

PyHal

API Documentation

August 18, 2017

Contents

Contents	1
1 Package hal	7
1.1 Modules	7
1.2 Variables	8
2 Package hal.charts	9
2.1 Modules	9
2.2 Variables	9
3 Module hal.charts.bars	10
3.1 Functions	10
4 Module hal.charts.correlation	12
4.1 Functions	12
5 Module hal.charts.plotter	13
5.1 Class Plot2d	13
5.1.1 Methods	13
5.1.2 Properties	13
5.2 Class Plot3d	14
5.2.1 Methods	14
5.2.2 Properties	15
5.3 Class Plot4d	15
5.3.1 Methods	15
5.3.2 Properties	16
6 Package hal.files	17
6.1 Modules	17
6.2 Variables	17
7 Module hal.files.models	18
7.1 Variables	18
7.2 Class FileSystem	18
7.2.1 Methods	19
7.2.2 Properties	21
7.3 Class Document	22
7.3.1 Methods	22

7.3.2	Properties	24
7.4	Class Directory	25
7.4.1	Methods	25
7.4.2	Properties	26
7.5	Class MP3Song	26
7.5.1	Methods	26
7.5.2	Properties	27
8	Module hal.files.save_as	29
8.1	Functions	29
8.2	Variables	29
9	Package hal.internet	30
9.1	Modules	30
9.2	Variables	30
10	Module hal.internet.engines	31
10.1	Class SearchEngineResult	31
10.1.1	Methods	31
10.1.2	Properties	31
10.2	Class SearchEngine	31
10.2.1	Methods	32
10.2.2	Properties	32
11	Module hal.internet.github	33
11.1	Variables	33
11.2	Class GithubRawApi	33
11.2.1	Methods	33
11.2.2	Properties	34
11.3	Class GithubApi	34
11.3.1	Methods	34
11.3.2	Properties	35
11.4	Class GithubUser	35
11.4.1	Methods	35
11.4.2	Properties	36
11.5	Class GithubUserRepository	36
11.5.1	Methods	37
11.5.2	Properties	37
12	Module hal.internet.parser	38
12.1	Functions	38
12.2	Variables	38
12.3	Class HtmlTable	38
12.3.1	Methods	39
12.3.2	Properties	39
13	Module hal.internet.selenium_bots	40
13.1	Variables	40
13.2	Class SeleniumForm	40
13.2.1	Methods	40
14	Module hal.internet.web	42
14.1	Functions	42

14.2	Variables	42
14.3	Class Webpage	43
14.3.1	Methods	43
14.3.2	Properties	44
15	Module hal.internet.youtube	45
15.1	Functions	45
15.2	Variables	46
16	Package hal.maths	47
16.1	Modules	47
16.2	Variables	47
17	Module hal.maths.crypt	48
17.1	Class MD5	48
17.1.1	Methods	48
17.1.2	Properties	48
17.2	Class MD6	48
17.2.1	Methods	49
17.2.2	Properties	49
17.2.3	Class Variables	49
17.3	Class SHA	50
17.3.1	Methods	50
17.3.2	Properties	51
17.3.3	Class Variables	51
17.4	Class ARC	51
17.4.1	Methods	52
17.4.2	Properties	52
17.4.3	Class Variables	52
17.5	Class HMAC	53
17.5.1	Methods	53
17.5.2	Properties	53
17.6	Class BLOWFISH	53
17.6.1	Methods	54
17.6.2	Properties	54
17.7	Class IDEA	54
17.7.1	Methods	54
17.7.2	Properties	55
17.8	Class CAST128	55
17.8.1	Methods	55
17.8.2	Properties	56
17.9	Class Dsa	56
17.9.1	Methods	56
17.9.2	Properties	57
18	Module hal.maths.maths	58
18.1	Functions	58
18.2	Variables	58
18.3	Class Integer	58
18.3.1	Methods	59
18.3.2	Properties	59
18.4	Class EightQueen	59

18.4.1	Methods	60
18.4.2	Properties	60
19	Package hal.ml	61
19.1	Modules	61
19.2	Variables	61
20	Package hal.ml.analysis	62
20.1	Modules	62
20.2	Variables	62
21	Module hal.ml.analysis.correlation	63
21.1	Functions	63
22	Package hal.ml.data	65
22.1	Modules	65
22.2	Variables	65
23	Module hal.ml.data.parser	66
23.1	Functions	66
23.2	Variables	66
23.3	Class Parser	66
23.3.1	Methods	66
23.3.2	Properties	67
23.4	Class CSVParser	67
23.4.1	Methods	67
23.4.2	Properties	68
24	Module hal.ml.features	69
24.1	Functions	69
25	Package hal.ml.models	70
25.1	Modules	70
25.2	Variables	70
26	Module hal.ml.models.classification	71
26.1	Functions	71
27	Module hal.ml.models.pipelined	72
27.1	Functions	72
28	Module hal.ml.models.regression	73
28.1	Functions	73
29	Module hal.ml.models.time_series	74
29.1	Functions	74
30	Module hal.ml.predict	76
30.1	Class BasePrediction	76
30.1.1	Methods	76
30.1.2	Properties	76
31	Package hal.ml.utils	78
31.1	Modules	78

31.2 Variables	78
32 Module hal.ml.utils.matrix	79
32.1 Functions	79
33 Module hal.ml.utils.misc	82
33.1 Functions	82
34 Package hal.mongodb	83
34.1 Modules	83
34.2 Variables	83
35 Module hal.mongodb.utils	84
35.1 Functions	84
36 Package hal.profile	85
36.1 Modules	85
36.2 Variables	85
37 Module hal.profile.mem	86
37.1 Functions	86
38 Module hal.profile.performance	87
38.1 Class EightQueenTest	87
38.1.1 Methods	87
38.1.2 Properties	88
39 Package hal.streams	89
39.1 Modules	89
39.2 Variables	89
40 Module hal.streams.pretty_table	90
40.1 Functions	90
40.2 Variables	91
41 Package hal.strings	92
41.1 Modules	92
41.2 Variables	92
42 Module hal.strings.utils	93
42.1 Functions	93
42.2 Variables	93
43 Package hal.tests	94
43.1 Modules	94
43.2 Variables	94
44 Module hal.tests.utils	95
44.1 Functions	95
44.2 Variables	95
45 Package hal.time	96
45.1 Modules	96
45.2 Variables	96

46 Module <code>hal.time.profile</code>	97
46.1 Functions	97
46.2 Variables	97
47 Module <code>hal.time.utils</code>	98
47.1 Functions	98
47.2 Variables	98
48 Package <code>hal.wrappers</code>	99
48.1 Modules	99
48.2 Variables	99
49 Module <code>hal.wrappers.methods</code>	100
49.1 Functions	100
Index	101

1 Package hal

1.1 Modules

- **charts** (*Section 2, p. 9*)
 - **bars**: Create easily bar charts
(*Section 3, p. 10*)
 - **correlation**: Everything you need to create correlation charts
(*Section 4, p. 12*)
 - **plotter**: Show elegant plots in any dimension.
(*Section 5, p. 13*)
- **files** (*Section 6, p. 17*)
 - **models**: Main entities in files, such as documents, folders.
(*Section 7, p. 18*)
 - **save_as**: Save various data to file
(*Section 8, p. 29*)
- **internet** (*Section 9, p. 30*)
 - **engines**: Abstract search engines.
(*Section 10, p. 31*)
 - **github**: Common classes and entities in Github
(*Section 11, p. 33*)
 - **parser**: Parse anything there is on the Internet.
(*Section 12, p. 38*)
 - **selenium_bots**: Some utils methods for a selenium web-driver
(*Section 13, p. 40*)
 - **web**: Deal with web-pages.
(*Section 14, p. 42*)
 - **youtube**: Get rss feed for youtube channel.
(*Section 15, p. 45*)
- **maths**: MATHS: important and scalable math functions
(*Section 16, p. 47*)
 - **crypt**: Perform fast hash, encryption and calculations related to cryptography.
(*Section 17, p. 48*)
 - **maths**: A few elegant and powerful mathematical functions.
(*Section 18, p. 58*)
- **ml** (*Section 19, p. 61*)
 - **analysis** (*Section 20, p. 62*)
 - * **correlation**: Correlate values in arrays producing fancy good-looking matrices
(*Section 21, p. 63*)
 - **data** (*Section 22, p. 65*)
 - * **parser**: Parsers for raw databases
(*Section 23, p. 66*)
 - **features**: Collection of methods to find weights of features and select the best ones.
(*Section 24, p. 69*)
 - **models** (*Section 25, p. 70*)
 - * **classification**: Prediction methods based on classification algorithms.
(*Section 26, p. 71*)
 - * **pipelined**: Prediction methods based on multiple models mixed up.
(*Section 27, p. 72*)
 - * **regression**: Prediction methods based on regression algorithms.
(*Section 28, p. 73*)

