

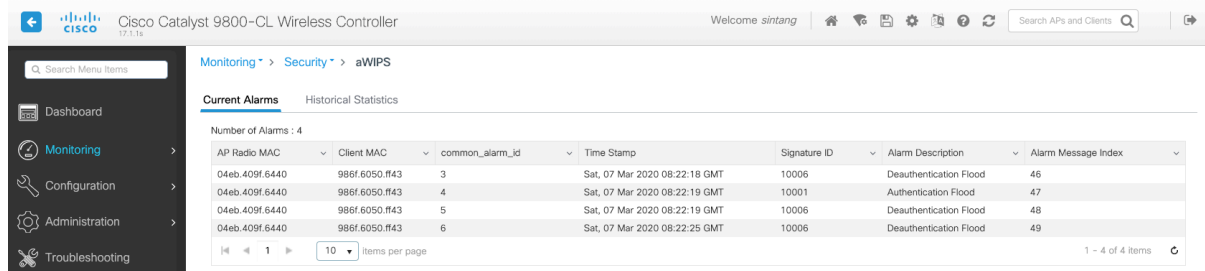
Adaptive WIPS Telemetry Monitor Deployment Guide

Starting from Catalyst 9800 IOS-XE 17.1, adaptive WIPS signatures are supported locally on the controller. 16x signatures will be supported on the controller by 17.3 release. The remaining signatures will be supported by DNA Center.

Signature support in IOS XE 17.x

17.1 DoS: Deauthentication floods DoS: Disassociation floods DoS: Association floods DoS: Authentication floods DoS: Broadcast Deauth floods DoS: Broadcast Disassociation floods DoS: Broadcast Probe floods DoS: EAPOL logoff flood <i>includes FATA Jack</i>	17.2 Detect 11w Rogue Enhancement DoS: Beacon DS Set DoS <i>Rogue Enhancement</i> DoS: RTS Floods DoS: CTS Floods	17.3* WPA2 Krack Spoofed Radius Server <i>Rogue Enhancement</i> <small>*Subject to changes</small>
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DNA Center is required to provide aWIPS logging and monitoring capabilities. Catalyst 9800 is able to detect wireless attacks using its internal 16x signatures, but it is not able to store the alarm beyond 5 minutes.



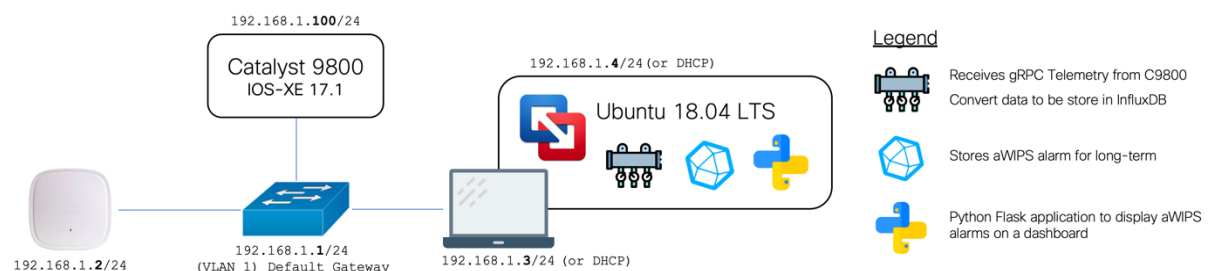
AP Radio MAC	Client MAC	common_alarm_id	Time Stamp	Signature ID	Alarm Description	Alarm Message Index
04eb.409f.6440	986f.6050.f43	3	Sat, 07 Mar 2020 08:22:18 GMT	10006	Deauthentication Flood	46
04eb.409f.6440	986f.6050.f43	4	Sat, 07 Mar 2020 08:22:19 GMT	10001	Authentication Flood	47
04eb.409f.6440	986f.6050.f43	5	Sat, 07 Mar 2020 08:22:19 GMT	10006	Deauthentication Flood	48
04eb.409f.6440	986f.6050.f43	6	Sat, 07 Mar 2020 08:22:25 GMT	10006	Deauthentication Flood	49

(Alarms will be available on the Catalyst 9800 for 5 minutes)

The purpose of this ad-hoc solution is to provide an external aWIPS logging and monitoring system that do not rely on DNA Center.

