PyHal

API Documentation

October 22, 2017

Contents

1 Package hal

1.1 Modules

1.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

2 Package hal.charts

2.1 Modules

- **bars**: Create easily bar charts
  (Section 3, p. 10)
- **correlation**: Everything you need to create correlation charts
  (Section 4, p. 12)
- **plotter**: Show elegant plots in any dimension.
  (Section 5, p. 13)

2.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

3 Module hal.charts.bars

Create easily bar charts

3.1 Functions

create_bar_chart(*title*, *x_labels*, *y_values*, *y_label*)

```
:param title: str
    Title of chart
:param x_labels: [] of str
    Names for each variable
:param y_values: [] of float
    Values of x labels
:param y_label: str
    Label of y axis
:return: Subplot
    Bar chart
```

create_multiple_bar_chart(*title*, *x_labels*, *mul_y_values*, *mul_y_labels*, *normalize*=`False`)

```
:param title: str
    Title of chart
:param x_labels: [] of str
    Names for each variable
:param mul_y_values: [] of [] of float
    List of values of x labels
:param mul_y_labels: [] of str
    List of labels for each y value
:param normalize: bool
    True iff you want to normalize each y series
:return: Subplot
    Bar chart
```

create_sym_log_bar_chart(*title*, *x_labels*, *y_values*, *y_label*)

```
:param title: str
    Title of chart
:param x_labels: [] of str
    Names for each variable
:param y_values: [] of float
    Values of x labels
:param y_label: str
    Label of y axis
:return: return
    Sym-log bar chart
```

4 Module hal.charts.correlation

Everything you need to create correlation charts

4.1 Functions

create_correlation_matrix_plot(*correlation_matrix*, *title*, *feature_list*)

```
:param correlation_matrix: [] of []
    Correlation matrix of features
:param title: str
    Title of plot
:param feature_list: [] of str
    List of names of features
:return: void
    shows the given correlation matrix as image
```

5 Module hal.charts.plotter

Show elegant plots in any dimension.

5.1 Class Plot2d

object
└ **hal.charts.plotter.Plot2d**

2d plot

5.1.1 Methods

scatter(*vector_x*, *vector_y*)

```
:param vector_x: vector in x axis
:param vector_y: vector in y axis
:return: 2d scatter plot
```

param(*function_x*, *function_y*, *min_val*, *max_val*, *points*)

```
:param function_x: function in x value
:param function_y: function in y value
:param min_val: minimum value
:param max_val: maximum value
:param points: number of points to display
:return: 2d parametric graph of given function from min to max
```

plot(*function*, *min_val*, *max_val*, *points*)

```
:param function: function to plot
:param min_val: minimum value
:param max_val: maximum value
:param points: number of points
:return: plot 2d function
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __init__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

5.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

5.2 Class Plot3d

object
└ **hal.charts.plotter.Plot3d**

3D plot

5.2.1 Methods

scatter(*vector_x*, *vector_y*, *vector_z*)

```
:param vector_x: vector in x axis
:param vector_y: vector in y axis
:param vector_z: vector in z axis
:return: plot 3d scattered points
```

param(*function_x*, *function_y*, *function_z*, *min_val*, *max_val*, *points*)

```
:param function_x: function in x
:param function_y: function in y
:param function_z: function in z
:param min_val: minimum
:param max_val: maximum
:param points: number of points
:return: 3d parametric graph of given function from min to max
```

plot(*function*, *min_x*, *max_x*, *points_x*, *min_y*, *max_y*, *points_y*)

```
:param function: function to plot
:param min_x: minimum of x-values
:param max_x: maximum of x-values
:param points_x: points in x axis
:param min_y: minimum of y-values
:param max_y: maximum of y-values
:param points_y: points in y axis
:return: plot 3d function
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __init__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

5.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

5.3 Class Plot4d

object
└ **hal.charts.plotter.Plot4d**

```
4D plot generator with slider
```

5.3.1 Methods

scatter(*vector_x*, *vector_y*, *vector_z*, *vector_w*)

```
:param vector_x: vector in x axis
:param vector_y: vector in y axis
:param vector_z: vector in z axis
:param vector_w: vector in w axis
:return: plot 4d scattered points
```

plot(*function*, *min_x*, *max_x*, *min_y*, *max_y*, *min_z*, *max_z*, *precision*=0.5, *kind*="contour")

```
:param function: function to plot
:param min_x: minimum of x-values
:param max_x: maximum of x-values
:param min_y: minimum of y-values
:param max_y: maximum of y-values
:param min_z: minimum of z-values
:param max_z: maximum of z-values
:param precision: precision
:param kind: slice: x cont -> 3d plot with y, z variables in plane
    and w as "z"-axis contour: x cont -> 3d plot with y,z variables in
    plane and w colored
:return: plot 4d function
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __init__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

5.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

6 Package hal.files

6.1 Modules

- **models**: Main entities in files, such as documents, folders.
  (Section 7, p. 18)
- **save_as**: Save various data to file
  (Section 8, p. 29)

6.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

7 Module hal.files.models

Main entities in files, such as documents, folders.

7.1 Variables

Name	Description
BAD_CHARS	**Value:** [".", ":", "\"", "\xe2\x80\x99", "&", "720p", "1080p", "y...
RUSSIAN_CHARS	**Value:** ["\xd1\x88", "\xd0\xb0", "\xd0\xb1", "\xd0\xbb", "\xd0\xb...
VIDEO_FORMAT	**Value:** [".", ".3g2", ".3gp", ".amv", ".asf", ".avi", ".drc", ".f...
ARCHIVE_FORMAT	**Value:** [".7z", ".??_", ".?Q?", ".?Z?", ".a", ".ace", ".afa", ".a...
SUBTITLE_FORMAT	**Value:** [".srt", ".sub", ".sbv"]
TEXT_FORMAT	**Value:** [".cnf", ".conf", ".cfg", ".chm", ".epub", ".log", ".asc"...
IMAGE_FORMAT	**Value:** [".ani", ".bmp", ".cal", ".fax", ".gif", ".img", ".jbg", ...
AUDIO_FORMAT	**Value:** [".3gp", ".aa", ".aac", ".aax", ".act", ".aiff", ".amr", ...
PATH_SEPARATOR	**Value:** "/" if "posix" in os.name else "\\"

7.2 Class FileSystem

object
└ **hal.files.models.FileSystem**

Models a folder/file in a OS

7.2.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *path*)

