|                              |     |                                     | AKI Status        |                                 |                          |
|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Variable                     | N   | <b>Overall</b> N = 460 <sup>1</sup> | $N = 407^{1}$     | <b>1</b><br>N = 53 <sup>1</sup> | p-<br>value <sup>2</sup> |
| age_transplant               | 460 | 57.23 (13.37)                       | 57.39 (13.23)     | 55.96 (14.47)                   | 0.652                    |
| sex                          | 460 |                                     |                   |                                 | 0.814                    |
| Male                         |     | 237.0 (51.5%)                       | 211.0 (51.8%)     | 26.0 (49.1%)                    |                          |
| Female                       |     | 223.0 (48.5%)                       | 196.0 (48.2%)     | 27.0 (50.9%)                    |                          |
| bmi                          | 460 | 26.34 (5.41)                        | 26.20 (5.40)      | 27.48 (5.45)                    | 0.130                    |
| primary_diagnosis            | 460 |                                     |                   |                                 |                          |
| Other                        |     | 460.0<br>(100.0%)                   | 407.0<br>(100.0%) | 53.0 (100.0%)                   |                          |
| specific_primary_diagnosis1  | 460 | 152.0 (33.0%)                       | 137.0 (33.7%)     | 15.0 (28.3%)                    | 0.532                    |
| specific_primary_diagnosis2  | 460 | 34.0 (7.4%)                         | 29.0 (7.1%)       | 5.0 (9.4%)                      | 0.745                    |
| specific_primary_diagnosis3  | 460 | 132.0 (28.7%)                       | 114.0 (28.0%)     | 18.0 (34.0%)                    | 0.459                    |
| specific_primary_diagnosis4  | 460 | 113.0 (24.6%)                       | 105.0 (25.8%)     | 8.0 (15.1%)                     | 0.125                    |
| specific_primary_diagnosis5  | 460 | 31.0 (6.7%)                         | 27.0 (6.6%)       | 4.0 (7.5%)                      | >0.999                   |
| specific_primary_diagnosis6  | 460 | 14.0 (3.0%)                         | 13.0 (3.2%)       | 1.0 (1.9%)                      | 0.923                    |
| specific_primary_diagnosis7  | 460 | 4.0 (0.9%)                          | 3.0 (0.7%)        | 1.0 (1.9%)                      | 0.951                    |
| specific_primary_diagnosis8  | 460 | 24.0 (5.2%)                         | 20.0 (4.9%)       | 4.0 (7.5%)                      | 0.629                    |
| specific_primary_diagnosis9  | 460 | 16.0 (3.5%)                         | 13.0 (3.2%)       | 3.0 (5.7%)                      | 0.601                    |
| specific_primary_diagnosis10 | 460 | 14.0 (3.0%)                         | 11.0 (2.7%)       | 3.0 (5.7%)                      | 0.451                    |
| specific_primary_diagnosis11 | 460 | 212.0 (46.1%)                       | 180.0 (44.2%)     | 32.0 (60.4%)                    | 0.038                    |
| specific_primary_diagnosis12 | 460 | 14.0 (3.0%)                         | 12.0 (2.9%)       | 2.0 (3.8%)                      | >0.999                   |
| specific_primary_diagnosis13 | 460 | 138.0 (30.0%)                       | 128.0 (31.4%)     | 10.0 (18.9%)                    | 0.085                    |
| if_pulmonary_htn             | 212 |                                     |                   |                                 | 0.378                    |
| Primary PHTN                 |     | 11.0 (5.2%)                         | 11.0 (6.1%)       | 0.0 (0.0%)                      |                          |
| Secondary PHTN               |     | 201.0 (94.8%)                       | 169.0 (93.9%)     | 32.0 (100.0%)                   |                          |
| 1 (00)                       |     |                                     |                   |                                 |                          |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mean (SD); n (%)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; NA; Fisher's exact test

| <u> </u>                      |     |                       |               |                        |                          |  |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Variable                      |     | AKI Status            |               |                        |                          |  |
