

# PyHal

## API Documentation

April 17, 2017

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# 1 Package hal

## 1.1 Modules

- **charts** (Section 2, p. 8)
  - **bar** (Section 3, p. 9)
  - **correlation** (Section 4, p. 10)
  - **plotter**: Show elegant plots in any dimension.  
(Section 5, p. 11)
- **files** (Section 6, p. 15)
  - **models**: Main entities in files, such as documents, folders.  
(Section 7, p. 16)
- **internet** (Section 8, p. 26)
  - **engines**: Abstract search engines.  
(Section 9, p. 27)
  - **github**: Common classes and entities in Github  
(Section 10, p. 29)
  - **parser**: Parse anything there is on the Internet.  
(Section 11, p. 34)
  - **selenium**: Some utils methods for a selenium webdriver  
(Section 12, p. 36)
  - **web**: Deal with webpages.  
(Section 13, p. 38)
  - **youtube**: Get rss feed for youtube channel.  
(Section 14, p. 41)
- **maths**: MATHS: important and scalable math functions  
(Section 15, p. 43)
  - **crypt**: Perform fast hash, encryption and calculations related to cryptography.  
(Section 16, p. 44)
  - **maths**: A few elegant and powerful mathematical functions.  
(Section 17, p. 55)
- **ml** (Section 18, p. 58)
  - **analysis** (Section 19, p. 59)
    - \* **correlation** (Section 20, p. 60)
  - **data** (Section 21, p. 62)
    - \* **parser**: Parsers for raw databases.  
(Section 22, p. 63)
  - **features**: Collection of methods to find weights of features and select the best ones.  
(Section 23, p. 65)
  - **models** (Section 24, p. 66)
    - \* **classification**: Prediction methods based on classification algorithms.  
(Section 25, p. 67)
    - \* **pipelined**: Prediction methods based on multiple models mixed up.  
(Section 26, p. 68)
    - \* **regression**: Prediction methods based on regression algorithms.  
(Section 27, p. 69)
    - \* **time\_series**: Multi-purpose prediction methods to be used in time-series.  
(Section 28, p. 70)
  - **predict**: " General model to make prediction about everything.  
(Section 29, p. 71)
  - **utils** (Section 30, p. 72)

- \* **matrix**: Functions to deal with matrices.  
(Section 31, p. 73)
- \* **misc**: Various tools and utilities to deal with database and machine learning.  
(Section 32, p. 75)
- **profile** (Section 33, p. 77)
  - **performance**: Perform benchmarks and tests on your PC.  
(Section 34, p. 78)
- **strings** (Section 35, p. 80)
  - **utils**: Typical operations on strings made easy  
(Section 36, p. 81)
- **wrappers** (Section 37, p. 82)
  - **methods**: Typical (and useful) function wrappers  
(Section 38, p. 83)

## 1.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	<b>Value:</b> None

## 2 Package hal.charts

### 2.1 Modules

- **bar** (*Section 3, p. 9*)
- **correlation** (*Section 4, p. 10*)
- **plotter**: Show elegant plots in any dimension.  
(*Section 5, p. 11*)

### 2.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	<b>Value:</b> None



## 3 Module *hal.charts.bar*

### 3.1 Functions

**create\_bar\_chart**(*title, x\_labels, y\_values, y\_label*)

```
:param title: str
    Title of chart
:param x_labels: [] of str
    Names for each variable
:param y_values: [] of float
    Values of x labels
:param y_label: str
    Label of y axis
:return: Subplot
    Bar chart
```

**create\_multiple\_bar\_chart**(*title, x\_labels, mul\_y\_values, mul\_y\_labels*)

```
:param title: str
    Title of chart
:param x_labels: [] of str
    Names for each variable
:param mul_y_values: [] of [] of float
    List of values of x labels
:param mul_y_labels: [] of str
    List of labels for each y value
:return: Subplot
    Bar chart
```

**create\_symlog\_bar\_chart**(*title, x\_labels, y\_values, y\_label*)

```
:param title: str
    Title of chart
:param x_labels: [] of str
    Names for each variable
:param y_values: [] of float
    Values of x labels
:param y_label: str
    Label of y axis
:return: return
    Symlog bar chart
```

## 4 Module *hal.charts.correlation*

### 4.1 Functions

**create\_correlation\_matrix\_plot**(*correlation\_matrix*, *title*, *feature\_list*)

```
:param correlation_matrix: [] of []  
    Correlation matrix of features  
:param title: str  
    Title of plot  
:param feature_list: [] of str  
    List of names of features  
:return: void  
    shows the given correlation matrix as image
```

## 5 Module *hal.charts.plotter*

Show elegant plots in any dimension.

### 5.1 Class *Plot2d*

object   
**hal.charts.plotter.Plot2d**  
 2d plot

#### 5.1.1 Methods

**scatter**(*vectorx*, *vectory*)

```
:param vectorx: vector in x axis
:param vectory: vector in y axis
:return: 2d scatter plot
```

**param**(*self*, *functionx*, *functiony*, *min*, *max*, *points*)

```
:param functionx: function in x value
:param functiony: function in y value
::param min: minimum value
:param max: maximum value
:param points: number of points to display
:return: 2d parametric graph of given function from min to max
```

**plot**(*self*, *function*, *min*, *max*, *points*)

```
:param function: function to plot
:param min: minimum value
:param max: maximum value
:param points: number of points
:return: plot 2d function
```

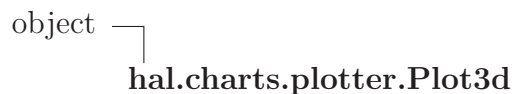
*Inherited from object*

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __init__(), __new__(), __reduce__(),
__reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

#### 5.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>--class--</code>	

## 5.2 Class Plot3d



### 5.2.1 Methods

**scatter**(*vectorx, vectory, vectorz*)

```

:param vectorx: vector in x axis
:param vectory: vector in y axis
:param vectorz: vector in z axis
:return: plot 3d scattered points
  
```

**param**(*self, functionx, functiony, functionz, min, max, points*)

```

:param functionx: function in x
:param functiony: function in y
:param functionz: function in z
:param min: minimum
:param max: maximum
:param points: number of points
:return: 3d parametric graph of given function from min to max
  
```

```
plot(self, function, minx, maxx, pointsx, miny, maxy, pointsy)
```

```
:param function: function to plot
:param minx: minimum of x-values
:param maxx: maximum of x-values
:param pointsx: points in x axis
:param miny: minimum of y-values
:param maxy: maximum of y-values
:param pointsy: points in y axis
:return: plot 3d function
```

