

#### **UNIT 4**

1. What is the definition of law and its essential elements in criminal cases?
2. What is the difference between cognizable and non-cognizable offenses as per the Criminal Procedure Code?
3. List and explain the sections of the Indian Penal Code (IPC) relevant to offenses against persons, such as Sections 121A, 299, 300, and 304A.
4. What are bailable and non-bailable offenses, and how are they determined under the Criminal Procedure Code?
5. What is the hierarchy of criminal courts in India, and what are their respective roles?
6. Who is an expert witness, and what is their role in criminal cases?
7. What is an Expert witness? Write a brief procedure involved in the examination of witnesses.
8. Provide a brief comparison between the Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam (BSA 2024) and the Indian evidence Act. and how does BSA 2024, is relevant in current scenario.
9. What is FIR and its types. What is the significance of FIR in Criminal Justice system..
10. What is the difference between the Civil and Criminal Justice system?
11. Provide an insight into the Section.101 under Bhartiya Nyay Sanhita. And also state the difference between homicide and culpable homicide.
12. What is the definition of 'mens rea' and 'actus reus'? Explain their importance in criminal law.
13. What is the difference between a crime and a civil wrong? Give an example of each.
14. What is the difference between murder and culpable homicide? What sections differentiate that and how is the punishment different?
15. What is the role of a judge in a criminal trial? What are their main powers?
16. Write a short note on The forensically important sections from Indian Evidence Act.
17. Explain the concept of fundamental rights in the Indian Constitution and discuss how they protect individual freedoms in the criminal justice system.
18. Discuss the different theories of punishment and the kinds of punishments prescribed under the Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023, including their objectives and implications.
19. Define crime and explain its various types. Discuss the primary causes of crime and the common characteristics that define a criminal.
20. What does Section 39 of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam (BSA), 2023, state, and how does it apply in legal proceedings?
21. What are the types of grievous hurt defined under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) Bill, 2023, and what are the legal consequences associated with such injuries?