|                               | N   | Overall $N = 460^{7}$ | $N = 407^{1}$ | $\frac{1}{N} = 53^{1}$ | p-<br>value <sup>2</sup> |  |
| Unknown                       |     | 248                   | 227           | 21                     |                          |  |
| las_at_transplant             | 249 | 46.65 (17.13)         | 45.95 (16.75) | 51.98 (19.27)          | 0.020                    |  |
| Unknown                       |     | 211                   | 187           | 24                     |                          |  |
| cas_tx                        | 210 | 35.63 (7.16)          | 35.32 (6.90)  | 38.05 (8.77)           | 0.248                    |  |
| Unknown                       |     | 250                   | 221           | 29                     |                          |  |
| patient_on_life_support       | 458 | 58.0 (12.7%)          | 45.0 (11.1%)  | 13.0 (25.0%)           | 0.009                    |  |
| Unknown                       |     | 2                     | 1             | 1                      |                          |  |
| type_of_support               | 58  |                       |               |                        | 0.843                    |  |
| 1, ECMO                       |     | 46.0 (79.3%)          | 35.0 (77.8%)  | 11.0 (84.6%)           |                          |  |
| 2, IABP                       |     | 0.0 (0.0%)            | 0.0 (0.0%)    | 0.0 (0.0%)             |                          |  |
| 3, Ventilator                 |     | 5.0 (8.6%)            | 4.0 (8.9%)    | 1.0 (7.7%)             |                          |  |
| 4, Noninvasive PPV            |     | 7.0 (12.1%)           | 6.0 (13.3%)   | 1.0 (7.7%)             |                          |  |
| Unknown                       |     | 402                   | 362           | 40                     |                          |  |
| days_on_ecmo                  | 46  | 31.83 (35.27)         | 37.51 (38.45) | 13.73 (9.94)           | 0.206                    |  |
| Unknown                       |     | 414                   | 372           | 42                     |                          |  |
| condition_at_time_of_trans    | 460 |                       |               |                        | 0.080                    |  |
| 1, In Intensive Care Unit     |     | 78.0 (17.0%)          | 64.0 (15.7%)  | 14.0 (26.4%)           |                          |  |
| 2, Hospitalized, Not in ICU   |     | 23.0 (5.0%)           | 19.0 (4.7%)   | 4.0 (7.5%)             |                          |  |
| 3, Not Hospitalized           |     | 359.0 (78.0%)         | 324.0 (79.6%) | 35.0 (66.0%)           |                          |  |
| functional_status_at_time     | 460 |                       |               |                        | 0.009                    |  |
| 1, > 60%                      |     | 230.0 (50.0%)         | 210.0 (51.6%) | 20.0 (37.7%)           |                          |  |
| 2, 40–60%                     |     | 161.0 (35.0%)         | 143.0 (35.1%) | 18.0 (34.0%)           |                          |  |
| 3, 20–30%                     |     | 56.0 (12.2%)          | 46.0 (11.3%)  | 10.0 (18.9%)           |                          |  |
| 4, 10%                        |     | 13.0 (2.8%)           | 8.0 (2.0%)    | 5.0 (9.4%)             |                          |  |
| <sup>1</sup> Mean (SD); n (%) |     | , ,                   | , ,           | . ,                    |                          |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mean (SD); n (%)

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 2}$  Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; NA; Fisher's exact test

| Variable                   | N   | <b>Overall</b> N = 460 <sup>1</sup> | $N = 407^{1}$ | $1 N = 53^{1}$ | p-<br>value <sup>2</sup> |
|----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| diabetes                   | 460 |                                     |               |                | 0.287                    |
| 1, No                      |     | 380.0 (82.6%)                       | 339.0 (83.3%) | 41.0 (77.4%)   |                          |
| 2, Type 1                  |     | 12.0 (2.6%)                         | 11.0 (2.7%)   | 1.0 (1.9%)     |                          |
| 3, Type 2                  |     | 65.0 (14.1%)                        | 55.0 (13.5%)  | 10.0 (18.9%)   |                          |