### *Inherited from object*

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __init__(), __new__(), __reduce__(),
__reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

#### 5.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

## 5.3 Class Plot4d

```
object └─ hal.charts.plotter.Plot4d
```

#### 5.3.1 Methods

```
scatter(vectorx, vectory, vectorz, vectorw)
```

```
:param vectorx: vector in x axis
:param vectory: vector in y axis
:param vectorz: vector in z axis
:param vectorw: vector in w axis
:return: plot 4d scattered points
```

**param**(*self, functionx, functiony, functionz, functionw, min, max, points*)

```
:param functionx: function in x
:param functiony: function in y
:param functionz: function in z
:param functionw: function in w
:param min: minimum
:param max: maximum
:param points: number of points
:return: 4d parametric graph of given function from min to max
```

**plot**(*self, function, minx, maxx, miny, maxy, minz, maxz, precision, kind*)

```
:param function: function to plot
:param minx: minimum of x-values
:param maxx: maximum of x-values
:param miny: minimum of y-values
:param maxy: maximum of y-values
:param minz: minimum of z-values
:param maxz: maximum of z-values
:param precision: precision
:param kind: slice: x cont -> 3d plot with y,z variables in plane and w as "z"-axis
              contour: x cont -> 3d plot with y,z variables in plane and w colored
:return: plot 4d function
```

### *Inherited from object*

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __init__(), __new__(), __reduce__(),
__reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

### 5.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

## 6 Package *hal.files*

### 6.1 Modules

- **models:** Main entities in files, such as documents, folders.  
(*Section 7, p. 16*)

### 6.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	<b>Value:</b> None

## 7 Module `hal.files.models`

Main entities in files, such as documents, folders.

### 7.1 Variables

Name	Description
<code>BAD_CHARS</code>	<b>Value:</b> <code>[".", ":", "\"", "\xe2\x80\x99", "&amp;", "720p", "1080p", "y...]</code>
<code>RUSSIAN_CHARS</code>	<b>Value:</b> <code>["\xd1\x88", "\xd0\xb0", "\xd0\xb1", "\xd0\xbb", "\xd0\xb...]</code>
<code>VIDEO_FORMAT</code>	<b>Value:</b> <code>[".", ".3g2", ".3gp", ".amv", ".asf", ".avi", ".drc", ".f...]</code>
<code>ARCHIVE_FORMAT</code>	<b>Value:</b> <code>[".7z", "._?_", ".?Q?", ".?Z?", ".a", ".ace", ".afa", ".a...]</code>
<code>SUBTITLE_FORMAT</code>	<b>Value:</b> <code>[".srt", ".sub", ".sbv"]</code>
<code>TEXT_FORMAT</code>	<b>Value:</b> <code>[".cnf", ".conf", ".cfg", ".chm", ".epub", ".log", ".asc"...</code>
<code>IMAGE_FORMAT</code>	<b>Value:</b> <code>[".ani", ".bmp", ".cal", ".fax", ".gif", ".img", ".jbg", "...]</code>
<code>AUDIO_FORMAT</code>	<b>Value:</b> <code>[".3gp", ".aa", ".aac", ".aax", ".act", ".aiff", ".amr", "...]</code>
<code>PATH_SEPARATOR</code>	<b>Value:</b> <code>"/" if "posix" in os.name else "\\"</code>

### 7.2 Class `FileSystem`

object —  
     `hal.files.models.FileSystem`

#### 7.2.1 Methods

```

__init__(self, path)
-----
:param path: string
    Path to file
Overrides: object.__init__

```



**fix\_raw\_path**(*path*)

```
:param path: string
    Path to fix
:return: string
    Right path
```

**remove\_year**(*name*)

```
:param name: string
    Name to edit
:return: string
    Given string bu with no years.
```

**remove\_brackets**(*name*)

```
:param name: string
    Name to edit
:return: string
    Given string bu with no barckets.
```

**extract\_name\_max\_chars**(*name*, *max\_chars*=64, *blank*=" ")

```
:param name: string
    Name to edit
:param max_chars: int
    Maximum chars of new name
:param blank: string
    Char that represents the blank between words.
:return: string
    Name edited to contain at most max_chars (truncate to nearest word)
```

```
prettify(name, bad_chars=BAD_CHARS, r=" ")
```

```
:param name: string
    Name to edit
:param bad_chars: []
    List of bad strings to remove
:param r: string
    Default blanks in name.
:return: string
    Prettier name from given one: replace bad chars with good ones.
```

```
ls_dir(path, include_hidden=False)
```

```
:param path: string
    Path to directory to get list of files and folders
:param include_hidden: bool
    Whether to include hidden files in list.
:return: list
    List of paths in given directory.
```

```
ls_recurse(path, include_hidden=False)
```

```
:param path: string
    Path to directory to get list of files and folders
:param include_hidden: bool
    Whether to include hidden files in list.
:return: list
    List of paths in given directory recursively.
```

**ls**(*path*, *recurse*, *include\_hidden=False*)

:param *path*: string  
    Path to directory to get list of files and folders  
:param *recurse*: bool  
    Whether to recurse into subdirectories or not.  
:param *include\_hidden*: bool  
    Whether to include hidden files in list.  
:return: list  
    List of paths in given directory recursively.

**is\_archive\_mac**(*self*)

:return: True iff document is an MACOSX archive.

**is\_russian**(*self*)

:return: True iff document has a russian name.

**trash**(*self*)

:return: void  
    Trash given file/folder

**rename**(*self*, *new\_path*)

:param *new\_path*: string  
    New path to use  
:return: void  
    Rename to new path

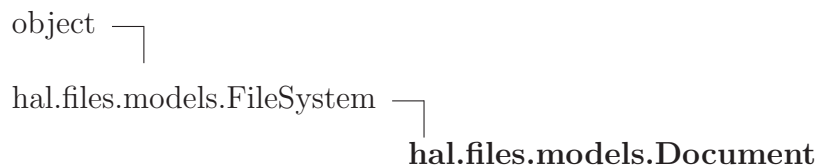
### *Inherited from object*

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,  
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

### 7.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>--class--</code>	

### 7.3 Class Document



#### 7.3.1 Methods

`--init--(self, path)`

:param path: string  
Path to file

Overrides: object.--init--

`move_file_to_directory(file_path, directory_path)`

:param file\_path: string  
Path to file to move  
:param directory\_path: string  
Path to target directory where to move file  
:return: void  
Move file to given directory

`move_file_to_file(old_path, new_path)`

:param old\_path: string  
Old path of file to move  
:param new\_path: string  
New path (location) of file  
:return: void  
Move file from old location to new one

**write\_data\_to\_file**(*data*, *out\_file*)

---

:param data: string  
    Data to write to file.  
:param out\_file: string  
    Path to output file.  
:return: void  
    Writes given data to given path file.

