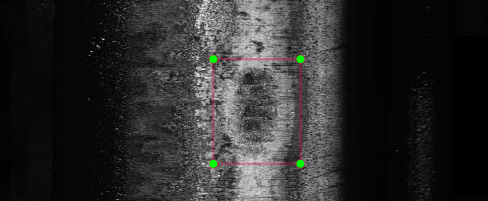
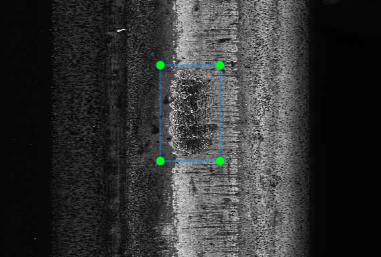
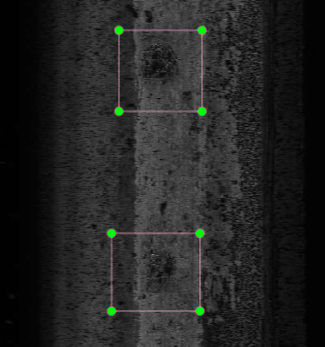
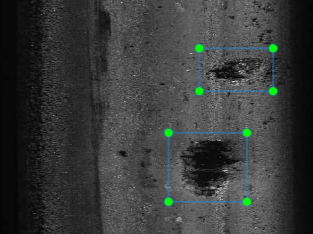
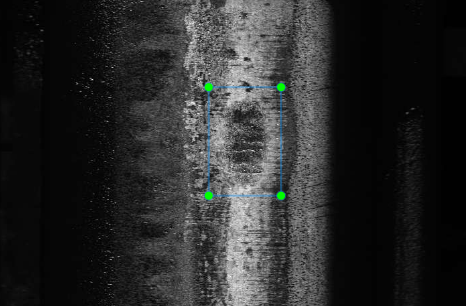
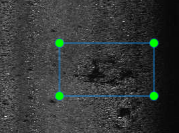
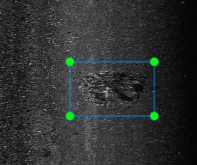
# 损伤（damage）

## 凹陷（dent）

横向或纵向，边缘呈现椭圆形结构的凹陷，不贯穿整个钢轨表面，仅局部。

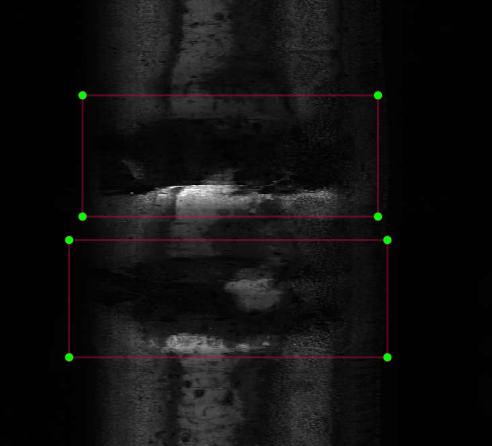
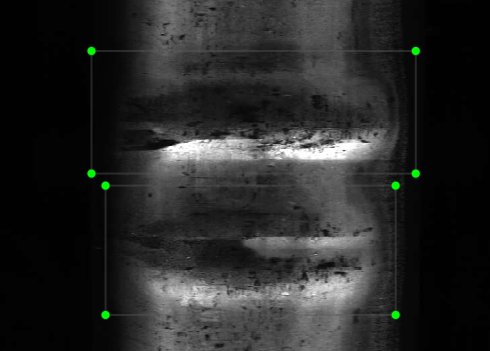
 

