Declaration

Questions in this exercise are intentionally complex and could be convoluted or confusing. This is by design and to simulate real life situations where customers seldom give crystal clear requirements and ask unambiguous questions.

I have read the above statement and agree to these conditions

Rik Kisnah

LAGREE

<Enter your name above this line to indicate that you are in agreement>

Instructions

Every screenshot requested in this workbook is compulsory and carries 1 points

Your AWS account ID must be clearly visible in every screenshot using the AWS console; missing id or using someone else's id is not permitted. Such cases will be considered as plagiarism and severe penalty will be imposed.

All screenshots must be in the order mentioned under "Expected Screenshots" for every step

DO NOT WAIT UNTIL THE LAST MINUTE. The program office will not extend the project submission deadline under any circumstances.

The file should be renamed in the format BATCH_FIRSTNAME_LASTNAME_PROJECT2.

For example: PGPCCMAY18_JOHN_DOE_PROJECT2.pdf

Resource Clean Up

Cloud is always pay per use model and all resources/services that we consume are chargeable. Cleaning up when you've completed your lab or project is always necessary. This is true whether you're doing a lab or implementing a project at your workplace.

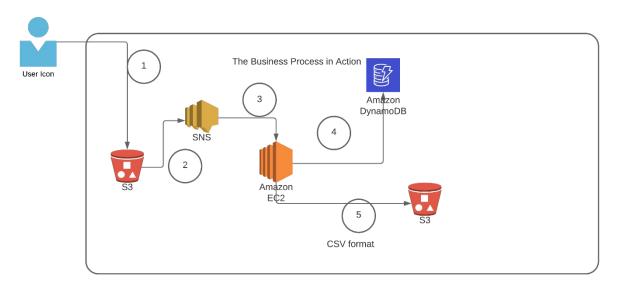
After completing the lab, make sure to delete each resource created in reverse chronological order.

Scenario

In the connected world, it is imperative that the organizations be interlinked with the customers and vendors. This process has been very sluggish, manual, batch-based and prone to failures. Such integration design has lead to impaired decision-making and delay in detection of fraudulent actions.

The objective is to create an automated, event-based real-time process that does not have these limitations. Data should flow rapidly from the source to the destination in addition to maintaining a data lake of structured and unstructured data.

Architecture diagram



Architecture Implementation		
1	The customer uploads the invoice data to S3 bucket in a text format as per their guidelines and policies. This bucket will have a policy to auto delete any content that is more than 1 day old (24 hours).	
2	An event will trigger in the bucket that will place a message in SNS topic	
3	A custom program running in EC2 will subscribe to the SNS topic and get the message placed by S3 event	
4	The program will use S3 API to read from the bucket, parse the content of the file and create a CSV record along with saving the original record in DynamoDB	
5	The program will use S3 API to write CSV record to destination S3 bucket as new S3 object.	
Note	The custom program codebase and sample invoice have been shared along with this workbook on the LMS.	

Step 1: SNS and S3 topic creation

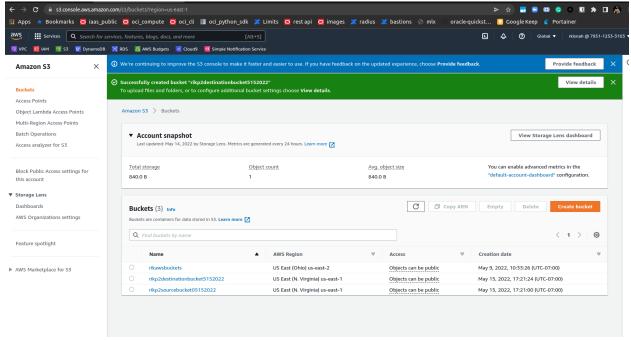
Step name Creation of Source and target buckets

Instructions 1) Navigate to S3 using the Services button at the top of the screen
2) Select "Create Bucket"
3) Enter a source bucket name and use the default options for the rest of the fields
4) Click on "Create Bucket"
5) Repeat the above steps to create a target bucket