**extract\_name\_extension**(*file\_name*)

---

:param file\_name: string  
    Name of file  
:return: tuple string, string  
    Name of file, extension of file

**get\_path\_name**(*self*)

---

:return: tuple string, string  
    Name of path, name of file (or folder)

**is\_video**(*self*)

---

:return: True iff document is a video.

**is\_subtitle**(*self*)

---

:return: True iff document is a subtitle.

**is\_text**(*self*)

---

:return: True iff document is a text file.

<b>is_image</b> ( <i>self</i> )
:return: True iff document is an image.

<b>is_audio</b> ( <i>self</i> )
:return: True iff document is an audio.

<b>is_hidden</b> ( <i>self</i> )
:return: bool
True iff path is hidden

*Inherited from hal.files.models.FileSystem(Section 7.2)*

extract\_name\_max\_chars(), fix\_raw\_path(), is\_archive\_mac(), is\_russian(), ls(), ls\_dir(),  
ls\_recurse(), prettify(), remove\_brackets(), remove\_year(), rename(), trash()

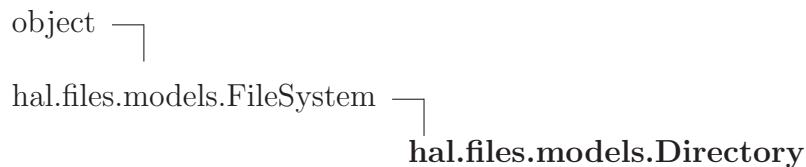
*Inherited from object*

\_\_delattr\_\_(), \_\_format\_\_(), \_\_getattribute\_\_(), \_\_hash\_\_(), \_\_new\_\_(), \_\_reduce\_\_(), \_\_reduce\_ex\_\_(),  
\_\_repr\_\_(), \_\_setattr\_\_(), \_\_sizeof\_\_(), \_\_str\_\_(), \_\_subclasshook\_\_()

### 7.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

## 7.4 Class Directory



### 7.4.1 Methods

**`__init__(self, path)`**

:param path: string  
Path to file

Overrides: object.\_\_init\_\_

**`create_new(path)`**

:param path: string  
Path to directory to create

:return: void  
Creates new directory

**`get_path_name(self)`**

:return: tuple string, string  
Name of path, name of file (or folder)

**`is_empty(self)`**

:return: Bool  
True iff empty

*Inherited from **`hal.files.models.FileSystem`**(Section 7.2)*

`extract_name_max_chars()`, `fix_raw_path()`, `is_archive_mac()`, `is_russian()`, `ls()`, `ls_dir()`,  
`ls_recurse()`, `prettify()`, `remove_brackets()`, `remove_year()`, `rename()`, `trash()`

*Inherited from **`object`***

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,  
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

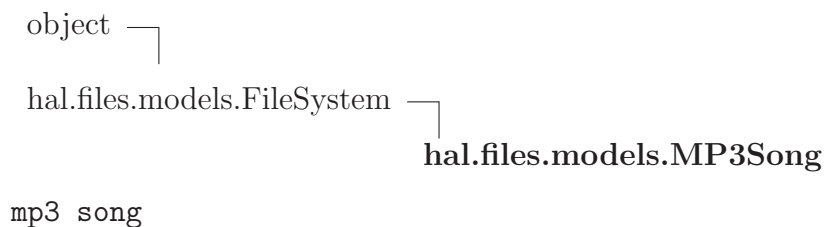
### 7.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from <b><code>object</code></b></i>	

*continued on next page*

Name	Description
<code>--class--</code>	

## 7.5 Class MP3Song



### 7.5.1 Methods

```

__init__(self, path)

:param path: string
    Path to file
Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

```

```
set_name(self, name)
```

```
set_artist(self, artist)
```

```
set_album(self, album)
```

```
set_nr_track(self, nr_track)
```

```
set_year(self, year)
```

*Inherited from hal.files.models.FileSystem(Section 7.2)*

```

extract_name_max_chars(), fix_raw_path(), is_archive_mac(), is_russian(), ls(), ls_dir(),
ls_recurse(), prettify(), remove_brackets(), remove_year(), rename(), trash()

```

*Inherited from object*

```

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

```



### 7.5.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>--class--</code>	

## 8 Package *hal.internet*

### 8.1 Modules

- **engines**: Abstract search engines.  
(Section 9, p. 27)
- **github**: Common classes and entities in Github  
(Section 10, p. 29)
- **parser**: Parse anything there is on the Internet.  
(Section 11, p. 34)
- **selenium**: Some utils methods for a selenium webdriver  
(Section 12, p. 36)
- **web**: Deal with webpages.  
(Section 13, p. 38)
- **youtube**: Get rss feed for youtube channel.  
(Section 14, p. 41)

### 8.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	<b>Value:</b> None

## 9 Module *hal.internet.engines*

Abstract search engines.

### 9.1 Class *SearchEngineResult*



#### 9.1.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, title, link, description="")

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

```
__str__(self)

str(x)

Overrides: object.__str__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

#### *Inherited from object*

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __subclasshook__()
```

#### 9.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

### 9.2 Class *SearchEngine*



### 9.2.1 Methods

**`__init__(self, url, blank_replace="+")`**

:param url: string

Url of search engine used in all query.

:param blank\_replace:

Every search engine has to replace blanks in query

Overrides: object.\_\_init\_\_

**`parse_query(self, query)`**

:param query: string

Query to search engine.

:return: string

Parse given query in order to meet search criteria of search engine.

**`get_search_page(self, query, using_tor=False)`**

:param query: string

Query to search engine.

:param using\_tor: bool

Whether use tor or not to fetch web pages

:return: string

Get HTML source of search page of given query.

