```
mysql> create table employee(id int(5),name char(20),dept char(10),age int(2),salary int(10),location char(10));
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 3 warnings (1.12 sec)
mysql> show tables;
 Tables_in_practice
 employee
 project
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> desc employee;
 Field
                    | Null | Key | Default | Extra
          Type
 id
           int
                     YES
                                 NULL
           char(20)
                     YES
                                 NULL
 name
           char(10)
                     YES
                                 NULL
 dept
           int
                     YES
                                 NULL
 age
 salary
           int
                     YES
                                 NULL
 location | char(10) | YES
                                 NULL
6 rows in set (0.06 sec)
mysql> desc employee;
                                    Null | Key |
                                                      Default
   Field
                   Type
                                                                       Extra
                   int
                                    YES
   id
                                                       NULL
                   char(20)
                                    YES
                                                       NULL
  name
                   char(10)
  dept
                                    YES
                                                       NULL
```

NULL

NULL

NULL

6 rows in set (0.06 sec)

age salary

location

int

int

char(10)

mysql> alter table employee modify dept varchar(10);

YES

YES

YES

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.64 sec)

Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> alter table employee modify location varchar(10);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.31 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysal> desc employee;
  Field
             Type
                            Null
                                   Key
                                         Default
                                                    Extra
  id
             int
                            YES
                                          NULL
             char(20)
                            YES
                                          NULL
 name
  dept
             varchar(10)
                            YES
                                          NULL
                            YES
  age
             int
                                          NULL
             int
                            YES
  salary
                                          NULL
  location | varchar(10)
                            YES
                                          NULL
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO employee (id, name, dept, age, salary, location)Values(105, 'Sachin', 'Aeronautics', 27, 33000,'chennai');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO employee (id, name, dept, age, salary, location)Values(103, 'dhoni','Computer science', 25, 38000,'chennai');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.08 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO employee (id, name, dept, age, salary, location)Values(107, 'murali', 'IT',29, 45000,'chennai');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO employee (id, name, dept, age, salary, location)Values(101, 'gopi','Aeronautics', 32, 39000,'chennai');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO employee (id, name, dept, age, salary, location)Values(102, 'guru','Aeronautics', 25, 45000,'chennai');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO employee (id, name, dept, age, salary, location)Values(104, 'mohan','Aeronautics', 27, 50000,'chennai');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.48 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO employee (id, name, dept, age, salary, location)Values(106, 'boomi','Aeronautics', 26, 43000,'chennai');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO employee (id, name, dept, age, salary, location)Values(108, 'Srikanth','Aeronautics', 27, 23000,'chennai');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.57 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO employee (id, name, dept, age, salary, location)Values(109, 'raina','Aeronautics', 29, 73000,'chennai');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.61 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO employee (id, name, dept, age, salary, location)Values(109, 'raina','Aeronautics', 29, 73000,'chennai');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.38 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO employee (id, name, dept, age, salary, location)Values(110, 'mahi','Aeronautics', 27, 63000,'mumbai');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.70 sec)
```