```
:param path: string
    Path to file
```

Overrides: object.__init__

fix_raw_path(*path*)

```
:param path: string
    Path to fix
:return: string
    Right path
```

remove_year(*name*)

```
:param name: string
    Name to edit
:return: string
    Given string bu with no years.
```

remove_brackets(*name*)

```
:param name: string
    Name to edit
:return: string
    Given string bu with no brackets
```

extract_name_max_chars(*name*, *max_chars*=64, *blank*=" ")

```
:param name: string
    Name to edit
:param max_chars: int
    Maximum chars of new name
:param blank: string
    Char that represents the blank between words.
:return: string
    Name edited to contain at most max_chars (truncate to nearest word)
```

prettify(*name*, *blank*=" ")

```
:param name: string
    Name to edit
:param blank: string
    Default blanks in name.
:return: string
    Prettier name from given one: replace bad chars with good ones.
```

ls_dir(*path*, *include_hidden*=False)

```
:param path: string
    Path to directory to get list of files and folders
:param include_hidden: bool
    Whether to include hidden files in list.
:return: list
    List of paths in given directory.
```

ls_recurse(*path*, *include_hidden*=False)

```
:param path: string
    Path to directory to get list of files and folders
:param include_hidden: bool
    Whether to include hidden files in list.
:return: list
    List of paths in given directory recursively.
```

list_content(*path*, *recurse*, *include_hidden*=False)

```
:param path: string
    Path to directory to get list of files and folders
:param recurse: bool
    Whether to recurse into subdirectories or not.
:param include_hidden: bool
    Whether to include hidden files in list.
:return: list
    List of paths in given directory recursively.
```

is_archive_mac(*self*)

```
:return: True iff document is an MACOSX archive.
```

is_russian(*self*)

```
:return: True iff document has a russian name.
```

trash(*self*)

```
:return: void
    Trash given file/folder
```

rename(*self*, *new_path*)

```
:param new_path: string
    New path to use
:return: void
    Rename to new path
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

7.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

7.3 Class Document

object

hal.files.models.FileSystem

hal.files.models.Document

```
File with content in a OS
```

7.3.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *path*)

```
:param path: string
    Path to file
```

Overrides: object.__init__

move_file_to_directory(*file_path*, *directory_path*)

```
:param file_path: string
    Path to file to move
:param directory_path: string
    Path to target directory where to move file
:return: void
    Move file to given directory
```

move_file_to_file(*old_path*, *new_path*)

```
:param old_path: string
    Old path of file to move
:param new_path: string
    New path (location) of file
:return: void
    Move file from old location to new one
```

write_data_to_file(*data*, *out_file*)

```
:param data: string
    Data to write to file.
:param out_file: string
    Path to output file.
:return: void
    Writes given data to given path file.
```

extract_name_extension(*file_name*)

```
:param file_name: string
    Name of file
:return: tuple string, string
    Name of file, extension of file
```

get_path_name(*self*)

```
:return: tuple string, string
    Name of path, name of file (or folder)
```

is_video(*self*)

```
:return: True iff document is a video.
```

is_subtitle(*self*)

```
:return: True iff document is a subtitle.
```

is_text(*self*)

```
:return: True iff document is a text file.
```

is_image(*self*)

```
:return: True iff document is an image.
```

is_audio(*self*)

```
:return: True iff document is an audio.
```

is_hidden(*self*)

```
:return: bool
    True iff path is hidden
```

Inherited from hal.files.models.FileSystem(Section 7.2)

extract_name_max_chars(), fix_raw_path(), is_archive_mac(), is_russian(), list_content(), ls_dir(), ls_recurse(), prettify(), remove_brackets(), remove_year(), rename(), trash()

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

7.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

7.4 Class Directory

object
hal.files.models.FileSystem
hal.files.models.Directory

```
Folder of a OS
```

7.4.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *path*)

```
:param path: string
    Path to file
```

Overrides: object.__init__

create_new(*path*)

```
:param path: string
    Path to directory to create
:return: void
    Creates new directory
```

get_path_name(*self*)

```
:return: tuple string, string
    Name of path, name of file (or folder)
```

is_empty(*self*)

```
:return: Bool
    True iff empty
```

Inherited from hal.files.models.FileSystem(Section 7.2)

extract_name_max_chars(), fix_raw_path(), is_archive_mac(), is_russian(), list_content(),

ls_dir(), ls_recurse(), prettify(), remove_brackets(), remove_year(), rename(), trash()

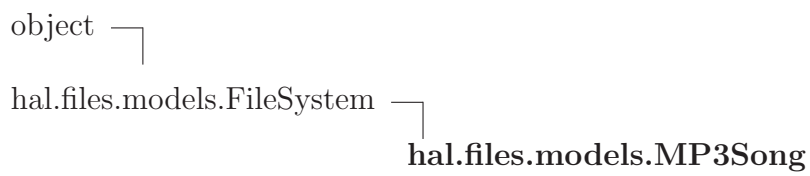
Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

7.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

7.5 Class MP3Song



`mp3 song`

7.5.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *path*)

```
:param path: str
    Location of .mp3 file
```

Overrides: object.__init__

set_name(*self*, *name*)

```
:param name: str
    Song's title
:return: void
    Sets song's title
```

set_artist(*self*, *artist*)

```
:param artist: str
    Song's artist
:return: void
    Sets song's artist
```

set_album(*self*, *album*)

```
:param album: str
    Song's album
:return: void
    Sets song's albu
```

set_nr_track(*self*, *nr_track*)

```
:param nr_track: int
    Number of track
:return: void
    Sets song's track number
```

set_year(*self*, *year*)

```
:param year: int
    Year of song
:return: void
    Sets song's year
```

set_genre(*self*, *genre*)

```
:param genre: str
    Genre of song
:return: void
    Sets song's genre
```

Inherited from hal.files.models.FileSystem(Section 7.2)

extract_name_max_chars(), fix_raw_path(), is_archive_mac(), is_russian(), list_content(),

ls_dir(), ls_recurse(), prettify(), remove_brackets(), remove_year(), rename(), trash()