- * **time_series**: Multi-purpose prediction methods to be used in time-series.
(Section 29, p. 74)
- **predict**: ” General model to make prediction about everything.
(Section 30, p. 76)
- **utils** (Section 31, p. 78)
 - * **matrix**: Functions to deal with matrices.
(Section 32, p. 79)
 - * **misc**: Various tools and utilities to deal with database and machine learning.
(Section 33, p. 82)
- **mongodb** (Section 34, p. 83)
 - **utils**: Various utilities to deal with MondoDB databases
(Section 35, p. 84)
- **profile** (Section 36, p. 85)
 - **mem**: Profile OS memory
(Section 37, p. 86)
 - **performance**: Perform benchmarks and tests on your PC.
(Section 38, p. 87)
- **streams** (Section 39, p. 89)
 - **pretty_table**: Pretty prints table in SQL style
(Section 40, p. 90)
- **strings** (Section 41, p. 92)
 - **utils**: Typical operations on strings made easy
(Section 42, p. 93)
- **tests** (Section 43, p. 94)
 - **utils**: Tools to ease testing process
(Section 44, p. 95)
- **time** (Section 45, p. 96)
 - **profile**: Tired of formatting ETA times? This is just for you
(Section 46, p. 97)
 - **utils**: Parse, convert time formats
(Section 47, p. 98)
- **wrappers** (Section 48, p. 99)
 - **methods**: Typical (and useful) function wrappers
(Section 49, p. 100)

1.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: None

2 Package hal.charts

2.1 Modules

- **bars**: Create easily bar charts
(Section 3, p. 10)
- **correlation**: Everything you need to create correlation charts
(Section 4, p. 12)
- **plotter**: Show elegant plots in any dimension.
(Section 5, p. 13)

2.2 Variables

Name	Description
__package__	Value: None

3 Module *hal.charts.bars*

Create easily bar charts

3.1 Functions

```
create_bar_chart(title, x_labels, y_values, y_label)
```

```
:param title: str  
    Title of chart  
:param x_labels: [] of str  
    Names for each variable  
:param y_values: [] of float  
    Values of x labels  
:param y_label: str  
    Label of y axis  
:return: Subplot  
    Bar chart
```

```
create_multiple_bar_chart(title, x_labels, mul_y_values, mul_y_labels, normalize=False)
```

```
:param title: str  
    Title of chart  
:param x_labels: [] of str  
    Names for each variable  
:param mul_y_values: [] of [] of float  
    List of values of x labels  
:param mul_y_labels: [] of str  
    List of labels for each y value  
:param normalize: bool  
    True iff you want to normalize each y series  
:return: Subplot  
    Bar chart
```

create_sym_log_bar_chart(*title*, *x_labels*, *y_values*, *y_label*)

```
:param title: str
    Title of chart
:param x_labels: [] of str
    Names for each variable
:param y_values: [] of float
    Values of x labels
:param y_label: str
    Label of y axis
:return: return
    Sym-log bar chart
```

4 Module `hal.charts.correlation`

Everything you need to create correlation charts

4.1 Functions

```
create_correlation_matrix_plot(correlation_matrix, title, feature_list)
```

```
:param correlation_matrix: [] of []  
    Correlation matrix of features  
:param title: str  
    Title of plot  
:param feature_list: [] of str  
    List of names of features  
:return: void  
    shows the given correlation matrix as image
```

5 Module `hal.charts.plotter`

Show elegant plots in any dimension.

5.1 Class `Plot2d`

object  `hal.charts.plotter.Plot2d`

2d plot

5.1.1 Methods

`scatter`(*vector_x*, *vector_y*)

```
:param vector_x: vector in x axis
:param vector_y: vector in y axis
:return: 2d scatter plot
```

`param`(*self*, *function_x*, *function_y*, *min_val*, *max_val*, *points*)

```
:param function_x: function in x value
:param function_y: function in y value
:param min_val: minimum value
:param max_val: maximum value
:param points: number of points to display
:return: 2d parametric graph of given function from min to max
```

`plot`(*self*, *function*, *min_val*, *max_val*, *points*)

```
:param function: function to plot
:param min_val: minimum value
:param max_val: maximum value
:param points: number of points
:return: plot 2d function
```

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __init__(), __new__(), __reduce__(),
__reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

5.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>--class--</code>	

5.2 Class Plot3d



5.2.1 Methods

scatter(*vector_x, vector_y, vector_z*)

```

:param vector_x: vector in x axis
:param vector_y: vector in y axis
:param vector_z: vector in z axis
:return: plot 3d scattered points
  
```

param(*self, function_x, function_y, function_z, min_val, max_val, points*)

```

:param function_x: function in x
:param function_y: function in y
:param function_z: function in z
:param min_val: minimum
:param max_val: maximum
:param points: number of points
:return: 3d parametric graph of given function from min to max
  
```

```
plot(self, function, min_x, max_x, points_x, min_y, max_y, points_y)
```

```
:param function: function to plot
:param min_x: minimum of x-values
:param max_x: maximum of x-values
:param points_x: points in x axis
:param min_y: minimum of y-values
:param max_y: maximum of y-values
:param points_y: points in y axis
:return: plot 3d function
```

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __init__(), __new__(), __reduce__(),
__reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

5.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

5.3 Class Plot4d

```
object └─ hal.charts.plotter.Plot4d
```

4D plot generator with slider

5.3.1 Methods

```
scatter(vector_x, vector_y, vector_z, vector_w)
```

```
:param vector_x: vector in x axis
:param vector_y: vector in y axis
:param vector_z: vector in z axis
:param vector_w: vector in w axis
:return: plot 4d scattered points
```

```

plot(self, function, min_x, max_x, min_y, max_y, min_z, max_z, precision=0.5,
kind="contour")

:param function: function to plot
:param min_x: minimum of x-values
:param max_x: maximum of x-values
:param min_y: minimum of y-values
:param max_y: maximum of y-values
:param min_z: minimum of z-values
:param max_z: maximum of z-values
:param precision: precision
:param kind: slice: x cont -> 3d plot with y, z variables in plane
            and w as "z"-axis contour: x cont -> 3d plot with y,z variables in
            plane and w colored
:return: plot 4d function

```

Inherited from object

```

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __init__(), __new__(), __reduce__(),
__reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

```

5.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

6 Package *hal.files*

6.1 Modules

- **models:** Main entities in files, such as documents, folders.
(Section 7, p. 18)
- **save_as:** Save various data to file
(Section 8, p. 29)

6.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: None

7 Module *hal.files.models*

Main entities in files, such as documents, folders.