#### *Inherited from object*

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`, `__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

### 9.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

## 10 Module hal.internet.github

Common classes and entities in Github

### 10.1 Variables

Name	Description
GITHUB_URL_BASE	Value: "https://github.com"
API_TOKEN_FILE	Value: "api_token"
API_TOKEN	Value: <code>open(API_TOKEN_FILE).read().strip()</code>

### 10.2 Class GithubRawApi

object └─ **hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi**

Wrapper for generic Github API

#### 10.2.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, url=API_URL_BASE, get_api_content_now=False)

:param url: str
    Url of API content to get
:param get_api_content_now: bool
    True iff you want to get API content response when building object
Overrides: object.__init__
```

```
__getitem__(self, key)

:param key: str
    Dictionary key to find specific user field
:return: str
    Dictionary value of given key
```

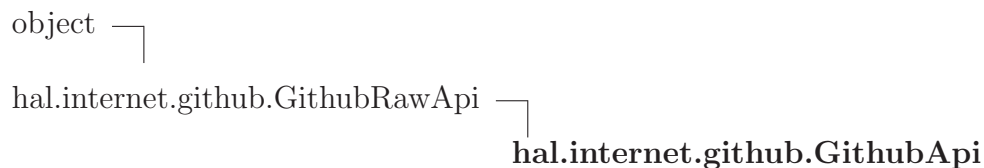
*Inherited from object*

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,  
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

### 10.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

## 10.3 Class GithubApi



Wrapper for generic Github API

### 10.3.1 Methods

<b><code>__init__(self, api_type)</code></b> <hr/> <code>:param api_type: str</code> Type of API to build Overrides: <code>object.__init__</code>
<b><code>get_trending_daily()</code></b> <hr/> <code>:return: []</code> List of GithubUserRepository

*Inherited from `hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi`(Section 10.2)*

`__getitem__()`

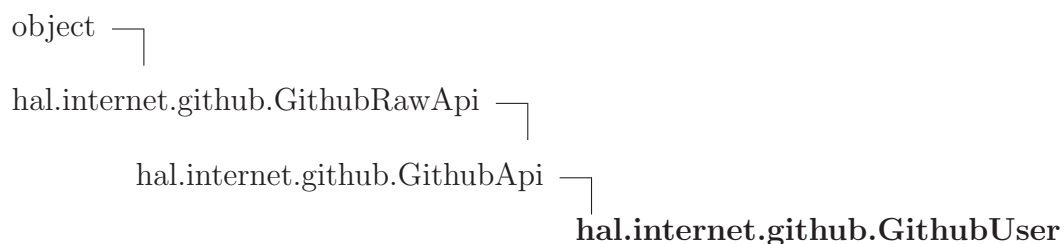
*Inherited from object*

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,  
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

### 10.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

## 10.4 Class GithubUser



Model of a generic Github user profile

### 10.4.1 Methods

```

__init__(self, username)

:param username: str
    Username of user
Overrides: object.__init__

```

```

get_repos(self)

:return: []
    List of GithubUserRepository

```

```

get_starred_repos(self)

:return: []
    List of GithubUserRepository

```

```

get_trending_daily_not_starred(self)

```

*Inherited from hal.internet.github.GithubApi(Section 10.3)*

get\_trending\_daily()

*Inherited from hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi(Section 10.2)*

\_\_getitem\_\_()

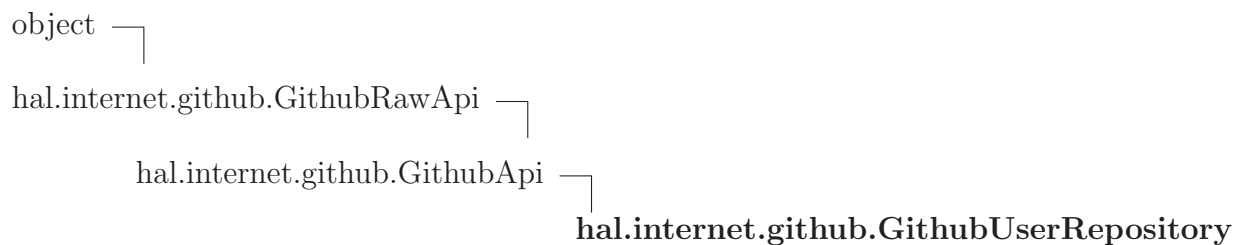
*Inherited from object*

\_\_delattr\_\_(), \_\_format\_\_(), \_\_getattr\_\_(), \_\_hash\_\_(), \_\_new\_\_(), \_\_reduce\_\_(), \_\_reduce\_ex\_\_(),  
\_\_repr\_\_(), \_\_setattr\_\_(), \_\_sizeof\_\_(), \_\_str\_\_(), \_\_subclasshook\_\_()

#### 10.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

### 10.5 Class GithubUserRepository



Model of a generic Github user repository

#### 10.5.1 Methods

<b>__init__(self, username, repository_name)</b>
<pre> :param username: str     Username of user :param repository_name: str     Name of repository Overrides: object.__init__ </pre>



<code>--eq--(self, other)</code>
----------------------------------

***Inherited from hal.internet.github.GithubApi(Section 10.3)***

`get_trending_daily()`

***Inherited from hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi(Section 10.2)***

`--getitem--()`

***Inherited from object***

`--delattr--()`, `--format--()`, `--getattr--()`, `--hash--()`, `--new--()`, `--reduce--()`, `--reduce_ex--()`,  
`--repr--()`, `--setattr--()`, `--sizeof--()`, `--str--()`, `--subclasshook--()`

### 10.5.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>--class--</code>	

## 11 Module *hal.internet.parser*

Parse anything there is on the Internet.

### 11.1 Functions

**is\_string\_well\_formatted**(*string*)

```
:param string: string
    String to parse
:return: bool
    True iff string is good formatted
```

**html\_stripper**(*string*)

```
:param string: string
    String to parse
:return: string
    Given string with raw HTML elements removed
```

### 11.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	<b>Value:</b> <code>'hal.internet'</code>

### 11.3 Class *HtmlTable*



**11.3.1 Methods**

<code>__init__(self, html_source)</code>
--

<code>:param html_source: string</code> Html source of table
---

Overrides: <code>object.__init__</code>
---

<code>parse(self)</code>
--------------------------

<code>:return: list of list</code> List of list of values in table
---

***Inherited from str***

`__add__()`, `__contains__()`, `__eq__()`, `__format__()`, `__ge__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__getitem__()`,  
`__getnewargs__()`, `__getslice__()`, `__gt__()`, `__hash__()`, `__le__()`, `__len__()`, `__lt__()`, `__mod__()`,  
`__mul__()`, `__ne__()`, `__new__()`, `__repr__()`, `__rmod__()`, `__rmul__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`,  
`capitalize()`, `center()`, `count()`, `decode()`, `encode()`, `endswith()`, `expandtabs()`, `find()`,  
`format()`, `index()`, `isalnum()`, `isalpha()`, `isdigit()`, `islower()`, `isspace()`, `istitle()`, `isupper()`,  
`join()`, `ljust()`, `lower()`, `lstrip()`, `partition()`, `replace()`, `rfind()`, `rindex()`, `rjust()`,  
`rpartition()`, `rsplit()`, `rstrip()`, `split()`, `splitlines()`, `startswith()`, `strip()`, `swapcase()`,  
`title()`, `translate()`, `upper()`, `zfill()`

***Inherited from object***

`__delattr__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

**11.3.2 Properties**

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

## 12 Module hal.internet.selenium

Some utils methods for a selenium webdriver

### 12.1 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	Value: None

### 12.2 Class SeleniumForm

Great and simple static methods to deal with selenium webdrivers.

#### 12.2.1 Methods

**fill\_form\_field**(*browser, field\_name, field\_value*)