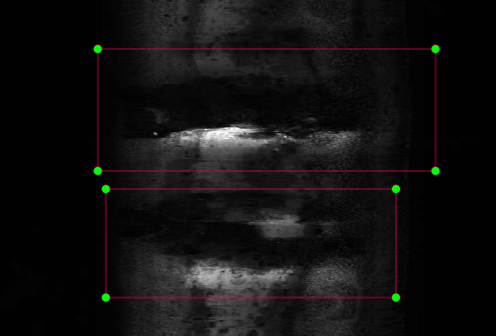
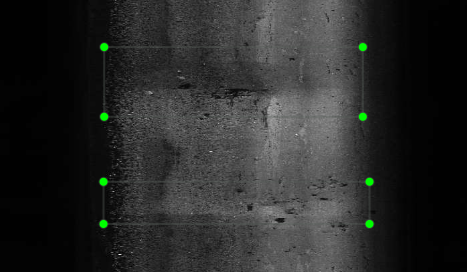
 

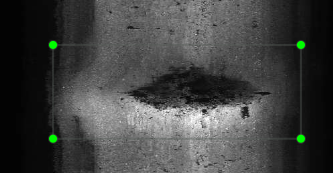
## 轧伤（crush）

明显的横向凹陷，横向贯穿几乎整个钢轨表面，中间可能有黑色不规则形状深坑，可能无。

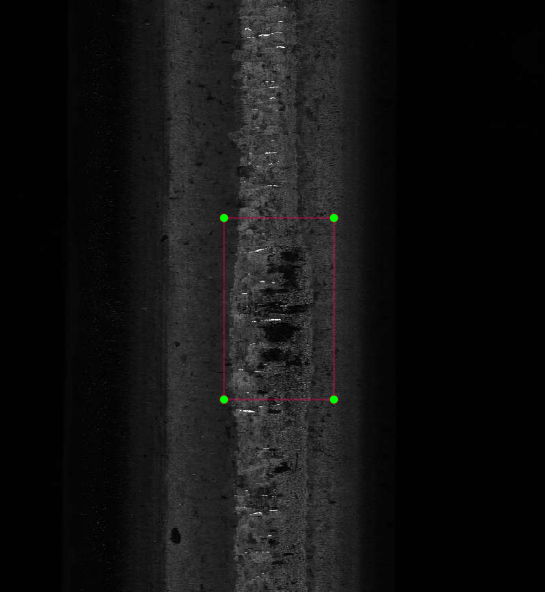
 

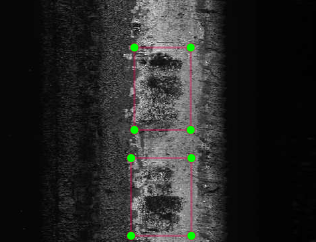
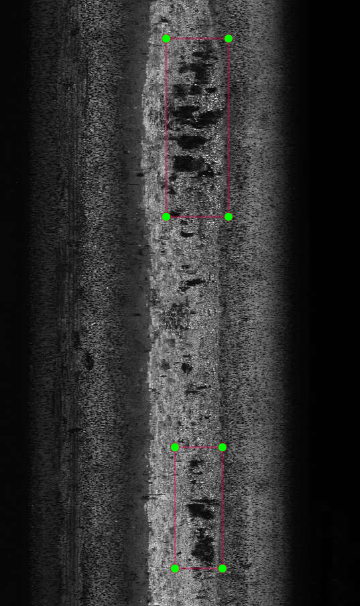
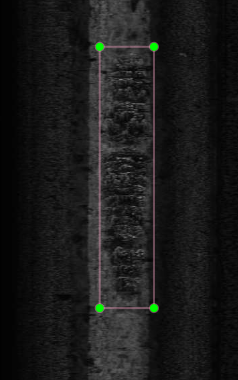
 