7.1 Variables

Name	Description
BAD_CHARS	Value: [".", ":", "\"", "\xe2\x80\x99", "&", "720p", "1080p", "y...]
RUSSIAN_CHARS	Value: ["\xd1\x88", "\xd0\xb0", "\xd0\xb1", "\xd0\xbb", "\xd0\xb...]
VIDEO_FORMAT	Value: [".", ".3g2", ".3gp", ".amv", ".asf", ".avi", ".drc", ".f...]
ARCHIVE_FORMAT	Value: [".7z", "._?", ".?Q?", ".?Z?", ".a", ".ace", ".afa", ".a...]
SUBTITLE_FORMAT	Value: [".srt", ".sub", ".sbv"]
TEXT_FORMAT	Value: [".cnf", ".conf", ".cfg", ".chm", ".epub", ".log", ".asc"...
IMAGE_FORMAT	Value: [".ani", ".bmp", ".cal", ".fax", ".gif", ".img", ".jbg", ...]
AUDIO_FORMAT	Value: [".3gp", ".aa", ".aac", ".aax", ".act", ".aiff", ".amr", ...]
PATH_SEPARATOR	Value: "/" if "posix" in os.name else "\\"

7.2 Class *FileSystem*

object —
 hal.files.models.FileSystem

Models a folder/file in a OS

7.2.1 Methods

`__init__`(*self*, *path*)

:param path: string
 Path to file

Overrides: object.__init__

`fix_raw_path`(*path*)

:param path: string
 Path to fix

:return: string
 Right path

`remove_year`(*name*)

:param name: string
 Name to edit

:return: string
 Given string bu with no years.

`remove_brackets`(*name*)

:param name: string
 Name to edit

:return: string
 Given string bu with no brackets

```
extract_name_max_chars(name, max_chars=64, blank=" ")
```

```
:param name: string
    Name to edit
:param max_chars: int
    Maximum chars of new name
:param blank: string
    Char that represents the blank between words.
:return: string
    Name edited to contain at most max_chars (truncate to nearest word)
```

```
prettify(name, blank=" ")
```

```
:param name: string
    Name to edit
:param blank: string
    Default blanks in name.
:return: string
    Prettier name from given one: replace bad chars with good ones.
```

```
ls_dir(path, include_hidden=False)
```

```
:param path: string
    Path to directory to get list of files and folders
:param include_hidden: bool
    Whether to include hidden files in list.
:return: list
    List of paths in given directory.
```

```
ls_recurse(path, include_hidden=False)
```

```
:param path: string
    Path to directory to get list of files and folders
:param include_hidden: bool
    Whether to include hidden files in list.
:return: list
    List of paths in given directory recursively.
```

```
list_content(path, recurse, include_hidden=False)
```

```
:param path: string  
    Path to directory to get list of files and folders  
:param recurse: bool  
    Whether to recurse into subdirectories or not.  
:param include_hidden: bool  
    Whether to include hidden files in list.  
:return: list  
    List of paths in given directory recursively.
```

```
is_archive_mac(self)
```

```
:return: True iff document is an MACOSX archive.
```

```
is_russian(self)
```

```
:return: True iff document has a russian name.
```

```
trash(self)
```

```
:return: void  
    Trash given file/folder
```

```
rename(self, new_path)
```

```
:param new_path: string  
    New path to use  
:return: void  
    Rename to new path
```

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),  
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

7.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

7.3 Class Document

object

hal.files.models.FileSystem

hal.files.models.Document

File with content in a OS

7.3.1 Methods

`__init__(self, path)`

:param path: string
Path to file

Overrides: object.__init__

`move_file_to_directory(file_path, directory_path)`

:param file_path: string
Path to file to move
:param directory_path: string
Path to target directory where to move file
:return: void
Move file to given directory

move_file_to_file(*old_path*, *new_path*)

```
:param old_path: string
    Old path of file to move
:param new_path: string
    New path (location) of file
:return: void
    Move file from old location to new one
```

write_data_to_file(*data*, *out_file*)

```
:param data: string
    Data to write to file.
:param out_file: string
    Path to output file.
:return: void
    Writes given data to given path file.
```

extract_name_extension(*file_name*)

```
:param file_name: string
    Name of file
:return: tuple string, string
    Name of file, extension of file
```

get_path_name(*self*)

```
:return: tuple string, string
    Name of path, name of file (or folder)
```

is_video(*self*)

```
:return: True iff document is a video.
```

is_subtitle(<i>self</i>)
<hr/>
: return: True iff document is a subtitle.

is_text(<i>self</i>)
<hr/>
: return: True iff document is a text file.

is_image(<i>self</i>)
<hr/>
: return: True iff document is an image.

is_audio(<i>self</i>)
<hr/>
: return: True iff document is an audio.

is_hidden(<i>self</i>)
<hr/>
: return: bool True iff path is hidden

*Inherited from **hal.files.models.FileSystem**(Section 7.2)*

extract_name_max_chars(), fix_raw_path(), is_archive_mac(), is_russian(), list_content(),
ls_dir(), ls_recurse(), prettify(), remove_brackets(), remove_year(), rename(), trash()

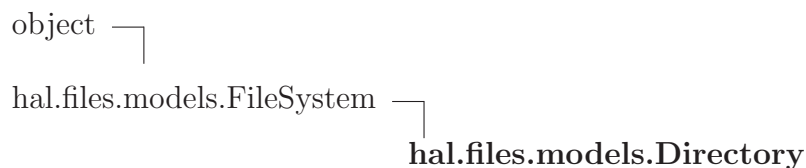
*Inherited from **object***

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

7.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

7.4 Class Directory



Folder of a OS

7.4.1 Methods

`__init__(self, path)`

:param path: string

Path to file

Overrides: object.__init__

`create_new(path)`

:param path: string

Path to directory to create

:return: void

Creates new directory

`get_path_name(self)`

:return: tuple string, string

Name of path, name of file (or folder)

`is_empty(self)`

:return: Bool

True iff empty

Inherited from `hal.files.models.FileSystem` (Section 7.2)

`extract_name_max_chars()`, `fix_raw_path()`, `is_archive_mac()`, `is_russian()`, `list_content()`,

ls_dir(), ls_recurse(), prettify(), remove_brackets(), remove_year(), rename(), trash()

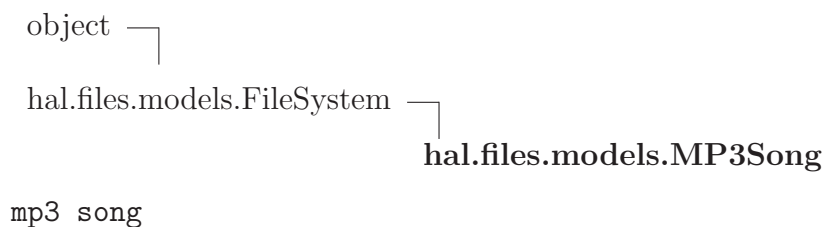
Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

7.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

7.5 Class MP3Song



7.5.1 Methods

__init__(self, path) <hr/> :param path: str Location of .mp3 file Overrides: object.__init__
set_name(self, name) <hr/> :param name: str Song's title :return: void Sets song's title

```

set_artist(self, artist)

:param artist: str
    Song's artist
:return: void
    Sets song's artist

```

```

set_album(self, album)

:param album: str
    Song's album
:return: void
    Sets song's albu

```

```

set_nr_track(self, nr_track)

:param nr_track: int
    Number of track
:return: void
    Sets song's track number

```

```

set_year(self, year)

:param year: int
    Year of song
:return: void
    Sets song's year

```

Inherited from hal.files.models.FileSystem(Section 7.2)

```

extract_name_max_chars(), fix_raw_path(), is_archive_mac(), is_russian(), list_content(),
ls_dir(), ls_recurse(), prettify(), remove_brackets(), remove_year(), rename(), trash()

```

Inherited from object

```

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

```

7.5.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i> __class__	

8 Module *hal.files.save_as*

Save various data to file

8.1 Functions

```
save_dicts_to_csv(dicts, output_file)
```

```
:param dicts: [] of {}  
    Dictionaries with same values  
:param output_file: str  
    Path to output file to write data  
:return: void  
    Saves .csv file with posts data
```

```
save_matrix_to_csv(headers, data, output_file)
```

```
:param headers: [] of str  
    Column names  
:param data: matrix ([] of [])  
    Data  
:param output_file: str  
    Path to output file to write data  
:return: void  
    Saves .csv file with data
```

8.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: <code>'hal.files'</code>

9 Package *hal.internet*

9.1 Modules

- **engines**: Abstract search engines.
(Section 10, p. 31)
- **github**: Common classes and entities in Github
(Section 11, p. 33)
- **parser**: Parse anything there is on the Internet.
(Section 12, p. 38)
- **selenium_bots**: Some utils methods for a selenium web-driver
(Section 13, p. 40)
- **web**: Deal with web-pages.
(Section 14, p. 42)
- **youtube**: Get rss feed for youtube channel.
(Section 15, p. 45)

9.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: None

10 Module *hal.internet.engines*

Abstract search engines.