Expected screenshots 1) Screen showing created S3 source and target buckets

<Insert screenshot for a(1) here>

source bucket: rikp2sourcebucket05152022 arn:aws:s3:::rikp2sourcebucket05152022 **target bucket:** rikp2destinationbucket5152022 arn:aws:s3:::rikp2destinationbucket5152022



Step name Creation of SNS subscription

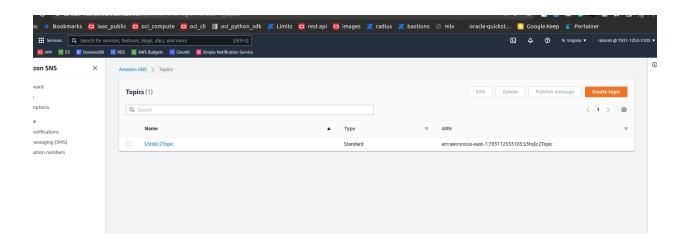
Instructions 1) Navigate to SNS -> Topics
2) Click on "Create Topic"
3) Enter the following fields
Name : S3toEC2Topic
Type : Standard
The other options can be ignored for now
4) Click on Create Topic

Expected 1) Creation of SNS topic screenshots

<Insert screenshot for b(1) here>

Name: S3toEc2Topic

ARN: arn:aws:sns:us-east-1:793112533103:S3toEc2Topic

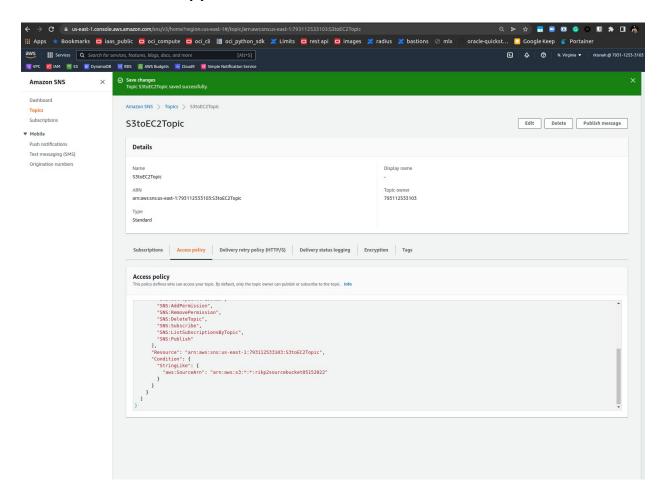


```
Step number
Step name
                       Modification of SNS Access Policy
Instructions
                       1) Navigate to SNS -> Topics and select the topic created in the previous step
                       2) Note down the ARN shown in the topic details
                       2) Click on Edit and select "Access Policy".
                       3) Replace the text in the JSON editor with the following
                       "Version": "2012-10-17",
                       "Id": "example-ID",
                       "Statement": [
                       "Sid": "example-statement-ID",
                       "Effect": "Allow",
                       "Principal": {
                       "AWS":"*"
                       },
                       "Action": [
                       "SNS:Publish"
                       "Resource": "SNS-topic-ARN",
                       "Condition": {
                       "ArnLike": { "aws:SourceArn": "arn:aws:s3:*:*:bucket-name" },
                       "StringEquals": { "aws:SourceAccount": "bucket-owner-account-id" }
                       }
                       ]
                       4) Replace the bold text with the SNS topic ARN, source bucket name and
```

your AWS account ID respectively.
5) Click on Save Changes

Expected screenshots 1) JSON Editor screen

<Insert screenshot for c(1) here>



Step number

Step name Configuring SNS notifications for S3

Instructions 1) Navigate to S3 and select the source bucket created in Step 1 (a)

2) Select Properties and scroll down to Event Notifications and select it

3) Select "Create Event Notification"