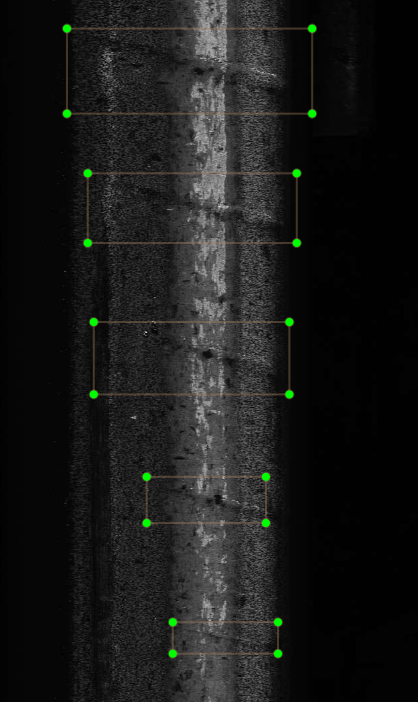
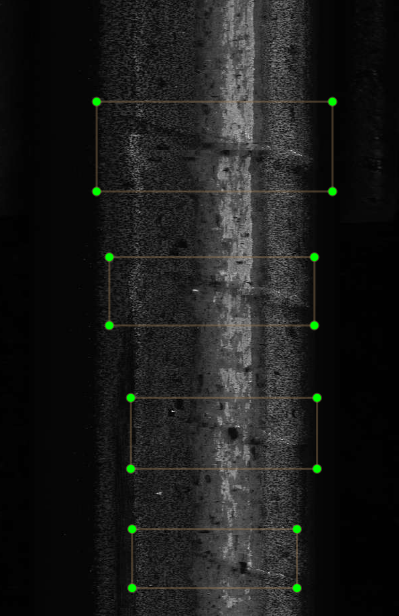
## 擦伤（scratch）

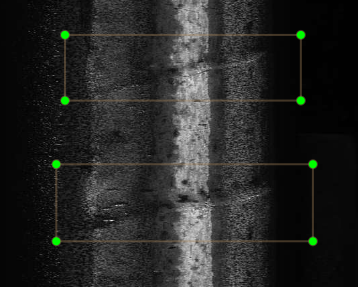
纵向长条形擦伤

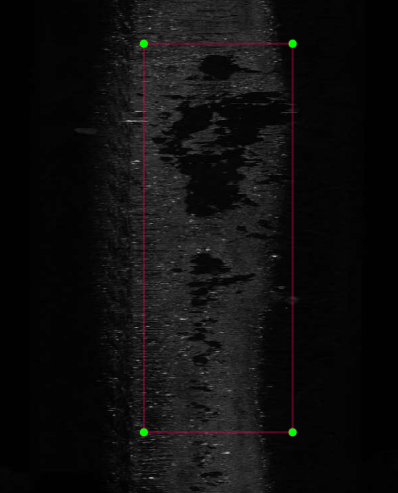
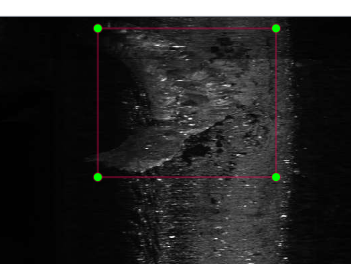
## 斜纹（slant）

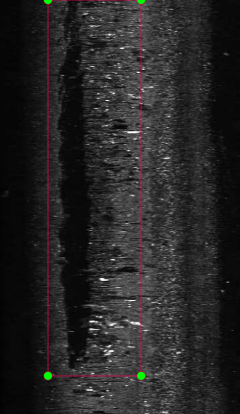
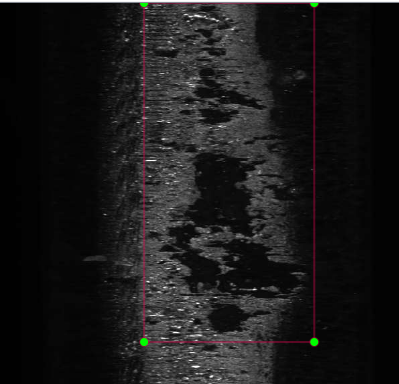
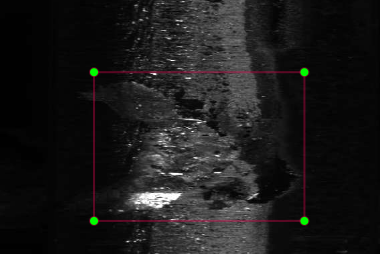
 

