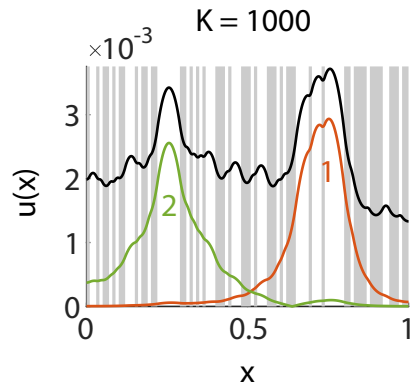
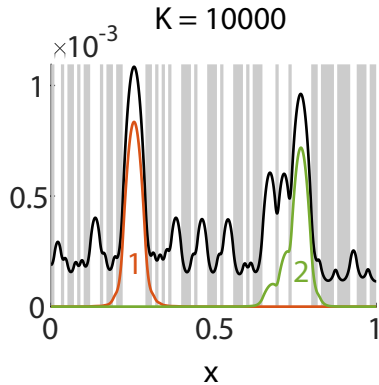


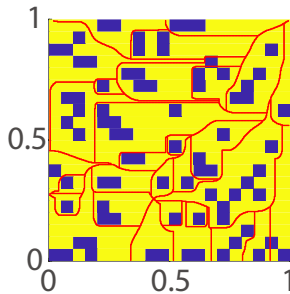
(a)



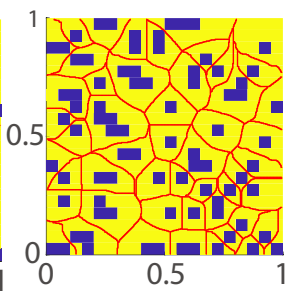
(b)



$K = 1$



$K = 10000$



$V(x) = 0$

$V(x) = 1$

valley line