```
:param browser: webdriver
    Browser to use to submit form.
:param field_name :string
    Name of field to fill
:param field_value: string
    Value with which to fill field.
:return: void
    Fill given field wiht given value.
```

**fill\_login\_form**(*browser, username, username\_field, userpassword, userpassword\_field*)

---

```
:param browser: webdriver
    Browser to use to submit form.
:param username: string
    Username of user to login.
:param username_field: string
    Name of field to fill with username.
:param userpassword: string
    Password of user to login.
:param userpassword_field: string
    Name of field to fill with userpassword.
:return: void
    Form filled with given information.
```

**submit\_form**(*browser, button\_name*)

---

```
:param browser: webdriver
    Browser to use to submit form.
:param button_name: string
    Name of button to press to submit form
:return: void
    Submit form.
```

## 13 Module *hal.internet.web*

Deal with webpages.

### 13.1 Functions

**is\_url**(*candidate\_url*)

```
:param candidate_url: str
    Possible url to check for url
:return: bool
    True iff candidate is a valid url
```


**download\_url**(*url*, *local\_file*)

```
:param url: string
    Url to download
:param local_file: string
    Save url as this path
:return: void
    Download link to local file
```

### 13.2 Variables

Name	Description
CHROME_USER_AGENT	<b>Value:</b> ["Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 5.1; en-US) AppleWe...
URL_VALID_REGEX	<b>Value:</b> re.compile(r"^(?:http ftp)s?://"r"(?:[A-Z0-9](?:[A-Z0...

### 13.3 Class Webpage

object  **hal.internet.web.Webpage**  
representation of URL (web page)

### 13.3.1 Methods

**`__init__(self, url, using_tor=False)`**

:param url: string  
    Url of webpage

:param using\_tor: bool  
    Whether using tor or not to fetch source page

Overrides: object.\_\_init\_\_

**`parse_url(raw_url)`**

:param raw\_url: url to parse  
:return: parses correctly url

**`get_scheme(self)`**

:return: get scheme (HTTP, HTTPS, FTP ..) from given url

**`get_hostname(self)`**

:return: extract hostname from given url

**`get_domain(self)`**

:return: get domain from given url

**`get_html_source(self, tor=False)`**

:return: str  
    HTML source of webpage

```
get_links(self, recall, timeout)
```

```
:param recall: max time to attempt to fetch url
:param timeout: max time (s) to wait for web_page response
:return: array of out_links
```

```
open_in_browser(self, times)
```

```
:param times: int
    Times to open webpage in browser
:return: void
    Open a wendrive and go to webpage
```

### *Inherited from object*

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

### 13.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	



## 14 Module *hal.internet.youtube*

Get rss feed for youtube channel.

### 14.1 Functions

**get\_channel\_page\_from\_name**(*channel\_name*)

```
:param channel_name: string
    name of channel (e.g in "https://www.youtube.com/user/caseyneistat" you should t
:param youtube_channel_url: string
    base url of youtube channels.
@return string
    source page of youtube channel.
```

**get\_channel\_id\_from\_name**(*channel\_name*)

```
:param channel_name: string
    name of channel (e.g in "https://www.youtube.com/user/caseyneistat" you should t
:return string
    id of youtube channel
```

**get\_channel\_feed\_url\_from\_id**(*channel\_id*)

```
:param channel_id: string
    Id of channel (e.g in "https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC2zjki3bJIaXmgV_LBQ2jTg"
:return string
    rss url feed of youtube channel.
```

**get\_channel\_feed\_url\_from\_name**(*channel\_name*)

```
:param channel_name: string
    name of channel (e.g in "https://www.youtube.com/user/caseyneistat" you should t
:return string
    rss url feed of youtube channel.
```

```

get_channel_feed_url_from_video(video_url)

:param video_url: string
    Url of video (e.g in https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KB_iTbDrkxE)
:return string
    rss url feed of youtube channel.

```

## 14.2 Variables

Name	Description
YOUTUBE_USER_BASE-URL	<b>Value:</b> "https://www.youtube.com/user/"
YOUTUBE_FEED_BASE-URL	<b>Value:</b> "https://www.youtube.com/feeds/videos.xml?channel_id="

## 15 Package *hal.maths*

MATHS: important and scalable math functions

### 15.1 Modules

- **crypt**: Perform fast hash, encryption and calculations related to cryptography.  
(Section 16, p. 44)
- **maths**: A few elegant and powerful mathematical functions.  
(Section 17, p. 55)

### 15.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	<b>Value:</b> None

## 16 Module hal.maths.crypt

Perform fast hash, encryption and calculations related to cryptography.

## 16.1 Class MD5

```
object └─ hal.maths.crypt.MD5
md5 hash
```

### 16.1.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string)
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
Overrides: object.__init__ exitit(inherited documentation)
```

hash( <i>self</i> )
:return: hash plaintext

*Inherited from object*

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

### 16.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>--class--</code>	

## 16.2 Class MD6

```
object └─
        hal.maths.crypt.MD6
```

md6 hash

**16.2.1 Methods****`__init__(self, string, size)`**`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signatureOverrides: `object.__init__` `exitit` (inherited documentation)**`hash(self)`****:return:** return md6 hash**`hex(self, data, size)`****:param data:** plaintext**:param size:** bytes**:return:** hex representation**`raw(self, data, size)`****:param data:** plaintext**:param size:** bytes**:return:** raw representation***Inherited from object***`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,  
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`**16.2.2 Properties**

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

**16.2.3 Class Variables**

Name	Description
ALLOWED_SIZE	Value: [64, 128, 224, 256, 384, 512]