| 4, Unknown                 |     | 3.0 (0.7%)                          | 2.0 (0.5%)    | 1.0 (1.9%)     |                          |
| any_previous_malignancy    | 460 | 31.0 (6.7%)                         | 31.0 (7.6%)   | 0.0 (0.0%)     | 0.074                    |
| multi_drug_resistant_bacte | 460 | 41.0 (8.9%)                         | 37.0 (9.1%)   | 4.0 (7.5%)     | 0.909                    |
| ever_smoked                | 460 | 242.0 (52.6%)                       | 220.0 (54.1%) | 22.0 (41.5%)   | 0.115                    |
| lung_infection_requiring_i | 460 | 42.0 (9.1%)                         | 37.0 (9.1%)   | 5.0 (9.4%)     | >0.999                   |
| prior_cardiac_surgery      | 460 | 13.0 (2.8%)                         | 12.0 (2.9%)   | 1.0 (1.9%)     | >0.999                   |
| prior_lung_surgery_non_tra | 460 | 60.0 (13.0%)                        | 54.0 (13.3%)  | 6.0 (11.3%)    | 0.858                    |
| prior_lung_transplant      | 460 | 32.0 (7.0%)                         | 26.0 (6.4%)   | 6.0 (11.3%)    | 0.298                    |
| tracheostomy               | 460 | 24.0 (5.2%)                         | 18.0 (4.4%)   | 6.0 (11.3%)    | 0.073                    |
| prior_pleurodesis          | 460 | 19.0 (4.1%)                         | 17.0 (4.2%)   | 2.0 (3.8%)     | >0.999                   |
| chronic_steroid_use_5_mg_2 | 460 | 156.0 (33.9%)                       | 130.0 (31.9%) | 26.0 (49.1%)   | 0.020                    |
| pulmonary_artery_systolic  | 456 | 42.30 (16.55)                       | 41.69 (16.24) | 46.96 (18.20)  | 0.013                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 4                                   | 4             | 0              |                          |
| mean_pulmonary_capillary_w | 453 | 10.00 (5.41)                        | 10.00 (5.42)  | 9.94 (5.41)    | 0.997                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 7                                   | 7             | 0              |                          |
| cardiac_output_I_min       | 446 | 5.26 (2.09)                         | 5.22 (2.11)   | 5.62 (1.89)    | 0.072                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 14                                  | 12            | 2              |                          |
| cardiac_index_l_m_m2       | 437 | 2.92 (1.13)                         | 2.90 (1.16)   | 3.03 (0.87)    | 0.104                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 23                                  | 19            | 4              |                          |
| pulmonary_artery_diastolic | 456 | 16.64 (8.46)                        | 16.29 (8.40)  | 19.28 (8.46)   | 0.005                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mean (SD); n (%)

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 2}$  Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; NA; Fisher's exact test

| Variable                   |     | AKI Status                          |               |                                 |                          |
|----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                            | N   | <b>Overall</b> N = 460 <sup>7</sup> | $N = 407^{1}$ | <b>1</b><br>N = 53 <sup>1</sup> | p-<br>value <sup>2</sup> |
| Unknown                    |     | 4                                   | 4             | 0                               |                          |
| pulmonary_artery_mean_pres | 456 | 26.80 (10.90)                       | 26.45 (10.80) | 29.50 (11.36)                   | 0.025                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 4                                   | 4             | 0                               |                          |
| ejection_fraction          | 444 | 59.57 (5.30)                        | 59.62 (5.22)  | 59.19 (5.92)                    | 0.340                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 16                                  | 14            | 2                               |                          |
| rv_dysfunction             | 451 |                                     |               |                                 | 0.806                    |
| 1, None                    |     | 320.0 (71.0%)                       | 286.0 (71.7%) | 34.0 (65.4%)                    |                          |
| 2, Mild                    |     | 83.0 (18.4%)                        | 72.0 (18.0%)  | 11.0 (21.2%)                    |                          |
| 3, Moderate                |     | 29.0 (6.4%)                         | 25.0 (6.3%)   | 4.0 (7.7%)                      |                          |