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

7.5.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

8 Module hal.files.save_as

Save various data to file

8.1 Functions

save_dicts_to_csv(*dicts*, *output_file*)

```
:param dicts: [] of {}
    Dictionaries with same values
:param output_file: str
    Path to output file to write data
:return: void
    Saves .csv file with posts data
```

save_matrix_to_csv(*headers*, *data*, *output_file*)

```
:param headers: [] of str
    Column names
:param data: matrix ([] of [])
    Data
:param output_file: str
    Path to output file to write data
:return: void
    Saves .csv file with data
```

8.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `'hal.files'`

9 Package hal.internet

9.1 Modules

- **async_utils**: Async-fetch urls
  (Section 10, p. 31)
- **engines**: Abstract search engines.
  (Section 11, p. 32)
- **github**: Common classes and entities in Github
  (Section 12, p. 34)
- **gmail** *(Section 13, p. 39)*
- **google** *(Section 14, p. 41)*
  - **gauthenticator** *(Section 15, p. 42)*
- **parser**: Parse anything there is on the Internet.
  (Section 16, p. 44)
- **selenium_bots**: Some utils methods for a selenium web-driver
  (Section 17, p. 46)
- **web**: Deal with web-pages.
  (Section 18, p. 48)
- **youtube**: Get rss feed for youtube channel.
  (Section 19, p. 51)

9.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

10 Module hal.internet.async_utils

`Async-fetch urls`

10.1 Variables

Name	Description
conn	**Value:** `ProxyConnector(remote_resolve=True)`
body	**Value:** `await response.text()`
tasks	**Value:** `[]`
sem	**Value:** `asyncio.Semaphore(max_concurrent)`
responses	**Value:** `asyncio.gather(* tasks)`

11 Module hal.internet.engines

`Abstract search engines.`

11.1 Class SearchEngineResult

object
└ **hal.internet.engines.SearchEngineResult**

`Result of general search engine`

11.1.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *title*, *link*, *description*="")

`x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature`

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

__str__(*self*)

`str(x)`

Overrides: object.__str__ extit(inherited documentation)

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __subclasshook__()

11.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

11.2 Class SearchEngine

object
└ **hal.internet.engines.SearchEngine**

```
Internet general search engine
```

11.2.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *url*, *blank_replace*="+")

```
:param url: string
    Url of search engine used in all query.
:param blank_replace:
    Every search engine has to replace blanks in query
```

Overrides: object.__init__

parse_query(*self*, *query*)

```
:param query: string
    Query to search engine.
:return: string
    Parse given query in order to meet search criteria of search engine
```

get_search_page(*self*, *query*, *using_tor*=False)

```
:param query: string
    Query to search engine.
:param using_tor: bool
    Whether use tor or not to fetch web pages
:return: string
    Get HTML source of search page of given query.
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

11.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

12 Module hal.internet.github

Common classes and entities in Github

12.1 Variables

Name	Description
GITHUB_URL_BASE	**Value:** "https://github.com"
API_TOKEN_FILE	**Value:** "api_token"
API_TOKEN	**Value:** open(API_TOKEN_FILE).read().strip()

12.2 Class GithubRawApi

object
└ **hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi**

Wrapper for generic Github API

12.2.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *url*=_API_URL_BASE, *get_api_content_now*=False)

:param url: str
    Url of API content to get
:param get_api_content_now: bool
    True iff you want to get API content response when building object

Overrides: object.__init__

__getitem__(*self*, *key*)

:param key: str
    Dictionary key to find specific user field
:return: str
    Dictionary value of given key

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

12.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

12.3 Class GithubApi

object
└
hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi
└
hal.internet.github.GithubApi

```
Wrapper for generic Github API
```

12.3.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *api_type*)

```
:param api_type: str
    Type of API to build
```

Overrides: object.__init__

get_trending_daily(*lang*="")

```
:param lang: str
    Coding language
:return: []
    List of GithubUserRepository
```

Inherited from hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi(Section 12.2)

__getitem__()

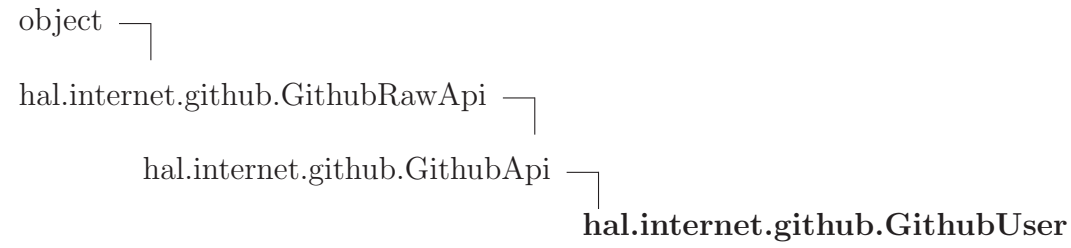
Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

12.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

12.4 Class GithubUser




```
Model of a generic Github user profile
```

12.4.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *username*)

```
:param username: str
    Username of user
```

Overrides: object.__init__

get_repos(*self*)

```
:return: [] of GithubUserRepository
    List of user repositories
```

get_starred_repos(*self*)

```
:return: [] of GithubUserRepository
    List of starred repositories
```

get_trending_daily_not_starred(*self*)

```
:return: []
    List of daily-trending repositories which are not starred by user
```

Inherited from hal.internet.github.GithubApi(Section 12.3)

get_trending_daily()

Inherited from hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi(Section 12.2)

__getitem__()

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

12.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

12.5 Class GithubUserRepository

object
hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi
hal.internet.github.GithubApi
hal.internet.github.GithubUserRepository

```
Model of a generic Github user repository
```

12.5.1 Methods

__**init**__(*self*, *username*, *repository_name*)

```
:param username: str
    Username of user
:param repository_name: str
    Name of repository
```

Overrides: object.__init__

__**eq**__(*self*, *other*)

Inherited from hal.internet.github.GithubApi(Section 12.3)

get_trending_daily()

Inherited from hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi(Section 12.2)

__getitem__()

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

12.5.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

13 Module hal.internet.gmail

13.1 Functions

get_mime_message(*subject*, *text*)

```
:param subject: str
    Subject of email
:param text: str
    Email content
:return: MIMEText
    Email formatted as HTML ready to be sent
```

send_email(*sender*, *msg*, *driver*)