The use case is to provide a quick setup to troubleshoot a Proof-of-Concept (POC) environment that have complex RF characteristics. You may have suspicion that the Rogue APs and the legitimately placed APs may be degrading the performance of your POC RF environment. Having a quick-to-deploy aWIPS detection and monitoring system will help to identify the root cause of the issue.

Solution Overview



Catalyst 9800 will be configured to stream aWIPS Telemetry at a pre-determined interval (E.G 1 min) to the Pipeline application which resides as an Ubuntu VM in the MacOS laptop.

Pipeline receives the gRPC Telemetry from C9800 and converts the data into an InfluxDB acceptable format. InfluxDB will store the aWIPS alarm history even when the C9800 deletes them after 5 minutes.

For visualization, the Python Flask application will provide a web dashboard that pulls aWIPS alarm data from InfluxDB.

Required Components

Layer 2 Switch

Cisco Access Point

- Tested with C9120AXI

Catalyst 9800 IOS-XE 17.1 and above (EWC not tested)

MacOS Laptop with VMware Fusion

- Tested with 11.1.0

Ubuntu Virtual Machine

Ubuntu Virtual Machine

The Ubuntu VM is pre-installed with the necessary packages and software components to operate the following applications:

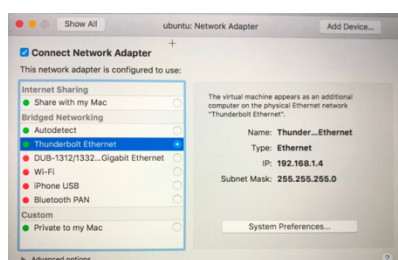
- Pipeline
- InfluxDB
- aWIPS Web Dashboard (Python Flask)

Request the Ubuntu VM from sintang@cisco.com

Ubuntu VM Setup

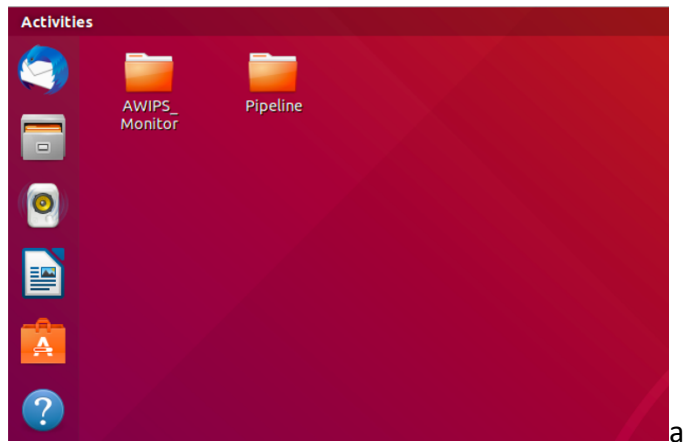
Setup VM Network

Ensure that the LAN connection is selected. Do not select "Share with my Mac" (*Internal NAT*)



Start Ubuntu

Start the Ubuntu machine with the username **ubuntu** password **cisco,123**



The “AWIPS_Monitor” is the Python Web Dashboard for aWIPS monitoring.

The “Pipeline” is the application for receiving Telemetry sent by Catalyst 9800.

InfluxDB is installed natively into the operating system.

Verify Network IP Address

Open terminal and run the command:

```
ifconfig
```

Verify the IP Address (or configure as STATIC if DHCP is not available)

```
sintang@ubuntu: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
sintang@ubuntu:~$ ifconfig  
ens33: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST>  mtu 1500  
    inet 192.168.1.4  netmask 255.255.255.0  broadcast 10.116.1.255  
    inet6 fe80::2508:53a9:9de6:391d  prefixlen 64  scopeid 0x20<link>  
    ether 08:0c:29:a3:31:a8  txqueuelen 1000  (Ethernet)  
    RX packets 65259  bytes 92718849 (92.7 MB)  
    RX errors 0  dropped 0  overruns 0  frame 0  
    TX packets 16965  bytes 1515738 (1.5 MB)  
    TX errors 0  dropped 0  overruns 0  carrier 0  collisions 0  
  
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING>  mtu 65536  
    inet 127.0.0.1  netmask 255.0.0.0  
    inet6 ::1  prefixlen 128  scopeid 0x10<host>  
    loop txqueuelen 1000  (Local Loopback)  
    RX packets 6935  bytes 509806 (509.8 KB)  
    RX errors 0  dropped 0  overruns 0  frame 0  
    TX packets 6935  bytes 509806 (509.8 KB)  
    TX errors 0  dropped 0  overruns 0  carrier 0  collisions 0
```

