

## Parameters vs Hyperparameters

Parameters:  $W^{[1]}, b^{[1]}, W^{[2]}, b^{[2]}, W^{[3]}, b^{[3]}$

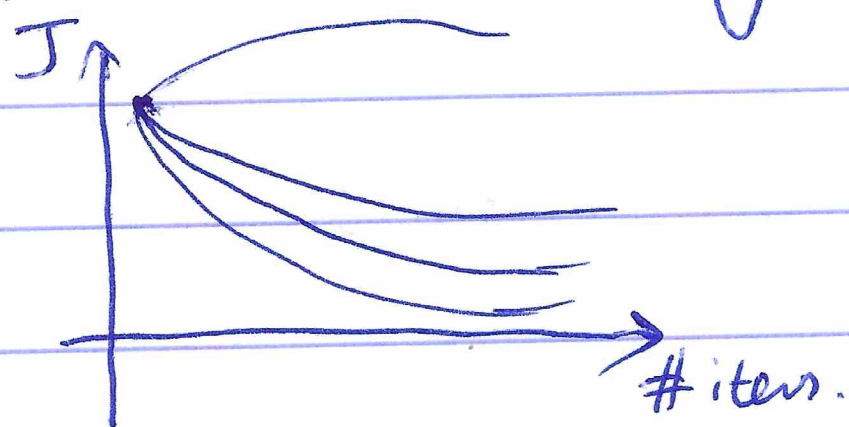
Configuration variables that are internal to the model and whose value can be estimated from the data

Hyperparameters:  $\alpha$ , # iterations, ~~learning rate~~  $L$ ,  $n^{[1]}$ ,  $n^{[2]}$ , ..., activation ~~no?~~

Configurations that are function external to the model and whose value cannot be estimated from the data

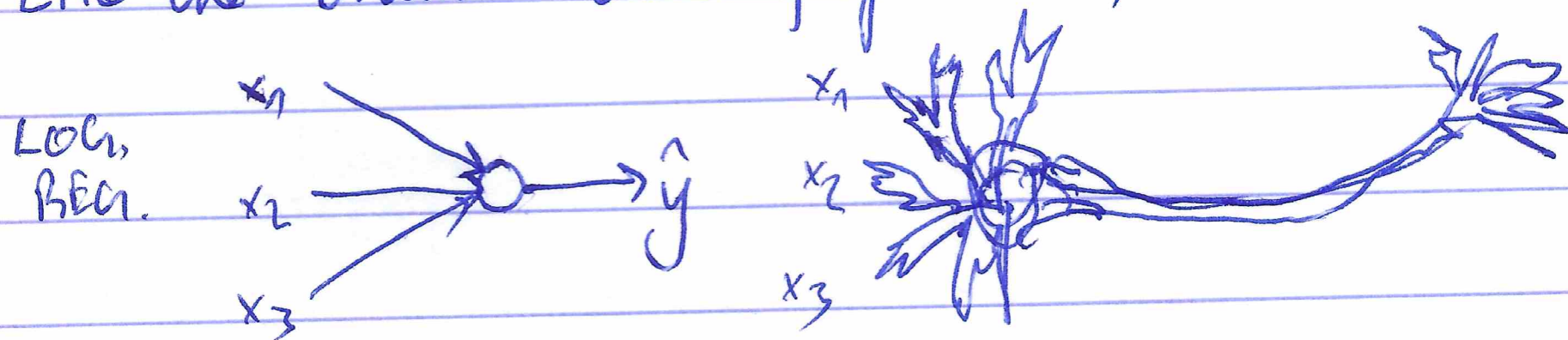
Later: momentum, minibatch size, regul., ...

- Applied DL is a very empirical process



## Relation of DL to Brain

- "Like the brain": oversimplification, but there is a simple analogy



## Week 4 Quiz Notes

- "Cache": We use it to pass variables computed during for. prop. to the corresponding backprop. step. It contains useful values for backprop. to compute derivatives

- The deeper layers are typically computing more complex features of the than the earlier layers