10.1 Class *SearchEngineResult*

object └─
 hal.internet.engines.SearchEngineResult

Result of general search engine

10.1.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, title, link, description="")
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

```
__str__(self)
str(x)
Overrides: object.__str__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __subclasshook__()
```

10.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

10.2 Class *SearchEngine*

object └─
 hal.internet.engines.SearchEngine

Internet general search engine

10.2.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, url, blank_replace="+")
```

```
:param url: string
    Url of search engine used in all query.
:param blank_replace:
    Every search engine has to replace blanks in query
Overrides: object.__init__
```

```
parse_query(self, query)
```

```
:param query: string
    Query to search engine.
:return: string
    Parse given query in order to meet search criteria of search engine
```

```
get_search_page(self, query, using_tor=False)
```

```
:param query: string
    Query to search engine.
:param using_tor: bool
    Whether use tor or not to fetch web pages
:return: string
    Get HTML source of search page of given query.
```

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

10.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

11 Module hal.internet.github

Common classes and entities in Github

11.1 Variables

Name	Description
GITHUB_URL_BASE	Value: "https://github.com"
API_TOKEN_FILE	Value: "api_token"
API_TOKEN	Value: open(API_TOKEN_FILE).read().strip()

11.2 Class GithubRawApi

object └─
 hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi

Wrapper for generic Github API

11.2.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, url=API_URL_BASE, get_api_content_now=False)

:param url: str
    Url of API content to get
:param get_api_content_now: bool
    True iff you want to get API content response when building object
Overrides: object.__init__
```

```
__getitem__(self, key)

:param key: str
    Dictionary key to find specific user field
:return: str
    Dictionary value of given key
```

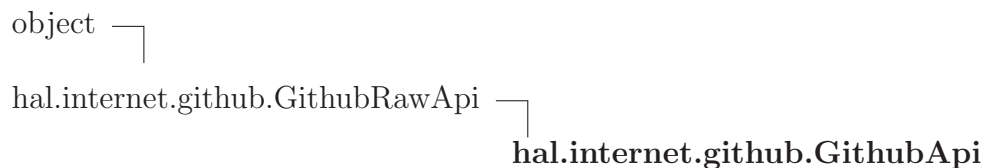
Inherited from object

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattribute__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`, `__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

11.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

11.3 Class GithubApi



Wrapper for generic Github API

11.3.1 Methods

<code>__init__(self, api_type)</code> <hr/> <p><code>:param api_type: str</code> Type of API to build Overrides: <code>object.__init__</code></p>
<code>get_trending_daily()</code> <hr/> <p><code>:return: []</code> List of GithubUserRepository</p>

Inherited from `hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi`(Section 11.2)

`__getitem__()`

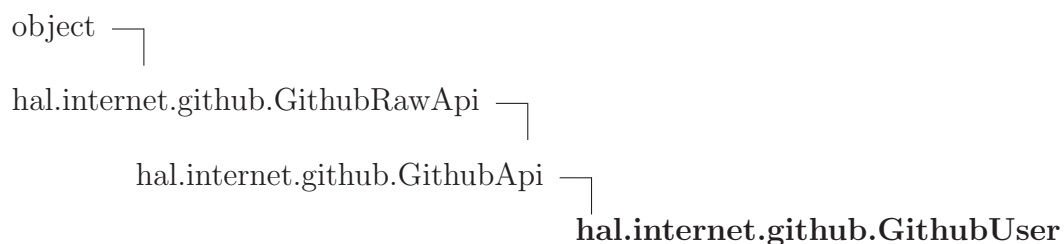
Inherited from object

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattribute__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`, `__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

11.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

11.4 Class GithubUser



Model of a generic Github user profile

11.4.1 Methods

`__init__(self, username)`

:param username: str

Username of user

Overrides: `object.__init__`

`get_repos(self)`

:return: [] of GithubUserRepository

List of user repositories

`get_starred_repos(self)`

:return: [] of GithubUserRepository

List of starred repositories

```
get_trending_daily_not_starred(self)
```

```
:return: []
```

List of daily-trending repositories which are not starred by user

Inherited from `hal.internet.github.GithubApi` (Section 11.3)

```
get_trending_daily()
```

Inherited from `hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi`(Section 11.2)

```
--getitem--()
```

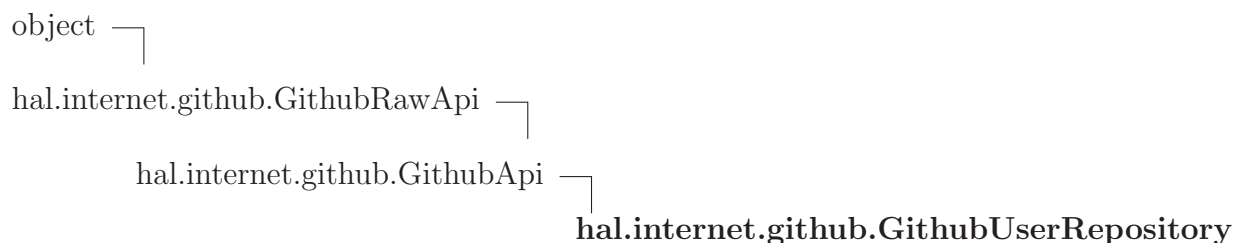
Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

11.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>--class--</code>	

11.5 Class GithubUserRepository



Model of a generic Github user repository

11.5.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, username, repository_name)
```

```
:param username: str
    Username of user
:param repository_name: str
    Name of repository
Overrides: object.__init__
```

```
__eq__(self, other)
```

Inherited from hal.internet.github.GithubApi(Section 11.3)

```
get_trending_daily()
```

Inherited from hal.internet.github.GithubRawApi(Section 11.2)

```
__getitem__()
```

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

11.5.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

12 Module *hal.internet.parser*

Parse anything there is on the Internet.

12.1 Functions

is_string_well_formatted(*string*)

```
:param string: string
    String to parse
:return: bool
    True iff string is good formatted
```

html_stripper(*string*)

```
:param string: string
    String to parse
:return: string
    Given string with raw HTML elements removed
```

12.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: <code>'hal.internet'</code>

12.3 Class *HtmlTable*



Table written in HTML language

12.3.1 Methods

<code>__init__(self, html_source)</code>
--

<code>:param html_source: string</code> Html source of table

Overrides: <code>object.__init__</code>

<code>parse(self)</code>

<code>:return: list of list</code> List of list of values in table

Inherited from str

`__add__()`, `__contains__()`, `__eq__()`, `__format__()`, `__ge__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__getitem__()`,
`__getnewargs__()`, `__getslice__()`, `__gt__()`, `__hash__()`, `__le__()`, `__len__()`, `__lt__()`, `__mod__()`,
`__mul__()`, `__ne__()`, `__new__()`, `__repr__()`, `__rmod__()`, `__rmul__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`,
`capitalize()`, `center()`, `count()`, `decode()`, `encode()`, `endswith()`, `expandtabs()`, `find()`,
`format()`, `index()`, `isalnum()`, `isalpha()`, `isdigit()`, `islower()`, `isspace()`, `istitle()`, `isupper()`,
`join()`, `ljust()`, `lower()`, `lstrip()`, `partition()`, `replace()`, `rfind()`, `rindex()`, `rjust()`,
`rpartition()`, `rsplit()`, `rstrip()`, `split()`, `splitlines()`, `startswith()`, `strip()`, `swapcase()`,
`title()`, `translate()`, `upper()`, `zfill()`

Inherited from object

`__delattr__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

12.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

13 Module hal.internet.selenium_bots

Some utils methods for a selenium web-driver

13.1 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: None

13.2 Class SeleniumForm

Great and simple static methods to deal with selenium web-drivers.

13.2.1 Methods

fill_form_field(*browser, field_name, field_value*)