Ensure that the Ubuntu VM can ping the default gateway and Catalyst 9800.

Verify InfluxDB Database

Open up the terminal and enter the commands:

```
influx  
show databases
```

```
sintang@ubuntu: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
sintang@ubuntu:~$ influx  
Connected to http://localhost:8086 version 1.7.10  
InfluxDB shell version: 1.7.10  
> show databases  
name: databases  
name  
----  
_internal  
mdt_db
```

Verify that the database “mdt_db” exist. This will be the database that Pipeline will push the aWIPS alarm data into.

Verify Pipeline Configuration

The main configuration files are “9800.conf” and “metrics.json”

Start Pipeline

Open up the terminal in **Pipeline** folder and enter the commands:

```
./bin/pipeline -config=9800.conf -log= --debug
```

You will need to respond to the prompt by providing any random username and password.

```
INFO[2020-03-12 07:12:32.563682] Metamonitoring: not enabled
INFO[2020-03-12 07:12:32.565907] Starting up tap
} tag=pipeline

CRYPT Client [metrics_influx],[http://localhost:8086]
Enter username: sintang
Enter password:
INFO[2020-03-12 07:12:41.839890] setup authentication
username=sintang
INFO[2020-03-12 07:12:41.839164] setup metrics collection
name=metrics_influx tag=pipeline
INFO[2020-03-12 07:12:41.839235] setup metrics collection
metrics_influx tag=pipeline
DEBU[2020-03-12 07:12:41.839248] metrics export configured
a/awips-per-ap-info 0xc4202f63c0 {Cisco-IOS-XE-wireless-awips-oper:awips-oper-data/awips-alarm 0xc4202f66e0} map[Cisco-IOS-XE-wireless-awips-oper:awips-oper-data/awips-per-ap-info 0xc4202f63c0 Cisco-IOS-XE-wireless-awips-oper:awips-oper-data/awips-alarm 0xc4202f66e0] 0xc4202b4e40 metrics_influx output=influx tag=pipeline
INFO[2020-03-12 07:12:41.839338] Conductor processing section...
INFO[2020-03-12 07:12:41.839387] Conductor processing section, type...
INFO[2020-03-12 07:12:41.839413] Conductor starting up section
INFO[2020-03-12 07:12:41.839676] Setting up workers
line workers=2 xport_type=influx
INFO[2020-03-12 07:12:41.839763] Conductor watching for shutdown...
INFO[2020-03-12 07:12:41.839857] gRPC starting block
INFO[2020-03-12 07:12:41.841638] gRPC: Start accepting dialout sessions
DEBU[2020-03-12 07:12:41.842358] dataMsg router running
line workers=2 xport_type=influx
DEBU[2020-03-12 07:12:41.842541] Run worker
line wkld=1 workers=2 xport_type=influx
DEBU[2020-03-12 07:12:41.843076] Connected to influx node
line wkld=1 workers=2 xport_type=influx
DEBU[2020-03-12 07:12:41.842480] Run worker
line wkld=0 workers=2 xport_type=influx
DEBU[2020-03-12 07:12:41.844287] Connected to influx node
line wkld=0 workers=2 xport_type=influx

tag=pipeline
countonly=false filename="dump_script.json" name=inspector streamSpec=&{<nll>
authenticator="http://localhost:8086" name="metrics_influx" pem= tag=pipeline u
basepath="Cisco-IOS-XE-Wireless-awips-oper:awips-oper-data/awips-per-ap-info" n
basepath="Cisco-IOS-XE-Wireless-awips-oper:awips-oper-data/awips-alarm" name="m
file=metrics.json metricSpec=[{{Cisco-IOS-XE-wireless-awips-oper:awips-oper-dat
a/awips-per-ap-info 0xc4202f63c0 {Cisco-IOS-XE-wireless-awips-oper:awips-oper-data/awips-alarm 0xc4202f66e0}} map[Cisco-IOS-XE-wireless-awips-oper:awips-oper
-data/awips-per-ap-info 0xc4202f63c0 Cisco-IOS-XE-wireless-awips-oper:awips-oper-data/awips-alarm 0xc4202f66e0] 0xc4202b4e40 metrics_influx" output=infl
x tag=pipeline
name=conductor section=grpcdialout tag=pipeline
name=conductor section=grpcdialout tag=pipeline type=grpc
name=conductor section=grpcdialout stage=xport input tag=pipeline
database="mdt_db" influx="http://localhost:8086" name="metrics_influx" tag=pipe
config=9800.conf debug=true logfile= tag=pipeline
encap=gpb name=grpcdialout server=:58000 tag=pipeline type="pipeline is SERVER"
encap=gpb name=grpcdialout server=:58000 tag=pipeline type="pipeline is SERVER"
database="mdt_db" influx="http://localhost:8086" name="metrics_influx" tag=pipe
database="mdt_db" influx="http://localhost:8086" name="metrics_influx" tag=pipe
database="mdt_db" influx="http://localhost:8086" name="metrics_influx" tag=pipe
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database="mdt_db" influx="http://localhost:8086" name="metrics_influx" tag=pipe
```