```
:param sender: str
    Sender of email
:param msg: str
    Message to send to me
:param driver: GMailApiOAuth driver
    GMail authenticator
:return: void
    Sends email to me with this message
```

13.2 Class GMailApiOAuth

object

hal.internet.google.gauthenticator.GoogleApiOAuth

hal.internet.gmail.GMailApiOAuth

13.2.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *app_name*, *client_secrets_file*, *oauth_path*)

```
:param app_name: str
    Name of app to display
:param client_secrets_file: str
    Path to client_secret.json file
:param oauth_path: str
    Path to gmail.json file
```

Overrides: object.__init__

create_driver(*self*)

```
:return: driver
    GMail API driver
```

Inherited from hal.internet.google.gauthenticator.GoogleApiOAuth(Section 15.1)

authenticate(), get_driver(), get_new_user_credentials(), get_user_credentials()

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

13.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

14 Package hal.internet.google

14.1 Modules

- **gauthenticator** *(Section 15, p. 42)*

14.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

15 Module hal.internet.google.gauthenticator

15.1 Class GoogleApiOAuth

object
└ **hal.internet.google.gauthenticator.GoogleApiOAuth**

15.1.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *scope*, *app_name*, *app_secrets_path*, *user_credentials_path*)

```
:param scope: string
    scope of api
:param app_name: str
    Name of app to display
:param app_secrets_path: string
    path to app secrets
:param user_credentials_path: string
    path to user credentials
```

Overrides: object.__init__

get_new_user_credentials(*self*)

```
:return: credentials
    New user credentials file upon user prompt
```

get_user_credentials(*self*)

```
:return: string
    User credentials created via OAuth
```

authenticate(*credentials*)

```
:param credentials: string
    User authentication code created via OAuth
:return: http
    Http authenticated credentials
```

get_driver(*self*, *name*, *version*)

```
:param name: string
    Name of driver
:param version: string
    Version of driver
:return: api driver
    Authenticates and creates new API driver to perform scope stuff
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

15.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

16 Module hal.internet.parser

```
Parse anything there is on the Internet.
```

16.1 Functions

is_string_well_formatted(*string*)

```
:param string: string
    String to parse
:return: bool
    True iff string is good formatted
```

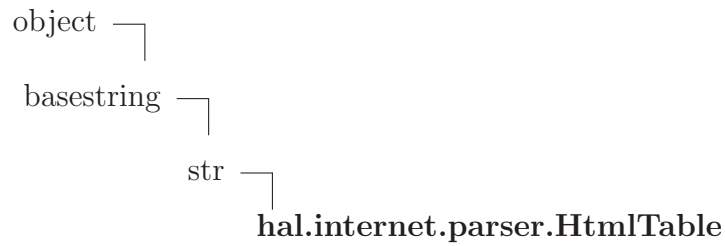
html_stripper(*string*)

```
:param string: string
    String to parse
:return: string
    Given string with raw HTML elements removed
```

16.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `'hal.internet'`

16.3 Class HtmlTable




```
Table written in HTML language
```

16.3.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *html_source*)

```
:param html_source: string
    Html source of table
```

Overrides: object.__init__

parse(*self*)

```
:return: list of list
    List of list of values in table
```

Inherited from str

__add__(), __contains__(), __eq__(), __format__(), __ge__(), __getattribute__(), __getitem__(), __getnewargs__(), __getslice__(), __gt__(), __hash__(), __le__(), __len__(), __lt__(), __mod__(), __mul__(), __ne__(), __new__(), __repr__(), __rmod__(), __rmul__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), capitalize(), center(), count(), decode(), encode(), endswith(), expandtabs(), find(), format(), index(), isalnum(), isalpha(), isdigit(), islower(), isspace(), istitle(), isupper(), join(), ljust(), lower(), lstrip(), partition(), replace(), rfind(), rindex(), rjust(), rpartition(), rsplit(), rstrip(), split(), splitlines(), startswith(), strip(), swapcase(), title(), translate(), upper(), zfill()

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __setattr__(), __subclasshook__()

16.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

17 Module hal.internet.selenium_bots

Some utils methods for a selenium web-driver

17.1 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** None

17.2 Class SeleniumForm

Great and simple static methods to deal with selenium web-drivers.

17.2.1 Methods

fill_form_field(*browser*, *field_name*, *field_value*)

```
:param browser: web-driver
    Browser to use to submit form.
:param field_name :string
    Name of field to fill
:param field_value: string
    Value with which to fill field.
:return: void
    Fill given field with given value.
```

fill_login_form(*browser*, *username*, *username_field*, *user_password*, *user_password_field*)

```
:param browser: web-driver
    Browser to use to submit form
:param username: string
    Username of user to login
:param username_field: string
    Name of field to fill with username
:param user_password: string
    Password of user to login
:param user_password_field: string
    Name of field to fill with user password
:return: void
    Form filled with given information
```

submit_form(*browser*, *button_name*)

```
:param browser: web-driver
    Browser to use to submit form.
:param button_name: string
    Name of button to press to submit form
:return: void
    Submit form.
```

18 Module hal.internet.web

Deal with web-pages.

18.1 Functions

is_url(*candidate_url*)

```
:param candidate_url: str
    Possible url to check for url
:return: bool
    True iff candidate is a valid url
```

download_url(*url*, *local_file*)

```
:param url: string
    Url to download
:param local_file: string
    Save url as this path
:return: void
    Download link to local file
```

download_to_file(*url*, *local_file*, *headers*=APP_VALID_HEADERS, *cookies*=None, *chunk_size*=1024)

```
:param url: str
    PDF url to download
:param local_file: str
    Save url as this path
:param headers: {}
    Headers to fetch url
:param cookies: {}
    Cookies to fetch url
:param chunk_size: int
    Download file in this specific chunk size
:return: void
    Download link to local file
```

18.2 Variables

Name	Description
CHROME_USER_AGENT	**Value:** `["Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 5.1; en-US) AppleWe...`
URL_VALID_REGEX	**Value:** `re.compile(r"^(?:http|ftp)s?://" r"(?:"+ r"(?:[A-Z0-9](?:...`
APP_VALID_HEADERS	**Value:** `{"User-Agent": "Mozilla/5.0", "Accept": "text/html,applic...`

18.3 Class Webpage

object
└ **hal.internet.web.Webpage**

`representation of URL (web page)`

18.3.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *url*, *using_tor*=`False`)

```
:param url: string
    Url of webpage
:param using_tor: bool
    Whether using tor or not to fetch source page
```

