Compustat® Company Research

Microsoft Corp NASDAQ: MSFT

Price Performance

Price on 1/31/25	\$415.06
52-Week High/Low	\$468.35 / 385.58
Volume on 1/31/25	34,223,388
10-Day Avg. Volume	28,555,627
Price 1 Month Ago	\$423.35
1 Month Price Performance	-2.0%
Price 3 Months Ago	\$410.37
3 Month Price Performance	1.1%
Price 6 Months Ago	\$408.49
6 Month Price Performance	1.6%
Price 12 Months Ago	\$397.58
12 Month Price Performance	4.4%
Market Capitalization	\$3.1 Trillion
Beta	0.89

Key Statistics (Latest 4 Quarters)*

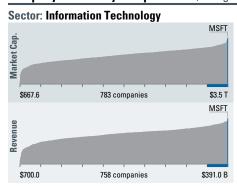
EPS Growth	12.3%
EPS Growth 3 Year, annualized	13.6%
EPS Growth 5 Year, annualized	18.5%
Sales Growth	12.3%
Asset Turnover	0.5x
Inventory Turnover	42.1x
Receivables Turnover	4.6x
Effective Tax Rate	18.4%
Total Debt to Equity	32.2x
Interest Coverage	NA
Quick Ratio	1.1x
Current Ratio	1.3x
Payout Ratio	26.7%
Debt to Capital	0.2x

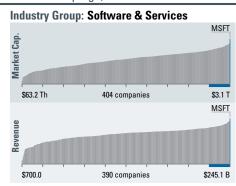
Business Description

Microsoft Corporation develops and supports software, services, devices and solutions worldwide.

Microsoft Corp One Microsoft Way Redmond, WA 98052-6399 425 882 8080 www.microsoft.com

Company to Industry Comparisons (Using S&P GICS Groupings)

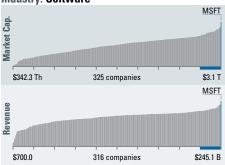




Benchmark Price Performance

Duration	Industry Group	Sub- Industry
1 Month	2.6%	-0.7%
3 Month	13.4%	3.4%
6 Month	32.8%	11.0%
12 Month	46.7%	13.2%

Industry: Software





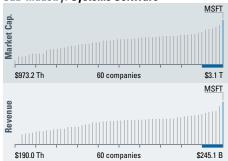


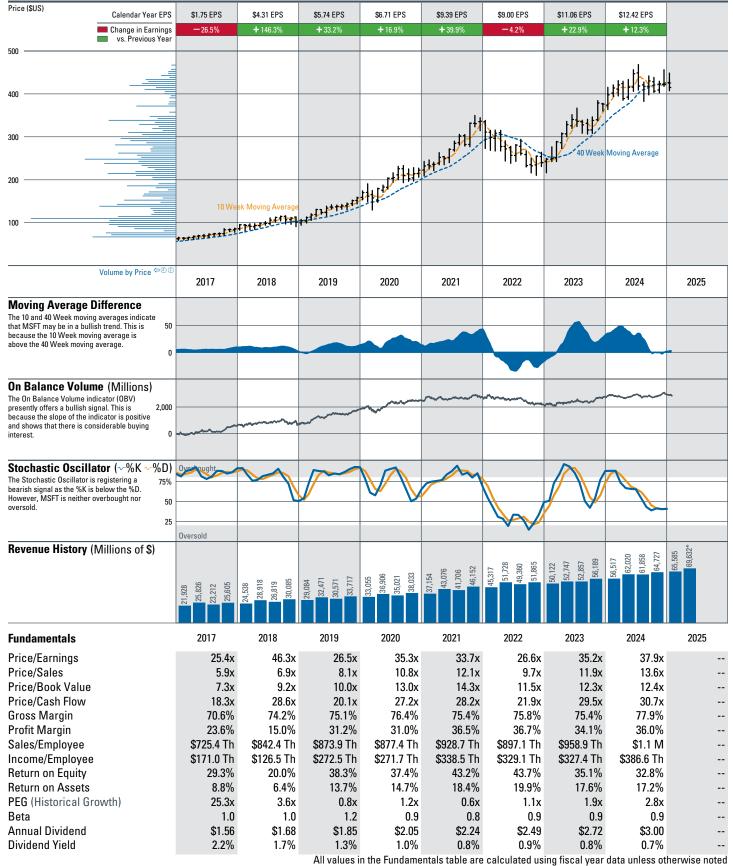
Table of Contents

Overview	1
Historical Trend Data	2
Peer Analysis	3
Fundamental Ratios	4
Industry Overview	5
Earnings & Dividends	6
Annual Income Statement	7
Annual Balance Sheet	9
Annual Cash Flow	11
Quarterly Income Statement	12
Quarterly Balance Sheet	13
Quarterly Cash Flow	14
Glossary	15

This report is for information purposes and should not be considered a solicitation to buy or sell any security. Neither S&P Global Market Intelligence nor another party guarantees its accuracy or makes warranties regarding results from its use. Redistribution is prohibited without written permission. Copyright © 2025 S&P Global Market Intelligence Inc. All rights reserved. *Preliminary data



Price & Earnings History

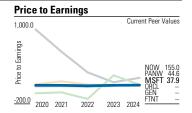




Peer Comparison Ratios

All values are for the last fiscal year unless otherwise noted.

