## Academic Statement | Xinru Wang

For as long as I can remember, I was the only girl in my Go class. Slightly introverted, I only had as my best friends my two boxes of elegant, black and white Go pieces made of agate and purple jade. Six years of training and tournaments made me a 4-dan at ten and No.1 in the women's Go game in Hangzhou city, one step away from entering the 5-dan rank and becoming a professional chess player. Representing the Youth Group of Jiangxi Province Go Team with my aggressive style and formidable calculation skills, I enjoyed every game and contest. But everything changed when AlphaGo easily defeated Lee Sedol and Ke Jie, both former world No. 1s, in 2016 and 2017, respectively. That was why I chose to study computer science in college, which seemed a far more exciting game. Since graduation, my professional experience and, particularly, daily exposure to astronomical data and immense operational complexity in Meituan, one of the leading e-commerce platforms in China, further convinced me of the necessity of graduate-level training to better harvest AI power.

I am confident in my preparedness for graduate training, given my extensive research and professional experience. For example, I secured a research opportunity at Columbia University's Cathaypath Institute of Science in May 2022. My team aimed to conduct a sentiment analysis of Amazon Kindle Store's classified product reviews. It was a typical natural language processing task, involving tokenization, lemmatization, features vectorization with TF-IDF, and emotion scoring based on fuzzy string matching and NRCLexicon dictionary. To unlock NLP's full potential, we incorporated a time series analysis to understand how long it took for reviews' sentiment to affect sales results. Then, we employed grid search for optimal lag length while training a Decision Tree, a Support Vector Machine, and a Naïve Bayes classifier to predict the ordinal sale changes. With our models achieving prediction accuracies of 72%, 68%, and 69%, respectively, Dr. Patrick Houlihan, our supervisor, encouraged us to publish our work with me as the first author<sup>1</sup>.

Craving for more professional experience, I took the job offer from Meituan's Daojia Business Group (DBG), which responded to more than 50 million online orders of retail goods and managed 10 million delivery riders daily. Thousands of teams and divisions heavily depend on back-office applications, such as data management, business process management, and operational analysis. To ease the pain of developers in developing and deploying such applications, we created a low-code, cloud-based development platform named WOLF. My main contribution was to transform the DSL-based configuration method into a graphic one, with which any business idea could materialize into workflows well-defined by a UI element tree. To further refine its composition, I created the event configurator for rapid event attribute selection and the event link for upstream and downstream events to compose or branch events. Other than that, I devised an expression configurator, a style configurator, and a manager for adapters and interceptors; I invented the overall interaction logic of the continuous integration and delivery pipeline. By the end of 2022, WOLF had helped 1319 developers in 200+ teams and hosted 1064 projects. Because of my performance, I was promoted to L6 within one year.

While working on WOLF, I found that all business operators and managers fed on data. Due to excessive time consumption of gathering and summarizing data from scattered Excel spreadsheets for operational supervision, DBG launched a CRM platform, Diting (諦聽), named after Kshitigarbha's divine beast capable of listening to people's hearts. Based on WOLF, Diting's Minimum Viable Product (MVP) required a framework upgrade to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Wang, Xinru & Jin, Xinran & Wu, Yongqiang & Liao, Yajing & Lei, Dongchen. (2023). Predicting product sales based on sentiment analysis using reviews: The case of Amazon's kindle. *Applied and Computational Engineering*. 6. 1641-1651. 10.54254/2755-2721/6/20230784.

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accommodate the surge in data volume, expand the granularity of analysis, and adapt to the ever-evolving requirements. In response, I introduced the multi-tenant architecture for seamless scalability and data isolation while decoupling UI components from data for enhanced flexibility and dynamism. In essence, the new Diting offered broad pre-defined functionalities so that users could just "rent" them after registration and authentication. Then, I leveraged React Redux to maintain consistent and stable global data states, rendering all state changes transparent and trackable. Furthermore, to cope with the ever-growing codebase and ensure better code sustainability and readability, I utilized TypeScript to extend the states and reducers from outside of Redux, thereby achieving maximum elegance in my code. Diting significantly reduced the average construction cost of onboarding new users (tenants) from 7 persons per day (P/D) to 0.5 P/D and broadened the scope of analysis from POI to SPU, SKU, brands, etc. As of July 2023, we saw a remarkable 186% increase in business operators and managers actively using Diting.

With the advent of large language models (LLMs) like ChatGPT and Copilot, I am impressed by their ambitions. While my low-code platform still relies on developers' understanding of the codes, they generate codes from their understanding of developers. Motivated by the same vision, I must receive graduate-level training. To that end, the Master of Science in Computer Science program (MSCS) at Northwestern's Department of Computer Science appeals to me for many reasons. Among the well-defined research areas, Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning align with my passion perfectly. I am first attracted by its rigorous curriculum. For instance, Deep Learning (COMP SCI449), Advanced Topics on Deep Learning (COMP SCI496), and Generative Deep Models (COMP SCI496) will lay an all-around groundwork for understanding deep learning and applying it in many real-world scenarios. Additionally, I admire the department's first-rate faculty, conducting research on exciting topics, such as fine-tuning language models for complex tasks by Professor Larry Birnbaum, nonparametric graphical models by Professor Han Liu, and symbolic AI for LLM by Professor Kristan Hammond. Besides the abundant research opportunities from numerous centers, institutes, and industrial partners, I aspire the enlightenment from frequent academic events, including the Distinguished Lecture Series, Colloquium Series, and CS+X Event.

Upon training at Northwestern, I will seek full-time employment at a leading-edge Alfocused company like OpenAI or Google DeepMind. Committed to the vision of a world where programmers don't need to code, I am open to any challenge.