| 4, Severe                  |     | 19.0 (4.2%)                         | 16.0 (4.0%)   | 3.0 (5.8%)                      |                          |
| Unknown                    |     | 9                                   | 8             | 1                               |                          |
| rvsp_or_spap               | 322 |                                     |               |                                 | 0.398                    |
| < 40 mmHg                  |     | 161.0 (50.0%)                       | 144.0 (51.1%) | 17.0 (42.5%)                    |                          |
| ≥ 40 mmHg                  |     | 161.0 (50.0%)                       | 138.0 (48.9%) | 23.0 (57.5%)                    |                          |
| Unknown                    |     | 138                                 | 125           | 13                              |                          |
| abo_group                  | 460 |                                     |               |                                 | 0.298                    |
| 1, A                       |     | 165.0 (35.9%)                       | 150.0 (36.9%) | 15.0 (28.3%)                    |                          |
| 2, B                       |     | 46.0 (10.0%)                        | 38.0 (9.3%)   | 8.0 (15.1%)                     |                          |
| 3, AB                      |     | 21.0 (4.6%)                         | 17.0 (4.2%)   | 4.0 (7.5%)                      |                          |
| 4, O                       |     | 228.0 (49.6%)                       | 202.0 (49.6%) | 26.0 (49.1%)                    |                          |
| rh                         | 460 |                                     |               |                                 | 0.877                    |
| Positive                   |     | 415.0 (90.2%)                       | 368.0 (90.4%) | 47.0 (88.7%)                    |                          |
| Negative                   |     | 45.0 (9.8%)                         | 39.0 (9.6%)   | 6.0 (11.3%)                     |                          |
| most_recent_creatinine_mg  | 459 | 0.81 (0.21)                         | 0.81 (0.20)   | 0.83 (0.29)                     | 0.484                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mean (SD); n (%)

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 2}$  Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; NA; Fisher's exact test

| Variable                   |     |                                     |               |                                 |                          |
|----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                            | N   | <b>Overall</b> N = 460 <sup>1</sup> | $N = 407^{1}$ | <b>1</b><br>N = 53 <sup>1</sup> | p-<br>value <sup>2</sup> |
| Unknown                    |     | 1                                   | 1             | 0                               |                          |
| most_recent_total_bilirubi | 459 | 0.58 (0.39)                         | 0.57 (0.36)   | 0.67 (0.58)                     | 0.286                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 1                                   | 1             | 0                               |                          |
| most_recent_hemoglobin     | 459 | 12.18 (2.23)                        | 12.24 (2.22)  | 11.75 (2.32)                    | 0.101                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 1                                   | 1             | 0                               |                          |
| most_recent_hematocrit     | 459 | 38.42 (6.31)                        | 38.54 (6.14)  | 37.49 (7.50)                    | 0.168                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 1                                   | 1             | 0                               |                          |
| fvc                        | 441 | 1.74 (0.73)                         | 1.73 (0.74)   | 1.75 (0.67)                     | 0.786                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 19                                  | 16            | 3                               |                          |
| fvc_predicted              | 438 | 45.09 (16.51)                       | 45.01 (16.48) | 45.73 (16.89)                   | 0.845                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 22                                  | 19            | 3                               |                          |
