This thesis, Data, Pb-Pb $\sqrt{s_{NN}}$ = 5.02 TeV Modulation ×10³ |500 $\cos(\theta)$ $\lambda_0 = 0.000 \pm 0.000$ $\lambda_{\sigma}=0.999\pm0.002$ 8.0 $\lambda_{\theta\phi}^{-}=0.040\pm0.008$ 0.6 400 0.4 0.2 300 0 -0.2200 -0.4-0.6100 -0.8 $\tilde{\chi^2}$ = 1885.010 / 80 = 23.563 3 5 6