## 16.3 Class SHA

object —  
     **hal.maths.crypt.SHA**  
 general SHA hash

### 16.3.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string, size, salt=None)
```

`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signature  
 Overrides: `object.__init__` `exitit`(inherited documentation)

```
hash(self)
```

:return: hash of given size

```
hash_sha1(self)
```

:return: sha1 hash

```
hash_sha224(self)
```

:return: sha224 hash

```
hash_sha256(self)
```

:return: sha256 hash

<b>hash_sha384(<i>self</i>)</b>
<b>:return:</b> sha384 hash

<b>hash_sha512(<i>self</i>)</b>
<b>:return:</b> sha512 hash

<b>hash_shasalted(<i>self</i>)</b>
<b>:return:</b> sha512 hash

***Inherited from object***

`--delattr--()`, `--format--()`, `--getattr--()`, `--hash--()`, `--new--()`, `--reduce--()`, `--reduce_ex--()`,  
`--repr--()`, `--setattr--()`, `--sizeof--()`, `--str--()`, `--subclasshook--()`

**16.3.2 Properties**

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>--class--</code>	

**16.3.3 Class Variables**

Name	Description
ALLOWED_SIZE	<b>Value:</b> [1, 224, 256, 384, 512]

**16.4 Class DES**

```

object └─
          hal.maths.crypt.DES
DES hash
```

## 16.4.1 Methods

**`__init__(self, string, key, size)`**

`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signature

Overrides: `object.__init__` `exitit`(inherited documentation)

**`hash(self)`**

:return: hash of given size

**`hash_des(self)`**

:return: des hash

**`hash_des3(self)`**

:return: des3 hash

*Inherited from object*

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,  
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

## 16.4.2 Properties

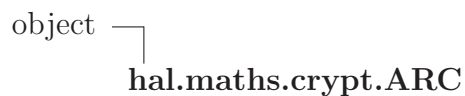
Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

## 16.4.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
<code>ALLOWED_SIZE</code>	<b>Value:</b> [1, 3]



## 16.5 Class ARC



ARC hash

### 16.5.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string, key, size)
```

`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signature

Overrides: `object.__init__` extit(inherited documentation)

```
hash(self)
```

:return: hash of given size

```
hash_ar2(self)
```

:return: des hash

```
hash_arc4(self)
```

:return: des3 hash

### *Inherited from object*

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,  
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

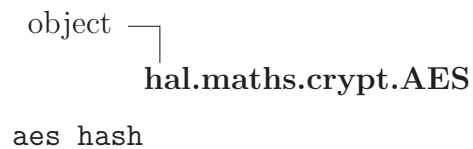
### 16.5.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

### 16.5.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
ALLOWED_SIZE	Value: [2, 4]

## 16.6 Class AES



### 16.6.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string, key)
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
Overrides: object.__init__ exitit(inherited documentation)
```

```
hash(self)
```

---

```
:return: hash plaintext
```

*Inherited from object*

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

### 16.6.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>--class--</code>	

## 16.7 Class HMAC



hmac hash

### 16.7.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string, key)
```

`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signature

Overrides: `object.__init__` extit(inherited documentation)

```
hash(self)
```

:return: hash plaintext

#### *Inherited from object*

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,  
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

### 16.7.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

## 16.8 Class BLOWFISH

```

object └─
          hal.maths.crypt.BLOWFISH

```

blowfish hash

### 16.8.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string, key)
```

`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signature

Overrides: `object.__init__` extit(inherited documentation)

```
hash(self)
```

```
:return: hash plaintext
```

### *Inherited from object*

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

#### 16.8.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

## 16.9 Class IDEA

```
object └─
          hal.maths.crypt.IDEA
```

IDEA hash

#### 16.9.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string, key)
```

```
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
```

```
Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

```
hash(self)
```

```
:return: IDEA hash
```

```
change_key(self, key)
```

```
:param key: new key
```

```
:return: change key
```

```
encrypt(self)
```

```
:return: encrypt with key
```

### *Inherited from object*

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

### 16.9.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

## 16.10 Class CAST128

```
object └─
          hal.maths.crypt.CAST128
```

CAST 128 hash

### 16.10.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string, key)
```

```
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
```

```
Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

```
encrypt(self)
```

```
decrypt(self)
```

### *Inherited from object*

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

### 16.10.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

## 16.11 Class Dsa

```

object └─
          hal.maths.crypt.Dsa
dsa hash

```

### 16.11.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string)
```

`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signature

Overrides: `object.__init__` extit(inherited documentation)

```
hash(self)
```

:return: hash plaintext

### *Inherited from object*

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,  
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

### 16.11.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

## 17 Module *hal.maths.maths*

A few elegant and powerful mathematical functions.

### 17.1 Functions

**get\_prime**(*bits*)

:param bits: size of number to generate (bits)  
:return: prime number of given size

**blumblumshub**(*seed, amount, prime0, prime1*)

:param seed: seeder  
:param amount: amount of number to generate  
:param prime0: one prime number  
:param prime1: the second prime number  
:return: pseudo-number generator

### 17.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: <code>'hal.maths'</code>

### 17.3 Class Integer

object └─ **hal.maths.maths.Integer**

#### 17.3.1 Methods

**\_\_init\_\_**(*self, string*)

`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signature  
Overrides: `object.__init__` extit(inherited documentation)

```
is_probably_prime(self)
```

```
:return: test with miller-rabin
```

```
test_miller_rabin(self, precision)
```

```
:param precision: number of rounds to perform (higher -> better precision)
:return: True iff probably prime
```

### *Inherited from object*

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

#### 17.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

#### 17.3.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
LOW_PRIMES	<b>Value:</b> [2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 47, ...]

