter training to deployment solutions.

In the beginning divided the MNIST into pairs of classes and ran it through different MLP models consisting of hidden layers [1,2,3,4]. The accuracy for each hidden layer captured then and using the best model (in our case almost all are good) took 4 hidden layers and experimented on different parameters. Similar tasks were done for Kaggle Data set too.

Processing the model using Node = [12,24,36,48,60] obtained "Accuracy" [0.9995, 0.9995,0.9991, 1.000 and 0.9991] for MNIST Data set and "MSE" for Kaggle Data set[0.1578,0.1578,0.1483,0.1741,0.1381,0.1578]

Processing the model using Tanh, Relu, and Logistic activation functions. [Tanh , Relu and Logistic activation Fn] obtained 'Accuracy' [0.9981, 0.9991, 0.9981] and 'MSE" for Kaggle Data set [0.1394,0.1311,0.1338]

Processing the model using

Learning Rate [0.001, 0.010, 0.1, 1]
obtained "Accuracy" [0.9981, 0.9986, 0.9991,0.9986,]
and MSE" for Kaggle Data set [
0.136,0.1640,0.1421,0.1283,0.1316]

Processing the model using
Momentum [0.0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.9] obtained "Accuracy" [
0.9995, 0.9986, 0.9981,0.9986] and "MSE" for Kaggle
Data set [0.1234,0.1282,0.1456,0.1348]

Processing the model using
Early Stopping [min, max,auto] obtained "Accuracy" [
0.9976, 0.9991,0.9986] and "MSE" for Kaggle Data set [
0.1553,0.1673,0,1419]

Overall Accuracy is 100% with different inputs of the
above parameters
And MSE is 0.1553.

MLP processing for MNIST Analysis

The MNIST database of handwritten digits has a training set of 60,000 examples, and a test set of 10,000 examples. It is a subset of a larger set available from NIST. The digits have been size-normalized and centered in a fixed-size image.

MLP Analytic Results :

Executed MLP on MNIST dataset using different classes using layers 1,2,3 and 4 as shown below

```
plt.figure(figsize=(5,5))
for i in range(len(indexes)):
    plt.subplot(5, 5, i + 1)
    image = images[i]
    plt.imshow(image, cmap='gray')
    plt.axis('off')
```



Selected 2 classes [0,4] as required for experimenting:



Train an MLP each with 1, 2, 3 and 4 hidden layers using Backpropagation.

Defined the MLP model Using Two Hidden Layer

```
model = Sequential()  
model.add(Dense(12, input_shape=(784,), activation='relu'))  
model.add(Dense(8, activation='relu'))  
model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
```

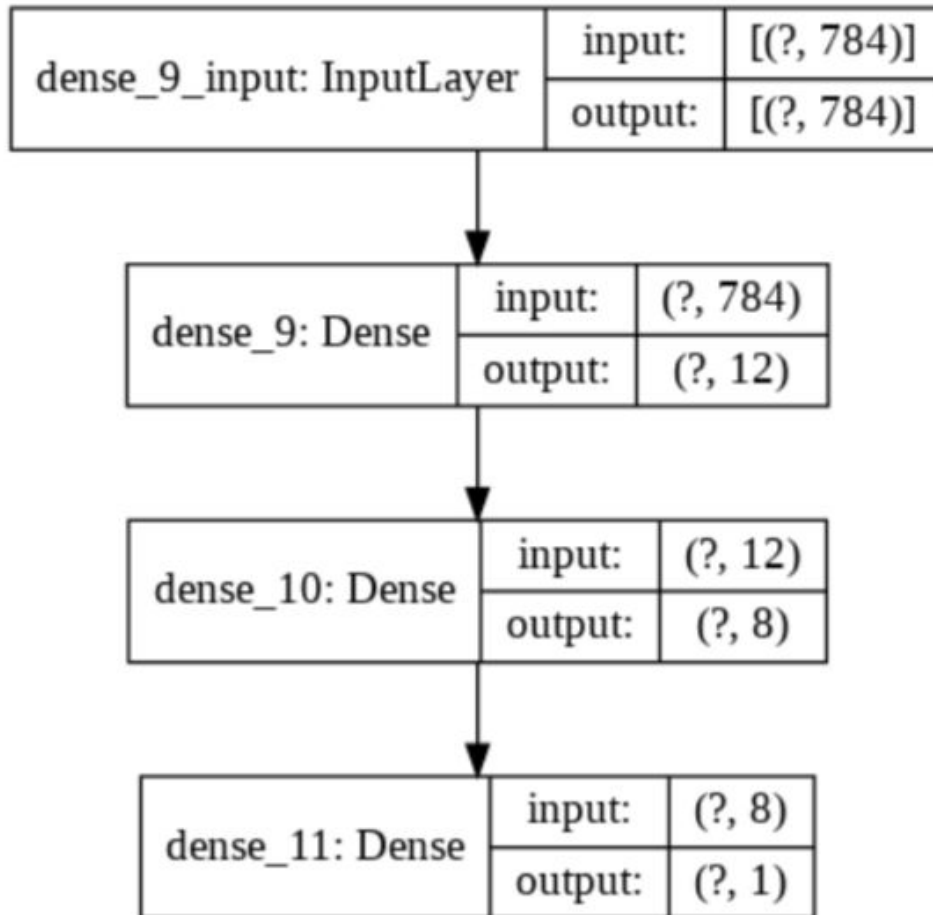
Results

2.4.0

Model: "sequential_4"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_9 (Dense)	(None, 12)	9420
dense_10 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_11 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

Plotted the Layer Diagram showing Input/Output -



```

model.compile(optimizer='sgd', loss='binary_crossentropy',
metrics=['binary_accuracy'])
model.fit(
    x=x_train_final,
    y=y_train_new,
    shuffle=True,
    epochs=5,
    batch_size=16
)

```

Output:

Epoch 1/5

```

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1036 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9840
Epoch 2/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0096 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9979
Epoch 3/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0046 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9986
67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0023 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9995

```

Accuracy ----->0.9995

Using Three Hidden Layers

```

model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(12, input_shape=(784,), activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(8, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(4, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))

```

2.4.0

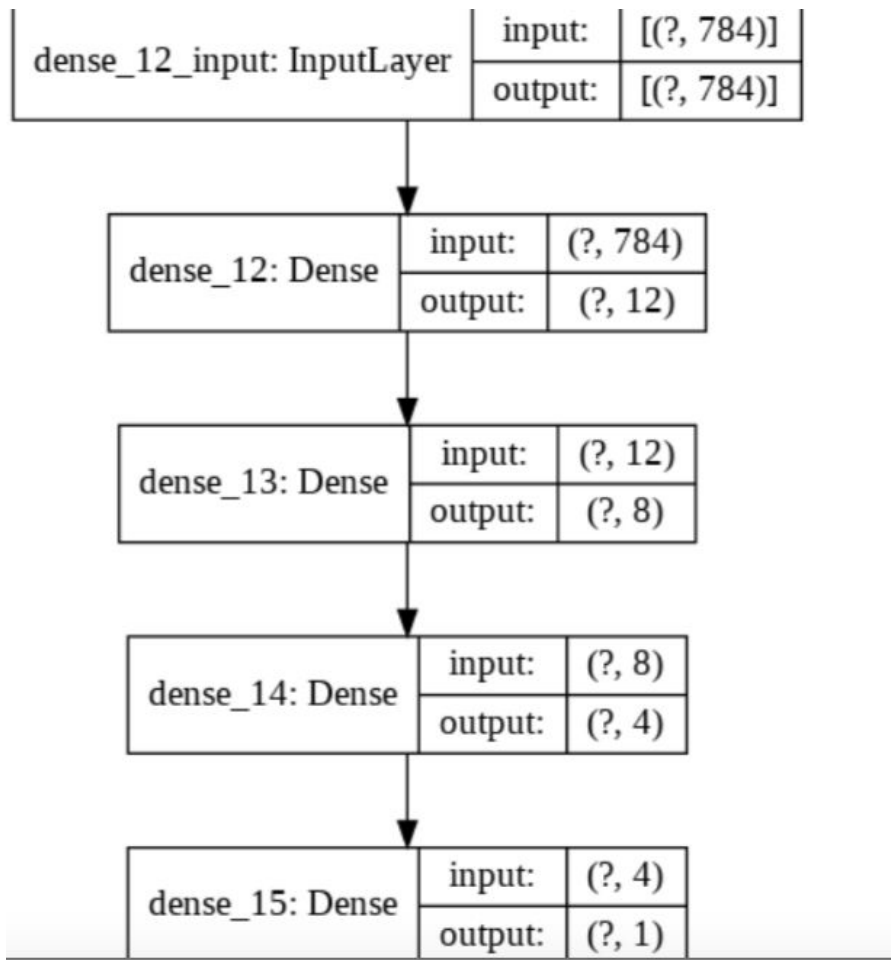
Model: "sequential_5"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_12 (Dense)	(None, 12)	9420
dense_13 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_14 (Dense)	(None, 4)	36
dense_15 (Dense)	(None, 1)	5

Total params: 9,565

Trainable params: 9,565

Non-trainable params: 0



```

Epoch 1/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1052 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9853
Epoch 2/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0081 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9979
Epoch 3/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0053 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9985
Epoch 4/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0042 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9989
Epoch 5/5

```



```
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0036 -  
binary_accuracy: 0.9991
```

```
67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0020 -  
binary_accuracy: 0.9999 or 1 or 100
```

Accuracy ----->0.9999

Using 1 Hidden Layer

```
model = Sequential()  
  
model.add(Dense(1, input_shape=(784,)))  
  
model.summary()  
plot_model(model, to_file='mlp-mnist.png', show_shapes=True)
```

2.4.0

Model: "sequential_3"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_8 (Dense)	(None, 1)	785
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 1)	0

```
Total params: 785  
Trainable params: 785  
Non-trainable params: 0
```

Epoch 1/5

```
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0786 -  
binary_accuracy: 0.9897
```

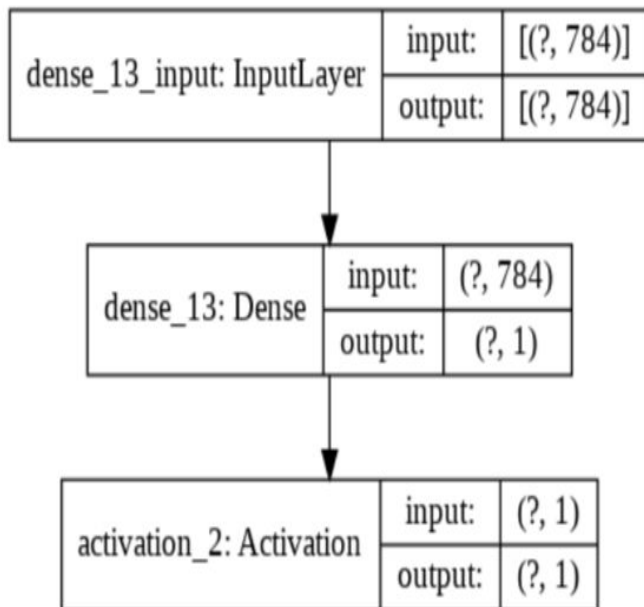
Epoch 2/5

```
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0207 -  
binary_accuracy: 0.9976
```

```

Epoch 3/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0150 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9976
Epoch 4/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0124 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9977
Epoch 5/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0108 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9979
67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0066 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9995

```



Accuracy ----->0.9995

From the above experiments, all the models [1,2,3,4] have very good Accuracy almost 100.
So for further experiments, 4 hidden layers are considered.