```
mysql> alter table employee add column dob date;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.83 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> desc employee;
 Field
           Type
                          Null | Key | Default | Extra
 id
            int
                          YES
                                       NULL
                          YES
 name
            char(20)
                                       NULL
            varchar(20)
                          YES
                                       NULL
 dept
            int
                          YES
                                       NULL
 age
            int
                          YES
 salary
                                       NULL
 location
            varchar(10)
                          YES
                                       NULL
 dob
            date
                          YES
                                       NULL
7 rows in set (0.01 sec)
mysql> select * from employee;
 id
       name
                  dept
                                     age
                                             salary
                                                     location
                                                                dob
  105
      Sachin
                   Aeronautics
                                        27
                                              33000
                                                      chennai
                                                                 NULL
        dhoni
  103
                   Computer science
                                        25
                                              38000
                                                      chennai
                                                                 NULL
  107
        murali
                                        29
                                              45000
                                                      chennai
                                                                 NULL
                   ΙT
  101
        gopi
                   Aeronautics
                                              39000
                                                      chennai
                                                                 NULL
                                        32
  102
        guru
                   Aeronautics
                                        25
                                              45000
                                                      chennai
                                                                 NULL
                                                      chennai
  104
        mohan
                   Aeronautics
                                        27
                                              50000
                                                                 NULL
  106
                   Aeronautics
                                              43000
       boomi
                                        26
                                                      chennai
                                                                 NULL
  108
       | Srikanth |
                   Aeronautics
                                        27
                                              23000
                                                      chennai
                                                                 NULL
   109
        raina
                   Aeronautics
                                        29
                                              73000
                                                      chennai
                                                                 NULL
  109
       raina
                   Aeronautics
                                        29
                                              73000
                                                                 NULL
                                                      chennai
       mahi
   110
                  Aeronautics
                                        27
                                              63000
                                                      mumbai
                                                                 NULL
```

11 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> update employee set dob='1996-09-16' where id = 105;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update employee set dob='1996-09-17' where id = 103;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update employee set dob='1995-10-17' where id = 107;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.23 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update employee set dob='1990-10-1' where id = 101;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.13 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update employee set dob='1990-10-11' where id = 102;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.81 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update employee set dob='1999-10-14' where id = 104;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update employee set dob='1994-10-05' where id = 106;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.59 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update employee set dob='1997-03-05' where id = 108;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.42 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update employee set dob='2000-09-06' where id = 109;
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Rows matched: 2 Changed: 2 Warnings: 0
mysql> update employee set dob='2004-09-16' where id = 110;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
```

```
id
                                  age | salary |
                                               location | dob
      name
                 dept
                 Aeronautics
                                                          1996-09-16
  105
       Sachin
                                         33000
                                    27
                                                chennai
  103
                                    25
                                                          1996-09-17
       dhoni
                 Computer science
                                         38000
                                                chennai
  107
       murali
                                    29
                                         45000
                                                          1995-10-17
                                                chennai
  101
       gopi
                 Aeronautics
                                    32
                                         39000
                                                chennai
                                                          1990-10-01
  102
       guru
                 Aeronautics
                                    25
                                         45000
                                                chennai
                                                          1990-10-11
  104
       mohan
                 Aeronautics
                                    27
                                         50000
                                                chennai
                                                          1999-10-14
  106
       boomi
                 Aeronautics
                                    26
                                         43000
                                                chennai
                                                          1994-10-05
       Srikanth
                                         23000
                                                          1997-03-05
  108
                 Aeronautics
                                    27
                                                chennai
                                                          2000-09-06
  109
       raina
                 Aeronautics
                                    29
                                         73000
                                                chennai
  109
       raina
                 Aeronautics
                                    29
                                         73000
                                                chennai
                                                          2000-09-06
  110
       mahi
                 Aeronautics
                                    27
                                         63000
                                                mumbai
                                                          2004-09-16
11 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
mysql> alter table employee drop column dob;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.34 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from employee;
  id
                    dept
                                                 | salary | location
       name
                                         age
   105
         Sachin
                      Aeronautics
                                                    33000
                                                             chennai
                                              27
   103
       dhoni
                      Computer science
                                                    38000
                                                             chennai
                                              25
   107
        murali
                                              29
                                                    45000
                                                             chennai
                      IT
                      Aeronautics
   101
         gopi
                                             32
                                                    39000
                                                             chennai
   102 | guru
                      Aeronautics
                                              25
                                                    45000
                                                             chennai
   104
                      Aeronautics
                                                             chennai
         mohan
                                              27
                                                    50000
   106
        boomi
                      Aeronautics
                                             26
                                                    43000
                                                             chennai
   108
       Srikanth
                      Aeronautics
                                              27
                                                    23000
                                                             chennai
   109
       raina
                      Aeronautics
                                              29
                                                    73000
                                                             chennai
   109
         raina
                      Aeronautics
                                              29
                                                             chennai
                                                    73000
   110
       mahi
                      Aeronautics
                                              27
                                                    63000
                                                             mumbai
11 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

mysql> select * from employee;

```
mysql> select distinct(location) from employee;
+-----+
| location |
+----+
| chennai |
| mumbai |
+----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select count(distinct location) from employee;
+-----+
| count(distinct location) |
+-----+
| 2 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
mysql>
```

```
mysql> desc dept;
  Field
                  Type
                                | Null | Key | Default | Extra
  DeptName
                   varchar(15)
                                 YES
                                              NULL
  DeptNum
                   int
                                 YES
                                              NULL
  ManagerSSN
                   char(9)
                                 YES
                                              NULL
 ManageStartDate | date
                                 YES
                                              NULL
4 rows in set (0.17 sec)
mysql> alter table dept rename column DeptName to DepartmentName;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (1.73 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> desc dept;
                                | Null | Key | Default | Extra
  Field
                  Type
  DepartmentName
                  varchar(15)
                                              NULL
                                 YES
                                 YES
                                              NULL
  DeptNum
                   int
  ManagerSSN
                  char(9)
                                 YES
                                              NULL
  ManageStartDate | date
                                 YES
                                              NULL
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```