Overrides: object.__init__

parse_url(*raw_url*)

```
:param raw_url: url to parse
:return: parses correctly url
```

get_scheme(*self*)

```
:return: get scheme (HTTP, HTTPS, FTP ..) from given url
```

get_hostname(*self*)

```
:return: extract hostname from given url
```

get_domain(*self*)

```
:return: get domain from given url
```

get_html_source(*self*, *tor*=False)

```
:return: str
    HTML source of webpage
```

get_links(*self*, *recall*, *timeout*)

```
:param recall: max time to attempt to fetch url
:param timeout: max time (s) to wait for web_page response
:return: array of out_links
```

open_in_browser(*self*, *times*)

```
:param times: int
    Times to open webpage in browser
:return: void
    Open a web-driver and go to webpage
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

18.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

19 Module hal.internet.youtube

Get rss feed for youtube channel.

19.1 Functions

get_channel_page_from_name(*channel_name*)

```
:param channel_name: string
    name of channel (e.g in  https://www.youtube.com/user/caseyneistat"
    you should take "caseyneistat")
:return string
    source page of youtube channel.
```

get_channel_id_from_name(*channel_name*)

```
:param channel_name: string name of channel (e.g in
    "https://www.youtube.com/user/caseyneistat" you should take
    "caseyneistat")
:return string
    id of youtube channel
```

get_channel_feed_url_from_id(*channel_id*)

```
:param channel_id: string
    id of channel (e.g in
    "https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC2zjki3bJIaXmgV_LBQ2jTg" you should
    take "UC2zjki3bJIaXmgV_LBQ2jTg")
:return string
    rss url feed of youtube channel
```

get_channel_feed_url_from_name(*channel_name*)

```
:param channel_name: string
    name of channel (e.g in "https://www.youtube.com/user/caseyneistat"
    you should take "caseyneistat")
:return string
    rss url feed of youtube channel
```

get_channel_feed_url_from_video(*video_url*)

```
:param video_url: string
    Url of video (e.g in https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KB_iTbDrkxE)
:return string
    rss url feed of youtube channel.
```

19.2 Variables

Name	Description
YOUTUBE_USER_BASE_URL	**Value:** `"https://www.youtube.com/user/"`
YOUTUBE_FEED_BASE_URL	**Value:** `"https://www.youtube.com/feeds/videos.xml?channel_id="`

20 Package hal.maths

`MATHS: important and scalable math functions`

20.1 Modules

- **crypt**: Perform fast hash, encryption and calculations related to cryptography.
  (Section 21, p. 54)
- **maths**: A few elegant and powerful mathematical functions.
  (Section 22, p. 64)

20.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

21 Module hal.maths.crypt

`Perform fast hash, encryption and calculations related to cryptography.`

21.1 Class MD5

object
└ **hal.maths.crypt.MD5**

`md5 hash`

21.1.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *string*)

`x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature`

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

hash(*self*)

`:return: hash plaintext`

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

21.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

21.2 Class MD6

object
└ **hal.maths.crypt.MD6**

```
md6 hash
```

21.2.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *string*, *size*)

```
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
```

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

hash(*self*)

```
:return: return md6 hash
```

hex(*self*, *data*, *size*)

```
:param data: plaintext
:param size: bytes
:return: hex representation
```

raw(*self*, *data*, *size*)

```
:param data: plaintext
:param size: bytes
:return: raw representation
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

21.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

21.2.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
ALLOWED_SIZE	**Value:** `[64, 128, 224, 256, 384, 512]`

21.3 Class SHA

object
└ **hal.maths.crypt.SHA**

`general SHA hash`

21.3.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *string*, *size*=`ALLOWED_SIZE [0]`, *salt*=`None`)

`x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature`

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

hash(*self*)

`:return: hash of given size`

hash_sha1(*self*)

`:return: sha1 hash`

hash_sha224(*self*)

`:return: sha224 hash`

hash_sha256(*self*)

`:return: sha256 hash`

hash_sha384(*self*)

```
:return: sha384 hash
```

hash_sha512(*self*)

```
:return: sha512 hash
```

hash_sha_salted(*self*)

```
:return: sha512 hash
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

21.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

21.3.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
ALLOWED_SIZE	**Value:** `[1, 224, 256, 384, 512]`

21.4 Class ARC

object
└ **hal.maths.crypt.ARC**

```
ARC hash
```

21.4.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *string*, *key*, *size*)

```
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
```

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

hash(*self*)

```
:return: hash of given size
```

hash_ar2(*self*)

```
:return: des hash
```

hash_arc4(*self*)

```
:return: des3 hash
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

21.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

21.4.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
ALLOWED_SIZE	**Value:** `[2, 4]`

21.5 Class HMAC

object
└ **hal.maths.crypt.HMAC**

`hmac hash`

21.5.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *string*, *key*)

`x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature`

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

hash(*self*)

`:return: hash plaintext`

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

21.5.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

21.6 Class BLOWFISH

object
└ **hal.maths.crypt.BLOWFISH**

`blowfish hash`

21.6.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *string*, *key*)

```
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
```

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

hash(*self*)

```
:return: hash plaintext
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

21.6.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

21.7 Class IDEA

object
└ **hal.maths.crypt.IDEA**

```
IDEA hash
```

21.7.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *string*, *key*)

```
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
```

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

hash(*self*)

```
:return: IDEA hash
```

change_key(*self*, *key*)

```
:param key: new key
:return: change key
```

encrypt(*self*)

```
:return: encrypt with key
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

21.7.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

21.8 Class CAST128

object
└ **hal.maths.crypt.CAST128**

```
CAST 128 hash
```

21.8.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *string*, *key*)

```
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
```

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

encrypt(*self*)

```
:return: str
    Encrypt
```

decrypt(*self*)

```
:return: str
    Decrypt
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

21.8.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

21.9 Class Dsa

object
└ **hal.maths.crypt.Dsa**

`dsa hash`

21.9.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *string*)

`x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature`

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

hash(*self*)

```
:return: hash plaintext
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

21.9.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

22 Module hal.maths.maths

A few elegant and powerful mathematical functions.

