

(IF-
 TRUE)
if TRUE then v_1 *else* $v_2 \rightarrow$
 v_1
 (IF-
 FALSE)
if FALSE then v_1 *else* $v_2 \rightarrow$
 v_2
 $M_2 \rightarrow$
 M_2'
 (THEN)
if v_1 *then* M_2 *else* $M_3 \rightarrow$
if v_1 *then* M_2' *else* M_3
 $M_3 \rightarrow$
 M_3'
 (ELSE)
if v_1 *then* v_2 *else* $M_3 \rightarrow$
if v_1 *then* v_2 *else* M_3'
 $M \rightarrow$
 $M \rightarrow$
 \Rightarrow
 \Rightarrow
 \Rightarrow
 \Rightarrow
 \Rightarrow
 $M =$
 $M_1 +$
 $M_2' \rightarrow$
 $M', M_1 +$
 $M_2 \rightarrow$
 $M_1 \rightarrow$
 M_1'
 $M_1' \rightarrow$
 M_1''
 $M_1' =$
 M_1''
 $M_2 \rightarrow$
 $M_2' \rightarrow$
 $M_2' \rightarrow$
 M_2''
 $M_2' =$
 M_2''
 $M_1 \rightarrow$
 M_1'
 (SUM-
 LEFT)
 $M_1 +$
 $M_2 \rightarrow$
 $M_1' +$
 $M_2 =$
 M_2'
 $M_1' =$
 M_1''
 $M_1' =$
 M_1''
 $M_2 \rightarrow$
 M_2'
 (SUM-
 RIGHT)
 $v_1 +$
 $M_2 \rightarrow$
 $v_1 +$
 $M_2' =$
 M_2'
 $M_2' =$
 M_2''
 $M_2' =$
 M_1''
 $n_1 +$
 n_2
 (SUM)
 $n_1 +$
 $n_2 \rightarrow$
 n
 $M =$
 $M_1 -$
 $M_2 \rightarrow$
 $M_2', M_1 -$
 $M_2 \rightarrow$
 $M_1 \rightarrow$
 M_1'
 $M_1' \rightarrow$
 M_1''
 $M_1' =$
 M_1''
 $M_2 \rightarrow$
 $M_2' \rightarrow$
 $M_2' \rightarrow$
 M_2'