4) Fillup the details as follows

Name: S3PutEvent

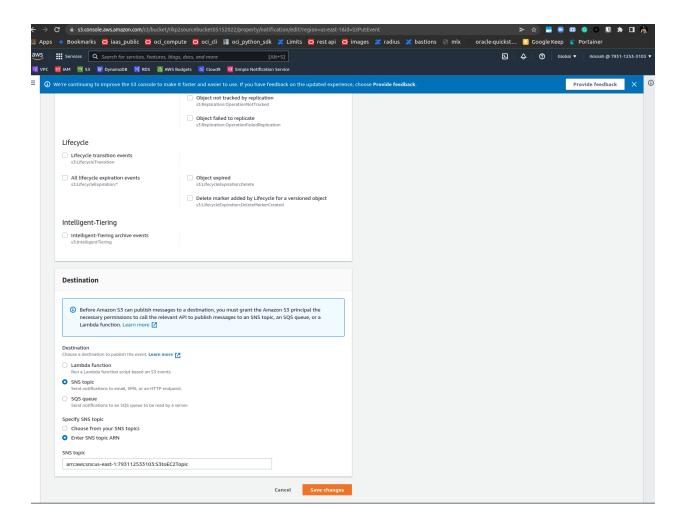
Select PUT from the list of radio buttons

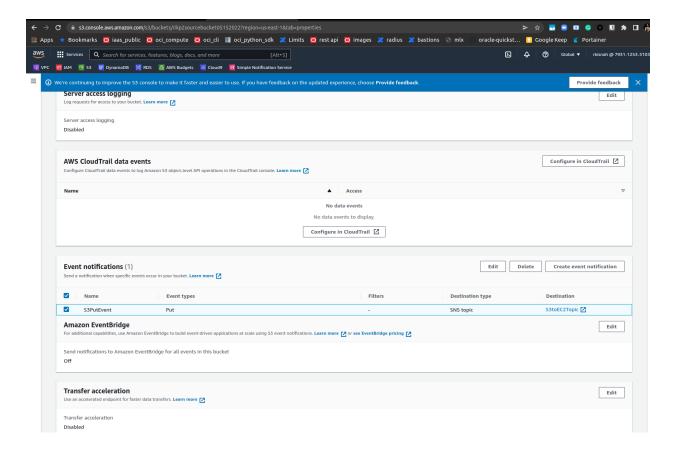
Destination : Select SNS Topic SNS : Select S3ToEC2Topic

5) Save Changes

Expected screenshots 1) Event Configuration Screen

<Insert screenshot for d(1) here>





Step 2: Run the custom program in the EC2 instance

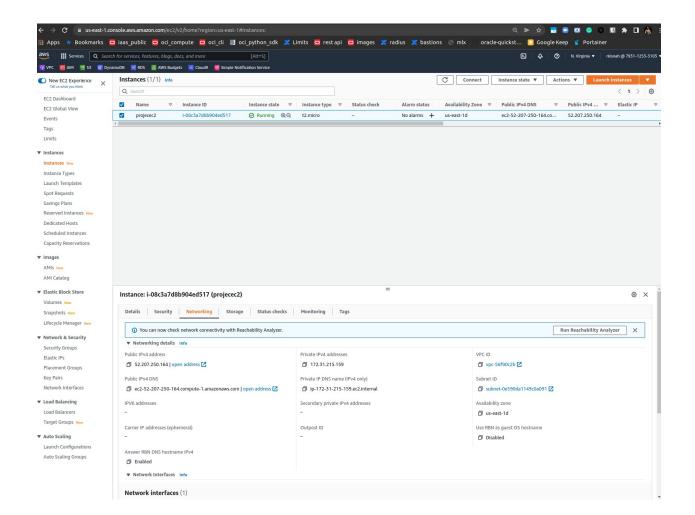
Step number a

Step name Creation of the EC2 instance

Instructions 1) Navigate to EC2 -> Instances
2) Create an EC2 instance with the following
parameters
AMI : Amazon Linux 2 AMI
VPC : Default
Security group : Ports 22 and 8080 should be opened