Experimented to determine the Best Batch and Epoch

The batch size is the number of patterns shown to the network before the weights are updated. It is also an optimization in the training of the network, defining how many patterns to read at a time and keep in memory.

The number of epochs is the number of times that the entire training dataset is shown to the network during training

```
Node = 16
```

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(node , input_shape=(784,), activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(node -4, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(node - 8, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense( 1, activation='sigmoid'))
```

```
parameters = {'batch_size': [5,10],
              'Nb_epoch': [10,20,50]}
```

```
Best: 0.998816 using {'batch_size': 10, 'nb_epoch': 10}
```

```
0.998026 (0.000487) with: {'batch_size': 5, 'nb_epoch': 10}
```

```
0.997552 (0.000487) with: {'batch_size': 5, 'nb_epoch': 20}
```

```
0.998737 (0.000805) with: {'batch_size': 5, 'nb_epoch': 50}
```

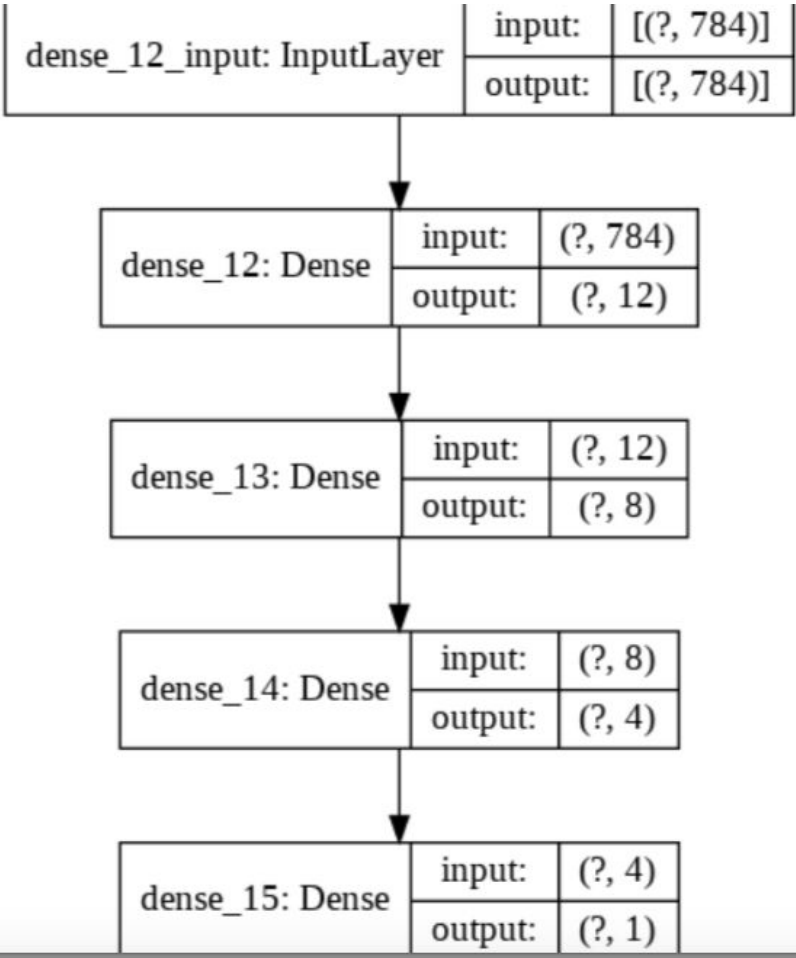
```
0.998816 (0.000670) with: {'batch_size': 10, 'nb_epoch': 10}
```

```
0.997947 (0.001116) with: {'batch_size': 10, 'nb_epoch': 20}
```

```
0.998421 (0.000487) with: {'batch_size': 10, 'nb_epoch': 50}
```

4 Hidden Layer is performed better than other hidden layers however the difference is not very MUCH. It is really close.

For fine tuning experiment considering the 4 Hidden Layer



Experiment with Number of nodes in the hidden layers.

Processing MLP by changing the number of Nodes passed to the Model.

Considering following no of nodes for experiment

Node = [12,24,36,48,60]

Processing - Node changes 12

Model: "sequential_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 12)	9420
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 4)	36
dense_7 (Dense)	(None, 1)	5

Total params: 9,565

Trainable params: 9,565

Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 1/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1548 -

binary_accuracy: 0.9641

Epoch 2/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0086 -

binary_accuracy: 0.9979

Epoch 3/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0055 -

binary_accuracy: 0.9985

Epoch 4/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0044 -

binary_accuracy: 0.9987

Epoch 5/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0038 -

binary_accuracy: 0.9989

**67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step -
loss: 0.0017 - binary_accuracy: 0.9995**

2.4.0

Processing - Node changes 24

Model: "sequential_2"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_8 (Dense)	(None, 24)	18840
dense_9 (Dense)	(None, 20)	500
dense_10 (Dense)	(None, 16)	336
dense_11 (Dense)	(None, 1)	17

Total params: 19,693

Trainable params: 19,693

Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 1/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0605 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9957

Epoch 2/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0070 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9984

Epoch 3/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0050 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9985

Epoch 4/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0041 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9987

Epoch 5/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0035 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9990

**67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0019 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9995**

2.4.0

Processing - Node changes 36

Model: "sequential_3"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_12 (Dense)	(None, 36)	28260
dense_13 (Dense)	(None, 32)	1184
dense_14 (Dense)	(None, 28)	924
dense_15 (Dense)	(None, 1)	29
Total params: 30,397		
Trainable params: 30,397		
Non-trainable params: 0		

Epoch 1/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0988 - binary_accuracy: 0.9849
Epoch 2/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0091 - binary_accuracy: 0.9982
Epoch 3/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0064 - binary_accuracy: 0.9985
Epoch 4/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0052 - binary_accuracy: 0.9987
Epoch 5/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0045 - binary_accuracy: 0.9988
67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0026 - binary_accuracy: 0.9991
2.4.0

Processing - Node changes 48

Model: "sequential_4"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_16 (Dense)	(None, 48)	37680
dense_17 (Dense)	(None, 44)	2156
dense_18 (Dense)	(None, 40)	1800

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_19 (Dense)	(None, 1)	41

=====
 Total params: 41,677
 Trainable params: 41,677
 Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 1/5
 792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1060 -
 binary_accuracy: 0.9701
 Epoch 2/5
 792/792 [=====] - 2s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0079 -
 binary_accuracy: 0.9983
 Epoch 3/5
 792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0057 -
 binary_accuracy: 0.9985
 Epoch 4/5
 792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0047 -
 binary_accuracy: 0.9988
 Epoch 5/5
 792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0040 -
 binary_accuracy: 0.9988

67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0018 -
binary_accuracy: 1.0000

2.4.0

Processing - Node changes 60

Model: "sequential_5"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_20 (Dense)	(None, 60)	47100
dense_21 (Dense)	(None, 56)	3416
dense_22 (Dense)	(None, 52)	2964
dense_23 (Dense)	(None, 1)	53

=====
 Total params: 53,533
 Trainable params: 53,533
 Non-trainable params: 0

```
Epoch 1/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0650 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9925
Epoch 2/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0075 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9979
Epoch 3/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0052 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9987
Epoch 4/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0043 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9989
Epoch 5/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0037 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9991
67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0028 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9991
```

**# Processing the model using
Tanh, Relu, and Logistic activation functions.**

The activation function controls the non-linearity of individual neurons and when to fire.

```
fn_list = [ "tanh", "relu", "sigmoid"]
```

**Processing - activation function changes ---->
"tanh"**

```
Model: "sequential_6"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
dense_24 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560

dense_25 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_26 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_27 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

=====
 Total params: 12,877
 Trainable params: 12,877
 Non-trainable params: 0
 =====

Epoch 1/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0238 - binary_accuracy: 0.9962

Epoch 2/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0102 - binary_accuracy: 0.9990

Epoch 3/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0094 - binary_accuracy: 0.9987

Epoch 4/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0088 - binary_accuracy: 0.9990

Epoch 5/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0079 - binary_accuracy: 0.9992

67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0103 - binary_accuracy: 0.9981

2.4.0

Processing - activation function changes 'relu'

Model: "sequential_7"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_28 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560
dense_29 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_30 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_31 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

=====

Total params: 12,877

Trainable params: 12,877

Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 1/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0297 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9931
Epoch 2/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0116 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9987
Epoch 3/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0060 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9984
Epoch 4/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0056 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9991
Epoch 5/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0047 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9988
**67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0100 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9991**
2.4.0

Processing - activation function changes 'sigmoid'

Model: "sequential_8"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
dense_32 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560

dense_33 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204

dense_34 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104

dense_35 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
=====		

Total params: 12,877

Trainable params: 12,877

Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 1/5

```
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6870 -  
binary_accuracy: 0.5229  
Epoch 2/5  
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6662 -  
binary_accuracy: 0.5552  
Epoch 3/5  
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6206 -  
binary_accuracy: 0.7484  
Epoch 4/5  
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4882 -  
binary_accuracy: 0.9843  
Epoch 5/5  
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2668 -  
binary_accuracy: 0.9958  
67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1709 -  
binary_accuracy: 0.9981
```

Activation function achieved the best results with an accuracy of about 99.9 [almost 100%]

Processing Hyperparameters -

#Hyperparameters: Momentum term, Early stopping, and Learning Rate

Learning rate controls how much to update the weight at the end of each batch and the momentum controls how much to let the previous update influence the current weight update.

