



# Network Security and Forensics

## Lab Session 6

Submitted To:-

Dr. Lokesh Chauhan Sir

Submitted By:-

Saloni Rangari

M.Tech. AIDS

## Assignment 1: Write a program to demonstrate Row Transposition Cipher. Take Plaintext input form File and Also Ciphertext store in File.

```
import math

def encrypt_row_transposition(plain_text, key):
    # Convert the key to a list of numbers for reordering the columns
    key_length = len(key)
    sorted_key = sorted(list(key))
    col_order = [sorted_key.index(k) for k in key]

    # Calculate the number of rows needed for the grid
    rows = math.ceil(len(plain_text) / key_length)

    # Fill the grid with the plaintext (padding with spaces if necessary)
    grid = ['' for _ in range(rows)]
    index = 0
    for r in range(rows):
        for c in range(key_length):
            if index < len(plain_text):
                grid[r] += plain_text[index]
                index += 1
            else:
                grid[r] += ' ' # Padding

    # Reorder the columns according to the column order derived from the key
    encrypted_text = ''
    for c in col_order:
        for r in range(rows):
            encrypted_text += grid[r][c]

    return encrypted_text.replace(' ', '') # Remove padding spaces in final ciphertext

def decrypt_row_transposition(cipher_text, key):
    # Calculate the number of rows
    key_length = len(key)
    rows = math.ceil(len(cipher_text) / key_length)

    # Sort the key to determine column positions
    sorted_key = sorted(list(key))
    col_order = [sorted_key.index(k) for k in key]

    # Create a grid for the decrypted message
    grid = ['' for _ in range(rows)]

    # Fill the columns in the order based on the key
    index = 0
    for c in col_order:
        for r in range(rows):
            if index < len(cipher_text):
                grid[r] += cipher_text[index]
                index += 1

    # Read the grid row by row to reconstruct the plaintext
    decrypted_text = ''.join(grid)
    return decrypted_text.strip() # Strip off any trailing spaces

def read_file(file_path):
    with open(file_path, 'r') as file:
        return file.read().strip()

def write_file(file_path, content):
    with open(file_path, 'w') as file:
        file.write(content)

def main():
    # File paths
    input_file = 'RTC_Plain_Text.txt' # Input file containing plaintext
    output_file = 'RTC_Cipher_Text.txt' # Output file to store ciphertext

    # Read plaintext from the input file
    plaintext = read_file(input_file)
    print(f"Plaintext: {plaintext}")

    key = input("\nEnter the key: ")

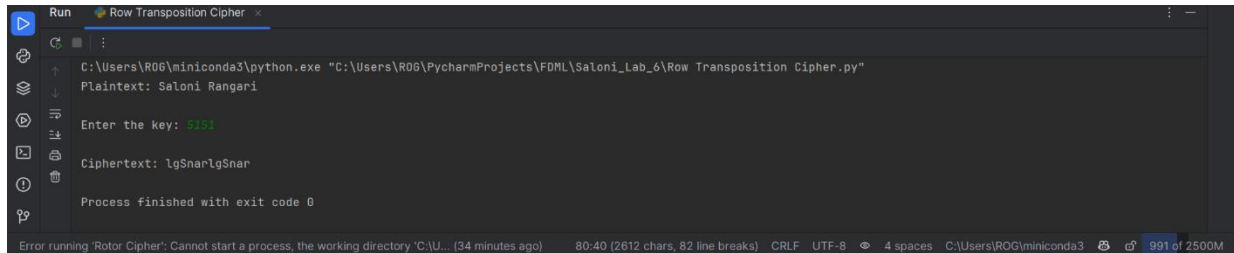
    # Encrypt the plaintext using Row Transposition Cipher
    ciphertext = encrypt_row_transposition(plaintext, key)
    print(f"\nCiphertext: {ciphertext}")

    # Write the encrypted ciphertext to the output file
    write_file(output_file, ciphertext)

    # Optional: Decrypt to verify
    decrypted_text = decrypt_row_transposition(ciphertext, key)
    print(f"Decrypted Text: {decrypted_text}")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

# Output:



The screenshot shows a PyCharm Run console window titled "Run" with a sub-header "Row Transposition Cipher". The console output is as follows:

```
C:\Users\ROG\miniconda3\python.exe "C:\Users\ROG\PycharmProjects\FDML\Saloni_Lab_6\Row Transposition Cipher.py"  
Plaintext: Saloni Rangari  
  
Enter the key: 5151  
  
Ciphertext: lgSnarlgSnar  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

At the bottom of the window, a status bar displays the following information: "Error running 'Rotor Cipher': Cannot start a process, the working directory 'C:\U... (34 minutes ago)" on the left, and "80:40 (2612 chars, 82 line breaks) CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces C:\Users\ROG\miniconda3 991 of 2500M" on the right.