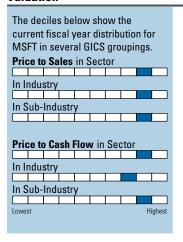
Company Name (Ticker Symbol)	P/E (1/31/25)	High P/E	Low P/E	PEG Ratio
Microsoft Corp (MSFT) ——	*33.4	*37.7	*31.0	*2.8
Oracle Corp (ORCL) ——	41.6	48.5	26.0	-4.8
ServiceNow Inc (NOW) ———	149.1	175.4	93.4	1.9
Palo Alto Networks Inc (PANW)	48.0	54.0	33.9	0.7
Fortinet Inc (FTNT)	50.9	52.0	27.6	1.1
Gen Digital Inc (GEN)	26.4	31.1	18.7	-3.8
High and Low P/F are for trailing twolve months using diluter	d FPS aveluding av	traordinary it	ome PEG ratio	n ie hietorical

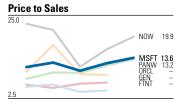


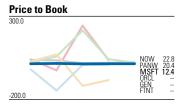
High and Low P/E are for trailing twelve months using diluted EPS excluding extraordinary items. PEG ratio is historical.

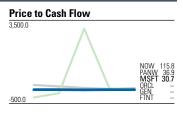
Valuation

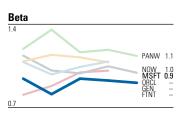
Line charts below give a 5 year history for MSFT and up to 5 peers.

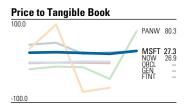








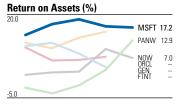


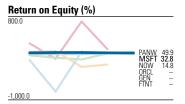


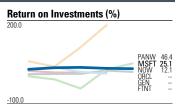


Management Effectiveness

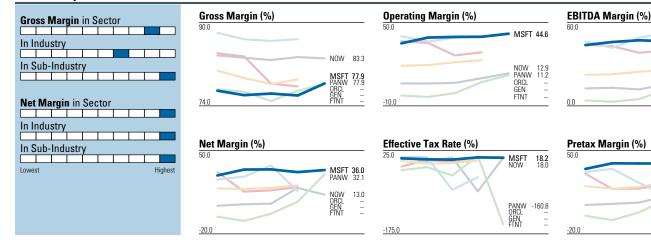








Profitability



MSFT 52.8

NOW 17.1 PANW 14.8 ORCL --GEN --

MSFT 44.0

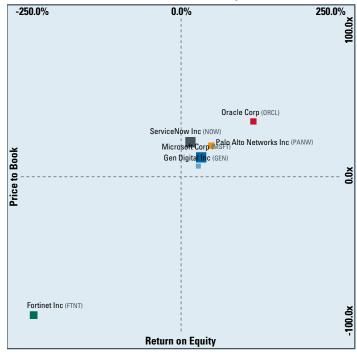
NOW 15.8 PANW 12.3 ORCL --GEN --FTNT



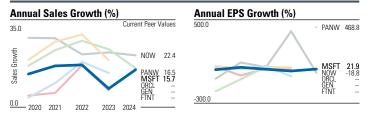
Peer Comparison

This peer comparison scatter shows a relative comparison of valuation, management effectiveness and risk for MSFT and several peers.

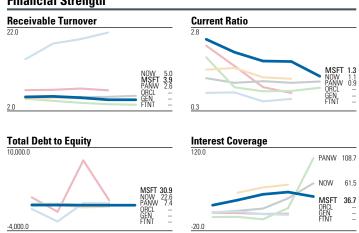
Marker size = lower risk ■ ■ ■ ■ Higher risk



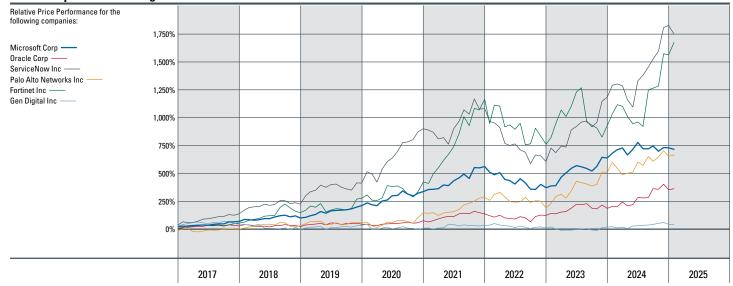
Growth Rates



Financial Strength



Peer Group Relative Strength





Industry Comparison

All values are for the last fiscal year unless otherwise noted.

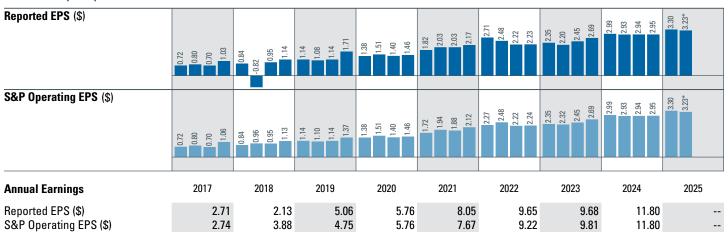
This peer comparison table shows a list of the companies in the "Software" industry sorted by market capitalization.

