


# Siow Meng Low

ML researcher — safe RL with feedback; exploring RL  $\times$  LLMs

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## Research Summary

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- Focus: safe reinforcement learning and alignment from **sparse / weak feedback** (e.g., pass/fail safety labels), with interest in RL $\times$ LLMs.
- **TraCeS** turns rollout-level safety labels into per-step safety signals, enabling agents to learn safer behavior without hand-designed safety costs.
- Developed methods for safe learning/planning under implicit or hard-to-specify constraints (AAAI'22, ICAPS'23, arXiv'24; ICLR'25 workshop).

## Education

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**Singapore Management University (SMU), Singapore** — PhD, Computer Science 2020 – 2025

Thesis: *From sparse feedback to sequential decision-making: Learning safety constraints with weak supervision.* ([thesis link](#))

Awards: SMU Presidential Doctoral Fellowship in Computing (AY2022/23, AY2023/24).

**Imperial College London, United Kingdom** — MSc, Business Analytics 2016 – 2017

Distinction; Dean's List; Book Prize (Best overall performance).

**National University of Singapore (NUS), Singapore** — BEng, Electrical Engineering (First Class Honours) 2004 – 2008

CGPA 4.64/5.0; NUS Centre of Intelligent Control Book Prize (2006); Dean's List (2005, 2006).

## Publications

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### Under review / working paper

- **Low, S. M.**, Gong, Z., Kumar, A. *TraCeS: Learning per-timestep constraint-violation credit from sparse trajectory-level labels* (extended version; under review).

### Refereed and public manuscripts

- **Low, S. M.**, Kumar, A. *TraCeS: Trajectory Based Credit Assignment From Sparse Safety Feedback*. ICLR 2025 Workshop on Bidirectional Human-AI Alignment (non-archival). [[PDF](#)]
- **Low, S. M.**, Kumar, A. *Safe Reinforcement Learning with Learned Non-Markovian Safety Constraints*. arXiv:2405.03005. [[PDF](#)]
- **Low, S. M.**, Kumar, A., Sanner, S. *Safe MDP planning by learning temporal patterns of undesirable trajectories and averting negative side effects*. ICAPS 2023. [[PDF](#)]
- **Low, S. M.**, Kumar, A., Sanner, S. *Sample-efficient iterative lower bound optimization of deep reactive policies for planning in continuous MDPs*. AAAI 2022. [[Publisher](#)]
- Xiao, W., **Low, S. M.**, Tham, C. K., Das, S. *Prediction based energy-efficient task allocation for delay-constrained wireless sensor networks*. SECON Workshops 2009. [[Publisher](#)]

## Experience

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**Singapore Management University (SMU), Singapore** — Adjunct Lecturer

*Aug 2025 – Present*

- COR-IS1704 Computational Thinking and Programming (Python), AY2024/25 T1. Final rating: above 90th percentile across SMU faculty.

- CS205 Operating Systems (undergraduate core), AY2025/26 T1.
- IS112 Data Management (ER modeling, relational schema, SQL, indexing / performance), AY2025/26 T2.

**Intech Process Automation, Singapore** — IIoT Data Science Lead *2019 – 2020*

- Led applied ML work for industrial predictive analytics; designed product UI and built proof-of-concept workflows for data prep and model building.

**Amaris.AI, Singapore** — AI Data Scientist *2018 – 2019*

- Built real-time social media text mining + sentiment platform; delivered automated forecasting solution for an electricity market operator.

**NEC Laboratories Singapore** — Researcher (Intelligent Data Analytics) *2017 – 2018*

- Built ML models for risk profiling; improved prediction accuracy by 50% over prior heuristics; delivered interpretable factor visualizations for intervention.

**IBM, Singapore** — Software Presales Consultant *2013 – 2015*

Selected outcomes: designed proofs-of-concept; contributed to annual software revenue ~US\$1M.

**Deloitte, Singapore** — Senior Software Consultant *2008 – 2013*

Led delivery teams; designed/integrated solutions across 30+ systems; improved productivity metrics by ~6×.

## Service

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**Reviewer:** NeurIPS (2024, 2025); ICLR (2025, 2026); AAAI (2023, 2024, 2026); ICAPS Planning & Learning Track (2022, 2023).

**Singapore Computer Society:** Professional Member

## Skills

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Research: Safe RL, weak supervision / sparse feedback, planning, constraint learning, optimization

Programming: Python, PyTorch, NumPy/Pandas, Matplotlib, SQL Languages: English (fluent), Mandarin Chinese (fluent)

Tools: Linux, Git,  $\text{\LaTeX}$