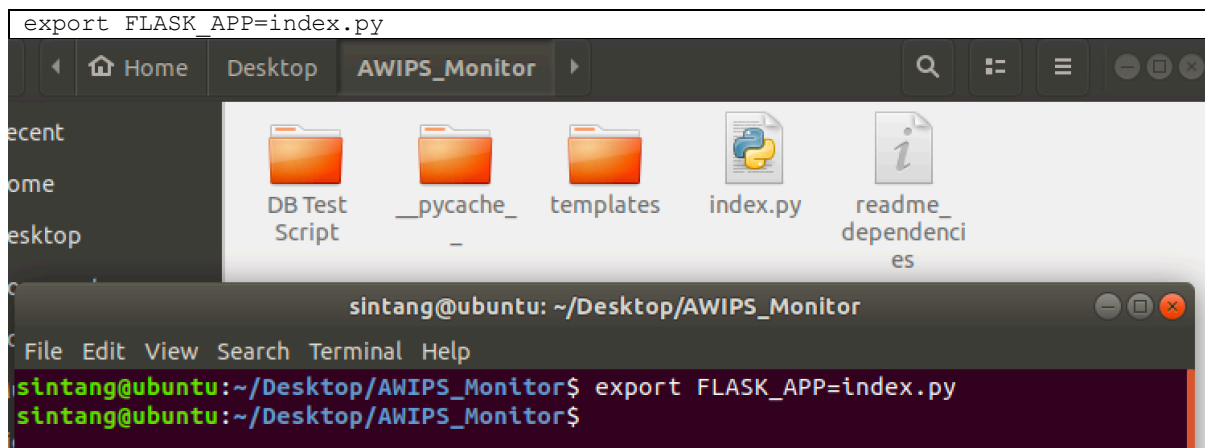
You will notice CLI output in this terminal when it receives the telemetry from the C9800.

****Measurements in InfluxDB will be created if the Pipeline is successful in receiving and pushing data into InfluxDB.**

Prepare Python Flask

Open up terminal and navigate into the “AWIPS_Monitor” folder.