Expected 1) List of instances after creation of EC2 instance
screenshots

<Insert screenshot for a(1) here>

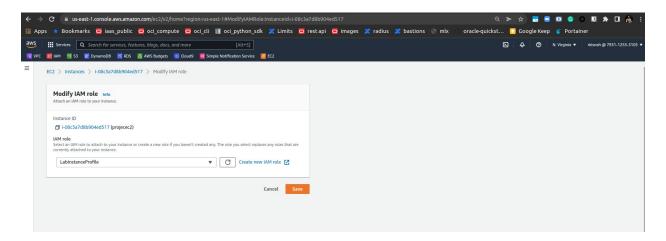


#Connecting to the EC2
rkisnah@machine1-system76 ~/.aws:()\$ eval \$(ssh-agent)
Agent pid 191320
rkisnah@machine1-system76 ~/.aws:()\$ ssh -i "rik key pair aws.pem" ec2-user@ec2-52-
207-250-164.compute-1.amazonaws.com
Last login: Tue May 17 04:27:22 2022 from 160.34.93.163
)
<u> </u>
https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/
2 package(s) needed for security, out of 5 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-215-159 ~]\$
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-215-159 .ssh]\$ cat authorized_keys
ssh-rsa
AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQCU2c1NwuLkai6kRhzsoOPUdZJzO4brqMwT/z
UVAUqDavLBuyUO09yjAIFVJXmADxVmyWDmDbvuLZzO4LUz3Crw8ROFhT/
PkYnLLwhfl8eSn4neWolnlLKL3m/bkB3+ykWFoW72D/0xOuJ/
tgRD3ZSloEO6gTAz7Br66U+9nlN6E6+A2w7m3qNRT0EUag2hQWuACHdrAXGcCDPvm3
Auj2lqbiY+1X29F8YCXMtOUygkzl9twLjflyYCpJ2vFEf+1hRKSI+iFRObNQ5Fh9DOUDBbNv
1sj9VEbeGBMoRIUcZittBBAebuKtV0DD6J7y3cQkQuJitCgsOokF4sdKfjQem9
rik_key_pair_aws

Step name Creation of IAM role for EC2 instance
Instructions 1) Navigate back to EC2 | Instances
2) Select the EC2 instance created in the previous step and select Actions | Security | Modify IAM role
3) Select the role LabInstanceProfile from the dropdown and click on Save

Expected 1) Modify IAM role screen screenshots

<Insert screenshot for b(1) here>



```
Step
number
Step
          Configuration and Uploading of custom
name
          program
Instructi 1) Download the file docproc-new.zip on
ons
         your machine
          2) Unzip the downloaded file
          3) Enter the unzipped folder and open the
          file views.py in the API folder using a text
          editor
          4) In line number 19, modify the target
          bucket name to the one created in Step 2
          (a) and save the file
          5) Copy the folder docproc-new to the home
          folder of the EC2 instance created in Step
          3(a) using scp. Use the command given
          below
          scp -i <pem> -r ./docproc-new ec2-
          user@<ip>:/home/ec2-user
Expecte 1) Modifying of the <u>views.py</u> file to point to
                                                       2)Copying the folder to the
                                                       EC2 instance
          the target bucket
screens
hots
```

```
-*- coding: utf-8 -*-
# Author - Nirmallya Mukherjee
 To run the application use the following
 ubuntu@ip-172-31-17-36:/opt/docproc$ python manage.py runserver 0:8080
from django.http import HttpResponse
from django.views.decorators.csrf import csrf exempt
from botocore.exceptions import ClientError
from boto3.dynamodb.conditions import Key, Attr
import json
import boto3
import datetime
dynamodb = boto3.resource('dynamodb', region_name='us-east-1')
s3_target_bucket = 'rikp2destinationbucket5152022' #s3_target_bucket = 'sk-gl-target'
 *************************
# Below methods are the handlers for the web http endpoint
#This is the main method that is mapped to the URI (in urls.py)
#CSRF is needed for the SNS to make a call from another domain
@csrf_exempt
def message(request):
   print
   print_request(request)
   #SNS http end point will have the notification details in the body
   #Check the http header and see if the sns header details are present, if so proceed else
throw except
```

```
import json
import boto3
import datetime

dynamodb = boto3.resource('dynamodb', region_name='us-east-1')
s3_target_bucket = 'rikp2destinationbucket5152022' #s3_target_bucket = 'sk-gl-target'
```