| fev1                       | 441 | 1.33 (2.27)                         | 1.34 (2.40)   | 1.25 (0.57)                     | 0.550                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 19                                  | 16            | 3                               |                          |
| fev1_predicted             | 439 | 40.92 (18.69)                       | 40.76 (18.71) | 42.21 (18.69)                   | 0.580                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 21                                  | 18            | 3                               |                          |
| fio2_estimate              | 451 | 32.52 (22.56)                       | 32.28 (22.64) | 34.37 (22.12)                   | 0.362                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 9                                   | 8             | 1                               |                          |
| paco2                      | 456 | 43.92 (10.91)                       | 43.62 (10.50) | 46.18 (13.54)                   | 0.038                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 4                                   | 4             | 0                               |                          |
| pao2                       | 449 | 83.10 (48.30)                       | 83.56 (49.86) | 79.45 (33.90)                   | 0.972                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 11                                  | 9             | 2                               |                          |
| perfusion_right_lung       | 318 | 53.56 (12.36)                       | 53.52 (12.01) | 53.83 (14.92)                   | 0.429                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 142                                 | 126           | 16                              |                          |
| perfusion_left_lung        | 318 | 46.44 (12.26)                       | 46.48 (11.90) | 46.16 (14.92)                   | 0.408                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mean (SD); n (%)

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 2}$  Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; NA; Fisher's exact test

| N<br>83 | Overall<br>N = 460 <sup>1</sup><br>142<br>52.95 (8.91)<br>377 | $0 \\ N = 407^{1}$ $126$ $53.23 (8.79)$  |   | p-<br>value <sup>2</sup>  |
|---------|---|--|---|---|
|         | 52.95 (8.91)  |  |   |   |
|         | . ,   | 53.23 (8.79)   | 50 02 (0 05)  |   |
| 83      | 377   |  | 50.9Z (9.95)  | 0.634   |
| 83      |   | 334  | 43  |   |
|         | 47.07 (8.83)  | 46.78 (8.70)   | 49.17 (9.95)  | 0.624   |
|         | 377   | 334  | 43  |   |
| 460     | 39.06 (15.33)   | 39.13 (15.47)  | 38.51 (14.42)   | 0.875   |
| 460     |   |  |   | 0.130   |
|         | 300.0 (65.2%)   | 260.0 (63.9%)  | 40.0 (75.5%)  |   |
|         | 160.0 (34.8%)   | 147.0 (36.1%)  | 13.0 (24.5%)  |   |
| 460     |   |  |   | 0.089   |
|         | 222.0 (48.3%)   | 202.0 (49.6%)  | 20.0 (37.7%)  |   |
|         | 98.0 (21.3%)  | 88.0 (21.6%)   | 10.0 (18.9%)  |   |
|         | 140.0 (30.4%)   | 117.0 (28.7%)  | 23.0 (43.4%)  |   |
| 457     | 61.0 (13.3%)  | 55.0 (13.6%)   | 6.0 (11.3%)   | 0.805   |
|         | 3   | 3  | 0   |   |
| 460     |   |  |   | 0.439   |
|         | 209.0 (45.4%)   | 181.0 (44.5%)  | 28.0 (52.8%)  |   |
|         | 141.0 (30.7%)   | 124.0 (30.5%)  | 17.0 (32.1%)  |   |
|         | 41.0 (8.9%)   | 38.0 (9.3%)  | 3.0 (5.7%)  |   |
|         | 69.0 (15.0%)  | 64.0 (15.7%)   | 5.0 (9.4%)  |   |
| 459     | 43.0 (9.4%)   | 38.0 (9.4%)  | 5.0 (9.4%)  | >0.999  |
|         | 1   | 1  | 0   |   |
| 455     |   |  |   | 0.885   |
|         | 247.0 (54.3%)   | 218.0 (54.1%)  | 29.0 (55.8%)  |   |
|         | 460<br>460<br>457<br>460                                      | 83 47.07 (8.83) 377 460 39.06 (15.33) 460 300.0 (65.2%) 160.0 (34.8%) 460 222.0 (48.3%) 98.0 (21.3%) 140.0 (30.4%) 457 61.0 (13.3%) 3 460 209.0 (45.4%) 141.0 (30.7%) 41.0 (8.9%) 69.0 (15.0%) 459 43.0 (9.4%) 1 455 | 83       47.07 (8.83)       46.78 (8.70)         377       334         460       39.06 (15.33)       39.13 (15.47)         460       460       260.0 (63.9%)         160.0 (34.8%)       147.0 (36.1%)         460       222.0 (48.3%)       202.0 (49.6%)         98.0 (21.3%)       88.0 (21.6%)         140.0 (30.4%)       117.0 (28.7%)         457       61.0 (13.3%)       55.0 (13.6%)         3       3         460       3       3         457       