Will try a suite of small standard learning rates as given below with fixed batch size and epochs.

```
learning_rate_list = [ 0.001, 0.010, 0.1, 1]
```

Processing - learning rate changes 0.001

Model: "sequential_19"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_76 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560
dense_77 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_78 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_79 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

Total params: 12,877

Trainable params: 12,877

Non-trainable params: 0

model <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at 0x7f0853d88c18>

Epoch 1/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2732 - binary_accuracy: 0.9558

Epoch 2/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0356 - binary_accuracy: 0.9987

Epoch 3/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0154 - binary_accuracy: 0.9993

Epoch 4/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0093 - binary_accuracy: 0.9994

Epoch 5/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0063 - binary_accuracy: 0.9995

67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0095 - binary_accuracy: 0.9981

2.4.0

Processing - learning rate changes 0.01

Model: "sequential_20"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
--------------	--------------	---------

dense_80 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560
dense_81 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_82 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_83 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

Total params: 12,877
 Trainable params: 12,877
 Non-trainable params: 0

model <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at 0x7f085c22bdd8>

Epoch 1/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2650 - binary_accuracy: 0.9582

Epoch 2/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0347 - binary_accuracy: 0.9988

Epoch 3/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0148 - binary_accuracy: 0.9995

Epoch 4/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0090 - binary_accuracy: 0.9994

Epoch 5/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0063 - binary_accuracy: 0.9993

67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0083 - binary_accuracy: 0.9986

2.4.0

Processing - learning rate changes 0.1

Model: "sequential_21"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_84 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560
dense_85 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_86 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_87 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

Total params: 12,877

Trainable params: 12,877
Non-trainable params: 0

model <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at 0x7f0851a3dac8>

Epoch 1/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2745 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9721

Epoch 2/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0388 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9988

Epoch 3/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0166 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9992

Epoch 4/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0096 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9994

Epoch 5/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0070 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9993

67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0070 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9991

2.4.0

Processing - learning rate changes 1
Model: "sequential_22"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_88 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560
dense_89 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_90 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_91 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

Total params: 12,877

Trainable params: 12,877

Non-trainable params: 0

model <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at 0x7f0852b86d30>

Epoch 1/5

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2457 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9464

Epoch 2/5

```

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0348 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9987
Epoch 3/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0152 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9991
Epoch 4/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0088 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9995
Epoch 5/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0068 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9993
67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step -
loss: 0.0077 - binary_accuracy: 0.9986

```

Processing momentum:

Experiment with different momentum values

[0.0,0.2,0.4,0.9], keeping others parameters fixed.

```
momentum_list = [ 0.0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.9]
```

2.4.0

Processing - momentum changes 0.0

Model: "sequential_42"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_168 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560
dense_169 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_170 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_171 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

Total params: 12,877

Trainable params: 12,877

Non-trainable params: 0

model <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at 0x7f086e0a75c0>

Epoch 1/5


```

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0428 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9799
Epoch 2/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0052 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9987
Epoch 3/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0032 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9991
Epoch 4/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0019 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9996
Epoch 5/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0031 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9990
67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0028 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9995
2.4.0

```

Processing - momentum changes 0.2

Model: "sequential_43"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_172 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560
dense_173 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_174 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_175 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

```

Total params: 12,877
Trainable params: 12,877
Non-trainable params: 0

```

model <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at 0x7f0854f74a20>

```

Epoch 1/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0351 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9868
Epoch 2/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0046 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9988
Epoch 3/5

```

```

792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0043 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9991
Epoch 4/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0030 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9989
Epoch 5/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0016 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9994
67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0031 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9986
2.4.0

```

Processing - momentum changes 0.4

Model: "sequential_44"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_176 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560
dense_177 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_178 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_179 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

```

Total params: 12,877
Trainable params: 12,877
Non-trainable params: 0

```

model <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at 0x7f08fdda52b0>

```

Epoch 1/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0465 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9758
Epoch 2/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0068 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9983
Epoch 3/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0024 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9994
Epoch 4/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0027 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9993

```

```
Epoch 5/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0037 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9989
67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0054 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9981
2.4.0
```

Processing - momentum changes 0.9

Model: "sequential_45"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_180 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560
dense_181 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_182 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_183 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

```
Total params: 12,877
Trainable params: 12,877
Non-trainable params: 0
```

model <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at 0x7f0852c22d68>

```
Epoch 1/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0374 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9848
Epoch 2/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0120 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9968
Epoch 3/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0110 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9969
Epoch 4/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0054 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9981
Epoch 5/5
792/792 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0042 -
binary_accuracy: 0.9986
```

```
67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0072 -  
binary_accuracy: 0.9986
```

Accuracy is almost [100% for different values of momentum]

Experimentation with early_stopping_list..

=====

Early Stopping is used to Halt the Training of Neural Networks At the Right Time..

A problem with training neural networks is in the choice of the [number of training epochs](#) to use.

Too many epochs can lead to overfitting of the training dataset, whereas too few may result in an underfit model. Early stopping is a method that allows you to specify an arbitrary large number of training epochs and stop training once the model performance stops improving on a hold out validation dataset.

```
early_stopping_list = [ 'min', 'max', 'auto' ]
```

```
for e_s in early_stopping_list:
```

```
    callback = k.callbacks.EarlyStopping(monitor='accuracy',  
min_delta=0.0001,patience=1)
```

2.4.0

```
Processing - early stopping changes min  
Model: "sequential_8"
```

Layer (type)

Output Shape

Param #

dense_32 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560
dense_33 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_34 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_35 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

Total params: 12,877

Trainable params: 12,877

Non-trainable params: 0

model <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at 0x7f284e291ac8>

Epoch 1/100

278/278 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0620 - accuracy: 0.9756 - val_loss: 0.0048 - val_accuracy: 0.9987

Epoch 2/100

278/278 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0099 - accuracy: 0.9973 - val_loss: 0.0035 - val_accuracy: 0.9989

Epoch 3/100

278/278 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0055 - accuracy: 0.9982 - val_loss: 0.0033 - val_accuracy: 0.9995

Epoch 4/100

278/278 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0062 - accuracy: 0.9982 - val_loss: 0.0128 - val_accuracy: 0.9955

No of epochs ran 4

67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0106 - accuracy: 0.9976

2.4.0

Processing - early stopping changes max

Model: "sequential_9"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_36 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560
dense_37 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204

dense_38 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
------------------	-----------	-----

dense_39 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
------------------	-----------	---

=====
Total params: 12,877

Trainable params: 12,877

Non-trainable params: 0

model <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at 0x7f284e0d60b8>

Epoch 1/100

278/278 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0568 - accuracy: 0.9748 - val_loss: 0.0048 - val_accuracy: 0.9987

Epoch 2/100

278/278 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0074 - accuracy: 0.9984 - val_loss: 0.0045 - val_accuracy: 0.9992

Epoch 3/100

278/278 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0044 - accuracy: 0.9990 - val_loss: 0.0029 - val_accuracy: 0.9995

Epoch 4/100

278/278 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0066 - accuracy: 0.9984 - val_loss: 0.0029 - val_accuracy: 0.9995

No of epochs ran 4

67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0025 - accuracy: 0.9991

2.4.0

Processing - early stopping changes auto

Model: "sequential_10"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
--------------	--------------	---------

dense_40 (Dense)	(None, 16)	12560
------------------	------------	-------

dense_41 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
------------------	------------	-----

dense_42 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
------------------	-----------	-----

dense_43 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
------------------	-----------	---

=====
Total params: 12,877

Trainable params: 12,877

Non-trainable params: 0

model <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at 0x7f2842742e10>

Epoch 1/100

278/278 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0683 - accuracy: 0.9649 - val_loss: 0.0044 - val_accuracy: 0.9984

Epoch 2/100

278/278 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0113 - accuracy: 0.9966 - val_loss: 0.0040 - val_accuracy: 0.9987

Epoch 3/100

278/278 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0052 - accuracy: 0.9984 - val_loss: 0.0025 - val_accuracy: 0.9997

Epoch 4/100

278/278 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0047 - accuracy: 0.9992 - val_loss: 0.0035 - val_accuracy: 0.9992

Epoch 5/100

278/278 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0044 - accuracy: 0.9985 - val_loss: 0.0028 - val_accuracy: 0.9997

No of epochs ran 5

67/67 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss:0.0046 - accuracy: 0.9986

Kaggle Analysis Report

Kaggle Analysis:

For IBM Dataset to determine the Attrition in the company using MLP

The Features consists of both Numerical and Categorical Data as shown below:
Also attached the HR.CSV sheet for reference.

```
[ 'Age', 'DailyRate', 'DistanceFromHome', 'Education', 'EmployeeCount',  
  'EmployeeNumber', 'EnvironmentSatisfaction', 'HourlyRate',  
  'JobInvolvement', 'JobLevel', 'JobSatisfaction', 'MonthlyIncome',  
  'MonthlyRate', 'NumCompaniesWorked', 'PercentSalaryHike',  
  'PerformanceRating', 'RelationshipSatisfaction', 'StandardHours',  
  'StockOptionLevel', 'TotalWorkingYears', 'TrainingTimesLastYear',  
  'WorkLifeBalance', 'YearsAtCompany', 'YearsInCurrentRole',  
  'YearsSinceLastPromotion', 'YearsWithCurrManager', 'n_Gender',  
  'n_JobRole', 'n_BusinessTravel', 'n_Department', 'n_EducationField'],  
dtype='object')
```

In [11]:

