

## The Fiscal Code

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Each person in Italy has a unique identifying ID code issued by the national tax office after the birth registration: the Fiscal Code (*Codice Fiscale*). Check the **Resources** tab for more info on this.

Given an object containing the personal data of a person (name, surname, gender and date of birth) return the 11 code characters as a string following these steps:

- Generate 3 capital letters from the **surname**, if it has:
  - At least 3 consonants then the first three consonants are used. (*Newman* -> *NWM*).
  - Less than 3 consonants then vowels will replace missing characters in the same order they appear (*Fox* -> *FXO* | *Hope* -> *HPO*).
  - Less than three letters then "X" will take the third slot after the consonant and the vowel (*Yu* -> *YUX*).
- Generate 3 capital letters from the **name**, if it has:
  - Exactly 3 consonants then consonants are used in the order they appear (*Matt* -> *MTT*).
  - More than 3 consonants then first, third and fourth consonant are used (*Samantha* -> *SNT* | *Thomas* -> *TMS*).
  - Less than 3 consonants then vowels will replace missing characters in the same order they appear (*Bob* -> *BBO* | *Paula* -> *PLA*).
  - Less than three letters then "X" will take the third slot after the consonant and the vowel (*Al* -> *LAX*).
- Generate 2 numbers, 1 letter and 2 numbers from **date of birth** and **gender**:
  - Take the last two digits of the year of birth (*1985* -> *85*).
  - Generate a letter corresponding to the month of birth (*January* -> *A* | *December* -> *T*) using the table for conversion included in the code.
  - For males take the day of birth adding one zero at the start if is less than 10 (*any 9th day* -> *09* | *any 20th day* -> *20*).
  - For females take the day of birth and sum 40 to it (*any 9th day* -> *49* | *any 20th*

```
fiscalCode({
  name: "Matt",
  surname: "Edabit",
  gender: "M",
  dob: "1/1/1900"
}) → "DBTMTT00A01"
```

```
fiscalCode({
  name: "Helen",
  surname: "Yu",
  gender: "F",
  dob: "1/12/1950"
}) → "YUXHLN50T41"
```

```
fiscalCode({
  name: "Mickey",
  surname: "Mouse",
  gender: "M",
  dob: "16/1/1928"
}) → "MSOMKY28A16"
```

## Code

```
JS 1TheFiscalCode.js X
JS 1TheFiscalCode.js > ...
1  const months = {
2      1: 'A',
3      2: 'B',
4      3: 'C',
5      4: 'D',
6      5: 'E',
7      6: 'H',
8      7: 'L',
9      8: 'M',
10     9: 'P',
11    10: 'R',
12    11: 'S',
13    12: 'T',
14  };
15
16  const genderCode = (gender, dob) => {
17      const [day, month, year] = dob.split('/');
18      if (gender === 'M') {
19          return +day < 10 ? '0' + day : day;
20      } else {
21          return +day + 40;
22      }
23  };
24
25  const monthCode = (dob) => {
26      const [day, month, year] = dob.split('/');
27      return months[month];
28  };
29
```

```
const genderCode = (gender, dob) => {
  const [day, month, year] = dob.split('/');
  if (gender === 'M') {
    return +day < 10 ? '0' + day : day;
  } else {
    return +day + 40;
  }
};

const monthCode = (dob) => {
  const [day, month, year] = dob.split('/');
  return months[month];
};

const yearCode = (dob) => {
  return dob.slice(-2);
};

const surnameCode = (name) => {
  let vowels = name.match(/[aeiou]/gi);
  let consonants = name.match(/^[^aeiou]/gi);
  let result;

  if (consonants.length > 2) {
    result = consonants;
  } else if ([...consonants, ...vowels].length < 3) {
    result = [
      ...consonants,
      ...vowels,
      'X'.repeat(3 - [...consonants, ...vowels].length),
    ];
  } else if (consonants.length < 3) {
    result = [...consonants, ...vowels];
  }
}
```

```
50
51     return result.slice(0, 3).join('').toUpperCase();
52 };
53
54 const nameCode = (name) => {
55     let vowels = name.match(/[aeiou]/gi);
56     let consonants = name.match(/^[^aeiou]/gi);
57     let result = [];
58
59     if (consonants.length === 3) {
60         result = consonants;
61     } else if (consonants.length > 3) {
62         result = [consonants[0], consonants[2], consonants[3]];
63     } else if ([...consonants, ...vowels].length < 3) {
64         result = [
65             ...consonants,
66             ...vowels,
67             'x'.repeat(3 - [...consonants, ...vowels].length),
68         ];
69     } else if (consonants.length < 3) {
70         result = [...consonants, ...vowels];
71     }
72
73     return result.slice(0, 3).join('').toUpperCase();
74 };
75
76 const fiscalCode = (person) => {
77     const { name, surname, gender, dob } = person;
78     return (
79         surnameCode(surname) +
80         nameCode(name) +
81         yearCode(dob) +
82         monthCode(dob) +
83         genderCode(gender, dob)
84     );
85 };
86
```

```
86
87 console.log(
88   fiscalCode({
89     name: 'Brendan',
90     surname: 'Eich',
91     gender: 'M',
92     dob: '1/12/1961',
93   }),
94   'CHEBND61T01'
95 );
96 console.log(
97   fiscalCode({ name: 'Helen', surname: 'Yu', gender: 'F', dob: '1/12/1950' }),
98   'YUXHLN50T41'
99 );
100 console.log(
101   fiscalCode({ name: 'Al', surname: 'Capone', gender: 'M', dob: '17/1/1899' }),
102   'CPNLAX99A17'
103 );
104 console.log(
105   fiscalCode({
106     name: 'Mickey',
107     surname: 'Mouse',
108     gender: 'M',
109     dob: '16/1/1928',
110   }),
111   'MSOMKY28A16'
112 );
113 console.log(
114   fiscalCode({
115     name: 'Marie',
116     surname: 'Curie',
117     gender: 'F',
118     dob: '7/11/1867',
119   }),
120   'CRUMRA67S47'
121 );
```

Run

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL

      node 1TheFiscalCode.js
CHEBND61T01 CHEBND61T01
YUXHLN50T41 YUXHLN50T41
CPNLAX99A17 CPNLAX99A17
MSOMKY28A16 MSOMKY28A16
CRUMRA67S47 CRUMRA67S47
PS C:\js\edabit\e> |
```