```
:param browser: web-driver
    Browser to use to submit form.
:param field_name :string
    Name of field to fill
:param field_value: string
    Value with which to fill field.
:return: void
    Fill given field with given value.
```


fill_login_form(*browser, username, username_field, user_password, user_password_field*)

```
:param browser: web-driver
    Browser to use to submit form
:param username: string
    Username of user to login
:param username_field: string
    Name of field to fill with username
:param user_password: string
    Password of user to login
:param user_password_field: string
    Name of field to fill with user password
:return: void
    Form filled with given information
```

submit_form(*browser, button_name*)

```
:param browser: web-driver
    Browser to use to submit form.
:param button_name: string
    Name of button to press to submit form
:return: void
    Submit form.
```

14 Module *hal.internet.web*

Deal with web-pages.

14.1 Functions

is_url(*candidate_url*)

```
:param candidate_url: str
    Possible url to check for url
:return: bool
    True iff candidate is a valid url
```

download_url(*url*, *local_file*)

```
:param url: string
    Url to download
:param local_file: string
    Save url as this path
:return: void
    Download link to local file
```

download_pdf_to_file(*url*, *local_file*, *chunk_size*=1024)

```
:param url: string
    PDF url to download
:param local_file: string
    Save url as this path
:param chunk_size: int
    Download file in this specific chunk size
:return: void
    Download link to local file
```

14.2 Variables

Name	Description
CHROME_USER_AGENT	Value: ["Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 5.1; en-US) AppleWe..."]

continued on next page

Name	Description
URL_VALID_REGEX	Value: <code>re.compile(r"^(?:http ftp)s?://" + r"(?:[A-Z0-9](?:\b </code>

14.3 Class Webpage

object  **hal.internet.web.Webpage**

representation of URL (web page)

14.3.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, url, using_tor=False)
```

```
:param url: string
    Url of webpage
:param using_tor: bool
    Whether using tor or not to fetch source page
Overrides: object.__init__
```

```
parse_url(raw_url)
```

```
:param raw_url: url to parse
:return: parses correctly url
```

```
get_scheme(self)
```

```
:return: get scheme (HTTP, HTTPS, FTP ..) from given url
```

```
get_hostname(self)
```

```
:return: extract hostname from given url
```

```
get_domain(self)
```

```
:return: get domain from given url
```

```
get_html_source(self, tor=False)
```

```
:return: str
        HTML source of webpage
```

```
get_links(self, recall, timeout)
```

```
:param recall: max time to attempt to fetch url
:param timeout: max time (s) to wait for web_page response
:return: array of out_links
```

```
open_in_browser(self, times)
```

```
:param times: int
        Times to open webpage in browser
:return: void
        Open a web-driver and go to webpage
```

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

14.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

15 Module *hal.internet.youtube*

Get rss feed for youtube channel.

15.1 Functions

get_channel_page_from_name(*channel_name*)

```
:param channel_name: string
    name of channel (e.g in https://www.youtube.com/user/caseyneistat"
    you should take "caseyneistat")
:return string
    source page of youtube channel.
```

get_channel_id_from_name(*channel_name*)

```
:param channel_name: string name of channel (e.g in
    "https://www.youtube.com/user/caseyneistat" you should take
    "caseyneistat")
:return string
    id of youtube channel
```

get_channel_feed_url_from_id(*channel_id*)

```
:param channel_id: string
    id of channel (e.g in
    "https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC2zjki3bJIaXmgV_LBQ2jTg" you should
    take "UC2zjki3bJIaXmgV_LBQ2jTg")
:return string
    rss url feed of youtube channel
```

```

get_channel_feed_url_from_name(channel_name)

:param channel_name: string
    name of channel (e.g in "https://www.youtube.com/user/caseyneistat"
    you should take "caseyneistat")
:return string
    rss url feed of youtube channel

```

```

get_channel_feed_url_from_video(video_url)

:param video_url: string
    Url of video (e.g in https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KB_iTbDrkxE)
:return string
    rss url feed of youtube channel.

```

15.2 Variables

Name	Description
YOUTUBE_USER_BASE_URL	Value: "https://www.youtube.com/user/"
YOUTUBE_FEED_BASE_URL	Value: "https://www.youtube.com/feeds/videos.xml?channel_id="

16 Package *hal.maths*

MATHS: important and scalable math functions

16.1 Modules

- **crypt**: Perform fast hash, encryption and calculations related to cryptography.
(Section 17, p. 48)
- **maths**: A few elegant and powerful mathematical functions.
(Section 18, p. 58)

16.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: None

17 Module hal.maths.crypt

Perform fast hash, encryption and calculations related to cryptography.

17.1 Class MD5

```
object └─ hal.maths.crypt.MD5
md5 hash
```

17.1.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string)
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
Overrides: object.__init__ exitit(inherited documentation)
```

hash(<i>self</i>)
:return: hash plaintext

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

17.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>--class--</code>	

17.2 Class MD6

```
object └─
        hal.maths.crypt.MD6
```


md6 hash

17.2.1 Methods**`__init__(self, string, size)`**`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signatureOverrides: `object.__init__` `exitit` (inherited documentation)**`hash(self)`****:return:** return md6 hash**`hex(self, data, size)`****:param data:** plaintext**:param size:** bytes**:return:** hex representation**`raw(self, data, size)`****:param data:** plaintext**:param size:** bytes**:return:** raw representation***Inherited from object***`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`**17.2.2 Properties**

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

17.2.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
ALLOWED_SIZE	Value: [64, 128, 224, 256, 384, 512]

17.3 Class SHA

object —
 hal.maths.crypt.SHA
 general SHA hash

17.3.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string, size=ALLOWED_SIZE [0], salt=None)
```

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see `help(type(x))` for signature
 Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

```
hash(self)
```

:return: hash of given size

```
hash_sha1(self)
```

:return: sha1 hash

```
hash_sha224(self)
```

:return: sha224 hash

```
hash_sha256(self)
```

:return: sha256 hash

hash_sha384(<i>self</i>)
:return: sha384 hash

hash_sha512(<i>self</i>)
:return: sha512 hash

hash_sha_salted(<i>self</i>)
:return: sha512 hash

Inherited from object

`--delattr--()`, `--format--()`, `--getattr--()`, `--hash--()`, `--new--()`, `--reduce--()`, `--reduce_ex--()`,
`--repr--()`, `--setattr--()`, `--sizeof--()`, `--str--()`, `--subclasshook--()`

17.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>--class--</code>	

17.3.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
ALLOWED_SIZE	Value: [1, 224, 256, 384, 512]

17.4 Class ARC

```

object └─
          hal.maths.crypt.ARC
ARC hash
```

17.4.1 Methods

`__init__(self, string, key, size)`

`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signature

Overrides: `object.__init__` `extit`(inherited documentation)

`hash(self)`

:return: hash of given size

`hash_ar2(self)`

:return: des hash

`hash_arc4(self)`

:return: des3 hash

Inherited from object

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

17.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

17.4.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
<code>ALLOWED_SIZE</code>	Value: [2, 4]

17.5 Class HMAC

object —
 hal.maths.crypt.HMAC
 hmac hash

17.5.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string, key)
```

`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signature

Overrides: `object.__init__` `extit`(inherited documentation)

```
hash(self)
```

```
:return: hash plaintext
```

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),  

__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

17.5.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

17.6 Class BLOWFISH

object —
 hal.maths.crypt.BLOWFISH
 blowfish hash

17.6.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string, key)
```