	Age	Attrition	BusinessTravel	DailyRate	Department	DistanceFromHome	Education	EducationField	EmployeeCount	EmployeeNumber	Env
0	41	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1102	Sales	1	2	Life Sciences	1	1	
1	49	No	Travel_Frequently	279	Research & Development	8	1	Life Sciences	1	2	
2	37	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1373	Research & Development	2	2	Other	1	4	
3	33	No	Travel_Frequently	1392	Research & Development	3	4	Life Sciences	1	5	
4	27	No	Travel_Rarely	591	Research & Development	2	1	Medical	1	7	

Identified best model among layer [1,2,3,4] hidden layer

Experimented - Using 3 hidden layers

```
model = Sequential()
```



```

model.add(Dense(16, input_shape=(31,), activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(8, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(4, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
#---

```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====	=====	=====
dense_28 (Dense)	(None, 12)	384
dense_29 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_30 (Dense)	(None, 4)	36
dense_31 (Dense)	(None, 1)	5
=====	=====	=====

Total params: 529

Trainable params: 529

Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 1/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1578 - mse: 0.1578 - mae: 0.1578 - mape: 15.7823

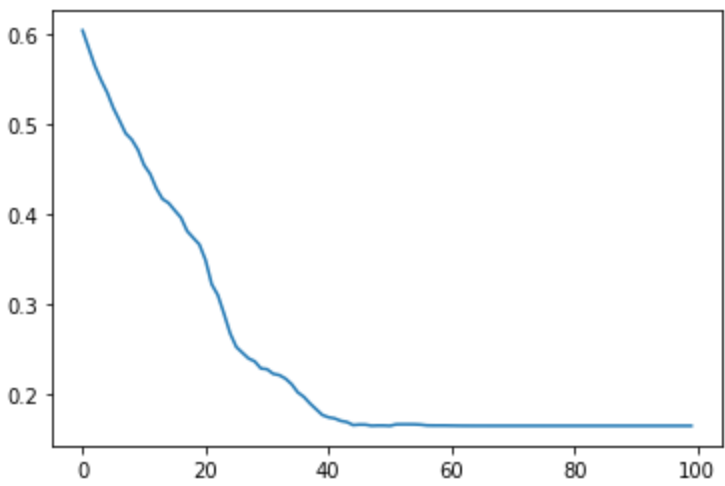
Epoch 2/100

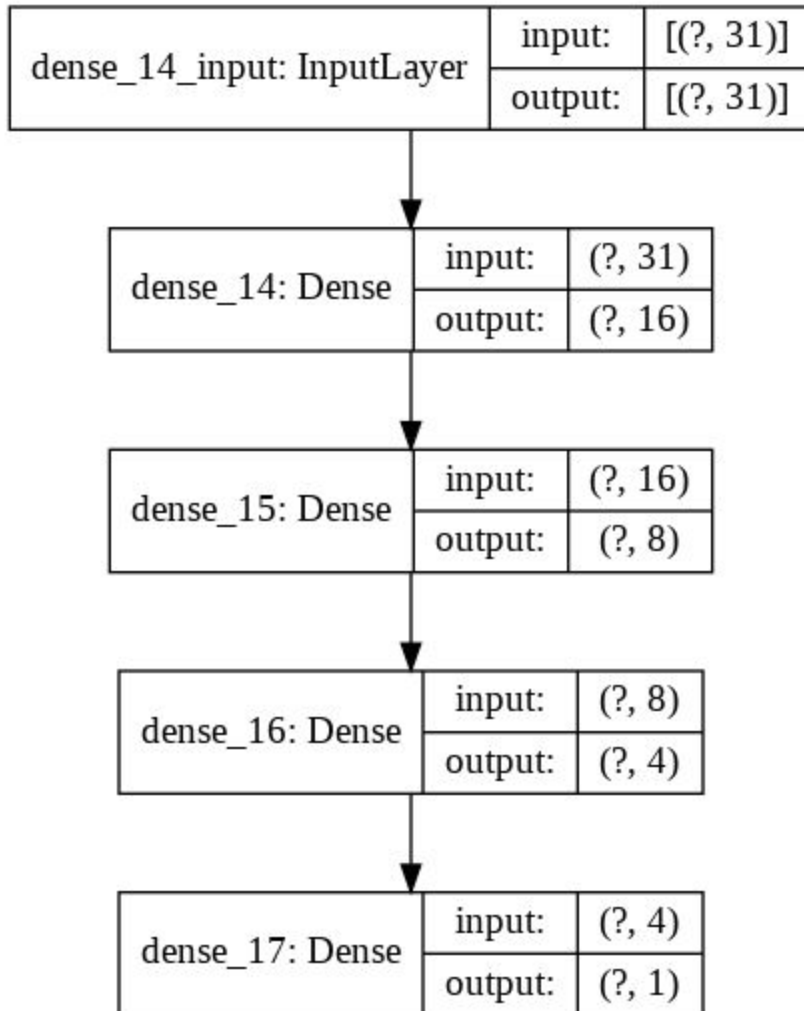
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1578 - mse: 0.1578 - mae: 0.1578 - mape: 15.7823

Epoch 3/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1578 - mse: 0.1578 - mae: 0.1578 - mape: 15.7823

Epoch 4/100





MSE 0.1578

Experimenting with 2 Hidden Layers

```

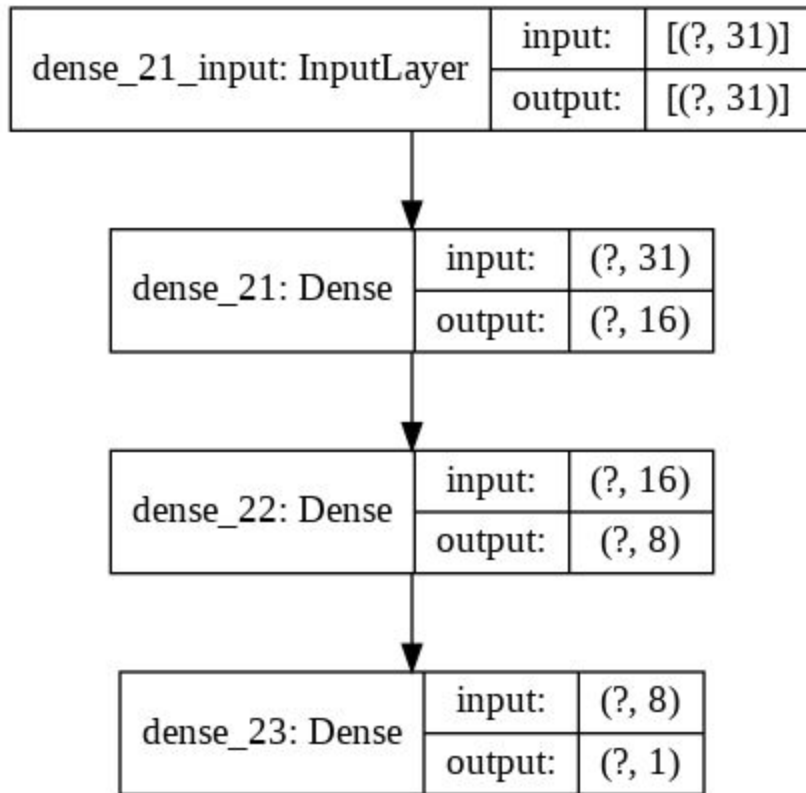
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(16, input_shape=(31,), activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(8, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))

```

#---

```
Epoch 88/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1687 - mse: 0.1687 - mae: 0.1687 - mape: 16.8711
Epoch 89/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1687 - mse: 0.1687 - mae: 0.1687 - mape: 16.8711
Epoch 90/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1687 - mse: 0.1687 - mae: 0.1687 - mape: 16.8711
Epoch 91/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1687 - mse: 0.1687 - mae: 0.1687 - mape: 16.8711
Epoch 92/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1687 - mse: 0.1687 - mae: 0.1687 - mape: 16.8711
Epoch 93/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1687 - mse: 0.1687 - mae: 0.1687 - mape: 16.8711
Epoch 94/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1687 - mse: 0.1687 - mae: 0.1687 - mape: 16.8711
Epoch 95/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1687 - mse: 0.1687 - mae: 0.1687 - mape: 16.8711
Epoch 96/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1687 - mse: 0.1687 - mae: 0.1687 - mape: 16.8711
Epoch 97/100
```

MSE : 0.1687



Experimenting with 1 Hidden Layer

```

model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(16, input_shape=(31,), activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
#---

```

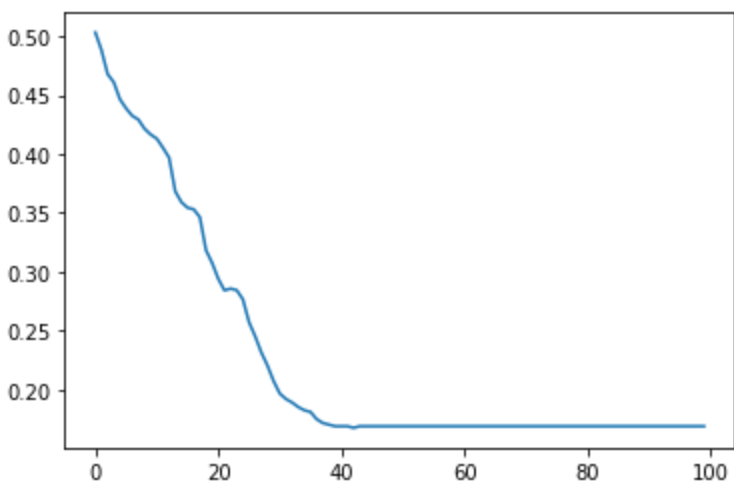
```

Epoch 29/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.2202 - mse: 0.2202 - mae: 0.2211 - mape: 89027704.0000
Epoch 30/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.2070 - mse: 0.2070 - mae: 0.2073 - mape: 74012832.0000
Epoch 31/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1965 - mse: 0.1965 - mae: 0.1971 - mape: 56738072.0000
Epoch 32/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1919 - mse: 0.1919 - mae: 0.1921 - mape: 42445088.0000
Epoch 33/100