this peer companson table shows a list of the companies i		•	•	·)II.		
	Current		1 Year %	1 Year	T . I D . I .	Modified	0/ D 574
Company Name (Tieker Symbol)	Market Cap.	Revenue	Revenue Growth	% EPS	Total Debt	% Return	% Profit Margin
	(Millions of \$)			Growth	to Capital	on Capital	
Microsoft Corp (MSFT)	3,085,971.1		15.7	21.9	0.3	85.3	36.0
Oracle Corp (ORCL)	475,487.8		6.0	20.8	0.9	74.7	19.8
ServiceNow Inc (NOW)	210,282.2		22.4	-18.8	0.2	-59.4	13.0
Palo Alto Networks Inc (PANW)	120,868.9		16.5	468.8	0.2	-54.8	32.1
CrowdStrike Holdings Inc (CRWD)	98,048.2		36.3		0.3	-1.4	2.9
Fortinet Inc (FTNT)	77,243.8		20.1	37.7	1.8	-214.2	21.6
Zscaler Inc (ZS)	31,080.3		34.1	72.1	0.5	26.4	-2.7
Check Point Software Technologies Ltd (CHKP)	24,615.8		6.2	5.1	0.0	-85.2	33.0
Gen Digital Inc (GEN)	16,576.6		14.2	-55.6	0.8	-88.5	16.2
CyberArk Software Ltd (CYBR)	16,037.1		27.1	50.2	0.4	41.3	-8.8
Rubrik Inc (RBRK)	13,569.2		4.7	-27.2	-0.8	102.6	-56.4
monday com Ltd (MNDY)	12,737.0		40.6	98.7	0.1	16.0	-0.3
GitLab Inc (GTLB)	11,793.2		36.7	-137.1	0.0	40.3	-73.1
Dolby Laboratories Inc (DLB)	7,987.3		-2.0	31.2	0.0	37.2	20.6
UiPath Inc (PATH)	7,816.2		23.6	73.3	0.0	-210.9	-6.9
Trend Micro Inc (TMICY)	7,805.7		4.0	-65.4	0.0	-19.3	4.3
SentinelOne Inc (S)	7,666.7		47.1	15.4	0.0	178.4	-54.5
Commvault Systems Inc (CVLT)	6,965.9	839.2	7.0		0.0	-44.6	20.1
Nebius Group N V (NBIS)	6,510.4	8,901.1	24.3	-47.8	0.4	16.3	2.5
QX0 Inc (QX0)	5,441.3	54.5	21.2	-300.0	0.3	-44.9	-2.0
Tenable Holdings Inc (TENB)	5,165.3	798.7	16.9	18.1	0.5	15.0	-9.8
Qualys Inc (QLYS)	5,108.0	554.5	13.2	47.1	0.1	-109.1	27.3
Varonis Systems Inc (VRNS)	5,099.5	499.2	5.4	19.3	0.4	-520.6	-20.2
OneStream Inc (OS)	4,775.1	374.9	34.2	57.1	0.2	95.7	-7.7
JFrog Ltd (FROG)	3,877.7	349.9	24.9	35.2	0.0	54.8	-17.5
Teradata Corporation (TDC)	3,063.4	1,833.0	2.1	96.8	0.8	-75.5	3.4
BlackBerry Ltd (BB)	2,626.6	853.0	30.0	83.7	0.2	291.7	-15.2
Appian Corp (APPN)	2,541.6	545.4	16.5	26.9	0.8	-240.5	-20.4
SolarWinds Corp (SWI)	2,537.7	758.7	5.5	99.0	0.5	-68.6	-1.2
Progress Software Corp (PRGS)	2,485.9	753.4	8.5	-1.9	0.8	-104.4	9.1
Rapid7 Inc (RPD)	2,433.6		13.5	-15.5	1.1	11.3	-19.2
N-able Inc (NABL)	1,799.9		13.5	44.4	0.3	104.6	5.5
Zuora Inc (ZUO)	1,534.1	431.7	9.0	67.5	0.7	93.0	-15.8
A10 Networks Inc (ATEN)	1,446.9		-10.2	-11.7	0.1	89.5	15.9
Adeia Inc (XPER)	1,403.1	388.8	-11.4	-53.5	0.6	144.1	17.3
Radware Ltd (RDWR)	927.8		-11.0		0.1	44.1	-8.3
SecureWorks Corp (SCWX)	756.5		-21.1	26.5	0.0	78.8	-23.5
OneSpan Inc (OSPN)	729.4		7.4	-105.6	0.1	-76.6	-12.7
Tecsys Inc (TCYSF)	454.4		10.6	-7.1	0.0	-40.4	1.1
Arteris Inc (AIP)	426.1	53.7	6.5	-22.6	0.3	216.1	-68.7
Xperi Inc (XPER)	403.9		3.8	82.4	0.2	-109.6	-26.2
Allot Ltd (ALLT)	320.1	93.2	-24.1	-90.8	0.5	-560.1	-67.4
Silvaco Group Inc (SVCO)	227.4		16.7	94.4	0.3	-35.0	-0.6
Telos Corp (TLS)	225.1		-33.0	36.7	0.1	-287.2	-23.7
Sylogist Ltd (SYZLF)	168.6		-8.9	-54.5	0.3	-36.8	1.7
Airship Al Holdings Inc (AISP)	120.5		-15.5		-0.3	127.9	133.1
World Health Energy Holdings Inc (WHEN)	105.2		128.6	0.0	0.4	2,421.1	-3,355.3
authID Inc (AUID)	76.6		-63.9	58.9	0.0	1,052.4	-10,325.3
Alarum Technologies Ltd (ALAR)	67.8		41.2	67.5	0.1	-212.9	-21.1
Intellinetics Inc (INLX)	58.3		20.5	1,000.0	0.4	28.8	3.1
Quorum Information Technologies Inc (QIFTF)	46.4		0.1		0.3	62.0	0.6
Datasea Inc (DTSS)	14.1		240.3	17.5	1.2	-6,415.3	-50.9
FalconStor Software Inc (FALC)	13.8		15.4	80.9	0.7	-64.5	8.4
Intrusion Inc (INTZ)	13.0		-25.5	30.5	3.8	-393.4	-247.6
X3 Holdings Co Ltd (XTKG)	12.9	16.8	60.5	92.6	0.1	-204.5	-651.4

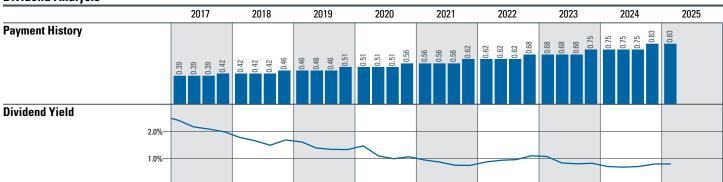


Earnings History

Standard & Poor's Core Earnings is a uniform methodology for calculating operating earnings, and focuses on a company's after-tax earnings generated from its principal businesses.