Enter the following command:

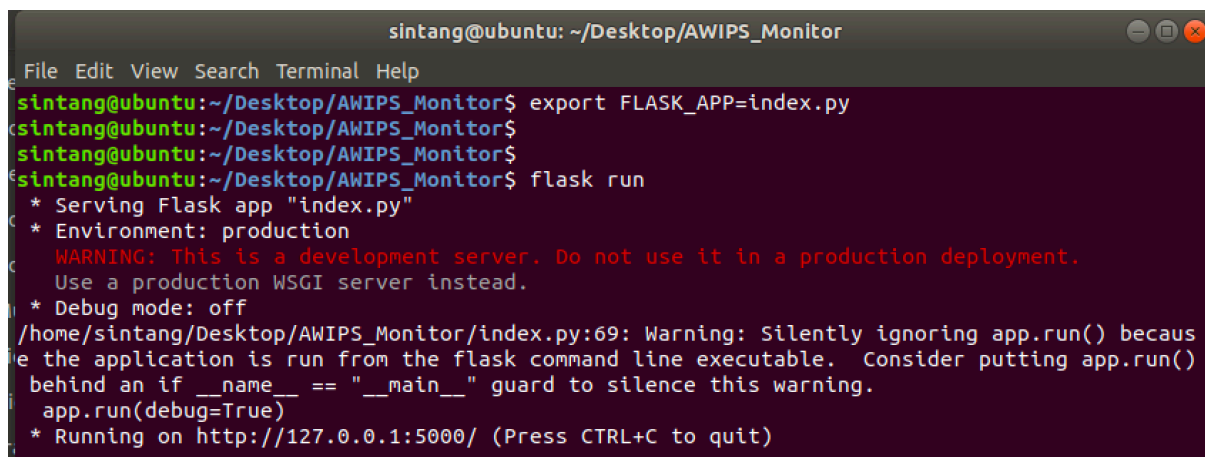


This command sets the environmental variable in order for the Flask application to know which Web page to spin up.

Start Web Dashboard

On the terminal, run the following command.

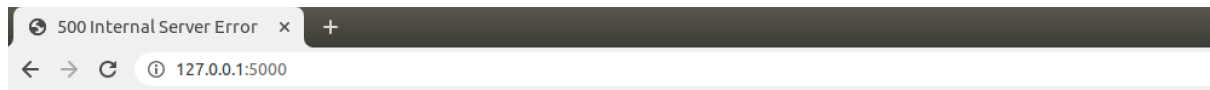
```
Flask run
```



On the Ubuntu Virtual Machine, open up a web browser and put in the URL <http://127.0.0.1:5000>

******Take note that the server will return an error if the InfluxDB do not have data or if the measurement is not created.

******Need to configure Streaming Telemetry on the Catalyst 9800 before the solution is ready.



Internal Server Error

The server encountered an internal error and was unable to complete your request. Either the server is overloaded or there is an error in the application.

Catalyst 9800 Configuration

Enable aWIPS

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/wireless/controller/9800/17-1/config-guide/b_wl_17_11_cg/b_wl_17_11_cg_chapter_010001100.html

Configure Streaming Telemetry

Using YANG Suite, we can explore the YANG model (Cisco-IOS-XE-wireless-awips-oper).

(Take note of the Xpath)

X-Path

`/awips-oper-data/awips-alarm`

Establish a Telnet/SSH session with C9800.

Enter the commands to configure Telemetry on C9800.

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sintang@cisco.com

```
telemetry ietf subscription 100
  encoding encode-kvgpb
  filter xpath /awips-oper-data/awips-alarm #Datapath
  source-address 192.168.1.100 #WLC's IP
  stream yang-push
  update-policy periodic 6000 #1min interval - Configurable
  receiver ip address 192.168.1.4 58000 protocol grpc-tcp #Ubuntu's IP Pipeline
```

Verify Streaming Telemetry

Enter the commands to verify that Streaming Telemetry is configured and connected.

```
Show telemetry ietf subscription 100 detail #verify configuration
Show telemetry ietf subscription 100 receiver #verify connection
```

```
9800-SY#Show telemetry ietf subscription 101 detail
Telemetry subscription detail:
```

```
Subscription ID: 101
Type: Configured
State: Valid
Stream: yang-push
Filter:
  Filter type: xpath
  XPath: /awips-oper-data/awips-alarm
Update policy:
  Update Trigger: periodic
  Period: 6000
Encoding: encode-kvgpb
Source VRF:
Source Address: 10.68.34.85
Notes:
```

```
Receivers:
  Address          Port    Protocol    Protocol Profile
-----
  10.68.34.87      58000   grpc-tcp
```

```
9800-SY#Show telemetry ietf subscription 101 receiver
Telemetry subscription receivers detail:
```

```
Subscription ID: 101
Address: 10.68.34.87
Port: 58000
Protocol: grpc-tcp
Profile:
State: Connected
Explanation:
```