```

1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1889 - mse: 0.1889 - mae: 0.1891 - mape: 35438988.0000
Epoch 34/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1850 - mse: 0.1850 - mae: 0.1850 - mape: 28571500.0000
Epoch 35/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1823 - mse: 0.1823 - mae: 0.1823 - mape: 23129268.0000
Epoch 36/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1808 - mse: 0.1808 - mae: 0.1809 - mape: 17664676.0000
Epoch 37/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1747 - mse: 0.1747 - mae: 0.1750 - mape: 10402883.0000
Epoch 38/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1714 - mse: 0.1714 - mae: 0.1714 - mape: 5442194.0000
Epoch 39/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1701 - mse: 0.1701 - mae: 0.1701 - mape: 2721105.2500
Epoch 40/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1687 - mse: 0.1687 - mae: 0.1687 - mape: 1360741.1250
Epoch 41/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1687 - mse: 0.1687 - mae: 0.1687 - mape: 1360560.8750
Epoch 42/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1687 - mse: 0.1687 - mae: 0.1687 - mape: 1360560.3750
Epoch 43/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1673 - mse: 0.1673 - mae: 0.1674 - mape: 16.7600
Epoch 44/100
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1687 - mse: 0.1687 - mae: 0.1687 - mape: 16.8707
Epoch 45/100

MSE 0.1687



From the experiment above, the MSE error is almost same for all model based on Hidden Layer 1,2,3 so choosing 3 layer for experimenting with parameters:

#MLP Processing by changing the NODEs in the Model

Chooosed following Model for processing - 3 Hidden Layer

Node = 16

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(node, input_shape=(31,), activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(node-4, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(node-8, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
```

Model: "sequential_67"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_308 (Dense)	(None, 12)	384
dense_309 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_310 (Dense)	(None, 4)	36
dense_311 (Dense)	(None, 1)	5

Total params: 529

Trainable params: 529

Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 1/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.5510 - mse: 0.5510 - mae: 0.5510 - mape: 459883104.0000

Epoch 2/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.5428 - mse: 0.5428 - mae: 0.5429 - mape: 447681984.0000

Epoch 3/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.5417 - mse: 0.5417 - mae: 0.5422 - mape: 448318752.0000

Epoch 4/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.5294 - mse: 0.5294 - mae: 0.5298 - mape: 433188416.0000

Epoch 5/100
 2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.5245 - mse: 0.5245 - mae: 0.5248 - mape: 425491552.0000
 Epoch 6/100
 2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.5235 - mse: 0.5235 - mae: 0.5237 - mape: 418908256.0000
 Epoch 7/100
 2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.5131 - mse: 0.5131 - mae: 0.5135 - mape: 407387104.0000
 Epoch 96/100
 2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2122 - mse: 0.2122 - mae: 0.2122 - mape: 54421992.0000
 Epoch 97/100
 2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2063 - mse: 0.2063 - mae: 0.2066 - mape: 48770628.0000
 Epoch 98/100
 2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2041 - mse: 0.2041 - mae: 0.2041 - mape: 46258520.0000
 Epoch 99/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2041 - mse: 0.2041 - mae: 0.2041 - mape: 44897164.0000
Epoch 100/100

MSE : 0.2041

Processing - Node changes 60

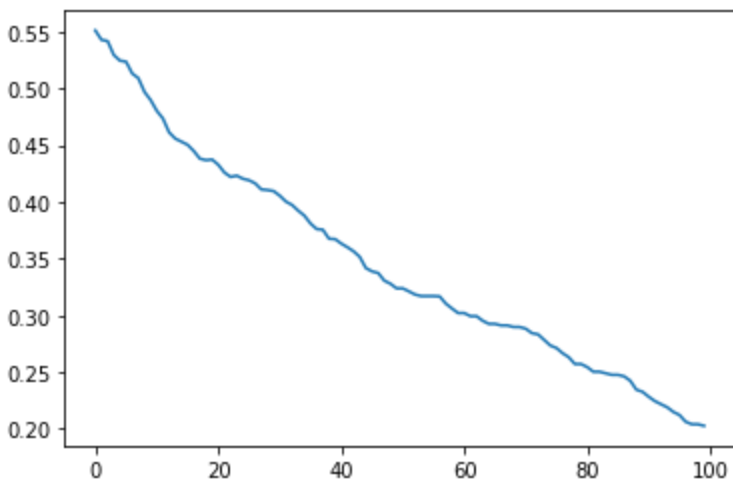
Model: "sequential_74"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
dense_336 (Dense)	(None, 60)	1920
=====		
dense_337 (Dense)	(None, 56)	3416
=====		
dense_338 (Dense)	(None, 52)	2964
=====		
dense_339 (Dense)	(None, 1)	53
=====		

Total params: 8,353

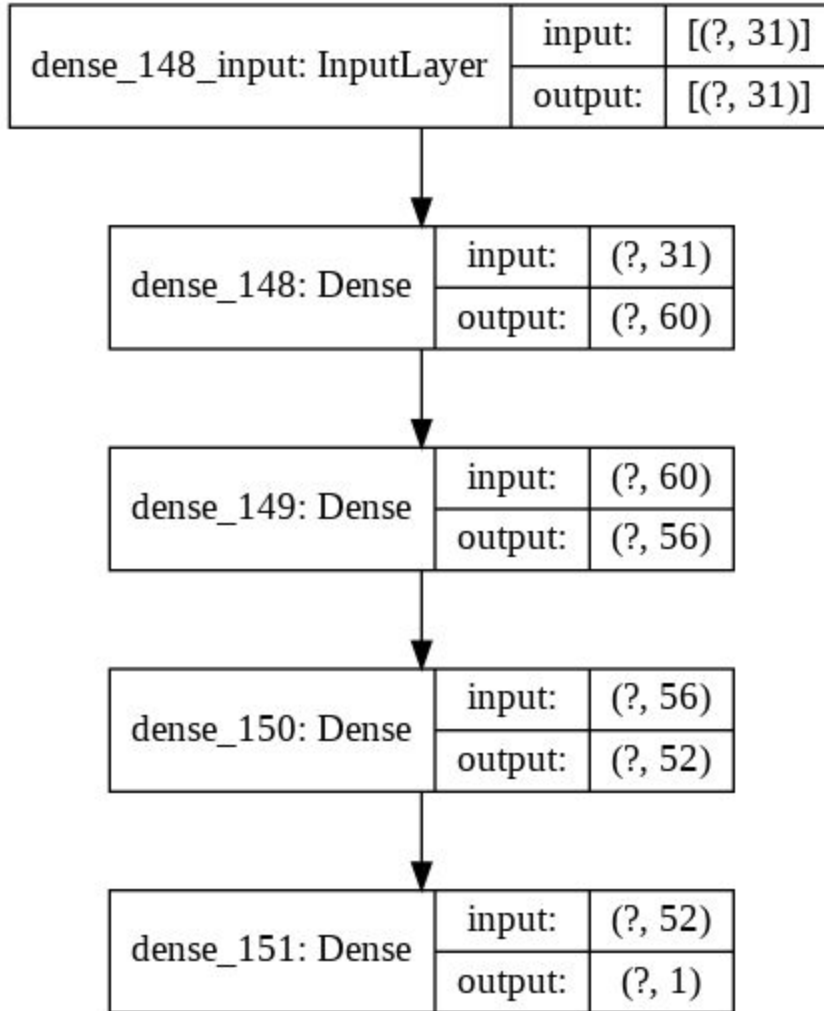
Trainable params: 8,353

Non-trainable params: 0



Epoch 89/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1660 - mse: 0.1660 - mae: 0.1660 - mape: 16.5986
Epoch 90/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1660 - mse: 0.1660 - mae: 0.1660 - mape: 16.5986
Epoch 91/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1660 - mse: 0.1660 - mae: 0.1660 - mape: 16.5986
Epoch 92/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1660 - mse: 0.1660 - mae: 0.1660 - mape: 16.5986
Epoch 93/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1660 - mse: 0.1660 - mae: 0.1660 - mape: 16.5986
Epoch 94/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1660 - mse: 0.1660 - mae: 0.1660 - mape: 16.5986
Epoch 95/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1660 - mse: 0.1660 - mae: 0.1660 - mape: 16.5986
Epoch 96/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1660 - mse: 0.1660 - mae: 0.1660 - mape: 16.5986
Epoch 97/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1660 - mse: 0.1660 - mae: 0.1660 - mape: 16.5986
Epoch 98/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1660 - mse: 0.1660 - mae: 0.1660 - mape: 16.5986
Epoch 99/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1660 - mse: 0.1660 - mae: 0.1660 - mape: 16.5986
Epoch 100/100

MSE : 0.1660



Tanh, Relu, and Logistic activation functions.

```

fn_list = [ "tanh", "relu", "sigmoid"]

print(f" Processing - activation function  changes { fn }")
node = 16 # No. of nodes - fixed
model.add(Dense(node , input_shape=(31,)), activation=fn))
model.add(Dense(node -4, activation=fn))
model.add(Dense(node - 8, activation=fn))

```

```
model.add(Dense( 1, activation=fn))
```

Processing - activation function changes tanh
Model: "sequential_55"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_236 (Dense)	(None, 16)	512
dense_237 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_238 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_239 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_240 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_241 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_242 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_243 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

Epoch 1/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2485 - mse: 0.2485 - mae: 0.4984 - mape: 414911616.0000

Epoch 2/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2175 - mse: 0.2175 - mae: 0.4645 - mape: 372713312.0000

Epoch 3/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1901 - mse: 0.1901 - mae: 0.4286 - mape: 328104832.0000

Epoch 4/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1684 - mse: 0.1684 - mae: 0.3921 - mape: 282168896.0000

Epoch 5/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1519 - mse: 0.1519 - mae: 0.3544 - mape: 235423056.0000

Epoch 6/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1424 - mse: 0.1424 - mae: 0.3183 - mape: 190164912.0000

Epoch 7/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1389 - mse: 0.1389 - mae: 0.2849 - mape: 148323472.0000

Epoch 8/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1393 - mse: 0.1393 - mae: 0.2562 - mape: 112690400.0000

Epoch 9/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1424 - mse: 0.1424 - mae: 0.2350 - mape: 86172336.0000

Epoch 10/100

Processing - activation function changes relu

Model: "sequential_55"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
dense_236 (Dense)	(None, 16)	512
dense_237 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_238 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_239 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_240 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_241 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_242 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_243 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_244 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_245 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_246 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_247 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_248 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_249 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_250 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_251 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
=====		

Total params: 1,876

Trainable params: 1,876

Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 1/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1638 - mse: 0.1638 - mae: 0.1743 - mape: 8790954.0000

Epoch 2/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1601 - mse: 0.1601 - mae: 0.1826 - mape: 19203358.0000