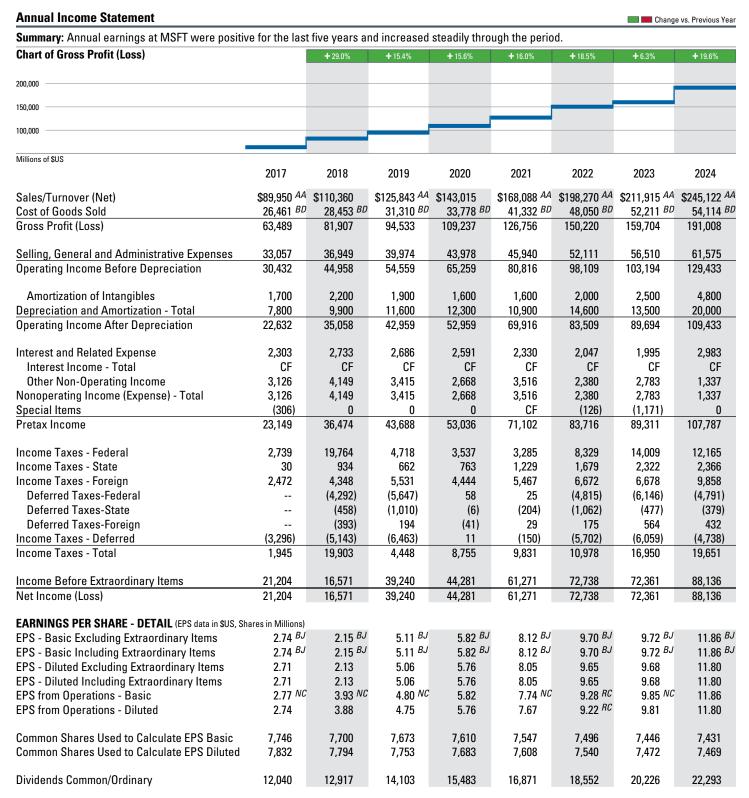
Dividend Analysis



Dividend Details (All dividends are "Cash" unless otherwise noted)

		Record	Date	Dividend			Record	Date	Dividend
Announce Date	Ex-Date	Date	Payable	Amount (\$)	Announce Date	Ex-Date	Date	Payable	Amount (\$)
12/03/24	02/20/25	02/20/25	03/13/25	0.83	12/07/21	02/16/22	02/17/22	03/10/22	0.62
09/16/24	11/21/24	11/21/24	12/12/24	0.83	09/15/21	11/17/21	11/18/21	12/09/21	0.62
06/12/24	08/15/24	08/15/24	09/12/24	0.75	06/16/21	08/18/21	08/19/21	09/09/21	0.56
03/12/24	05/15/24	05/16/24	06/13/24	0.75	03/16/21	05/19/21	05/20/21	06/10/21	0.56
11/30/23	02/14/24	02/15/24	03/14/24	0.75	12/02/20	02/17/21	02/18/21	03/11/21	0.56
09/19/23	11/15/23	11/16/23	12/14/23	0.75	09/15/20	11/18/20	11/19/20	12/10/20	0.56
06/14/23	08/16/23	08/17/23	09/14/23	0.68	06/17/20	08/19/20	08/20/20	09/10/20	0.51
03/14/23	05/17/23	05/18/23	06/08/23	0.68	03/09/20	05/20/20	05/21/20	06/11/20	0.51
11/30/22	02/15/23	02/16/23	03/09/23	0.68	12/04/19	02/19/20	02/20/20	03/12/20	0.51
09/20/22	11/16/22	11/17/22	12/08/22	0.68	09/18/19	11/20/19	11/21/19	12/12/19	0.51
06/14/22	08/17/22	08/18/22	09/08/22	0.62	06/12/19	08/14/19	08/15/19	09/12/19	0.46
03/14/22	05/18/22	05/19/22	06/09/22	0.62	03/12/19	05/15/19	05/16/19	06/13/19	0.46





AA Restated for/Reflects merger/acquisition

 $^{^{}BD}$ Reduced by an amount of depreciation which should be allocated to SGA

 $^{^{\}mathit{BJ}}$ Includes equity in unconsolidated subsidiaries

NC S&P calculation and may disagree with company reports

RC Earnings per Share is a calculation and may disagree with company reports. Statutory rate used in calculation

CF Combined Figure



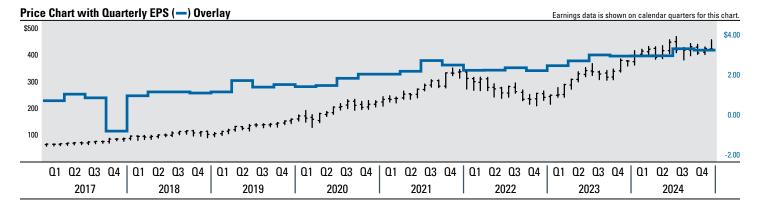
Annual Income Statement, continued

Change vs. Previous Year

Summary: MSFT has a Price to Book ratio of 12.4x, which is higher than nearly any other company in the Systems Software group. Additionally, its three- year revenue growth is typical for its surrounding peer group.

Chart of Interest Income - Total		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Millions of \$US								
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
SUPPLEMENTAL ITEMS								
	CE	C.E.	C.E.	C.E.	C.E.	CF.	CE	CE
Interest Income - Total	CF	CF	CF	CF	CF	CF	CF	CF
Interest Capitalized	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ODFOLAL ITEMAC DDFAVOUT								
SPECIAL ITEMS - BREAKOUT								
Settlement (Litigation/Insurance) Pretax	CF							
Restructuring Costs Pretax	(306)					CF	(1,171)	
Writedowns Pretax						CF		
Special Items - Other Pretax					2,700			

CF Combined Figure



Additional Summary Items: Over the last year, MSFT's revenue grew at a rate that was in-line with the Systems Software group norm. During fiscal year 2025, they recorded \$245.1B as revenues which was a 15.7% improvement from the previous year.