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see `help(type(x))` for signature

Overrides: `object.__init__` `extit`(inherited documentation)

```
hash(self)
```

```
:return: hash plaintext
```

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),  
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

17.6.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

17.7 Class IDEA

```
object └─ hal.maths.crypt.IDEA
```

IDEA hash

17.7.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string, key)
```

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see `help(type(x))` for signature

Overrides: `object.__init__` `extit`(inherited documentation)

hash (<i>self</i>)
:return: IDEA hash

change_key (<i>self</i> , <i>key</i>)
:param key: new key
:return: change key

encrypt (<i>self</i>)
:return: encrypt with key

Inherited from object

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

17.7.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

17.8 Class CAST128

```

object └─
          └─ hal.maths.crypt.CAST128

```

CAST 128 hash

17.8.1 Methods

__init__ (<i>self</i> , <i>string</i> , <i>key</i>)
<code>x.__init__(...)</code> initializes <code>x</code> ; see <code>help(type(x))</code> for signature
Overrides: <code>object.__init__</code> <code>exitit</code> (inherited documentation)

encrypt (<i>self</i>)
:return: str Encrypt

decrypt (<i>self</i>)
:return: str Decrypt

Inherited from object

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

17.8.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

17.9 Class Dsa

```

object ┌
      │ hal.maths.crypt.Dsa
dsa hash
```

17.9.1 Methods

__init__ (<i>self</i> , <i>string</i>)
<code>x.__init__(...)</code> initializes <code>x</code> ; see <code>help(type(x))</code> for signature
Overrides: <code>object.__init__</code> extit(inherited documentation)

hash(<i>self</i>)

: return: hash plaintext

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

17.9.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

18 Module *hal.maths.maths*

A few elegant and powerful mathematical functions.

18.1 Functions

get_prime(*bits*)

```
:param bits: size of number to generate (bits)
:return: prime number of given size
```

blum_blum_shub(*seed, amount, prime0, prime1*)

```
:param seed: seeder
:param amount: amount of number to generate
:param prime0: one prime number
:param prime1: the second prime number
:return: pseudo-number generator
```

18.2 Variables

Name	Description
LOW_PRIMES	Value: [2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 47, ...]
__package__	Value: 'hal.maths'

18.3 Class Integer

object └─ **hal.maths.maths.Integer**

Big int std python won't recognize

18.3.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, string)
```

`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signature

Overrides: `object.__init__` `extit`(inherited documentation)

```
is_naive_prime(self)
```

:return: bool

Checks if prime in very naive way

```
is_probably_prime(self)
```

:return: test with miller-rabin

```
test_miller_rabin(self, precision)
```

:param precision: number of rounds to perform (higher -> better precision)

:return: True iff probably prime

Inherited from object

`__delattr__()`, `__format__()`, `__getattr__()`, `__hash__()`, `__new__()`, `__reduce__()`, `__reduce_ex__()`,
`__repr__()`, `__setattr__()`, `__sizeof__()`, `__str__()`, `__subclasshook__()`

18.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

18.4 Class EightQueen

```
object └─
          hal.maths.maths.EightQueen
```

8 queen problem solver

18.4.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, board_size)
```

`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signature

Overrides: `object.__init__` `exitit`(inherited documentation)

```
under_attack(col, queens)
```

```
:param col: int
```

Column number

```
:param queens: []
```

List of queens

```
:return: bool
```

True iff queen is under attack

```
solve(self, table_size)
```

```
:param table_size: int
```

Size of table

```
:return: []
```

List of possible solutions

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

18.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

19 Package *hal.ml*

19.1 Modules

- **analysis** (*Section 20, p. 62*)
 - **correlation**: Correlate values in arrays producing fancy good-looking matrices (*Section 21, p. 63*)
- **data** (*Section 22, p. 65*)
 - **parser**: Parsers for raw databases (*Section 23, p. 66*)
- **features**: Collection of methods to find weights of features and select the best ones. (*Section 24, p. 69*)
- **models** (*Section 25, p. 70*)
 - **classification**: Prediction methods based on classification algorithms. (*Section 26, p. 71*)
 - **pipelined**: Prediction methods based on multiple models mixed up. (*Section 27, p. 72*)
 - **regression**: Prediction methods based on regression algorithms. (*Section 28, p. 73*)
 - **time_series**: Multi-purpose prediction methods to be used in time-series. (*Section 29, p. 74*)
- **predict**: " General model to make prediction about everything. (*Section 30, p. 76*)
- **utils** (*Section 31, p. 78*)
 - **matrix**: Functions to deal with matrices. (*Section 32, p. 79*)
 - **misc**: Various tools and utilities to deal with database and machine learning. (*Section 33, p. 82*)

19.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: None

20 Package *hal.ml.analysis*

20.1 Modules

- **correlation**: Correlate values in arrays producing fancy good-looking matrices
(*Section 21, p. 63*)

20.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	Value: None

21 Module *hal.ml.analysis.correlation*

Correlate values in arrays producing fancy good-looking matrices

21.1 Functions

get_correlation_matrix(*matrix*)

```
:param matrix: [] of []  
    List of features to get correlation matrix  
:return: [] of []  
    correlation matrix
```

show_correlation_matrix(*correlation_matrix*, *title*, *feature_list*)

```
:param correlation_matrix: [] of []  
    Correlation matrix of features  
:param title: str  
    Title of plot  
:param feature_list: [] of str  
    List of names of features  
:return: void  
    shows the given correlation matrix as image
```

get_correlation_matrix_of_columns(*headers_to_test*, *headers*, *data*)

```
:param headers_to_test: [] of str  
    List of columns to get correlation matrix of  
:param headers: [] of str  
    List of all headers in matrix  
:param data: [] of []  
    Matrix of float values  
:return: [] of []  
    Correlation matrix of selected columns
```

show_correlation_matrix_of_columns(*title, headers_to_test, headers, data*)

:param title: str
 Title to show
:param headers_to_test: [] of str
 List of columns to get correlation matrix of
:param headers: [] of str
 List of all headers in matrix
:param data: [] of []
 Matrix of float values
:return: void
 Shows on screen correlation matrix of selected headers

save_correlation_matrix_of_columns(*title, headers_to_test, headers, data, out_file*)

:param title: str
 Title to show
:param headers_to_test: [] of str
 List of columns to get correlation matrix of
:param headers: [] of str
 List of all headers in matrix
:param data: [] of []
 Matrix of float values
:param out_file: str
 Output file
:return: void
 Saves correlation matrix of selected headers

save_correlation_matrix_of_data_files_in_folder(*folder_path*)

:param folder_path: str
 Folder containing logs data
:return: void
 Saves each file's correlation matrix of common headers

22 Package hal.ml.data

22.1 Modules

- **parser**: Parsers for raw databases
(Section 23, p. 66)

22.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	Value: None

23 Module *hal.ml.data.parser*

Parsers for raw databases

23.1 Functions

parse_csv_file(*file_path*)

```
:param file_path: str
    Path to file to parse
:return: tuple [], [] of []
    headers of csv file and data
```

23.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: <code>'hal.ml.data'</code>

23.3 Class Parser

object —
 hal.ml.data.parser.Parser

Known Subclasses: *hal.ml.data.parser.CSVParser*

Mother of all data-files parsers

23.3.1 Methods

--init--(*self*, *database_file*)

```
:param database_file: a raw .csv file that contains any data
about anything
```

Overrides: object.--init--

```
get_lines(self)
```

```
:return: [] of str  
        Lines in file
```

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),  
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

23.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

23.4 Class CSVParser

```
object └─
```

```
hal.ml.data.parser.Parser └─
```

```
hal.ml.data.parser.CSVParser
```

Parses CSV data files

23.4.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, database_file)
```

```
:param database_file: a raw .csv file that contains any data  
about anything
```

```
Overrides: object.__init__
```

```
parse_data(self)
```

```
store values in array, store lines in array; the result is a 2D  
matrix
```

Inherited from hal.ml.data.parser.Parser(Section 23.3)

get_lines()

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

23.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

24 Module *hal.ml.features*

Collection of methods to find weights of features and select the best ones.