41.0 (30.7%)       181.0 (44.5%)         141.0 (30.7%)       124.0 (30.5%)         41.0 (8.9%)       38.0 (9.3%)         69.0 (15.0%)       64.0 (15.7%)         459       43.0 (9.4%)       38.0 (9.4%)         1       1         455       1 | 83       47.07 (8.83)       46.78 (8.70)       49.17 (9.95)         377       334       43         460       39.06 (15.33)       39.13 (15.47)       38.51 (14.42)         460       300.0 (65.2%)       260.0 (63.9%)       40.0 (75.5%)         160.0 (34.8%)       147.0 (36.1%)       13.0 (24.5%)         460       222.0 (48.3%)       202.0 (49.6%)       20.0 (37.7%)         98.0 (21.3%)       88.0 (21.6%)       10.0 (18.9%)         457       61.0 (13.3%)       55.0 (13.6%)       6.0 (11.3%)         460       3       3       0         460       141.0 (30.4%)       181.0 (44.5%)       28.0 (52.8%)         460       141.0 (30.7%)       124.0 (30.5%)       17.0 (32.1%)         460       41.0 (8.9%)       38.0 (9.3%)       3.0 (5.7%)         459       43.0 (9.4%)       38.0 (9.4%)       5.0 (9.4%)         459       43.0 (9.4%)       38.0 (9.4%)       5.0 (9.4%)         455       1       1       0 |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mean (SD); n (%)

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 2}$  Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; NA; Fisher's exact test

| Variable                   |     | AKI Status                          |                    |                                 |                          |
|----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                            | N   | <b>Overall</b> N = 460 <sup>1</sup> | $N = 407^{1}$      | <b>1</b><br>N = 53 <sup>1</sup> | p-<br>value <sup>2</sup> |
| 2, Moderate                |     | 202.0 (44.4%)                       | 180.0 (44.7%)      | 22.0 (42.3%)                    |                          |
| 3, Major                   |     | 6.0 (1.3%)                          | 5.0 (1.2%)         | 1.0 (1.9%)                      |                          |
| Unknown                    |     | 5                                   | 4                  | 1                               |                          |
| ecd_extended_criteria      | 460 | 319.0 (69.3%)                       | 281.0 (69.0%)      | 38.0 (71.7%)                    | 0.813                    |
| cause_of_death             | 460 |                                     |                    |                                 | 0.479                    |
| 1, Anoxia                  |     | 130.0 (28.3%)                       | 117.0 (28.7%)      | 13.0 (24.5%)                    |                          |
| 2, CVA/Stroke              |     | 146.0 (31.7%)                       | 130.0 (31.9%)      | 16.0 (30.2%)                    |                          |
| 3, Head Trauma             |     | 177.0 (38.5%)                       | 155.0 (38.1%)      | 22.0 (41.5%)                    |                          |
| 4, CNS                     |     | 0.0 (0.0%)                          | 0.0 (0.0%)         | 0.0 (0.0%)                      |                          |
| 5, Other                   |     | 7.0 (1.5%)                          | 5.0 (1.2%)         | 2.0 (3.8%)                      |                          |
| donor_type                 | 460 |                                     |                    |                                 | 0.915                    |
| DBD                        |     | 428.0 (93.0%)                       | 378.0 (92.9%)      | 50.0 (94.3%)                    |                          |
| DCD                        |     | 32.0 (7.0%)                         | 29.0 (7.1%)        | 3.0 (5.7%)                      |                          |
| cmv_status_donor           | 460 |                                     |                    |                                 | 0.560                    |
| 1, Positive                |     | 341.0 (74.1%)                       | 299.0 (73.5%)      | 42.0 (79.2%)                    |                          |
| 2, Negative                |     | 113.0 (24.6%)                       | 103.0 (25.3%)      | 10.0 (18.9%)                    |                          |
| 3, Unknown                 |     | 6.0 (1.3%)                          | 5.0 (1.2%)         | 1.0 (1.9%)                      |                          |
| ever_smoked_donor          | 453 | 170.0 (37.5%)                       | 152.0 (38.0%)      | 18.0 (34.0%)                    | 0.675                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 7                                   | 7                  | 0                               |                          |