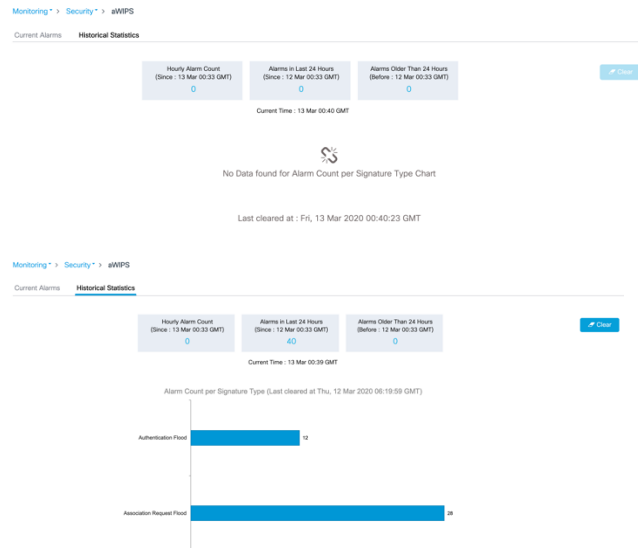
(Example with **different** IP Address)

****Take note that the state will be connected only if the Pipeline application in the Ubuntu VM is running.**

Operating the Solution

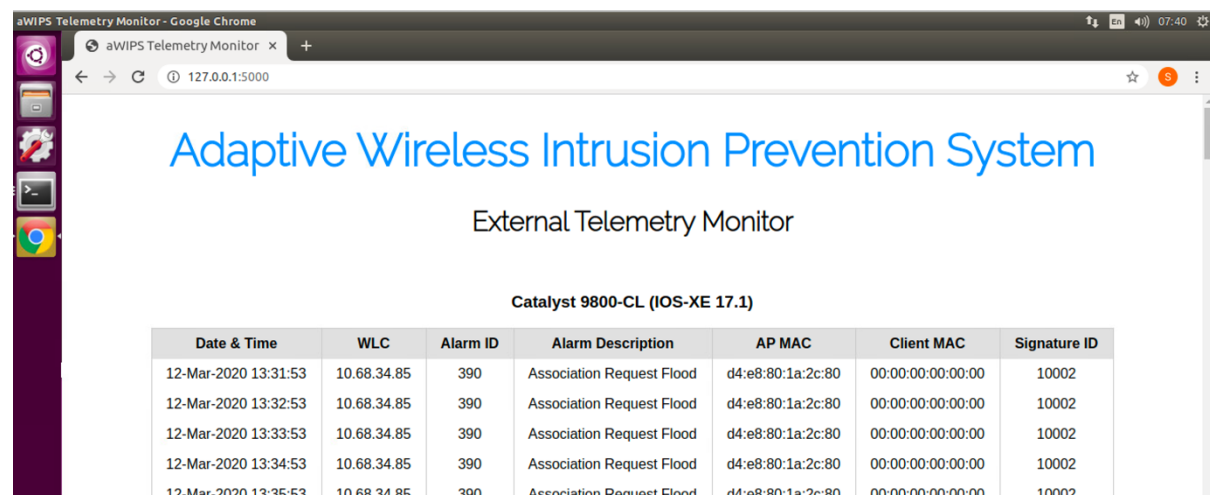
Observe the 9800 aWIPS Internal Dashboard

Wait for an alarm to appear in the statistics.



View aWIPS Web Dashboard in Ubuntu VM

<http://127.0.0.1:5000>



EWC Support

Unable to verify if EWC is supported for streaming telemetry. YangSuite is unable to connect to EWC, and verification command on the EWC does not produce any output.

```
9800-EWC#
```

```
9800-EWC#show telemetry ietf sub all
```

```
The process for the command is not responding or is otherwise unavailable
```

```
9800-EWC#
```