$$\begin{array}{l}
\emptyset \vdash \\
\emptyset \vdash \\
\emptyset \vdash \\
\vdash \rightarrow \\
\vdash \rightarrow \\
\vdash \rightarrow \\
\emptyset \vdash \\
(\text{TRUE}) \\
\emptyset \vdash \\
(\text{NAT}) \\
\emptyset \vdash \\
(\text{NAT}) \\
\emptyset \vdash \\
(\text{SUM}) \\
\emptyset \vdash \\
(\text{NAT}) \\
\emptyset \vdash \\
(\text{IF-THEN-} \\
\text{ELSE}) \\
\emptyset \vdash
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\emptyset \vdash \\
\in (\text{VAR}) \\
\vdash (\text{FUN}) \\
\emptyset \vdash \rightarrow
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\emptyset \vdash \\
\in (\text{VAR}) \\
\vdash (\text{FUN}) \\
\emptyset \vdash \\
/\textit{rightarrow} \\
(\text{TRUE}) \\
\emptyset \vdash \\
(\text{APP}) \\
\emptyset \vdash
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\rightarrow \\
\vdash \rightarrow \\
\vdash \rightarrow \\
\rightarrow \in \Gamma(\text{VAR}) \\
\Gamma \vdash \rightarrow (\text{FALSE}) \\
\Gamma \vdash (\text{TRUE}) \\
\Gamma \vdash (\text{FALSE}) \\
\Gamma \vdash (\text{IF-} \\
\text{THEN-} \\
\text{ELSE}) \\
\Gamma \vdash (\text{APP}) \\
\Gamma \vdash
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\rightarrow \\
\vdash \rightarrow \\
\vdash \rightarrow \\
\rightarrow \in \Gamma(\text{VAR}) \\
\Gamma \vdash \rightarrow (\text{FUN}) \\
\Gamma \vdash \rightarrow \\
\rightarrow \in \Gamma(\text{VAR}) \\
\Gamma \vdash (\text{TRUE}) \\
\Gamma \vdash (\text{FALSE}) \\
\Gamma \vdash (\text{IF-} \\
\text{THEN-} \\
\text{ELSE}) \\
\Gamma \vdash \rightarrow (\text{APP}) \\
\Gamma \vdash \rightarrow
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
b \\
h+ \\
l \\
h \vdash \\
M : \\
M' \rightarrow \\
M' \vdash \\
M' : \\
T \vdash \\
M : \\
T \vdash^e \\
\Gamma \vdash^e \\
e / \\
\exists M'. M \rightarrow \\
M' \vdash \\
M : \\
T \vdash^e \\
\Gamma \vdash^e \\
\Gamma \vdash^e \\
M : \\
T \vdash^e \\
\Gamma \vdash^e \\
M : \\
T \vdash^e \\
\Gamma \vdash^e \\
T \vdash^e \\
M : \\
T \vdash^e \\
\Gamma \vdash^e \\
\text{In } x.T_1 C : \\
T_1 \rightarrow \\
T_2 \\
\Gamma \vdash \\
M : \\
T \vdash^e \\
\Gamma \vdash^e \\
A + \\
B : \\
Sum \\
A \\
B \\
\Gamma \vdash^e \\
A + \\
B \rightarrow \\
M' \\
M' \\
e \\
e \\
e \\
o \\
Sum \\
M' \equiv \\
Nat \\
T \equiv \\
\Gamma \vdash \\
M' : \\
Sum-Left \\
M' \equiv \\
A' + \\
B \\
Sum \\
\Gamma \vdash \\
A : \\
Sum-Left \\
A \rightarrow \\
A' \\
\Gamma \vdash \\
A' : \\
Sum \\
M' \\
\Gamma \vdash \\
M' : \equiv \\
Sum-Right \\
M' \equiv \\
v + \\
B' \\
e \\
Sum-Left \\
\Gamma \vdash \\
M : \\
T \vdash^e \\
\Gamma \vdash^e
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
(\text{PAIR-} \\ \text{NOT-EVAL} \\ 1) \\ \frac{}{\rightarrow} \\ (\text{PAIR-} \\ \text{NOT-EVAL} \\ 2) \\ \frac{}{\rightarrow} \\ * \\ + \\ \textbf{Termine} \\ 1; (4) \\ 1, \\ \text{if true then false else false}.1 \\ (\text{MINUS}) \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ (\text{EVAL PAIR } 1) \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ (\text{PROJECT } 1) \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ (\text{IF-TRUe}) \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ (\text{EVAL PAIR } 2) \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ (\text{PROJECT } 2) \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ (\text{PAIR } 1) \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ \textbf{Termine} \\ 2; (\text{fn } x \text{ Nat } * \text{Nat.x}.2) \\ (4) \\ 2, \\ 3 + 1) \\ (\text{MINUS}) \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ (\text{EVAL PAIR } 1) \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ + \\ (\text{APP2}) \\ * \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ * \\ + \\ (\text{SUM}) \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ (\text{EVAL PAIR } 1) \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ (\text{APP2}) \\ * \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ * \\ (\text{BETA}) \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ (\text{PAIR }
\end{array}$$

red
DA
FARE

```

    passo
1  (BETA)
   →
   (TRY)
   →
    passo
2  (BETA)
   → (IF)
   → (TRY)
   →
    passo
3  (IF-
    FALSE)
   →
   (TRY)
   →
    passo
4  (TRY
    HAN-
    DLE)
   →
    passo
5  (BETA)
   →
    passo
6  (SUM)
   →
    passo
1  (BETA)
   →
   (APP
   2)
   →
   {}
   (TRY)
   →
   {}
    passo
2  (BETA)
   →
   (IF)
   →
   {}
   (APP
   2)
   →
   {}
   {}
   (TRY)
   →
   {}
   {}
    passo
3  (IF-
    FALSE)
   →
   {}
   (APP
   2)
   →
   {}
   (TRY)
   →
   {}
    passo
4  (RAISE
    APP
    2)
   →
   (TRY)
   →
    passo
5  (TRY
    HAN-
    DLE)
   →
    passo
6  (BETA)
   →
    passo
7  (BETA)
   →
    passo
1  (RAISE
    APP
    2)
   →
   (APP

```


$M :$
 $M' \rightarrow^*$
 M'
 $M' \not\rightarrow$
 M'
 \in
 $\emptyset \vdash$
 $M' :$
 M'
 \in
 M''
 $\xrightarrow{\circ}$
 $\Gamma \vdash$
 $\Gamma \vdash$
 red
DA
FABE
OPZIONALE

□

Svolgimento

```
Class
A
ex-
tends
B
{A()
{super()}}
```

```
Class
B
ex-
tends
A
{B()
{super()}}
```

□

```
class
A
ex-
tends
Ob-
ject
{
A(){
su-
per();
}
}
```

```
class
B
ex-
tends
Ob-
ject
{
B(){
su-
per();
}
}
```

```
class
Pair
ex-
tends
Ob-
ject
{
Object
fst;
Ob-
ject
snd;
Pair(Object
fst,
Ob-
ject
snd){
su-
per();
this.fst=fst;
this.snd=snd
}
Pair
setfst(Object
newfst)
{
re-
turn
Pair(newfst,
this.snd);
}}
```

Svolgimento

```
*≡
*{
≡
```