| estimated_pack_year_histor | 157 | 7.62 (8.00)                         | 7.14 (7.78)        | 11.80 (8.88)                    | 0.032                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 303                                 | 266                | 37                              |                          |
| best_pf_ratio_prior_to_ret | 460 | 511.20 (83.54)                      | 511.20 (85.89)     | 511.18 (63.27)                  | 0.876                    |
| last_pf_ratio_prior_to_ret | 460 | 445.52<br>(104.02)                  | 443.18<br>(106.19) | 463.48<br>(84.19)               | 0.067                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mean (SD); n (%)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; NA; Fisher's exact test

| ,                                      |            |                       |                    |                                 |             |  |
|--|------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Variable                               | AKI Status |                       |                    |                                 |             |  |
|  | N          | Overall $N = 460^{7}$ | $N = 407^{1}$      | <b>1</b><br>N = 53 <sup>1</sup> | p-<br>value |  |
| evlp                                   | 460        | 154.0 (33.5%)         | 137.0 (33.7%)      | 17.0 (32.1%)                    | 0.940       |  |
| type_of_lung_transplant                | 460        |                       |                    |                                 | 0.357       |  |
| 1, Single Right                        |            | 57.0 (12.4%)          | 49.0 (12.0%)       | 8.0 (15.1%)                     |             |  |
| 2, Single Left                         |            | 40.0 (8.7%)           | 38.0 (9.3%)        | 2.0 (3.8%)                      |             |  |
| 3, Double                              |            | 363.0 (78.9%)         | 320.0 (78.6%)      | 43.0 (81.1%)                    |             |  |
| warm_ischemic_time_left_lu             | 397        | 48.31 (19.35)         | 47.99 (19.07)      | 50.93 (21.46)                   | 0.260       |  |
| Unknown                                |            | 63                    | 54                 | 9                               |             |  |
| warm_ischemic_time_right_l             | 416        | 47.96 (16.09)         | 47.96 (16.54)      | 48.02 (12.51)                   | 0.510       |  |
| Unknown                                |            | 44                    | 41                 | 3                               |             |  |
| type_of_incision                       | 364        |                       |                    |                                 | 0.219       |  |
| 1, Clamshell                           |            | 324.0 (89.0%)         | 288.0 (90.0%)      | 36.0 (81.8%)                    |             |  |
| 2, Sternotomy                          |            | 27.0 (7.4%)           | 21.0 (6.6%)        | 6.0 (13.6%)                     |             |  |
| 3, Isolated Bilateral<br>Thoracotomies |            | 13.0 (3.6%)           | 11.0 (3.4%)        | 2.0 (4.5%)                      |             |  |
| Unknown                                |            | 96                    | 87                 | 9                               |             |  |
| skin_skin_time                         | 298        | 366.10<br>(109.67)    | 363.61<br>(109.29) | 398.95<br>(112.15)              | 0.137       |  |
| Unknown                                |            | 162                   | 130                | 32                              |             |  |
| skin_to_skin_time_2                    | 349        | 364.23<br>(105.29)    | 358.90<br>(103.87) | 397.67<br>(109.05)              | 0.020       |  |
| Unknown                                |            | 111                   | 106                | 5                               |             |  |
| chest_left_open                        | 460        | 49.0 (10.7%)          | 41.0 (10.1%)       | 8.0 (15.1%)                     | 0.380       |  |
| use_of_ecls                            | 460        | 264.0 (57.4%)         | 227.0 (55.8%)      | 37.0 (69.8%)                    | 0.072       |  |
| if_yes_type_of_support                 | 264        |                       |                    |                                 | 0.154       |  |