```

Epoch 3/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1565 - mse: 0.1565 - mae: 0.1914 - mape: 30119582.0000
Epoch 4/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1532 - mse: 0.1532 - mae: 0.2010 - mape: 42025232.0000
Epoch 5/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1498 - mse: 0.1498 - mae: 0.2111 - mape: 54631900.0000
Epoch 6/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1468 - mse: 0.1468 - mae: 0.2219 - mape: 68199400.0000
Epoch 7/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1440 - mse: 0.1440 - mae: 0.2333 - mape: 82511360.0000
Epoch 8/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1416 - mse: 0.1416 - mae: 0.2450 - mape: 97421848.0000
Epoch 9/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1402 - mse: 0.1402 - mae: 0.2575 - mape: 112953616.0000
Epoch 10/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1396 - mse: 0.1396 - mae: 0.2702 - mape: 128649344.0000
Epoch 11/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1394 - mse: 0.1394 - mae: 0.2815 - mape: 142849216.0000
Epoch 12/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1394 - mse: 0.1394 - mae: 0.2760 - mape: 135948880.0000
Epoch 99/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1394 - mse: 0.1394 - mae: 0.2750 - mape: 134735440.0000
Epoch 100/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1394 - mse: 0.1394 - mae: 0.2742 - mape: 133687088.0000

```

MSE - 0.1394

Processing - activation function changes sigmoid

Model: "sequential_55"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
dense_236 (Dense)	(None, 16)	512
dense_237 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_238 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_239 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_240 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32

dense_241	(Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_242	(Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_243	(Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_244	(Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_245	(Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_246	(Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_247	(Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_248	(Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_249	(Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_250	(Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_251	(Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_252	(Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_253	(Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_254	(Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_255	(Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_256	(Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_257	(Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_258	(Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_259	(Dense)	(None, 1)	9

=====
Total params: 2,574

Trainable params: 2,574

Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 1/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.4282 - mse: 0.4282 - mae: 0.6371 - mape: 588955328.0000

Epoch 2/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.4227 - mse: 0.4227 - mae: 0.6337 - mape: 584730496.0000

Epoch 3/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.4174 - mse: 0.4174 - mae: 0.6302 - mape: 580507648.0000
Epoch 4/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.4120 - mse: 0.4120 - mae: 0.6268 - mape: 576278528.0000
Epoch 5/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.4067 - mse: 0.4067 - mae: 0.6234 - mape: 572015488.0000
Epoch 6/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.4014 - mse: 0.4014 - mae: 0.6199 - mape: 567723840.0000
Epoch 7/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3962 - mse: 0.3962 - mae: 0.6165 - mape: 563444800.0000
Epoch 8/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3910 - mse: 0.3910 - mae: 0.6130 - mape: 559137216.0000
Epoch 9/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3858 - mse: 0.3858 - mae: 0.6095 - mape: 554819840.0000
Epoch 10/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3806 - mse: 0.3806 - mae: 0.6060 - mape: 550477184.0000
Epoch 11/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3756 - mse: 0.3756 - mae: 0.6026 - mape: 546187648.0000
Epoch 12/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3705 - mse: 0.3705 - mae: 0.5991 - mape: 541846016.0000
Epoch 13/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3656 - mse: 0.3656 - mae: 0.5956 - mape: 537533312.0000
Epoch 14/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3607 - mse: 0.3607 - mae: 0.5921 - mape: 533212768.0000
Epoch 15/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3558 - mse: 0.3558 - mae: 0.5886 - mape: 528869952.0000
Epoch 16/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3510 - mse: 0.3510 - mae: 0.5852 - mape: 524590016.0000
Epoch 17/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3463 - mse: 0.3463 - mae: 0.5817 - mape: 520295264.0000
Epoch 18/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3417 - mse: 0.3417 - mae: 0.5783 - mape: 516026720.0000
Epoch 19/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3370 - mse: 0.3370 - mae: 0.5747 - mape: 511705632.0000
Epoch 20/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3325 - mse: 0.3325 - mae: 0.5713 - mape: 507470848.0000
Epoch 21/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3280 - mse: 0.3280 - mae: 0.5679 - mape: 503210432.0000
Epoch 22/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3236 - mse: 0.3236 - mae: 0.5645 - mape: 498992768.0000
Epoch 23/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3193 - mse: 0.3193 - mae: 0.5611 - mape: 494764064.0000
Epoch 24/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3150 - mse: 0.3150 - mae: 0.5577 - mape: 490546048.0000
Epoch 25/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3108 - mse: 0.3108 - mae: 0.5543 - mape: 486364960.0000
Epoch 26/100

```

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1672 - mse: 0.1672 - mae: 0.3915 - mape: 284575648.0000
Epoch 96/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1666 - mse: 0.1666 - mae: 0.3903 - mape: 283030912.0000
Epoch 97/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1659 - mse: 0.1659 - mae: 0.3890 - mape: 281487136.0000
Epoch 98/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1653 - mse: 0.1653 - mae: 0.3878 - mape: 279991040.0000
Epoch 99/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1647 - mse: 0.1647 - mae: 0.3866 - mape: 278499968.0000
Epoch 100/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1641 - mse: 0.1641 - mae: 0.3854 - mape: 277030912.0000

```

MSE 0.1641

Hyperparameter - Updating learning rate with different values

```
learning_rate_list = [ 0.001, 0.010, 0.1, 1]
```

```

print(f" Processing - learning rate  changes { l_r }")
    node = 16 # No. of nodes - fixed
    model.add(Dense(node , input_shape=(31,), activation=fn))
    model.add(Dense(node -4, activation=fn))
    model.add(Dense(node - 8, activation=fn))
    model.add(Dense( 1, activation=fn))

```

```

Processing - learning rate  changes 0.001
Model: "sequential_75"

```

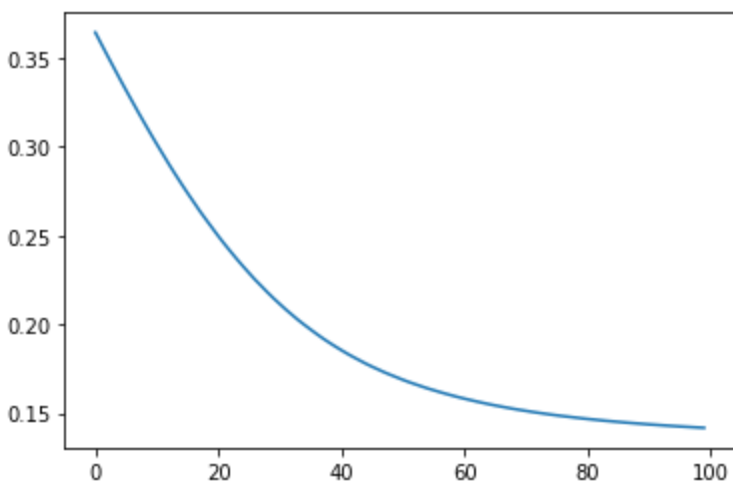
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_340 (Dense)	(None, 60)	1920
dense_341 (Dense)	(None, 56)	3416
dense_342 (Dense)	(None, 52)	2964

dense_343 (Dense)	(None, 1)	53
dense_344 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_345 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_346 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_347 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
=====		

```
Epoch 1/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3643 - mse: 0.3643 - mae: 0.5947 - mape: 536381312.0000
Epoch 2/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3577 - mse: 0.3577 - mae: 0.5900 - mape: 530528768.0000
Epoch 3/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3510 - mse: 0.3510 - mae: 0.5852 - mape: 524621792.0000
Epoch 4/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3446 - mse: 0.3446 - mae: 0.5804 - mape: 518719520.0000
Epoch 5/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3381 - mse: 0.3381 - mae: 0.5756 - mape: 512749888.0000
Epoch 6/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3317 - mse: 0.3317 - mae: 0.5708 - mape: 506796032.0000
Epoch 7/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3255 - mse: 0.3255 - mae: 0.5660 - mape: 500818848.0000
Epoch 8/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3193 - mse: 0.3193 - mae: 0.5611 - mape: 494807712.0000
Epoch 9/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3132 - mse: 0.3132 - mae: 0.5563 - mape: 488821376.0000
Epoch 10/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3072 - mse: 0.3072 - mae: 0.5514 - ma

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1421 - mse: 0.1421 - mae: 0.3255 - mape: 202735664.0000
Epoch 99/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1419 - mse: 0.1419 - mae: 0.3246 - mape: 201703520.0000
Epoch 100/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1417 - mse: 0.1417 - mae: 0.3238 - mape: 200701552.0000
<tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History object at 0x7fde56103ac8>
```

MSE = 0.3072



Processing - learning rate changes 0.001

Model: "sequential_75"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_340 (Dense)	(None, 60)	1920
dense_341 (Dense)	(None, 56)	3416
dense_342 (Dense)	(None, 52)	2964
dense_343 (Dense)	(None, 1)	53
dense_344 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_345 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_346 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_347 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_348 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_349 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_350 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104

dense_351 (Dense) (None, 1) 9

=====
Total params: 9,051
Trainable params: 9,051
Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 1/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.4698 - mse: 0.4698 - mae: 0.6625 - mape: 620697856.0000
Epoch 2/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.4650 - mse: 0.4650 - mae: 0.6597 - mape: 617130432.0000
Epoch 3/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.4599 - mse: 0.4599 - mae: 0.6566 - mape: 613437184.0000
Epoch 4/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.4551 - mse: 0.4551 - mae: 0.6538 - mape: 609836480.0000
Epoch 5/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.4501 - **mse: 0.4501** - mae: 0.6508 - mape: 606132672.0000
Epoch 6/100

Processing - learning rate changes 0.01

Model: "sequential_75"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_340 (Dense)	(None, 60)	1920
dense_341 (Dense)	(None, 56)	3416
dense_342 (Dense)	(None, 52)	2964
dense_343 (Dense)	(None, 1)	53
dense_344 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_345 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_346 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_347 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_348 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_349 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_350 (Dense)		

poch 1/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1378 - mse: 0.1378 - mae: 0.3135 - mape: 191614064.0000