## Assignment 2: Write a program to demonstrate Polybius Cipher

### Take Plaintext input form File and Also Ciphertext store in File.

```
def create_polybius_square():
    square = [['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E'],
               ['F', 'G', 'H', 'I', 'K'],
               ['L', 'M', 'N', 'O', 'P'],
               ['Q', 'R', 'S', 'T', 'U'],
               ['V', 'W', 'X', 'Y', 'Z']]

    return square

def polybius_encrypt(plain_text):
    square = create_polybius_square()
    encrypted_text = ''

    plain_text = plain_text.upper().replace('J', 'I') # Convert to
    uppercase and replace J with I

    for char in plain_text:
        if char.isalpha(): # Only encrypt alphabetic characters
            for row in range(5):
                if char in square[row]:
                    col = square[row].index(char)
                    encrypted_text += str(row + 1) + str(col + 1) #
                    Append row+col to the ciphertext
                    break
            else:
                encrypted_text += char # Non-alphabetic characters remain
                unchanged

    return encrypted_text

def polybius_decrypt(cipher_text):
    square = create_polybius_square()
    decrypted_text = ''
    i = 0

    while i < len(cipher_text):
        if cipher_text[i].isdigit() and cipher_text[i + 1].isdigit(): #
            Ensure it's a pair of digits
            row = int(cipher_text[i]) - 1
            col = int(cipher_text[i + 1]) - 1
            decrypted_text += square[row][col]
            i += 2 # Move to the next pair
        else:
            decrypted_text += cipher_text[i] # Non-numeric characters
            remain unchanged
            i += 1

    return decrypted_text

def read_file(file_path):
    with open(file_path, 'r') as file:
        return file.read().strip()

def write_file(file_path, content):
    with open(file_path, 'w') as file:
        file.write(content)

def main():
    # File paths
    input_file = 'PBC_Plain_Text.txt' # Input file containing plaintext
    output_file = 'PBC_Cipher_Text.txt' # Output file to store
    ciphertext

    # Read plaintext from the input file
    plaintext = read_file(input_file)
    print(f"\nPlaintext: {plaintext}")

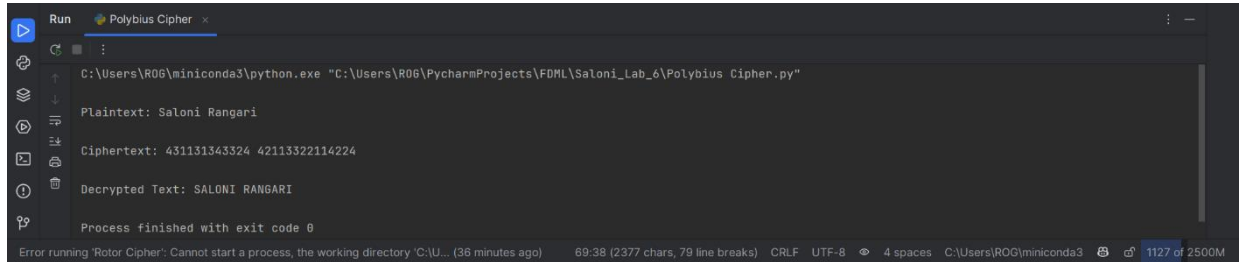
    # Encrypt the plaintext using Polybius Cipher
    ciphertext = polybius_encrypt(plaintext)
    print(f"\nCiphertext: {ciphertext}")

    # Write the encrypted ciphertext to the output file
    write_file(output_file, ciphertext)

    # Optional: Decrypt to verify
    decrypted_text = polybius_decrypt(ciphertext)
    print(f"\nDecrypted Text: {decrypted_text}")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

# Output:



The screenshot shows a PyCharm Run console window titled "Run Polybius Cipher". The console output displays the execution of a Python script that processes a plaintext message. The output lines are as follows:

```
C:\Users\ROG\miniconda3\python.exe "C:\Users\ROG\PycharmProjects\FDML\Saloni_Lab_6\Polybius Cipher.py"