Annual Balance Sheet Change vs. Previous Year

Summary: MSFT employs a capital structure that appears to be appropriate for companies in the Systems Software group and has no problem servicing debt payments. Its capital resources total \$368.9B, of which +72.8% is equity and +26.5% is attributed to debt.

Chart of Current Assets - Total		+ 6.1%	+ 3.5%	+ 3.6%	+ 1.4%	— 8.0%	+ 8.6%	— 13.3%
		1 0.170	1 3.370	1 3.070	1 1.470	0.070	1 0.070	13.370
200,000								
200,000								
175,000								
							L.	
Millions of \$US								
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CURRENT ASSETS								
Cash	7,663	11,946	11,356	13,576	14,224	13,931	34,704	18,315
Short-Term Investments	125,318	121,822	122,463	122,951	116,110	90,826	76,558	57,228
Cash and Short-Term Investments	132,981	133,768	133,819	136,527	130,334	104,757	111,262	75,543
Receivables - Trade	19,792	26,481 ^{AC}	29,524	32,011	38,043	44,261	48,688	56,924
Receivables - Current - Other	0	0	0	0	0	6,100	9,200	10,500
Receivables - Total	19,792	26,481	29,524	32,011	38,043	50,361	57,888	67,424
Inventories - Raw Material	797	655	399	700	1,190	1,144	709	394
Inventories - Work in Process	145	54	53	83	79	82	23	7
Inventories - Finished Goods	1,239	1,953	1,611	1,112	1,367	2,516	1,768	845
Inventories - Total	2,181	2,662	2,063	1,895	2,636	3,742	2,500	1,246
Current Assets - Other (Sundry)	4,897	6,751	10,146	11,482	13,393	10,824	12,607	15,521
Current Assets - Other - Total	4,897	6,751	10,146	11,482	13,393	10,824	12,607	15,521
Current Assets - Ottler - Total	159,851	169,662	175,552	181,915	184,406	169,684	184,257	159,734
NON CURRENT ACCETO								
NON-CURRENT ASSETS	47.010	CE 000	70.100	00 101	100 154	1.47.000	170 000	000 070
Property Plant and Equipment - Total (Gross)	47,913	65,369	79,186	96,101	122,154	147,206	178,238	230,973
Depreciation, Depletion, and Amortization (Accumulated)	(24,179) ^{TS}	(29,223) ^{TS}	(35,330) ^{TS}	(43,197) ^{TS}	$(51,351)^{TS}$	(59,660) ^{TS}	(68,251) ^{TS}	(76,421) ⁷³
Property Plant and Equipment - Total (Net)	23,734	36,146 ^{AC}	43,856	52,904	70,803	87,546	109,987	154,552
Investment and Advances - Equity	CF	CF	CF	CF	CF	CF	CF	CF
Investment and Advances - Other	6,023	3,662	4,849	5,665	9,384	10,691	14,379	19,500
Goodwill	35,122	35,683	42,026	43,351	49,711	67,524	67,886	119,220
Intangibles - Other	10,106	8,053	7,750	7,038	7,800	11,298	9,366	27,597
Intangible Assets - Total	45,228	43,736	49,776	50,389	57,511	78,822	77,252	146,817
Assets - Other (Sundry)	6,250	5,642	12,523	10,438	11,675	18,097	26,101	31,560
Assets - Other - Total	6,250	5,642	12,523	10,438	11,675	18,097	26,101	31,560
Assets - Total	241,086	258,848	286,556	301,311	333,779	364,840	411,976	512,163
CURRENT LIABILITIES								
Long-Term Debt Due In One Year	1,162	5,573	7,348	5,905	10,825	6,037	8,853	8,178
Notes Payable (Short-Term Borrowings)	9,072	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,693
Debt in Current Liabilities	10,234	5,573	7,348	5,905	10,825	6,037	8,853	14,871
Account Payable/Creditors - Trade	7,390	8,617	9,382	12,530	15,163	19,000	18,095	21,996
Income Taxes Payable	7,330	2,121	5,665	2,130	2,174	4,067	4,152	5,017
Accrued Expenses	5,819	6,103	6,830	7,874	10,057	10,661	11,009	12,564
Current Liabilities - Other (Sundry)	40,366	36,074	40,195	43,871	50,438	55,317	62,040	70,838
Current Liabilities - Other	46,185	30,074 42,177	47,025	51,745	60,495	65,978	73,049	83,402
Current Liabilities - Other Current Liabilities - Total								
Current Liabilities - Total	64,527	58,488	69,420	72,310	88,657	95,082	104,149	125,286

 $^{^{\}it AC}$ Restated for/reflects an accounting change $^{\it TS}$ Computed using straight-line method