22.1 Functions

get_prime(*bits*)

```
:param bits: size of number to generate (bits)
:return: prime number of given size
```

blum_blum_shub(*seed*, *amount*, *prime0*, *prime1*)

```
:param seed: seeder
:param amount: amount of number to generate
:param prime0: one prime number
:param prime1: the second prime number
:return: pseudo-number generator
```

22.2 Variables

Name	Description
LOW_PRIMES	**Value:** `[2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 47, ...`
__package__	**Value:** `'hal.maths'`

22.3 Class Integer

object
└ **hal.maths.maths.Integer**

Big int std python won't recognize

22.3.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *string*)

```
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
```

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

is_naive_prime(*self*)

```
:return: bool
    Checks if prime in very naive way
```

is_probably_prime(*self*)

```
:return: test with miller-rabin
```

test_miller_rabin(*self*, *precision*)

```
:param precision: number of rounds to perform (higher -> better
precision)
:return: True iff probably prime
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

22.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

22.4 Class EightQueen

object
└ **hal.maths.maths.EightQueen**

```
8 queen problem solver
```

22.4.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *board_size*)

```
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
```

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

under_attack(*col*, *queens*)

```
:param col: int
    Column number
:param queens: []
    List of queens
:return: bool
    True iff queen is under attack
```

solve(*self*, *table_size*)

```
:param table_size: int
    Size of table
:return: []
    List of possible solutions
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

22.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

23 Package hal.ml

23.1 Modules

- **analysis** *(Section 24, p. 68)*
  - **correlation**: Correlate values in arrays producing fancy good-looking matrices *(Section 25, p. 69)*
- **data** *(Section 26, p. 71)*
  - **parser**: Parsers for raw databases *(Section 27, p. 72)*
- **features**: Collection of methods to find weights of features and select the best ones. *(Section 28, p. 75)*
- **models** *(Section 29, p. 76)*
  - **classification**: Prediction methods based on classification algorithms. *(Section 30, p. 77)*
  - **pipelined**: Prediction methods based on multiple models mixed up. *(Section 31, p. 78)*
  - **regression**: Prediction methods based on regression algorithms. *(Section 32, p. 79)*
  - **time_series**: Multi-purpose prediction methods to be used in time-series. *(Section 33, p. 80)*
- **predict**: " General model to make prediction about everything. *(Section 34, p. 82)*
- **utils** *(Section 35, p. 84)*
  - **matrix**: Functions to deal with matrices. *(Section 36, p. 85)*
  - **misc**: Various tools and utilities to deal with database and machine learning. *(Section 37, p. 88)*

23.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

24 Package hal.ml.analysis

24.1 Modules

- **correlation**: Correlate values in arrays producing fancy good-looking matrices *(Section 25, p. 69)*

24.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

25 Module hal.ml.analysis.correlation

Correlate values in arrays producing fancy good-looking matrices

25.1 Functions

get_correlation_matrix(*matrix*)

```
:param matrix: [] of []
    List of features to get correlation matrix
:return: [] of []
    correlation matrix
```

show_correlation_matrix(*correlation_matrix*, *title*, *feature_list*)

```
:param correlation_matrix: [] of []
    Correlation matrix of features
:param title: str
    Title of plot
:param feature_list: [] of str
    List of names of features
:return: void
    shows the given correlation matrix as image
```

get_correlation_matrix_of_columns(*headers_to_test*, *headers*, *data*)

```
:param headers_to_test: [] of str
    List of columns to get correlation matrix of
:param headers: [] of str
    List of all headers in matrix
:param data: [] of []
    Matrix of float values
:return: [] of []
    Correlation matrix of selected columns
```

show_correlation_matrix_of_columns(*title*, *headers_to_test*, *headers*, *data*)

```
:param title: str
    Title to show
:param headers_to_test: [] of str
    List of columns to get correlation matrix of
:param headers: [] of str
    List of all headers in matrix
:param data: [] of []
    Matrix of float values
:return: void
    Shows on screen correlation matrix of selected headers
```

save_correlation_matrix_of_columns(*title*, *headers_to_test*, *headers*, *data*, *out_file*)

```
:param title: str
    Title to show
:param headers_to_test: [] of str
    List of columns to get correlation matrix of
:param headers: [] of str
    List of all headers in matrix
:param data: [] of []
    Matrix of float values
:param out_file: str
    Output file
:return: void
    Saves correlation matrix of selected headers
```

save_correlation_matrix_of_data_files_in_folder(*folder_path*)

```
:param folder_path: str
    Folder containing logs data
:return: void
    Saves each file's correlation matrix of common headers
```

26 Package hal.ml.data

26.1 Modules

- **parser**: Parsers for raw databases
  (Section 27, p. 72)

26.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

27 Module hal.ml.data.parser

```
Parsers for raw databases
```

27.1 Functions

parse_csv_file(*file_path*)

```
:param file_path: str
    Path to file to parse
:return: tuple [], [] of []
    headers of csv file and data
```

27.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `'hal.ml.data'`

27.3 Class Parser

object
└ **hal.ml.data.parser.Parser**

Known Subclasses: hal.ml.data.parser.CSVParser

```
Mother of all data-files parsers
```

27.3.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *database_file*)

```
:param database_file: a raw .csv file that contains any data
about anything
```

Overrides: object.__init__

get_lines(*self*)

```
:return: [] of str
    Lines in file
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

27.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

27.4 Class CSVParser

object

hal.ml.data.parser.Parser

hal.ml.data.parser.CSVParser

```
Parses CSV data files
```

27.4.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *database_file*)

```
:param database_file: a raw .csv file that contains any data
about anything
```

Overrides: object.__init__

parse_data(*self*)

```
store values in array, store lines in array; the result is a 2D
matrix
```

Inherited from hal.ml.data.parser.Parser(Section 27.3)

get_lines()

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

27.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

28 Module hal.ml.features

Collection of methods to find weights of features and select the best ones.

28.1 Functions

select_k_best(*x_data*, *y_data*, *num_features*)

select k best features in dataset

get_best_features(*x_data*, *y_data*)

finds the optimal number of features

get_features(*x_data*, *y_data*, *num_features*)

finds the optimal features

29 Package hal.ml.models

29.1 Modules

- **classification**: Prediction methods based on classification algorithms.
  (Section 30, p. 77)
- **pipelined**: Prediction methods based on multiple models mixed up.
  (Section 31, p. 78)
- **regression**: Prediction methods based on regression algorithms.
  (Section 32, p. 79)
- **time_series**: Multi-purpose prediction methods to be used in time-series.
  (Section 33, p. 80)

29.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

30 Module hal.ml.models.classification

Prediction methods based on classification algorithms.

30.1 Functions

extra_trees_classifier()

