

Q2

For input power 45mW;

$$\text{efficiency} = P_{\text{radiated}}/P_{\text{input}}$$

$$0.9 = P_{\text{radiated}}/45$$

$$P_{\text{radiated}} = (0.9*45)$$

$$\text{Directivity} = 4\pi (\text{Max. radiation intensity})/\text{Total radiated power}$$

$$= 4\pi * 100/(0.9*45)$$

$$= 9.87\pi$$

$$\text{Antenna Gain} = \text{Antenna efficiency} * \text{Antenna Directivity}$$

$$= 0.9*9.87\pi$$

$$= 8.88\pi$$

When radiated power is 45mW

$$\text{Directivity} = 4\pi (\text{Max. radiation intensity})/\text{Total radiated power}$$

$$= 4\pi * 100/45$$

$$= 8.89\pi$$

$$\text{Antenna Gain} = \text{Antenna efficiency} * \text{Antenna Directivity}$$

$$= 0.9 * 8.89\pi$$

$$= 8\pi$$