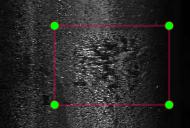
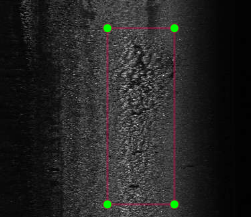
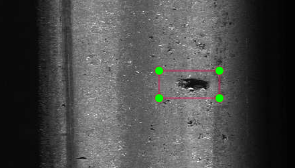


## 损伤（damage）

确定为损伤，但是不属于其他已知类型。

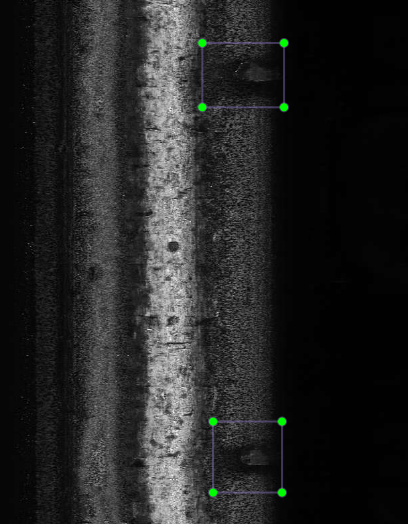
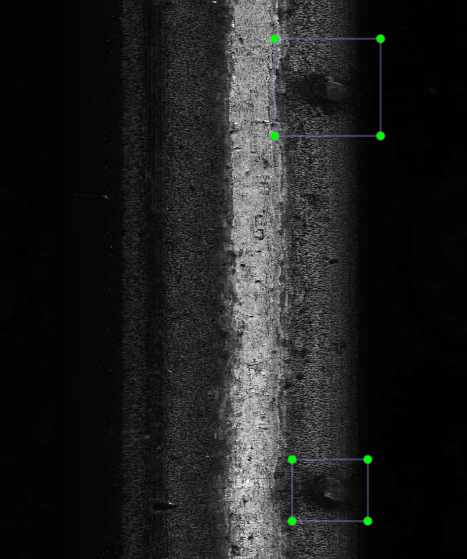
  