```

Epoch 2/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1372 - mse: 0.1372 - mae: 0.3107 - mape: 188079936.0000
Epoch 3/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1367 - mse: 0.1367 - mae: 0.3078 - mape: 184612832.0000
Epoch 4/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1362 - mse: 0.1362 - mae: 0.3051 - mape: 181218944.0000
Epoch 5/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1358 - mse: 0.1358 - mae: 0.3024 - mape: 177920144.0000
Epoch 6/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1329 - mse: 0.1329 - mae: 0.2649 - mape: 131811936.0000
Epoch 99/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1329 - mse: 0.1329 - mae: 0.2648 - mape: 131626288.0000
Epoch 100/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1329 - mse: 0.1329 - mae: 0.2646 - mape: 131436056.0000
<tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History object at 0x7fde5681cdd8>

```

dense_350 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_351 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_352 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_353 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_354 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_355 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_356 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_357 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_358 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_359 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_360 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_361 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_362 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_363 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

=====
Total params: 10,098
Trainable params: 10,098
Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 1/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3325 - mse: 0.3325 - mae: 0.5717 - mape: 510276640.0000
Epoch 2/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3270 - mse: 0.3270 - mae: 0.5674 - mape: 505047744.0000
Epoch 3/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3216 - mse: 0.3216 - mae: 0.5632 - mape: 499807168.0000
Epoch 4/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3162 - mse: 0.3162 - mae: 0.5589 - mape: 494535232.0000
Epoch 5/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3108 - mse: 0.3108 - mae: 0.5546 - mape: 489254208.0000
Epoch 6/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3055 - mse: 0.3055 - mae: 0.5502 - mape: 483912384.0000
Epoch 7/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3003 - mse: 0.3003 - mae: 0.5459 - mape: 478637856.0000
Epoch 8/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2951 - mse: 0.2951 - mae: 0.5415 - mape: 473274368.0000
Epoch 9/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2901 - mse: 0.2901 - mae: 0.5372 - mape: 467965216.0000
Epoch 10/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2850 - mse: 0.2850 - mae: 0.5328 - mape: 462618080.0000
Epoch 11/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2802 - mse: 0.2802 - mae: 0.5285 - mape: 457305472.0000
Epoch 12/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2753 - mse: 0.2753 - mae: 0.5241 - mape: 451969216.0000
Epoch 13/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2706 - mse: 0.2706 - mae: 0.5198 - mape: 446660928.0000
Epoch 14/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2660 - mse: 0.2660 - mae: 0.5155 - mape: 441376192.0000
Epoch 15/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2614 - mse: 0.2614 - mae: 0.5111 - mape: 436100000.0000
Epoch 16/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2570 - mse: 0.2570 - mae: 0.5069 - mape: 430881888.0000
Epoch 17/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2526 - mse: 0.2526 - mae: 0.5026 - mape: 425654368.0000
Epoch 18/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2484 - mse: 0.2484 - mae: 0.4984 - mape: 420479680.0000
Epoch 19/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2442 - mse: 0.2442 - mae: 0.4941 - mape: 415317248.0000
Epoch 20/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2402 - mse: 0.2402 - mae: 0.4900 - mape: 410240704.0000
Epoch 21/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2363 - mse: 0.2363 - mae: 0.4859 - mape: 405179584.0000

```

Epoch 22/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2325 - mse: 0.2325 - mae: 0.4818 - mape: 400158720.0000
Epoch 23/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2288 - mse: 0.2288 - mae: 0.4777 - mape: 395178560.0000
Epoch 24/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2252 - mse: 0.2252 - mae: 0.4737 - mape: 390278432.0000
Epoch 25/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2217 - mse: 0.2217 - mae: 0.4698 - mape: 385448704.0000
Epoch 26/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2183 - mse: 0.2183 - mae: 0.4659 - mape: 380638080.0000
Epoch 27/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2150 - mse: 0.2150 - mae: 0.4620 - mape: 375906368.0000
Epoch 28/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2119 - mse: 0.2119 - mae: 0.4582 - mape: 371246848.0000
Epoch 29/100
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.2088 - mse: 0.2088 - mae: 0.

```

MSE 0.2088

```
momentum_list = [ 0.0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.9]
```

```
for momentum in momentum_list:
```

```
    opt=keras.optimizers.SGD(lr=l_r, momentum=momentum)
```

```
    print(f" Processing - momemtum changes { momentum }")
```

```
    node = 16 # No. of nodes - fixed
```

```
    model.add(Dense(node , input_shape=(31,), activation=fn))
```

```
    model.add(Dense(node -4, activation=fn))
```

```
    model.add(Dense(node - 8, activation=fn))
```

```
    model.add(Dense( 1, activation=fn))
```

```
poch 1/100
```

```
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.3123 - mse: 0.3123 - mae: 0.5479 - mape: 483405568.0000
```

```
Epoch 2/100
```

```
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1458 - mse: 0.1458 - mae: 0.3518 - mape: 249633952.0000
```

```
Epoch 3/100
```

```
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1292 - mse: 0.1292 - mae: 0.3001 - mape: 187314096.0000
```

```
Epoch 4/100
```

```
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1258 - mse: 0.1258 - mae: 0.2809 - mape: 164267808.0000
```

Epoch 5/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1246 - mse: 0.1246 - mae: 0.2706 - mape: 151944464.0000

Epoch 6/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1240 - mse: 0.1240 - mae: 0.2643 - mape: 144419472.0000

Epoch 7/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1237 - mse: 0.1237 - mae: 0.2582 - mape: 136984800.0000

Epoch 8/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1236 - mse: 0.1236 - mae: 0.2569 - mape: 135468224.0000

Epoch 9/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1234 - mse: 0.1234 - mae: 0.2440 - mape: 120024056.0000

Epoch 100/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1234 - mse: 0.1234 - mae: 0.2448 - mape: 120934392.0000

poch 96/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1618 - mse: 0.1618 - mae: 0.1622 - mape: 313970.1875

Epoch 97/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1618 - mse: 0.1618 - mae: 0.1622 - mape: 317900.0312

Epoch 98/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1618 - mse: 0.1618 - mae: 0.1622 - mape: 321914.9062

Epoch 99/100

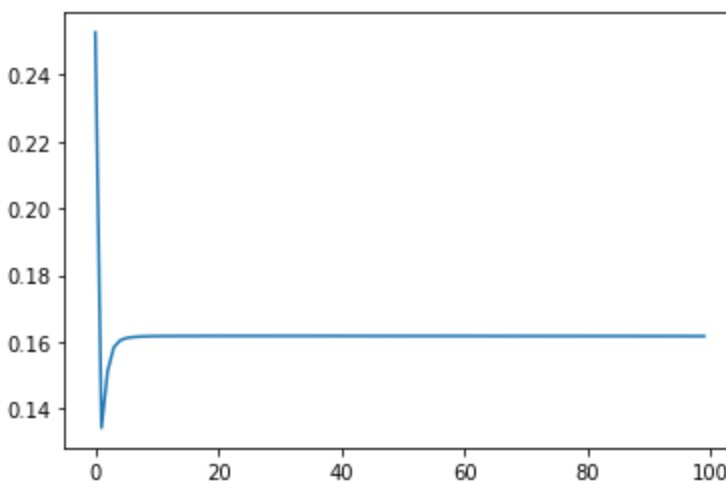
2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1618 - mse: 0.1618 - mae: 0.1622 - mape: 326058.9688

Epoch 100/100

2/2 - 0s - loss: 0.1618 - mse: 0.1618 - mae: 0.1622 - mape: 330319.1562

<tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History object at 0x7f039ccf16a0>

MSE 0.618



```
early_stopping_list = [ 'min', 'max', 'auto' ]
for e_s in early_stopping_list:
```

```
    print(f" Processing - early stopping changes { e_s }")
```

```
        node = 16 # No. of nodes - fixed
```

```
        model.add(Dense(node , input_shape=(31,), activation=fn))
```

```
        model.add(Dense(node -4, activation=fn))
```

```
        model.add(Dense(node - 8, activation=fn))
```

```
        model.add(Dense( 1, activation=fn))
```

```
        callback = k.callbacks.EarlyStopping(
```

```
            monitor='loss', min_delta=0.0001,patience=1)
```

```
        l_r = 1
```

```
        momentum=0.9
```

```
        opt=keras.optimizers.SGD(lr=l_r, momentum=momentum)
```

```
        history = model.fit(X_train, Y_train, validation_split=0.3,
epochs=100, callbacks=[callback])
```

```
        model.compile(optimizer=opt,loss='mse', metrics=['mse', 'mae',
'mape'])
```

