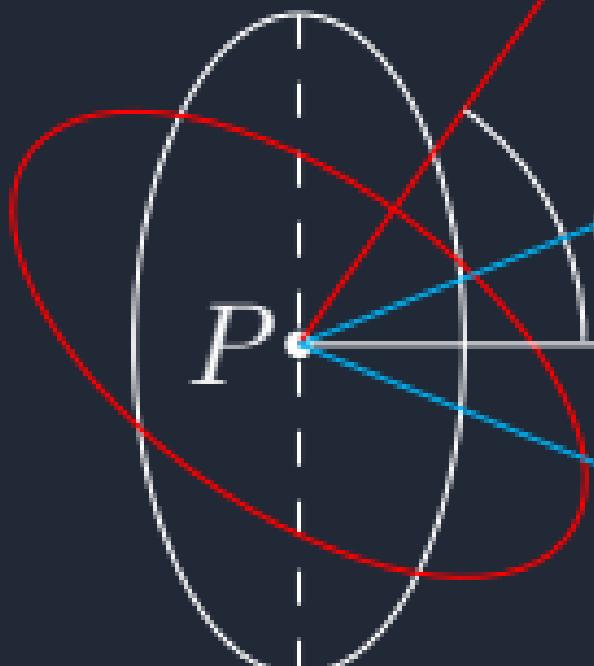


$dA$  $\vec{n}$  $dA \cos \theta$  $\theta$  $I_\nu$  $d\Omega$