CF Combined Figure



Annual Balance Sheet, continued Change vs. Previous Year Summary: MSFT has a debt level that is typical for companies in the Systems Software group. **Chart of Liabilities - Total +** 4.8% **+** 18.4% 250.000 200,000 Millions of \$US 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 **LONG-TERM LIABILITIES** \$76,205 Long-Term Debt - Total \$78,473 \$81,935 \$79,107 \$71,453 \$72,363 \$70,588 \$82,981 Deferred Taxes - Balance Sheet 541 233 204 198 230 433 2,618 531 Deferred Taxes and Investment Tax Credit 531 541 233 204 198 230 433 2,618 Liabilities - Other - Total 35,466 34,288 31,483 25,161 35,166 30,623 30,583 32,801 Liabilities - Total 183,007 205,753 168,692 176,130 184,226 191,791 198,298 243,686 **SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY** Common/Ordinary Stock (Capital) 0 0 0 0 0 U U 0 Capital Surplus/Share Premium Reserve 69.315 71.223 80,552 83.111 86.939 93.718 100,923 78.520 **Retained Earnings** 3,079 11,495 23,810 37,752 58,877 79,603 112,505 167,554 Common/Ordinary Equity - Total 72,394 82,718 102,330 118,304 141,988 166,542 206,223 268,477 Stockholders' Equity - Total 72.394 82,718 102,330 118,304 141.988 166.542 206.223 268,477 Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity - Total 241,086 258,848 286,556 301,311 333,779 364,840 411,976 512,163 Common Shares Outstanding (Millions) 7,708 7,677 7,643 7,571 7,519 7,464 7,432 7,434 **DEBT COMPONENTS Debt - Capitalized Lease Obligations** 2,400 4,125 6,257 8,956 11,750 13,842 15,870 24,796 76,073 Debt - Notes 72,242 66,662 0 0 0 0 Other Long-Term Debt 5,568 6,188 67,249 59,703 58,521 54,718 58,185 **DEBT MATURITY TABLE** Debt - Maturing 1st Year 1,162 5,573 7,348 5,905 10,825 6,037 8,853 8,178 5,911 EA 4,366 EA 8,860 EA 3,948 EA 6,737 EA 6.021 EA Debt - Maturing 2nd Year 4.217 EA 4.337 EA 6,461 EA Debt - Maturing 3rd Year 5,740 EA 4,151 EA 8,620 EA 3,653 EA 4,051 EA 4,771 EA 12,287 EA 8.452 EA 3,381 ^{EA} 6,166 EA 3.787 EA Debt - Maturing 4th Year 3.977 EA 4.483 EA 9.780 EA 3.026 EA Debt - Maturing 5th Year 8,228 EA 3,160 EA 5,891 EA 3,486 EA 4,220 EA 9,489 EA 1,787 EA 4,514 EA **SUPPLEMENTAL** Deferred Revenue - Current 34,102 28,905 32,676 36,000 41,525 45,538 50,901 57,582 Deferred Revenue - Long-Term 10,377 3,815 4,530 3,180 2,616 2,870 2,912 2,602 Debt - Mortgages and Other Secured 2,400 4,125 8,956 11,750 13,842 15,870 24,796 6,257 RENTAL COMMITMENTS Rental Commitments - Minimum - 1st Year 1,292 1,492 1,678 1,807 2,125 2,456 2,784 4,124 Rental Commitments - Minimum - 2nd Year 1,347 1,954 1,220 1,438 1,652 2,278 2,508 3,549 Rental Commitments - Minimum - 3rd Year 1,086 1,474 1,751 1,985 2,142 2,981 1,115 1,235 908 Rental Commitments - Minimum - 4th Year 902 1,262 1,463 1,757 2,405 1,036 1,625 Rental Commitments - Minimum - 5th Year 749 1,328 1,924 721 839 1,000 1,133 1,582 Rental Commitments - Minimum - 5-Year Total 5,284 5,548 6,226 7,195 8,426 9,672 10,773 14,983 Thereafter Leases 2,588 2,157 2,438 3,122 4,111 5,332 6,327 6,587

EA Debt commitments include interest on Capitalized Lease Obligations.