24.1 Functions

<code>select_k_best(<i>x_data</i>, <i>y_data</i>, <i>num_features</i>)</code>
select k best features in dataset

<code>get_best_features(<i>x_data</i>, <i>y_data</i>)</code>
finds the optimal number of features

<code>get_features(<i>x_data</i>, <i>y_data</i>, <i>num_features</i>)</code>
finds the optimal features

25 Package *hal.ml.models*

25.1 Modules

- **classification**: Prediction methods based on classification algorithms.
(Section 26, p. 71)
- **pipelined**: Prediction methods based on multiple models mixed up.
(Section 27, p. 72)
- **regression**: Prediction methods based on regression algorithms.
(Section 28, p. 73)
- **time_series**: Multi-purpose prediction methods to be used in time-series.
(Section 29, p. 74)

25.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	Value: None

26 Module `hal.ml.models.classification`

Prediction methods based on classification algorithms.

26.1 Functions

`extra_trees_classifier()`

:return: sklearn ExtraTreesClassifier
Classical extra tree classifier

`random_forest()`

:return: sklearn RandomForestClassifier
Classical random forest classifier

`knn()`

:return: sklearn KNN
Classical knn

`ada_boost()`

:return: sklearn AdaBoostClassifier
Classical Ada boost

`bayes_gauss()`

:return: sklearn GaussianNB
Slower than svr but equally accurate

`bayes_bernoulli()`

:return: sklearn BernoulliNB
Bayes-Bernoulli model

27 Module `hal.ml.models.pipelined`

Prediction methods based on multiple models mixed up.

27.1 Functions

<code>logistic_rbm()</code>
<hr/>
<code>:return: rbm -> logistic</code>

<code>anova_svm()</code>
<hr/>
<code>:return: anova -> svc</code>

28 Module `hal.ml.models.regression`

Prediction methods based on regression algorithms.

28.1 Functions

<code>support_vector_machine()</code>
<hr/>
<code>:return:</code> sklearn svm.SVR Classical polynomial SVM

<code>logistic_regression()</code>
<hr/>
<code>:return:</code> sklearn LogisticRegression Logistic regression model

29 Module *hal.ml.models.time_series*

Multi-purpose prediction methods to be used in time-series.

29.1 Functions

test_stationary(*time_series*)

:param time_series: []
:return: void
Shows plot and checks for stationary series

get_str_end(*dates*, *end*)

:param dates: []
List of str date
:param end: float
End of prediction
:return: str
End of prediction

arma(*dates*, *values*, *start*=None, *end*=None, *plot*=False)

Predict days values using ARMA algorithm.
:param dates: list of str date
:param values: list of float values
:param start: start predicting in this day
:param end: end of prediction
:param plot: whether to plot or not values in graph

arima(*dates*, *values*, *start*=None, *end*=None)

Predict days values using ARIMA algorithm.
:param dates: list of str date
:param values: list of float values
:param start: start predicting in this day
:param end: end of prediction

var(*dates, values*)

Predict days values using ARIMA algorithm.

:param dates: list of str date

:param values: list of float values

dynamic_var(*dates, values*)

Predict days values using ARIMA algorithm.

:param dates: list of str date

:param values: list of float values

30 Module *hal.ml.predict*

" General model to make prediction about everything.

30.1 Class *BasePrediction*

object └─ **hal.ml.predict.BasePrediction**

The mother of all predictions

30.1.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, model, rounds)
```

```
:param model: sklearn.model
    Model chosen for prediction
:param rounds: int
    Number of rounds to repeat prediction (and get better results)
Overrides: object.__init__
```

```
train(self, x_data, y_data)
```

```
:param x_data: data
    Input x
:param y_data: data
    Input y
:return: void
    Train model on inputs
```

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

30.1.2 Properties

continued on next page

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
<code>__class__</code>	

31 Package `hal.ml.utils`

31.1 Modules

- **matrix**: Functions to deal with matrices.
(Section 32, p. 79)
- **misc**: Various tools and utilities to deal with database and machine learning.
(Section 33, p. 82)

31.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: None

32 Module *hal.ml.utils.matrix*

Functions to deal with matrices.

32.1 Functions

precision(*matrix*)

```
:param matrix: 2 x 2 matrix
    True positives are in [0,0], true negatives are in [1,1],
    false negatives are in [0,1] and false positives are in [1,0]
:return: float
    Calculates accuracy on database
```

recall(*matrix*)

```
:param matrix: 2 x 2 matrix
    True positives are in [0,0], true negatives are in [1,1],
    false negatives are in [0,1] and false positives are in [1,0]
:return: float
    Calculates recall on database
```

true_neg_rate(*matrix*)

```
:param matrix: 2 x 2 matrix
    True positives are in [0,0], true negatives are in [1,1],
    false negatives are in [0,1] and false positives are in [1,0]
:return: float
    Calculates true negative rate on database
```

accuracy(*matrix*)

```
:param matrix: 2 x 2 matrix
    True positives are in [0,0], true negatives are in [1,1],
    false negatives are in [0,1] and false positives are in [1,0]
:return: float
    Calculates accuracy on database
```

f1_score(*matrix*)

:param matrix: 2 x 2 matrix
True positives are in [0,0], true negatives are in [1,1],
false negatives are in [0,1] and false positives are in [1,0]
:return: float
Calculates F1 score on database

get_column_of_matrix(*column_index, matrix*)

:param column_index: int >= 0
Column index to take
:param matrix: [] of []
Matrix
:return: []
Column of array at position given

get_subset_of_matrix(*headers_to_sample, all_headers, data*)

:param headers_to_sample: [] of str
List of columns to get
:param all_headers: [] of str
List of all headers in matrix
:param data: [] of []
Matrix of float values
:return: [] of []
Correlation matrix of selected columns

remove_column_from_matrix(*headers, header_to_remove, data*)

:param headers: [] of str
Column names
:param header_to_remove: str
Name of column to remove
:param data: matrix ([] of [])
Data
:return: headers, data
Headers without header removed and data without column removed

add_columns_to_matrix(*headers, data, new_headers, new_columns*)

:param headers: headers: [] of str
 Column names
:param data: matrix ([] of [])
 Data
:param new_headers: [] of str
 Names of new columns
:param new_columns: ([] of [])
 New columns to add
:return: headers, data
 New headers (with new headers) and data with new columns

33 Module *hal.ml.utils.misc*

Various tools and utilities to deal with database and machine learning.

33.1 Functions

pearson (<i>lst1</i> , <i>lst2</i>)
Pearson coefficient of arrays

normalize_array (<i>arr</i>)
 :param <i>arr</i> : [] of float Array of floats :return: [] of float Normalized (in [0, 1]) input array

34 Package *hal.mongodb*

34.1 Modules

- **utils:** Various utilities to deal with MondoDB databases
(*Section 35, p. 84*)

34.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	Value: None

35 Module *hal.mongodb.utils*

Various utilities to deal with MondoDB databases

35.1 Functions

get_documents_count(*db_name*)

:param db_name: str
 Name of db
:return: int
 Number of documents in db

get_documents_in_collection(*db_name*, *collection_name*, *with_id*=True)

:param db_name: str
 Name of db
:param collection_name: str
 Name of collection
:param with_id: bool
 True iff each document should also come with its id
:return: [] of {}
 List of documents in collection in database

get_documents_in_database(*db_name*, *with_id*=True)

:param db_name: str
 Name of db
:param with_id: bool
 True iff each document should also come with its id
:return: [] of {}
 List of documents in collection in database

36 Package hal.profile

36.1 Modules

- **mem:** Profile OS memory
(Section 37, p. 86)
- **performance:** Perform benchmarks and tests on your PC.
(Section 38, p. 87)

36.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	Value: None

37 Module *hal.profile.mem*

Profile OS memory

37.1 Functions

<code>get_memory_usage()</code>
<hr/>
<code>:return: float</code> MB of memory used by this process

<code>force_garbage_collect()</code>
<hr/>
<code>:return: void</code> Releases memory used

38 Module `hal.profile.performance`

Perform benchmarks and tests on your PC.

38.1 Class `EightQueenTest`

object └─ `hal.profile.performance.EightQueenTest`

Test CPU by solving eight-queen problem

38.1.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, size)

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
Overrides: object.__init__ exitit(inherited documentation)
```

```
welcome()

:return: string
    Welcomes user to this test sessions
```

```
introduction()

:return: string
    Welcomes user to this test sessions
```

```
run_test_with_size(size)

:param size: int
    Number of rows in grid
:return: int
    Time to solve problem with given size
```

update_std_out_and_log (<i>self</i> , <i>string</i>)