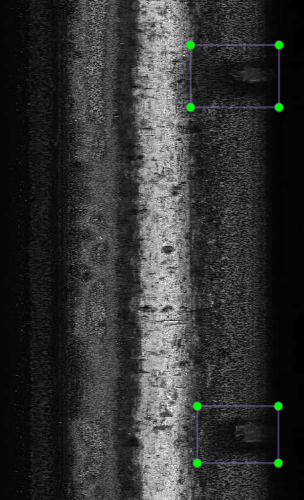
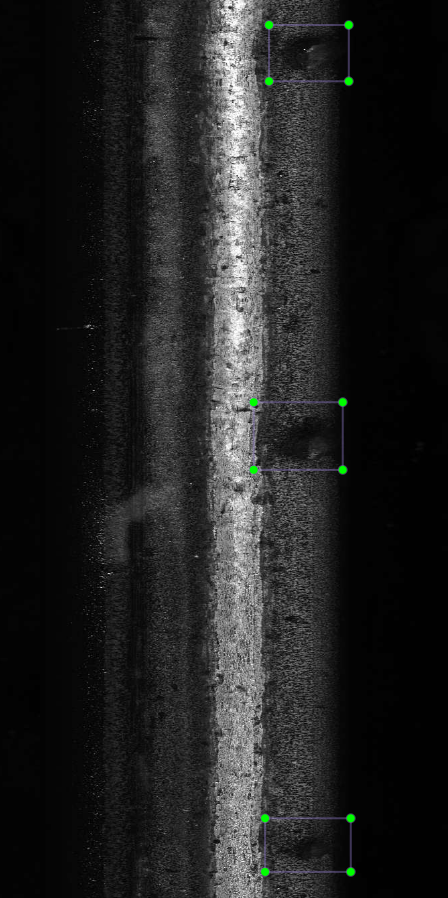
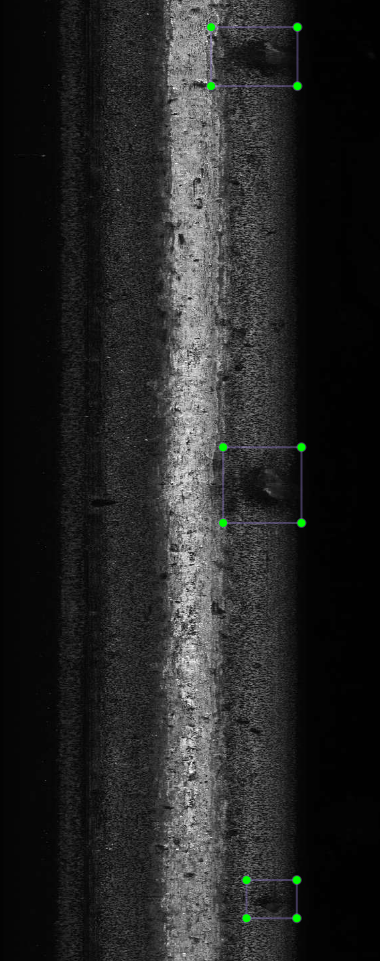
  

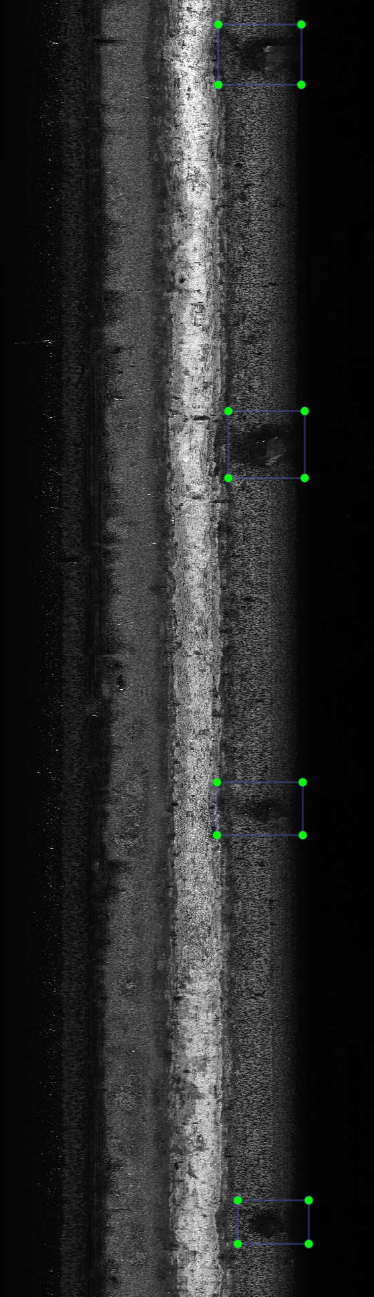
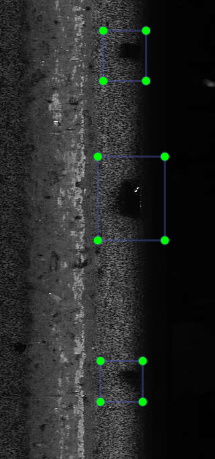
## 未知（unknown）