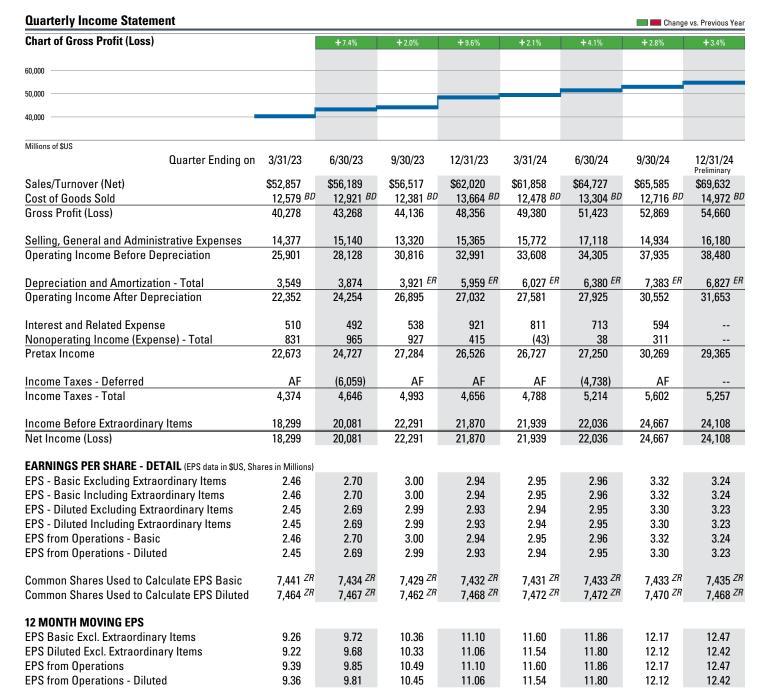
Annual Cash Flow Change vs. Previous Year Summary: During 2025, MSFT earned \$108.1B from its investing activities. This was more than any other company in the Systems Software group. **Chart of Operating Activities - Net Cash Flow +** 18.9% + 26 5% 100,000 50,000 Millions of \$US 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 **OPERATING ACTIVITIES** Income Before Extraordinary Items \$21,204 \$16,571 \$39,240 \$44,281 \$61,271 \$72,738 \$72,361 \$88,136 8,778 10,261 11,682 12,796 11,686 14,460 22.287 **Depreciation and Amortization** 13,861 **Deferred Taxes** (3,296)(5,143)(6,463)(150)(5,702)(6,059)(4,738)11 Equity in Net Loss (Earnings) CF CF CF CF CF CF CF CF Sale of PP&E and Investments - (Gain) Loss CF CF CF CF CF CF CF CF Funds from Operations - Other excluding Option Tax Benefit 11,169 1,728 3,860 5,070 4,869 7,093 9,807 11,039 Funds from Operations - Other 11,169 1,728 3,860 5,070 4,869 7,093 9,807 11,039 Accounts Receivable - Decrease (Increase) (925)(3,862)(2,812)(2,577)(6,481)(6,834)(4,087)(7,191)1,284 Inventory - Decrease (Increase) (465)597 (737)1.242 50 168 (1,123)Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities - Increase (Decrease) 81 1,148 232 3,018 2,798 2,943 (2,721)3,545 Income Taxes - Accrued - Increase (Decrease) CF CF 18,183 2,929 CF CF CF CF Assets and Liabilities - Other (Net Change) 2.446 5,463 2,920 (2,092)3,484 5,460 3,178 4,186 Operating Activities - Net Cash Flow 76,740 39,507 43,884 52,185 60,675 89,035 87,582 118,548 **INVESTING ACTIVITIES** Increase in Investments 176,905 137,380 57,697 77,190 62,924 26,456 37,651 17,732 164,394 143,937 65,800 Sale of Investments 58,237 84,170 44,894 47,864 35,669 CF CF Short-Term Investments - Change CF CF CF CF CF CF 28,107 **Capital Expenditures** 8,129 11,632 13,925 15,441 20,622 23,886 44,477 CF CF Acquisitions CF CF CF CF CF CF Investing Activities - Other (26,141)(986)(2,388)(3,762)(9,831)(24,863)(4,786)(70,430)Investing Activities - Net Cash Flow (46,781)(6,061)(15,773)(12,223)(27,577)(30,311)(22,680)(96,970)**FINANCING ACTIVITIES** Sale of Common and Preferred Stock 772 1,002 1,142 1,343 1,693 1,841 1,866 2,002 Purchase of Common and Preferred Stock 11,788 10,721 19,543 22,968 27,385 32,696 22,245 17,254 Cash Dividends 11.845 12.699 13,811 15.137 16.521 18,135 19.800 21.771 Long-Term Debt - Issuance 44,344 7,183 N U n 0 0 24,395 Long-Term Debt - Reduction 7,922 10,060 4,000 5.518 3.750 9,023 2,750 29,070 **Changes in Current Debt** (4,963)(7,324)CF CF CF CF CF 5,250 Financing Activities - Other (971)(190)(675)(3,751)(2,523)(863)(1,006)(1,309)Financing Activities - Net Cash Flow (33,590)8,408 (36,887)(46,031)(48,486)(58,876)(43,935)(37,757)**Exchange Rate Effect** 19 50 (115)(201) (29)(141)(194)(210)**CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS** 4,283 (590)2,220 648 (293)20,773 (16,389) Cash and Cash Equivalents - Increase (Decrease) 1,153 SUPPLEMENTAL ITEMS Interest Paid - Net 1.600 2.400 2.400 2.400 2.000 1.900 1.700 1.700 Income Taxes Paid 2,400 5,500 8,400 12,500 13,400 16,000 23,100 23,400

CF Combined Figure

Additional Summary Items: During Fiscal Year 2025, MSFT spent \$44.5B on capital expenditures. As a percent of sales, this was the highest in the Systems Software Sub-industry group and represented a steady increase in spending over the last four years.

MSFT's ability to collect its accounts receivable is in-line with the Systems Software group norm. In 2025, the average number of days its accounts receivable were outstanding was 100. However, this was 0.7 days slower than the accounts receivables collection during the previous year.