## 17.4 Class EightQueen

```
object └─ hal.maths.maths.EightQueen
```

8 queen problem solver



## 17.4.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, board_size)
```

`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signature

Overrides: `object.__init__` `extit`(inherited documentation)

```
under_attack(col, queens)
```

```
solve(self, n)
```

*Inherited from object*

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,  
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

## 17.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

## 18 Package hal.ml

### 18.1 Modules

- **analysis** (*Section 19, p. 59*)
  - **correlation** (*Section 20, p. 60*)
- **data** (*Section 21, p. 62*)
  - **parser**: Parsers for raw databases.  
(*Section 22, p. 63*)
- **features**: Collection of methods to find weights of features and select the best ones.  
(*Section 23, p. 65*)
- **models** (*Section 24, p. 66*)
  - **classification**: Prediction methods based on classification algorithms.  
(*Section 25, p. 67*)
  - **pipelined**: Prediction methods based on multiple models mixed up.  
(*Section 26, p. 68*)
  - **regression**: Prediction methods based on regression algorithms.  
(*Section 27, p. 69*)
  - **time\_series**: Multi-purpose prediction methods to be used in time-series.  
(*Section 28, p. 70*)
- **predict**: " General model to make prediction about everything.  
(*Section 29, p. 71*)
- **utils** (*Section 30, p. 72*)
  - **matrix**: Functions to deal with matrices.  
(*Section 31, p. 73*)
  - **misc**: Various tools and utilities to deal with database and machine learning.  
(*Section 32, p. 75*)

### 18.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	<b>Value:</b> None

## 19 Package *hal.ml.analysis*

### 19.1 Modules

- **correlation** (*Section 20, p. 60*)

### 19.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	<b>Value:</b> None

## 20 Module *hal.ml.analysis.correlation*

### 20.1 Functions

**get\_correlation\_matrix**(*matrix*)

:param matrix: [] of []  
List of features to get correlation matrix  
:return: [] of []  
correlation matrix

**show\_correlation\_matrix**(*correlation\_matrix*, *title*, *feature\_list*)

:param correlation\_matrix: [] of []  
Correlation matrix of features  
:param title: str  
Title of plot  
:param feature\_list: [] of str  
List of names of features  
:return: void  
shows the given correlation matrix as image

**get\_correlation\_matrix\_of\_columns**(*headers\_to\_test*, *headers*, *data*)

:param headers\_to\_test: [] of str  
List of columns to get correlation matrix of  
:param headers: [] of str  
List of all headers in matrix  
:param data: [] of []  
Matrix of float values  
:return: [] of []  
Correlation matrix of selected columns

**show\_correlation\_matrix\_of\_columns**(*title, headers\_to\_test, headers, data*)

```
:param title: str
    Title to show
:param headers_to_test: [] of str
    List of columns to get correlation matrix of
:param headers: [] of str
    List of all headers in matrix
:param data: [] of []
    Matrix of float values
:return: void
    Shows on screen correlation matrix of selected headers
```

**save\_correlation\_matrix\_of\_columns**(*title, headers\_to\_test, headers, data, out\_file*)

```
:param title: str
    Title to show
:param headers_to_test: [] of str
    List of columns to get correlation matrix of
:param headers: [] of str
    List of all headers in matrix
:param data: [] of []
    Matrix of float values
:param out_file: str
    Output file
:return: void
    Saves correlation matrix of selected headers
```

**save\_correlation\_matrix\_of\_data\_files\_in\_folder**(*folder\_path*)

```
:param folder_path: str
    Folder containing logs data
:return: void
    Saves each file's correlation matrix of common headers
```

## 21 Package *hal.ml.data*

### 21.1 Modules

- **parser**: Parsers for raw databases.  
(Section 22, p. 63)

### 21.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	<b>Value:</b> None

## 22 Module *hal.ml.data.parser*

Parsers for raw databases.

### 22.1 Functions

**parse\_csv\_file**(*file\_path*)

```
:param file_path: str
    Path to file to parse
:return: tuple [], [] of []
    headers of csv file and data
```

### 22.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	<b>Value:</b> <code>'hal.ml.data'</code>

### 22.3 Class Parser

object —  
     *hal.ml.data.parser.Parser*

**Known Subclasses:** *hal.ml.data.parser.CSVParser*

#### 22.3.1 Methods

**--init--**(*self*, *database\_file*)