```
:return: sklearn ExtraTreesClassifier
    Classical extra tree classifier
```

random_forest()

```
:return: sklearn RandomForestClassifier
    Classical random forest classifier
```

knn()

```
:return: sklearn KNN
    Classical knn
```

ada_boost()

```
:return: sklearn AdaBoostClassifier
    Classical Ada boost
```

bayes_gauss()

```
:return: sklearn GaussianNB
    Slower than svr but equally accurate
```

bayes_bernoulli()

```
:return: sklearn BernoulliNB
    Bayes-Bernoulli model
```

31 Module hal.ml.models.pipelined

```
Prediction methods based on multiple models mixed up.
```

31.1 Functions

logistic_rbm()

```
:return: rbm -> logistic
```

anova_svm()

```
:return: anova -> svc
```

32 Module hal.ml.models.regression

Prediction methods based on regression algorithms.

32.1 Functions

support_vector_machine()

```
:return: sklearn svm.SVR
    Classical polynomial SVM
```

logistic_regression()

```
:return: sklearn LogisticRegression
    Logistic regression model
```

33 Module hal.ml.models.time_series

Multi-purpose prediction methods to be used in time-series.

33.1 Functions

test_stationary(*time_series*)

```
:param time_series: []
:return: void
    Shows plot and checks for stationary series
```

get_str_end(*dates*, *end*)

```
:param dates: []
    List of str date
:param end: float
    End of prediction
:return: str
    End of prediction
```

arma(*dates*, *values*, *start*=None, *end*=None, *plot*=False)

```
Predict days values using ARMA algorithm.
:param dates: list of str date
:param values: list of float values
:param start: start predicting in this day
:param end: end of prediction
:param plot: whether to plot or not values in graph
```

arima(*dates*, *values*, *start*=None, *end*=None)

```
Predict days values using ARIMA algorithm.
:param dates: list of str date
:param values: list of float values
:param start: start predicting in this day
:param end: end of prediction
```

var(*dates*, *values*)

```
Predict days values using ARIMA algorithm.
:param dates: list of str date
:param values: list of float values
```

dynamic_var(*dates*, *values*)

```
Predict days values using ARIMA algorithm.
:param dates: list of str date
:param values: list of float values
```

34 Module hal.ml.predict

```
" General model to make prediction about everything.
```

34.1 Class BasePrediction

object
└ **hal.ml.predict.BasePrediction**

```
The mother of all predictions
```

34.1.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *model*, *rounds*)

```
:param model: sklearn.model
    Model chosen for prediction
:param rounds: int
    Number of rounds to repeat prediction (and get better results)
```

Overrides: object.__init__

train(*self*, *x_data*, *y_data*)

```
:param x_data: data
    Input x
:param y_data: data
    Input y
:return: void
    Train model on inputs
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

34.1.2 Properties

continued on next page

Name	Description

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

35 Package hal.ml.utils

35.1 Modules

- **matrix**: Functions to deal with matrices.
  (Section 36, p. 85)
- **misc**: Various tools and utilities to deal with database and machine learning.
  (Section 37, p. 88)

35.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

36 Module hal.ml.utils.matrix

Functions to deal with matrices.

36.1 Functions

precision(*matrix*)

```
:param matrix: 2 x 2 matrix
    True positives are in [0,0], true negatives are in [1,1],
    false negatives are in [0,1] and false positives are in [1,0]
:return: float
    Calculates accuracy on database
```

recall(*matrix*)

```
:param matrix: 2 x 2 matrix
    True positives are in [0,0], true negatives are in [1,1],
    false negatives are in [0,1] and false positives are in [1,0]
:return: float
    Calculates recall on database
```

true_neg_rate(*matrix*)

```
:param matrix: 2 x 2 matrix
    True positives are in [0,0], true negatives are in [1,1],
    false negatives are in [0,1] and false positives are in [1,0]
:return: float
    Calculates true negative rate on database
```

accuracy(*matrix*)

```
:param matrix: 2 x 2 matrix
    True positives are in [0,0], true negatives are in [1,1],
    false negatives are in [0,1] and false positives are in [1,0]
:return: float
    Calculates accuracy on database
```

f1_score(*matrix*)

```
:param matrix: 2 x 2 matrix
    True positives are in [0,0], true negatives are in [1,1],
    false negatives are in [0,1] and false positives are in [1,0]
:return: float
    Calculates F1 score on database
```

get_column_of_matrix(*column_index*, *matrix*)

```
:param column_index: int >= 0
    Column index to take
:param matrix: [] of []
    Matrix
:return: []
    Column of array at position given
```

get_subset_of_matrix(*headers_to_sample*, *all_headers*, *data*)

```
:param headers_to_sample: [] of str
    List of columns to get
:param all_headers: [] of str
    List of all headers in matrix
:param data: [] of []
    Matrix of float values
:return: [] of []
    Correlation matrix of selected columns
```

remove_column_from_matrix(*headers*, *header_to_remove*, *data*)

```
:param headers: [] of str
    Column names
:param header_to_remove: str
    Name of column to remove
:param data: matrix ([] of [])
    Data
:return: headers, data
    Headers without header removed and data without column removed
```

add_columns_to_matrix(*headers*, *data*, *new_headers*, *new_columns*)

```
:param headers: headers: [] of str
    Column names
:param data: matrix ([] of [])
    Data
:param new_headers: [] of str
    Names of new columns
:param new_columns: ([] of [])
    New columns to add
:return: headers, data
    New headers (with new headers) and data with new columns
```

37 Module hal.ml.utils.misc

Various tools and utilities to deal with database and machine learning.