<Insert screenshot for c(2) here>

```
rkisnah@machine1-system76 ~/src/sirhomersimpson/pgp-cc/project2/docproc-new:(main)$ eval $(ssh-agent)
Agent pid 192361
rkisnah@machine1-system76 ~/src/sirhomersimpson/pgp-cc/project2/docproc-new:(main)$ scp -i
/home/rkisnah/.aws/rik_key_pair_aws.pem -r /home/rkisnah/src/sirhomersimpson/pgp-cc/project2/docproc-new ec2-
user@ec2-52-207-250-164.compute-1.amazonaws.com:/home/ec2-user
tests.py
                                                     100% 125
                                                                 1.5KB/s 00:00
models.py
                                                       100% 122 1.2KB/s 00:00
                                                      100% 7948 86.9KB/s 00:00
views.py
apps.py
                                                      100% 146
                                                                  1.7KB/s 00:00
                                                      100% 128
admin.py
                                                                  1.5KB/s 00:00
 _init__.py
                                                      100% 0 0.0KB/s 00:00
 _init__.py
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settings.py
                                                      100% 3129 36.6KB/s 00:00
urls.py
                                                     100% 798 9.7KB/s 00:00
wsgi.py
                                                      100% 392
                                                                 4.9KB/s 00:00
 __init___.py
                                                      100% 0 0.0KB/s 00:00
db.sqlite3
                                                      100% 37KB 194.2KB/s 00:00
                                                        100% 805 9.9KB/s 00:00
manage.py
rkisnah@machine1-system76 ~/src/sirhomersimpson/pgp-cc/project2/docproc-new:(main)$
```

```
lost connection
             chine1-system76 ~/src/sirhomersimpson/pgp-cc/project2/docproc-new:(main)$ eval $(ssh-agent)
Agent pid 192361
rktsnah@machine1-system76 ~/src/sirhomersimpson/pgp-cc/project2/docproc-new:(main)$ scp -i /home/rkisnah/.aws/rik_key_pair_aws.pem -r /home/rkisnah/src/sirhomersimpson/pgp-cc/project2/docproc-new ec2-user@ec2-52-207-250-164.compute-1.amazonaws.com:/home/
ec2-user
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urls.py
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wsgi.py
__init__.py
db.sqlite3
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manage.py
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                                                                                                                                                        00:00
 kisnah@machine1-system76 ~/src/sirhomersimpson/pgp-cc/project2/docproc-new:(main)$
```

Step 3: Creation and Verification of SNS subscription and Generation of CSV file

Expected

screenshots

Server in waiting state

Step number a Step name Starting the EC2 custom program Instructions 1) Log into the EC2 instance using SSH 2) Run the following commands after successful SSH to start the server sudo cp -r docproc-new /opt sudo chown ec2-user:ec2-user -R /opt cd /opt/docproc-new sudo yum update sudo yum install python-pip -y python -m pip install --upgrade pip setuptools sudo pip install virtualenv virtualenv ~/.virtualenvs/djangodev source ~/.virtualenvs/djangodev/bin/activate pip install django pip install boto3 pip install mysgl-connector-python-rf python -W ignore manage.py runserver 0:8080 Keep this terminal window open throughout the rest of the exercise

#Step 1 go to node
ssh -i "rik_key_pair_aws.pem"
ec2-user@ec2-52-207-250-164.compute-1.amazonaws.com

Step 2 On node launch the server
source ~/.virtualenvs/djangodev/bin/activate
python -W ignore /opt/docproc-new/manage.py runserver 0:8080

Step 3 check it has access from outside the VPN from a local dev
curl http://ec2-52-207-250-164.compute-1.amazonaws.com:8080/

<Insert screenshot for a(1) here>

Step number b

Step name Creation of

SNS

subscription

Instructions

1) Navigate to SNS in the AWS Console and select the topic S3ToEC2Topic

2) Click on Create Subscription3) Enter the following details

Protocol: HTTP

Endpoint: http://<host>:8080/sns where <host> in the public IP of the EC2 instance

Click on Create Subscription

4) In the EC2 terminal window, look for the field "SubscribeURL" and copy the entire link

given

Note: If a message is seen "ValueError: No JSON object could be decoded", it can

be safely ignored

5) Paste that link into a browser window to verify the SNS subscription (Ignore any

messages received in the web browser)

Expected

1)

screenshots Subscription

URL in EC2 terminal Window

http://52.207.250.164:8080/sns

"SubscribeURL": "https://sns.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/?