```
:param database_file: a raw .csv file that contains any data about anything
Overrides: object.--init--
```

**get\_lines**(*self*)

*Inherited from object*

`--delattr--()`, `--format--()`, `--getattr--()`, `--hash--()`, `--new--()`, `--reduce--()`, `--reduce_ex--()`,

`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

### 22.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

## 22.4 Class CSVParser



### 22.4.1 Methods

<code>__init__(self, database_file)</code>
:param database_file: a raw .csv file that contains any data about anything
Overrides: <code>object.__init__</code>

<code>parse_data(self)</code>
store values in array, store lines in array; the result is a 2D matrix

*Inherited from hal.ml.data.parser.Parser(Section 22.3)*

`get_lines()`

*Inherited from object*

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`, `__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

### 22.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	



## 23 Module *hal.ml.features*

Collection of methods to find weights of features and select the best ones.

### 23.1 Functions

<code>select_k_best(<math>x, y, k</math>)</code>
select k best features in dataset

<code>get_best_features(<math>x, y</math>)</code>
finds the optimal number of features

<code>get_features(<math>x, y, n\_features\_to\_select</math>)</code>
finds the optimal features

## 24 Package *hal.ml.models*

### 24.1 Modules

- **classification**: Prediction methods based on classification algorithms.  
(Section 25, p. 67)
- **pipelined**: Prediction methods based on multiple models mixed up.  
(Section 26, p. 68)
- **regression**: Prediction methods based on regression algorithms.  
(Section 27, p. 69)
- **time\_series**: Multi-purpose prediction methods to be used in time-series.  
(Section 28, p. 70)

### 24.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	Value: None

## 25 Module `hal.ml.models.classification`

Prediction methods based on classification algorithms.

### 25.1 Functions

<code>extra_trees_classifier()</code>
---------------------------------------

<code>random_forest()</code>
------------------------------

<code>knn()</code>
--------------------

very fast and slightly more accurate than AdaBoost
--

<code>ada_boost()</code>
--------------------------

fast, accurate but too uncertainty
------------------------------------

<code>bayes_gauss()</code>
----------------------------

slower than svr but equally accurate
--------------------------------------

<code>bayes_bernoulli()</code>
--------------------------------

## 26 Module `hal.ml.models.pipelined`

Prediction methods based on multiple models mixed up.

### 26.1 Functions

<code>logistic_rbm()</code>
-----------------------------

<code>anova_svm()</code>
--------------------------

## 27 Module `hal.ml.models.regression`

Prediction methods based on regression algorithms.

### 27.1 Functions

<code>support_vector_machine()</code>
---------------------------------------

<code>super fast and precise</code>
-------------------------------------

<code>logistic_regression()</code>
------------------------------------

## 28 Module `hal.ml.models.time_series`

Multi-purpose prediction methods to be used in time-series.

### 28.1 Functions

**`test_stationarity`**(*timeseries*)

**`arma`**(*dates*, *values*, *start*=None, *end*=None, *plot*=False)

Predict days values using ARMA algorithm.  
:param *dates*: list of str date  
:param *values*: list of float values  
:param *start*: start predicting in this day  
:param *end*: end of prediction  
:param *plot*: whether to plot or not values in graph

**`arima`**(*dates*, *values*, *start*=None, *end*=None)

Predict days values using ARIMA algorithm.  
:param *dates*: list of str date  
:param *values*: list of float values  
:param *start*: start predicting in this day  
:param *end*: end of prediction

**`var`**(*dates*, *values*, *start*=None, *end*=None)

Predict days values using ARIMA algorithm.  
:param *dates*: list of str date  
:param *values*: list of float values  
:param *start*: start predicting in this day  
:param *end*: end of prediction

**`dynamic_var`**(*dates*, *values*, *start*=None, *end*=None)

Predict days values using ARIMA algorithm.  
:param *dates*: list of str date  
:param *values*: list of float values  
:param *start*: start predicting in this day  
:param *end*: end of prediction

## 29 Module *hal.ml.predict*

" General model to make prediction about everything.

### 29.1 Class *BasePrediction*

object └─  
          **hal.ml.predict.BasePrediction**

#### 29.1.1 Methods

**\_\_init\_\_**(*self*, *model*, *rounds*)

*x*.**\_\_init\_\_**(...) initializes *x*; see `help(type(x))` for signature

Overrides: `object.__init__` `exitit`(inherited documentation)

**train**(*self*, *x*, *y*)

#### *Inherited from object*

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,  
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

#### 29.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

## 30 Package `hal.ml.utils`

### 30.1 Modules

- **matrix**: Functions to deal with matrices.  
(Section 31, p. 73)
- **misc**: Various tools and utilities to deal with database and machine learning.  
(Section 32, p. 75)

### 30.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	<b>Value:</b> None



## 31 Module *hal.ml.utils.matrix*

Functions to deal with matrices.

### 31.1 Functions

**precision**(*matrix*)

Calculates accuracy on database

:param matrix: 2x2 matrix that looks like

True Positive - False Negative

False Positive - True Negative

**recall**(*matrix*)

Calculates recall on database

:param matrix: 2x2 matrix that looks like

True Positive - False Negative

False Positive - True Negative

**tn\_rate**(*matrix*)

Calculates true negative rate on database

:param matrix: 2x2 matrix that looks like

True Positive - False Negative

False Positive - True Negative

**accuracy**(*matrix*)

Calculates recall on database

:param matrix: 2x2 matrix that looks like

True Positive - False Negative

False Positive - True Negative

**f1\_score**(*matrix*)

Calculates f1 score on database

:param matrix: 2x2 matrix that looks like  
True Positive - False Negative  
| - |  
False Positive - True Negative

**get\_column\_of\_matrix**(*column\_index, matrix*)

:param column\_index: int >= 0  
Column index to take  
:param matrix: [] of []  
Matrix  
:return: []  
Column of array at position given

**get\_subset\_of\_matrix**(*headers\_to\_sample, all\_headers, data*)

:param headers\_to\_sample: [] of str  
List of columns to get  
:param all\_headers: [] of str  
List of all headers in matrix  
:param data: [] of []  
Matrix of float values  
:return: [] of []  
Correlation matrix of selected columns

## 32 Module *hal.ml.utils.misc*

Various tools and utilities to deal with database and machine learning.

### 32.1 Functions

**precision**(*matrix*)

Calculates accuracy on database

:param matrix: 2x2 matrix that looks like

True Positive - False Negative

False Positive - True Negative

**recall**(*matrix*)

Calculates recall on database

:param matrix: 2x2 matrix that looks like

True Positive - False Negative

False Positive - True Negative

**tn\_rate**(*matrix*)

Calculates true negative rate on database

:param matrix: 2x2 matrix that looks like

True Positive - False Negative

False Positive - True Negative

**accuracy**(*matrix*)

Calculates recall on database

:param matrix: 2x2 matrix that looks like

True Positive - False Negative

False Positive - True Negative

**f1\_score**(*matrix*)

Calculates f1 score on database

:param matrix: 2x2 matrix that looks like

True Positive - False Negative

False Positive - True Negative

**pearson**(*x, y*)

Pearson coefficient of arrays

**normalize\_array**(*a*)

:param a: [] of float

Array of floats

:return: [] of float

Normalized (in [0, 1]) input array

## 33 Package hal.profile

### 33.1 Modules

- **performance:** Perform benchmarks and tests on your PC.  
(Section 34, p. 78)

### 33.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	<b>Value:</b> None

## 34 Module `hal.profile.performance`

Perform benchmarks and tests on your PC.

### 34.1 Class `EightQueenTest`

object └─ `hal.profile.performance.EightQueenTest`

Test CPU by solving eight-queen problem

#### 34.1.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, size)

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
Overrides: object.__init__ exitit(inherited documentation)
```

```
welcome()

:return: string
    Welcomes user to this test sessions
```

```
introduction()

:return: string
    Welcomes user to this test sessions
```

```
run_test_with_size(size)

:param size: int
    Number of rows in grid
:return: int
    Time to solve problem with given size
```

<b>update_std_out_and_log</b> ( <i>self</i> , <i>string</i> )
---

<pre>:param string: string     Stuff to print :return: void     Prints to stdout and updates log</pre>
--

<b>start</b> ( <i>self</i> )
------------------------------

***Inherited from object***

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,  
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

**34.1.2 Properties**

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

## 35 Package *hal.strings*

### 35.1 Modules

- **utils**: Typical operations on strings made easy  
(*Section 36, p. 81*)

### 35.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	<b>Value:</b> None



## 36 Module *hal.strings.utils*

Typical operations on strings made easy

### 36.1 Functions

<pre>how_similar_are(<i>a</i>, <i>b</i>)</pre> <hr/> <pre>:param <i>a</i>: str     First string :param <i>b</i>: str     Second string :return: float in [0, 1]     Similarity of <i>a</i> VS <i>b</i></pre>
--

### 36.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>__package__</code>	<b>Value:</b> <code>'hal.strings'</code>

## 37 Package *hal.wrappers*

### 37.1 Modules

- **methods:** Typical (and useful) function wrappers  
(*Section 38, p. 83*)

### 37.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	<b>Value:</b> None

## 38 Module *hal.wrappers.methods*

Typical (and useful) function wrappers

### 38.1 Functions

<code>handle_exceptions(<i>function</i>)</code>
<code>:param function: callback function                   function to wrap</code>
<code>:return: callback function return type           wraps callback function</code>

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