未知是否为损伤。

左侧环绕一圈黑色，内部靠近轨道外侧有浅色心。至少2个一组出现，上下间距似乎固定。已知全部靠右。

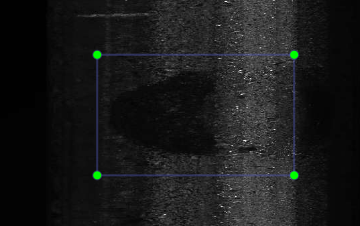
 

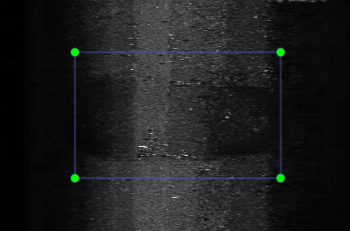
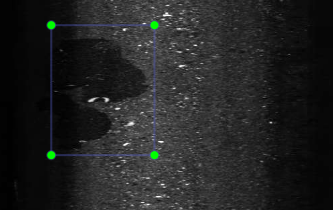
  

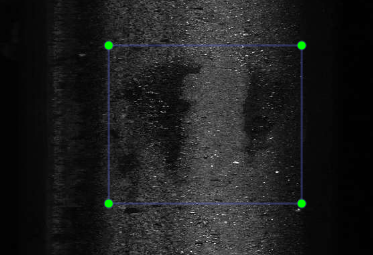
  

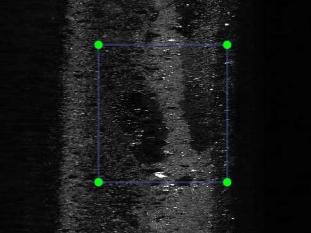
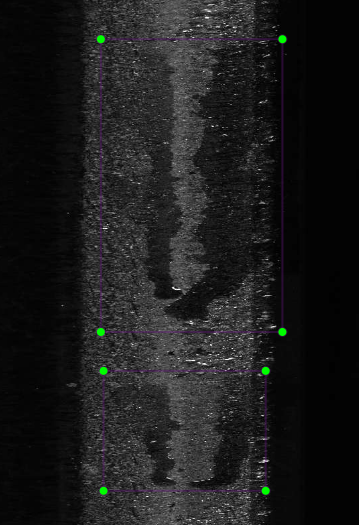
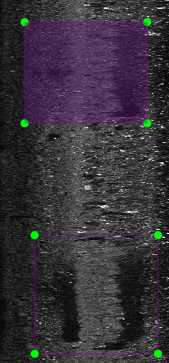
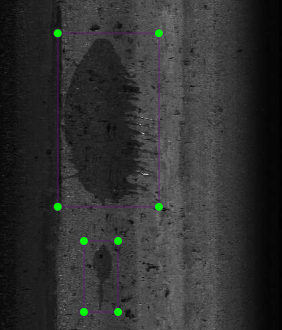
# 污迹（dirt）

颜色较浅，边缘较整齐，有的污迹下方仍然保留了钢轨表面本身纹理。

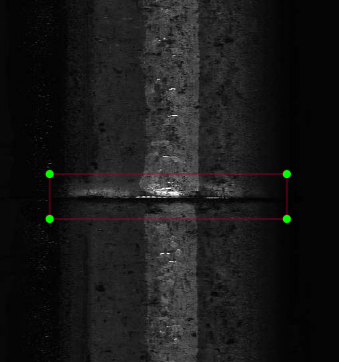
 

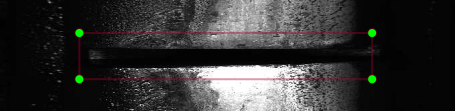
 

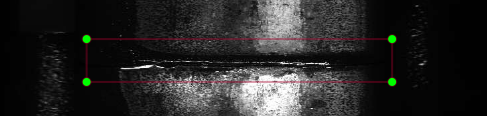
 

# 接缝（gap）





# 低质量图片

1456480200082

1500250100081

1517500100066

1517500100067