```
odel: "sequential_17"
```

```
Layer (type)
```

```
Output Shape
```

```
Param #
```

```
=====
```


dense_64 (Dense)	(None, 60)	1920
dense_65 (Dense)	(None, 56)	3416
dense_66 (Dense)	(None, 52)	2964
dense_67 (Dense)	(None, 1)	53
dense_68 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_69 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_70 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_71 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_72 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_73 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_74 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_75 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_76 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_77 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_78 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_79 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_80 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_81 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_82 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104

dense_83 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_84 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_85 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_86 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_87 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_88 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_89 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_90 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_91 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_92 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_93 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_94 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_95 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_96 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_97 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_98 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_99 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_100 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_101 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204

dense_102 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_103 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_104 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_105 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_106 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_107 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_108 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_109 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_110 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_111 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_112 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_113 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_114 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_115 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_116 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_117 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_118 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_119 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_120 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32

dense_121 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_122 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_123 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_124 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_125 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_126 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_127 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_128 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_129 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_130 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_131 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_132 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_133 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_134 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_135 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_136 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_137 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_138 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_139 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

dense_140 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_141 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_142 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_143 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_144 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_145 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_146 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_147 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_148 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_149 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_150 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_151 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_152 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_153 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_154 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_155 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_156 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_157 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_158 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104

dense_159 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_160 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_161 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_162 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_163 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_164 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_165 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_166 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_167 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_168 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_169 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_170 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_171 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_172 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_173 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_174 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_175 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_176 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_177 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204

dense_178 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_179 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_180 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_181 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_182 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_183 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_184 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_185 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_186 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_187 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_188 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_189 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_190 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_191 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

=====
Total params: 19,172

Trainable params: 19,172

Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 1/100

17/17 [=====] - 1s 57ms/step - loss: 0.1875 - mse: 0.1875 - mae: 0.1960 - mape: 6989005.0000 - val_loss: 0.3391 - val_mse: 0.3391 - val_mae: 0.5768 - val_mape: 516953184.0000

Epoch 2/100

17/17 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.1705 - mse: 0.1705 - mae: 0.2414 - mape: 66502712.0000 - val_loss: 0.3389 - val_mse: 0.3389 - val_mae: 0.5767 - val_mape: 516783136.0000

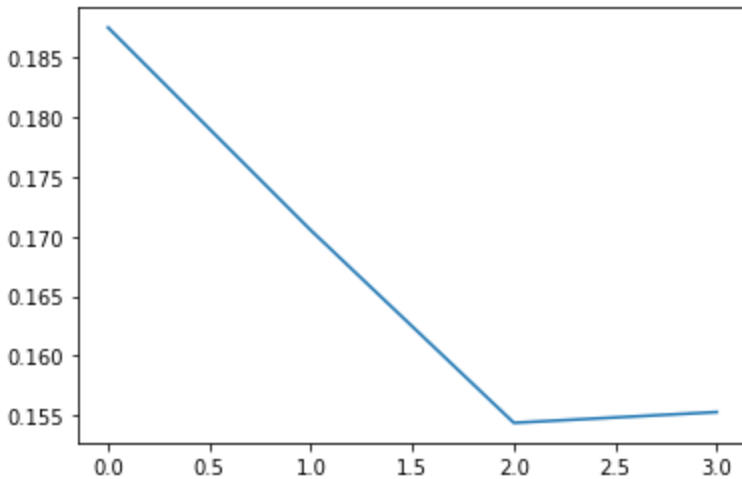
Epoch 3/100

17/17 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.1544 - mse: 0.1544 - mae: 0.3089 - mape: 155124736.0000 - val_loss: 0.3390 - val_mse: 0.3390 - val_mae: 0.5767 - val_mape: 516838272.0000

Epoch 4/100

17/17 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.1553 - mse: 0.1553 - mae: 0.3190 - mape: 167551120.0000 - val_loss: 0.3390 - val_mse: 0.3390 - val_mae: 0.5767 - val_mape: 516856224.0000

<tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History object at 0x7f037768d710>



Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
dense_64 (Dense)	(None, 60)	1920
dense_65 (Dense)	(None, 56)	3416
dense_66 (Dense)	(None, 52)	2964
dense_67 (Dense)	(None, 1)	53
dense_68 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32

dense_69 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_70 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_71 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_72 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_73 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_74 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_75 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_76 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_77 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_78 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_79 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_80 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_81 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_82 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_83 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_84 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_85 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_86 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_87 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

dense_88 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_89 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_90 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_91 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_92 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_93 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_94 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_95 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_96 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_97 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_98 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_99 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_100 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_101 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_102 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_103 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_104 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_105 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_106 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104

dense_107 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_108 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_109 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_110 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_111 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_112 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_113 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_114 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_115 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_116 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_117 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_118 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_119 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_120 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_121 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_122 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_123 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_124 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_125 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204

dense_126 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_127 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_128 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_129 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_130 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_131 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_132 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_133 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_134 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_135 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_136 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_137 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_138 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_139 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_140 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_141 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_142 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_143 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_144 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32

dense_145 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_146 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_147 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_148 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_149 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_150 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_151 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_152 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_153 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_154 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_155 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_156 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_157 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_158 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_159 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_160 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_161 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_162 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_163 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

dense_164 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_165 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_166 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_167 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_168 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_169 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_170 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_171 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_172 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_173 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_174 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_175 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_176 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_177 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_178 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_179 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_180 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_181 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_182 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104

dense_183 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_184 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_185 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_186 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_187 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_188 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_189 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_190 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_191 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_192 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_193 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_194 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_195 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_196 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_197 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_198 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_199 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_200 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_201 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204

dense_202 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
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dense_203 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
-------------------	-----------	---

=====
Total params: 20,219

Trainable params: 20,219

Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 1/100

17/17 [=====] - 1s 61ms/step - loss: 0.1468 - mse: 0.1468 - mae: 0.2789 - mape: 134038776.0000 - val_loss: 0.1338 - val_mse: 0.1338 - val_mae: 0.2813 - val_mape: 151367200.0000

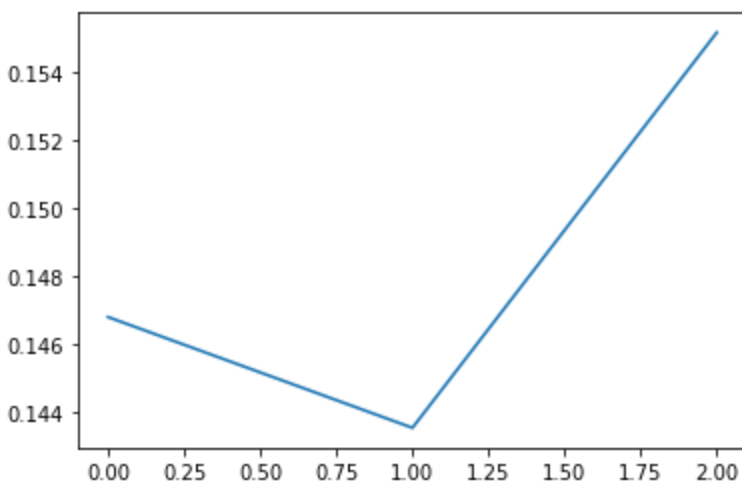
Epoch 2/100

17/17 [=====] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.1435 - mse: 0.1435 - mae: 0.2663 - mape: 119554168.0000 - val_loss: 0.1373 - val_mse: 0.1373 - val_mae: 0.3097 - val_mape: 186410816.0000

Epoch 3/100

17/17 [=====] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.1551 - mse: 0.1551 - mae: 0.2649 - mape: 118791144.0000 - val_loss: 0.1438 - val_mse: 0.1438 - val_mae: 0.1966 - val_mape: 47138352.0000

<tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History object at 0x7f03738116a0>



/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/pandas/core/frame.py:4174: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation:

https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

errors=errors,

Processing - early stopping changes auto

Model: "sequential_17"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
dense_64 (Dense)	(None, 60)	1920
dense_65 (Dense)	(None, 56)	3416
dense_66 (Dense)	(None, 52)	2964
dense_67 (Dense)	(None, 1)	53
dense_68 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_69 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_70 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_71 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_72 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_73 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_74 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_75 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_76 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_77 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_78 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104

dense_79 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_80 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_81 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_82 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_83 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_84 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_85 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_86 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_87 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_88 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_89 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_90 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_91 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_92 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_93 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_94 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_95 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_96 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_97 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204

dense_98 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_99 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_100 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_101 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_102 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_103 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_104 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_105 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_106 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_107 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_108 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_109 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_110 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_111 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_112 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_113 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_114 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_115 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_116 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32

dense_117 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_118 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_119 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_120 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_121 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_122 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_123 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_124 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_125 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_126 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_127 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_128 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_129 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_130 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_131 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_132 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_133 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_134 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_135 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

dense_136 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_137 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_138 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_139 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_140 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_141 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_142 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_143 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_144 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_145 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_146 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_147 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_148 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_149 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_150 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_151 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_152 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_153 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_154 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104

dense_155 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_156 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_157 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_158 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_159 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_160 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_161 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_162 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_163 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_164 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_165 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_166 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_167 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_168 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_169 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_170 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_171 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_172 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_173 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204

dense_174 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_175 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_176 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_177 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_178 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_179 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_180 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_181 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_182 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_183 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_184 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_185 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_186 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_187 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_188 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_189 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_190 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_191 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_192 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32

dense_193 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_194 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_195 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_196 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_197 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_198 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_199 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_200 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_201 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_202 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_203 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
dense_204 (Dense)	(None, 16)	32
dense_205 (Dense)	(None, 12)	204
dense_206 (Dense)	(None, 8)	104
dense_207 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
=====		
Total params: 20,568		
Trainable params: 20,568		
Non-trainable params: 0		
Epoch 1/100		


```
17/17 [=====] - 1s 62ms/step - loss: 0.1547 - mse: 0.1547 - mae:
0.3035 - mape: 151697712.0000 - val_loss: 0.1174 - val_mse: 0.1174 - val_mae: 0.2296 -
val_mape: 111305184.0000
Epoch 2/100
17/17 [=====] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.1610 - mse: 0.1610 - mae:
0.2928 - mape: 130924760.0000 - val_loss: 0.1186 - val_mse: 0.1186 - val_mae: 0.2611 -
val_mape: 148672512.0000
<tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History object at 0x7f036ff9fa90>
```

Summary:

Trained the model by changing parameters:

Processing the model using Node = [12,24,36,48,60]
obtained "Accuracy" [0.9995, 0.9995,0.9991, 1.000 and
0.9991] for MNIST Data set and "MSE" for Kaggle Data
set[0.1578,0.1578,0.1483,0.1741,0.1381,0.1578]

Processing the model using
Tanh, Relu, and Logistic activation functions.
[Tanh , Relu and Logistic activation Fn] obtained
'Accuracy' [0.9981, 0.9991, 0.9981] and 'MSE" for
Kaggle Data set [0.1394,0.1311,0.1338]

Processing the model using
Learning Rate [0.001, 0.010, 0.1, 1]
obtained "Accuracy" [0.9981, 0.9986, 0.9991,0.9986,]
and MSE" for Kaggle Data set [
0.136,0.1640,0.1421,0.1283,0.1316]

Processing the model using

Momentum [0.0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.9] obtained "Accuracy" [0.9995, 0.9986, 0.9981,0.9986] and "MSE" for Kaggle Data set [0.1234,0.1282,0.1456,0.1348]

Processing the model using

Early Stopping [min, max,auto] obtained "Accuracy" [0.9976, 0.9991,0.9986] and "MSE" for Kaggle Data set [0.1553,0.1673,0,1419]

Overall Accuracy is 100% with different inputs of the above parameters

And MSE is 0.1553.

Thank you