Action=ConfirmSubscription&TopicArn=arn:aws:sns:us-east-

1:793112533103:S3toEC2Topic&Token=2336412f37fb687f5d51e6e2425dacbbaa29614c8144ee e7f3dd71a1f12f9f29819338be60f536ac9c1d92cdfdb1e2041096bf8208b9538fba6b926f45f768ce6 f76762d7b4edd173847f94df677c0423e4d20134e68953b60a22c2757fc367c06d2b15dfaa0a1b46 463c04ad66253b5",

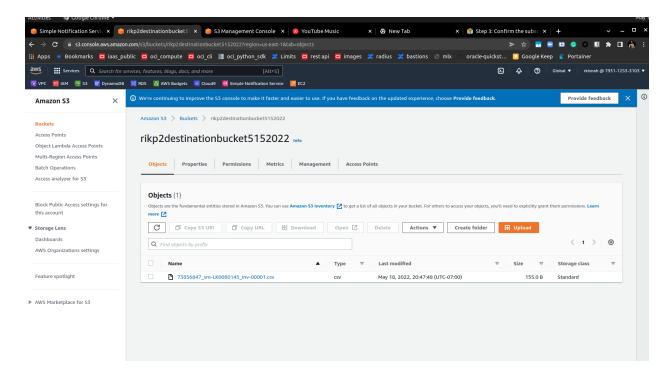
```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-215-159:~
                                       ec2-user@ip-172-31-215-159:~ 93x70
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate
Body: {
  "Type" : "SubscriptionConfirmation",
  "MessageId": "369a8be8-811e-426b-a28b-4d2c0c278801",
  "Token": "2336412f37fb687f5d51e6e2425dacbbaa29614c8144eee7f3dd71a1f12f9f29819338be60f536ac
9c1d92cdfdb1e2041096bf8208b9538fba6b926f45f768ce6f76762d7b4edd173847f94df677c0423e4d20134e689
53b60a22c2757fc367c06d2b15dfaa0a1b46463c04ad66253b5",
  "TopicArn" : "arn:aws:sns:us-east-1:793112533103:S3toEC2Topic",
"Message" : "You have chosen to subscribe to the topic arn:aws:sns:us-east-1:793112533103:S
3toEC2Topic.\nTo confirm the subscription, visit the SubscribeURL included in this message.
  "SubscribeURL" : "https://sns.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/?Action=ConfirmSubscription&TopicArn=
arn:aws:sns:us-east-1:793112533103:S3toEC2Topic&Token=2336412f37fb687f5d51e6e2425dacbbaa29614
c8144eee7f3dd71a1f12f9f29819338be60f536ac9c1d92cdfdb1e2041096bf8208b9538fba6b926f45f768ce6f76
762d7b4edd173847f94df677c0423e4d20134e68953b60a22c2757fc36<u>7c06d2b15dfaa0a1b46463c04ad66253b5</u>"
  "Timestamp" : "2022-05-19T00:54:29.189Z",
  "SignatureVersion" : "1",
  "Signature" : "RAehUyGaMjPbAqtNe0KVzeTqADqV1DZ5QAXHl/AKsjHm3M3z73FR6fJlUyqu/MJzmXWOGk70q7G9
54f8gfDe6VFPAHbbjk4v31ugeGpHa35guQ8qzuftTgveAGL5ncBuwv7ld+pao5rV4WejvCsm0Ig9eeXM48xy0y8cmoxE2
WZ/Hȟ3MVFYdv64yePTDrK7BTlDpp5ZKH1b9UYJeMV84cD1wtShTEqOl51+B/Wjpisf2wTPjx4L7yGmrI4wq/NRdpxwsk0
//5BJJ77+l80L0BU/NDyvNcyOTubM4XoS+PE454KKm5T6s09Lt9bIWp0dmHuAnNLFNpVxZEZg+kqPxrw==",
  "SigningCertURL" : "https://sns.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/SimpleNotificationService-7ff531849
0ec183fbaddaa2a969abfda.pem'
Request method = POST
 'The S3 JSON is ', '{\n "Type" : "SubscriptionConfirmation",\n "MessageId" : "369a8be8-811
e-426b-a28b-4d2c0c278801",\n^ "Token" : "2336412f37fb687f5d51e6e2425dacbbaa29614c8144eee7f3dd
71a1f12f9f29819338be60f536ac9c1d92cdfdb1e2041096bf8208b9538fba6b926f45f768ce6f76762d7b4edd173
847f94df677c0423e4d20134e68953b60a22c2757fc367c06d2b15dfaa0a1b46463c04ad66253b5",\n "TopicAr
n" : "arn:aws:sns:us-east-1:793112533103:S3toEC2Topic",\n "Message" : "You have chosen to su
bscribe to the topic arn:aws:sns:us-east-1:793112533103:S3toEC2Topic.\\nTo confirm the subscr
iption, visit the <code>SubscribeURL</code> included in this <code>message.",\n</code> "<code>SubscribeURL</code>" : "<code>https://sns.u</code>
s-east-1.amazonaws.com/?Action=ConfirmSubscription&TopicArn=arn:aws:sns:us-east-1:79311253310
3:S3toEC2Topic&Token=2336412f37fb687f5d51e6e2425dacbbaa29614c8144eee7f3dd71a1f12f9f29819338be
60f536ac9c1d92cdfdb1e2041096bf8208b9538fba6b926f45f768ce6f76762d7b4edd173847f94df677c0423e4d2
0134e68953b60a22c2757fc367c06d2b15dfaa0a1b46463c04ad66253b5",\n "Timestamp" : "2022-05-19T00
:54:29.189Z",\n "SignatureVersion" : "1",\n "Signature" : "RAehUyGaMjPbAqtNe0KVzeTqADqV1DZ5
```