37.1 Functions

pearson(*lst1*, *lst2*)

Pearson coefficient of arrays

normalize_array(*arr*)

```
:param arr: [] of float
    Array of floats
:return: [] of float
    Normalized (in [0, 1]) input array
```

38 Package hal.mongodb

38.1 Modules

- **utils**: Various utilities to deal with MondoDB databases
(Section 39, p. 90)

38.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

39 Module hal.mongodb.utils

Various utilities to deal with MondoDB databases

39.1 Functions

get_documents_count(*db_name*)

```
:param db_name: str
    Name of db
:return: int
    Number of documents in db
```

get_documents_in_collection(*db_name*, *collection_name*, *with_id*=True)

```
:param db_name: str
    Name of db
:param collection_name: str
    Name of collection
:param with_id: bool
    True iff each document should also come with its id
:return: [] of {}
    List of documents in collection in database
```

get_documents_in_database(*db_name*, *with_id*=True)

```
:param db_name: str
    Name of db
:param with_id: bool
    True iff each document should also come with its id
:return: [] of {}
    List of documents in collection in database
```

40 Package hal.profile

40.1 Modules

- **mem**: Profile OS memory
  (Section 41, p. 92)
- **performance**: Perform benchmarks and tests on your PC.
  (Section 42, p. 93)

40.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

41 Module hal.profile.mem

Profile OS memory

41.1 Functions

get_memory_usage()

```
:return: float
    MB of memory used by this process
```

force_garbage_collect()

```
:return: void
    Releases memory used
```

42 Module hal.profile.performance

Perform benchmarks and tests on your PC.

42.1 Class EightQueenTest

object
└ **hal.profile.performance.EightQueenTest**

Test CPU by solving eight-queen problem

42.1.1 Methods

__init__(*self*, *size*)

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

welcome()

:return: string
    Welcomes user to this test sessions

introduction()

:return: string
Welcomes user to this test sessions

run_test_with_size(*size*)

:param size: int
    Number of rows in grid
:return: int
    Time to solve problem with given size

update_std_out_and_log(*self*, *string*)

```
:param string: string
    Stuff to print
:return: void
    Prints to stdout and updates log
```

start(*self*)

```
:return: void
    Starts profiling
```

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

42.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
__class__	

43 Package hal.streams

43.1 Modules

- **pretty_table**: Pretty prints table in SQL style
  (Section 44, p. 96)

43.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

44 Module hal.streams.pretty_table

Pretty prints table in SQL style

44.1 Functions

get_optimal_column_widths(*labels*, *data*)

```
:param labels: [] of str
    List of labels of data
:param data: ([] of []) of anything
    Matrix of any type
:return: [] of int
    Length of longest data in each column (labels and data)
```

get_pretty_row(*data*, *widths*, *filler*, *splitter*)

```
:param data: [] of anything
    List of data
:param widths: [] of int
    Length of longest data in each column
:param filler: char
    Fill empty columns with this char
:param splitter: char
    Separate columns with this char
:return: str
    Pretty formatted row
```

get_blank_row(*widths*, *filler*='-', *splitter*='+')

```
:param widths: [] of int
    Length of longest data in each column
:param filler: char
    Fill empty columns with this char
:param splitter: char
    Separate columns with this char
:return: str
    Pretty formatted blank row (with no meaningful data in it)
```

pretty_format_row(*data*, *widths*, *filler*=' ', *splitter*='|')

```
:param data: [] of anything
    List of data
:param widths: [] of int
    Length of longest data in each column
:param filler: char
    Fill empty columns with this char
:param splitter: char
    Separate columns with this char
:return: str
    Pretty formatted row
```

pretty_format_table(*labels*, *data*, *line_separator*='\n')

```
:param labels: [] of str
    List of labels of data
:param data: ([] of []) of anything
    Matrix of any type
:param line_separator: str
    Separate each new line with this
:return: str
    Pretty formatted table (first row is labels, then actual data)
```

44.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** None

45 Package hal.strings

45.1 Modules

- **utils**: Typical operations on strings made easy
(Section 46, p. 99)

45.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

46 Module hal.strings.utils

Typical operations on strings made easy

46.1 Functions

how_similar_are(*str1*, *str2*)

```
:param str1: str
    First string
:param str2: str
    Second string
:return: float in [0, 1]
    Similarity of a VS b
```

get_average_length_of_word(*words*)

```
:param words: [] of str
    Words
:return: float
    Average length of word on list
```

46.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `'hal.strings'`

47 Package hal.tests

47.1 Modules

- **utils**: Tools to ease testing process
(Section 48, p. 101)

47.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

48 Module hal.tests.utils

Tools to ease testing process

48.1 Functions

battery_test(*assert_type*, *tests*, *function*, *args*=None)

```
:param assert_type: function
    Type of assert
:param tests: dict
    key= params in function, value= what should be the result
:param function: function
    Function to apply
:param args: *
    Extra args for function to call
:return: bool
    True iff all tests pass
```

random_name()

```
:return: str
    Pseudo-random name
```

48.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** 'hal.tests'

49 Package hal.time

49.1 Modules

- **profile**: Tired of formatting ETA times? This is just for you
  (Section 50, p. 103)
- **utils**: Parse, convert time formats
  (Section 51, p. 104)

49.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

50 Module hal.time.profile

Tired of formatting ETA times? This is just for you

50.1 Functions

get_time_eta(*total_done*, *total*, *start_time*)

```
:param total_done: int
    Item processed
:param total: int
    Total number of items to process
:param start_time: time
    Time of start processing items
:return: time
    Time to go
```

print_time_eta(*time_to_go*, *note=''*)

```
:param time_to_go: {}
    Result of a call get_time_eta(...)
:param note: str
    Notes to append to stdout
:return: void
    Prints debug info to screen
```

50.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `'hal.time'`

51 Module hal.time.utils

Parse, convert time formats

51.1 Functions

parse_hh_mm_ss(*string*)

```
:param string: str
    Hours, minutes and seconds in the form hh:mm:ss to parse
:return: datetime.time
    Time parsed
```

get_seconds(*string*)

```
:param string: str
    Datetime in the form %H:%M:%S
:return: int
    Seconds in time
```

parse_hh_mm(*string*)

```
:param string: str
    Hours and minutes in the form hh:mm to parse
:return: datetime.time
    Time parsed
```

51.2 Variables

Name	Description
MONTHS_NAMES	**Value:** `[datetime.strftime(datetime(year= 1, month= m, day= 1), "...`
MONTHS	**Value:** `{i+ 1: MONTHS_NAMES [i] for i in range(len(MONTHS_NAMES))}`

52 Package hal.wrappers

52.1 Modules

- **methods**: Typical (and useful) function wrappers
(Section 53, p. 106)

52.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	**Value:** `None`

53 Module hal.wrappers.methods

Typical (and useful) function wrappers

53.1 Functions

handle_exceptions(*function*)

```
:param function: callback function
    function to wrap
:return: callback function return type
    wraps callback function
```

Index