<pre> :param string: string Stuff to print :return: void Prints to stdout and updates log </pre>
--

start (<i>self</i>)

<pre> :return: void Starts profiling </pre>

Inherited from object

__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattr__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(),
__repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()

38.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
<i>Inherited from object</i>	
__class__	

39 Package hal.streams

39.1 Modules

- **pretty_table**: Pretty prints table in SQL style
(Section 40, p. 90)

39.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	Value: None

40 Module *hal.streams.pretty_table*

Pretty prints table in SQL style

40.1 Functions

`get_optimal_column_widths(labels, data)`

:param labels: [] of str
List of labels of data
:param data: ([] of []) of anything
Matrix of any type
:return: [] of int
Length of longest data in each column (labels and data)

`get_pretty_row(data, widths, filler, splitter)`

:param data: [] of anything
List of data
:param widths: [] of int
Length of longest data in each column
:param filler: char
Fill empty columns with this char
:param splitter: char
Separate columns with this char
:return: str
Pretty formatted row

`get_blank_row(widths, filler='-', splitter='+')`

:param widths: [] of int
Length of longest data in each column
:param filler: char
Fill empty columns with this char
:param splitter: char
Separate columns with this char
:return: str
Pretty formatted blank row (with no meaningful data in it)

```
pretty_format_row(data, widths, filler=' ', splitter='|')
```

```
:param data: [] of anything
    List of data
:param widths: [] of int
    Length of longest data in each column
:param filler: char
    Fill empty columns with this char
:param splitter: char
    Separate columns with this char
:return: str
    Pretty formatted row
```

```
pretty_format_table(labels, data, line_separator='\n')
```

```
:param labels: [] of str
    List of labels of data
:param data: ([] of []) of anything
    Matrix of any type
:param line_separator: str
    Separate each new line with this
:return: str
    Pretty formatted table (first row is labels, then actual data)
```

40.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>__package__</code>	Value: None

41 Package *hal.strings*

41.1 Modules

- **utils**: Typical operations on strings made easy
(*Section 42, p. 93*)

41.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	Value: None

42 Module *hal.strings.utils*

Typical operations on strings made easy

42.1 Functions

how_similar_are(*str1*, *str2*)

```
:param str1: str
    First string
:param str2: str
    Second string
:return: float in [0, 1]
    Similarity of a VS b
```

get_average_length_of_word(*words*)

```
:param words: [] of str
    Words
:return: float
    Average length of word on list
```

42.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: <code>'hal.strings'</code>

43 Package hal.tests

43.1 Modules

- **utils:** Tools to ease testing process
(Section 44, p. 95)

43.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	Value: None

44 Module *hal.tests.utils*

Tools to ease testing process

44.1 Functions

battery_test(*assert_type*, *tests*, *function*, *args=None*)

```
:param assert_type: function
    Type of assert
:param tests: dict
    key= params in function, value= what should be the result
:param function: function
    Function to apply
:param args: *
    Extra args for function to call
:return: bool
    True iff all tests pass
```

random_name()

```
:return: str
    Pseudo-random name
```

44.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: <code>'hal.tests'</code>

45 Package hal.time

45.1 Modules

- **profile**: Tired of formatting ETA times? This is just for you
(Section 46, p. 97)
- **utils**: Parse, convert time formats
(Section 47, p. 98)

45.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: None

46 Module *hal.time.profile*

Tired of formatting ETA times? This is just for you

46.1 Functions

```
get_time_eta(total_done, total, start_time)
```

```
:param total_done: int
    Item processed
:param total: int
    Total number of items to process
:param start_time: time
    Time of start processing items
:return: time
    Time to go
```

```
print_item_info(details)
```

```
:param details: {}
    Details of AthletePerformance
:return: void
    Prints debug info to screen
```

```
print_time_eta(time_to_go, note='')
```

```
:param time_to_go: {}
    Result of a call get_time_eta(...)
:param note: str
    Notes to append to stdout
:return: void
    Prints debug info to screen
```

46.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>--package--</code>	Value: <code>'hal.time'</code>

47 Module *hal.time.utils*

Parse, convert time formats

47.1 Functions

parse_hh_mm_ss(*string*)

```
:param string: str
    Hours, minutes and seconds in the form hh:mm:ss to parse
:return: datetime.time
    Time parsed
```

get_seconds(*string*)

```
:param string: str
    Datetime in the form %H:%M:%S
:return: int
    Seconds in time
```

parse_hh_mm(*string*)

```
:param string: str
    Hours and minutes in the form hh:mm to parse
:return: datetime.time
    Time parsed
```

47.2 Variables

Name	Description
MONTHS_NAMES	Value: [datetime.strptime(datetime(year=1, month= m, day= 1), "...
MONTHS	Value: {i+ 1: MONTHS_NAMES [i] for i in range(len(MONTHS_NAMES))}

48 Package *hal.wrappers*

48.1 Modules

- **methods:** Typical (and useful) function wrappers
(*Section 49, p. 100*)

48.2 Variables

Name	Description
--package--	Value: None

49 Module *hal.wrappers.methods*

Typical (and useful) function wrappers

49.1 Functions

<code>handle_exceptions(<i>function</i>)</code>
<code>:param function: callback function</code> <code> function to wrap</code>
<code>:return: callback function return type</code> <code> wraps callback function</code>

Index

- hal (*package*), 7–8
 - hal.charts (*package*), 9
 - hal.charts.bars (*module*), 10–11
 - hal.charts.correlation (*module*), 12
 - hal.charts.plotter (*module*), 13–16
 - hal.files (*package*), 17
 - hal.files.models (*module*), 18–28
 - hal.files.save_as (*module*), 29
 - hal.internet (*package*), 30
 - hal.internet.engines (*module*), 31–32
 - hal.internet.github (*module*), 33–37
 - hal.internet.parser (*module*), 38–39
 - hal.internet.selenium_bots (*module*), 40–41
 - hal.internet.web (*module*), 42–44
 - hal.internet.youtube (*module*), 45–46
 - hal.maths (*package*), 47
 - hal.maths.crypt (*module*), 48–57
 - hal.maths.maths (*module*), 58–60
 - hal.ml (*package*), 61
 - hal.ml.analysis (*package*), 62
 - hal.ml.data (*package*), 65
 - hal.ml.features (*module*), 69
 - hal.ml.models (*package*), 70
 - hal.ml.predict (*module*), 76–77
 - hal.ml.utils (*package*), 78
 - hal.mongodb (*package*), 83
 - hal.mongodb.utils (*module*), 84
 - hal.profile (*package*), 85
 - hal.profile.mem (*module*), 86
 - hal.profile.performance (*module*), 87–88
 - hal.streams (*package*), 89
 - hal.streams.pretty_table (*module*), 90–91
 - hal.strings (*package*), 92
 - hal.strings.utils (*module*), 93
 - hal.tests (*package*), 94
 - hal.tests.utils (*module*), 95
 - hal.time (*package*), 96
 - hal.time.profile (*module*), 97
 - hal.time.utils (*module*), 98
 - hal.wrappers (*package*), 99
 - hal.wrappers.methods (*module*), 100