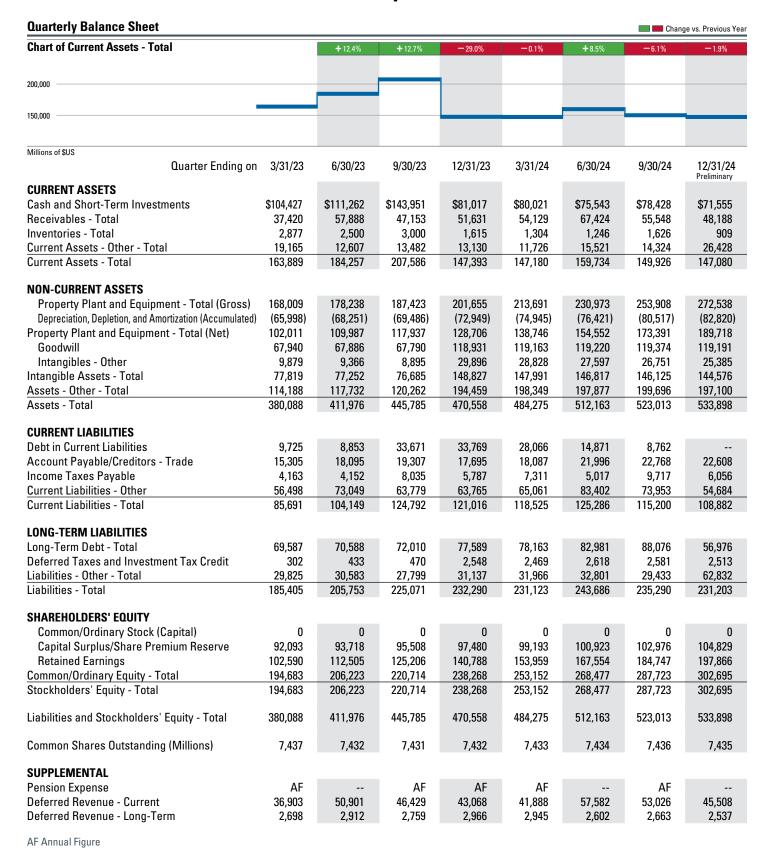


 $^{^{}BD}$ Reduced by an amount of depreciation which should be allocated to SGA

ER Does not reflect exact amount of depreciation and amortization

ZR Weighted Average Shares are Reported AF Annual Figure







Quarterly Cash Flow Change vs. Previous Year **Chart of Operating Activities - Net Cash Flow** 100,000 50.000 Millions of \$US 12/31/23 3/31/24 Quarter Ending on 3/31/23 6/30/23 9/30/23 6/30/24 9/30/24 12/31/24 Preliminary Preliminary **OPERATING ACTIVITIES** Income Before Extraordinary Items \$18,299 \$20,081 \$22,291 \$21,870 \$21,939 \$22,036 \$24,667 \$24,108 **Depreciation and Amortization** 9,987 13,861 3.921 9,880 15,907 22,287 7,383 14,210 **Deferred Taxes** (4,171)(6,059)(568)(2,270)(3,593)(4,738)(1,433)(2,591)Equity in Net Loss (Earnings) CF CF CF CF CF CF CF CF Sale of PP&E and Investments - (Gain) Loss CF CF CF CF CF CF CF CF Funds from Operations - Other excluding Option Tax Benefit 7,347 9,807 2,521 5,547 8.299 11,039 2.707 6,772 Funds from Operations - Other 7.347 9,807 2,521 5.547 8.299 11.039 2.707 6.772 Accounts Receivable - Decrease (Increase) 8,083 6,055 14,037 8,059 7,157 (4,087)11,034 (7,191)Inventory - Decrease (Increase) 868 1,242 (505)969 1,229 1,284 (373)338 Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities - Increase (Decrease) (4,032)(659)3,545 (916)42 (2,721)1,214 (1,307)Income Taxes - Accrued - Increase (Decrease) CF CF CF CF CF CF CF CF Assets and Liabilities - Other (Net Change) (11.985)4.186 (10.624)3,178 (9.325)(15,627)(11.892)(19, 134)Operating Activities - Net Cash Flow 58,812 87,582 30,583 49,436 81,353 118,548 34,180 56,471 **INVESTING ACTIVITIES** Increase in Investments 25,675 37,651 8,460 12,718 14,901 17,732 1,620 3,670 Sale of Investments 35,469 47,864 21,048 26,798 32,089 35,669 4,104 9,267 Short-Term Investments - Change CF CF CF CF CF CF CF CF Capital Expenditures 19,164 28,107 9,917 19,652 30,604 44,477 14,923 30,727 Acquisitions CF CF CF CF CF CF CF CF (4,176) (4,183)Investing Activities - Other (4,786)(2,168)(65,850)(68,706)(70,430)(2,762)**Investing Activities - Net Cash Flow** (71,422)(96,970)(13,546)(22,680)503 (82,122)(15,201)(29,313)**FINANCING ACTIVITIES** Sale of Common and Preferred Stock 1.354 1.866 685 946 1.468 2.002 706 962 4,107 Purchase of Common and Preferred Stock 16,541 22,245 4,831 8,831 13,044 17,254 9,093 Cash Dividends 14,746 19,800 5,051 10,625 16.197 21,771 5,574 11,744 Long-Term Debt - Issuance 17,846 24,198 24,395 0 0 0 0 7,073 29,070 966 Long-Term Debt - Reduction 1,750 2,750 1,500 4,416 16,005 966 **Changes in Current Debt** 10.202 6.392 5,250 CF CF 18,692 (5.746)(5,746)Financing Activities - Other (839)(1,006)(307)(508)(1,006)(1,309)(889)(1,232)Financing Activities - Net Cash Flow (32,522)(43,935)4.614 (14, 194)(37,757)14,761 (16,576)(27,819)**Exchange Rate Effect** (113)(194)(99)(27) (107)(210)122 (172)**CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS** Cash and Cash Equivalents - Increase (Decrease) 20,773 (17,399)(15,070) (16,389) 12,631 45,748 2,525 (833)**SUPPLEMENTAL ITEMS** Interest Paid - Net 1.700 1.700

23,100

Income Taxes Paid

CF Combined Figure

23,400



Glossary

Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) - An industry classification standard, developed by Standard & Poor's in collaboration with Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI). A company is assigned to a single GICS sub-industry according to the definition of its principal business activity as determined by Standard & Poor's and MSCI. Revenues are a significant factor in defining principal business activity; however, earnings analysis and market perception are also important criteria.

S&P Core Earnings - Standard & Poor's Core Earnings is a uniform methodology for calculating operating earnings, and focuses on a company's after-tax earnings generated from its principal businesses. Included in the definition are employee stock option grant expenses, pension costs, restructuring charges from ongoing operations, writedowns of depreciable or amortizable operating assets, purchased research and development, M&A related expenses and unrealized gains/losses from hedging activities. Excluded are pension gains, impairment of goodwill charges, gains or losses from asset sales, reversal of prior-year charges and provision from litigation or insurance settlements.

Preliminary Data - Preliminary update indicates that the company has been updated from a source with limited financial data, but the data is expected to become available or has been available historically. Final update (not indicated) means that the company has been updated from a complete source (usually the Form 10-K or 10-Q), and no further data will be available.

Dividends - Values for dividends in this report are not split adjusted.

Modified Return on Capital - This value from page 5 is calculated using a formula that equally weights return on capital, defined as the trailing twelve months' earnings before interest and taxes, and earnings yield, defined as earnings before interest and taxes divided by market value plus net debt.

S&P Operating EPS - Earnings from Operations represents earnings per share that excludes the effect of all nonrecurring events. EPS is adjusted to remove the effect of all special or one-time items from the calculation.

Value Scales - Abbreviations for scale are as follows: Th = Thousand, M = Million, B = Billion, and T = Trillion.

Company to Industry Comparison - The Market Capitalization and Revenue charts on page 1 are displayed using a logarithmic scale to accommodate the large range of values that are shown.

Balance Sheet Debt Components - The sum of the Debt Components below the Balance Sheet may not equal "Long-Term Debt - Total" due to the fact that, for some companies, the debt component can include "Long-Term Debt Due in One Year," which is a short-term liability.

PEG Ratio - The computation of PEG (on pages 2 and 3) includes 3 years of compounded earnings growth.