Step name Generation of
CSV file

Instructions 1) Download the file docproc-invoice.txt provided with this workbook
2) Navigate to S3 in the AWS Console
3) Upload the sample invoice file to the source S3 bucket using the default options
4) Verify that a CSV file is generated in the target S3 bucket. This may take a few minutes

Expected 1) Generated CSV file in the screenshots target S3 bucket

<Insert screenshot c(1) here>

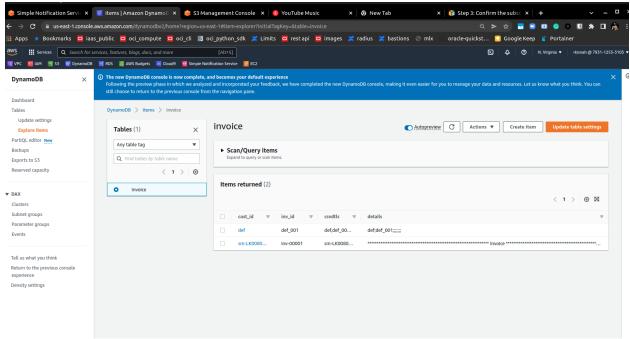


Step name Table
creation in
DynamoDB

Instructions 1) Navigate to DynamoDB using the Services Menu
2) Click on tables on the left side
3) Select the table "invoice"
4) Click on the "Items" tab and verify that a record has been created in the table with the contents of the invoice file.

Expected 1) Items tab showing the screenshots table records

<Insert screenshot for d(1) here>



c

a) 2b) 3c) 1

d) Depends on the policies required

Enter your answer here

Points

- (1) cost saving you pay on usage i.e SNS by traffic no permanent CAPEX
- (2) scaleable S3 99.999% SLA, DynamoDB can automatically scale for traffic, EC2 can be configured via autoscaling

Max points

16

Grades distribution	
MCQs	10 (2 point each)
Subjective questions	6 points
Implementation screenshots	24 points (2 points each)
Total	40 points