Plaintext: Saloni Rangari

Ciphertext: 431131343324 42113322114224

Decrypted Text: SALONI RANGARI

Process finished with exit code 0
```

At the bottom of the console, there is an error message: "Error running 'Rotor Cipher': Cannot start a process, the working directory 'C:\U... (36 minutes ago)". The status bar at the very bottom indicates the file size as "1127 of 2500M".

### Assignment 3: Write a program to demonstrate the Rotor Cipher (as discussed in the classroom).

Take the following inputs:

- Plaintext
- No. of Rotor
- Angle of Each Rotor

```
import string

def get_shift_from_angle(angle):
    degrees_per_shift = 360 / 26
    return int(angle // degrees_per_shift) % 26 # Return the shift value (mod 26)

def apply_rotor_cipher(plain_text, rotors, angles):
    alphabet = string.ascii_uppercase
    encrypted_text = ''
    plain_text = plain_text.upper() # Convert to uppercase for simplicity
    rotor_positions = [0] * rotors # Track the rotor positions

    for i, char in enumerate(plain_text):
        if char in alphabet: # Only process alphabetic characters
            shift = 0
            # Calculate the total shift based on rotor positions
            for j in range(rotors):
                rotor_shift = get_shift_from_angle(angles[j])
                shift += (rotor_positions[j] + rotor_shift) % 26

            # Find the encrypted character by applying the total shift
            current_index = alphabet.index(char)
            shifted_index = (current_index + shift) % 26 # Shift index mod 26
            encrypted_text += alphabet[shifted_index]

            # Rotate each rotor after processing a character
            for j in range(rotors):
                rotor_positions[j] = (rotor_positions[j] + 1) % 26 # Rotor rotates after each character
        else:
            encrypted_text += char # Non-alphabetic characters remain unchanged

    return encrypted_text

def read_file(file_path):
    with open(file_path, 'r') as file:
        return file.read().strip()

def write_file(file_path, content):
    with open(file_path, 'w') as file:
        file.write(content)

def main():
    # Input file containing plaintext
    input_file = 'RC_Plain_Text.txt'
    # Output file to store ciphertext
    output_file = 'RC_Cipher_Text.txt'

    # Read plaintext from the input file
    plaintext = read_file(input_file)
    print(f"Plaintext: {plaintext}")

    # Get user inputs
    rotors = int(input("Enter the number of rotors: "))
    angles = []
    for i in range(rotors):
        angle = float(input(f"Enter the angle for Rotor {i + 1} (in degrees): "))
        if angle <= 0:
            print("Angle must be positive!")
            return
        angles.append(angle)

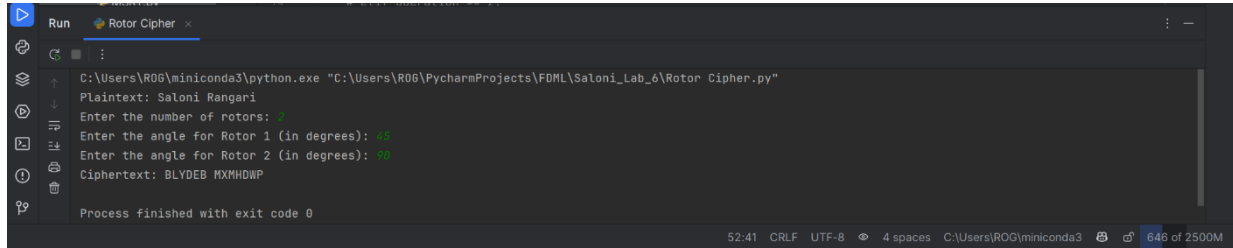
    # Encrypt the plaintext using Rotor Cipher
    ciphertext = apply_rotor_cipher(plaintext, rotors, angles)
    print(f"Ciphertext: {ciphertext}")

    # Write the encrypted ciphertext to the output file
    write_file(output_file, ciphertext)

    # Optional: Decrypt to verify
    decrypted_text = apply_rotor_cipher(ciphertext, rotors, angles)
    print(f"Decrypted Text: {decrypted_text}")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

# Output:



The screenshot shows the Run console of a PyCharm IDE. The window title is "Run Rotor Cipher x". The console output is as follows:

```
C:\Users\ROG\miniconda3\python.exe "C:\Users\ROG\PycharmProjects\FDML\Saloni_Lab_6\Rotor Cipher.py"  
Plaintext: Saloni Rangari  
Enter the number of rotors: 2  
Enter the angle for Rotor 1 (in degrees): 45  
Enter the angle for Rotor 2 (in degrees): 90  
Ciphertext: BLYDEB MXMHDWP  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the time is 52:41, the encoding is CRLF, the file encoding is UTF-8, the indentation is 4 spaces, the current file path is C:\Users\ROG\miniconda3, and the memory usage is 646 of 2500M.