| 1, CPB                                 |            | 55.0 (20.8%)          | 43.0 (18.9%)       | 12.0 (32.4%)                    |             |  |
| <sup>1</sup> Mean (SD); n (%)          |            |                       |                    |                                 |             |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Mean (SD); n (%)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; NA; Fisher's exact test

| Variable                   |     | AKI Status                          |                          |                                 |                          |
|----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                            | N   | <b>Overall</b> N = 460 <sup>1</sup> | $N = 407^{1}$            | <b>1</b><br>N = 53 <sup>1</sup> | p-<br>value <sup>2</sup> |
| 2, ECMO                    |     | 197.0 (74.6%)                       | 174.0 (76.7%)            | 23.0 (62.2%)                    |                          |
| 3, Modified Bypass         |     | 12.0 (4.5%)                         | 10.0 (4.4%)              | 2.0 (5.4%)                      |                          |
| 4, Other                   |     | 0.0 (0.0%)                          | 0.0 (0.0%)               | 0.0 (0.0%)                      |                          |
| Unknown                    |     | 196                                 | 180                      | 16                              |                          |
| circuit_with_heparin_coati | 211 | 172.0 (81.5%)                       | 150.0 (82.0%)            | 22.0 (78.6%)                    | 0.865                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 249                                 | 224                      | 25                              |                          |
| if_cpb_or_modified_cpb_was | 60  | 41.0 (68.3%)                        | 34.0 (69.4%)             | 7.0 (63.6%)                     | 0.990                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 400                                 | 358                      | 42                              |                          |
| if_cpb_was_a_leukocyte_fil | 56  | 4.0 (7.1%)                          | 4.0 (8.5%)               | 0.0 (0.0%)                      | 0.840                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 404                                 | 360                      | 44                              |                          |
| if_cpb_pump_suckers_used   | 58  | 43.0 (74.1%)                        | 34.0 (70.8%)             | 9.0 (90.0%)                     | 0.389                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 402                                 | 359                      | 43                              |                          |
| avalon_cannula             | 198 | 13.0 (6.6%)                         | 11.0 (6.3%)              | 2.0 (8.7%)                      | >0.999                   |
| Unknown                    |     | 262                                 | 232                      | 30                              |                          |
| target_flow_rate           | 239 | 3.63 (0.76)                         | 3.60 (0.74)              | 3.76 (0.88)                     | 0.367                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 221                                 | 202                      | 19                              |                          |
| time_of_ecls               | 257 | 235.60<br>(139.71)                  | 236.84<br>(146.33)       | 227.71 (87.82)                  | 0.622                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 203                                 | 185                      | 18                              |                          |
| target_act                 | 260 | 289.20<br>(105.73)                  | 285.21<br>(104.55)       | 315.74 (111.21)                 | 0.347                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 200                                 | 181                      | 19                              |                          |
| total_heparin_dose         | 402 | 14,898.77<br>(13,023.87)            | 14,735.24<br>(12,949.53) | 16,050.00<br>(13,615.06)        | 0.555                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 58                                  | 55                       | 3                               |                          |
| 1 (27)                     |     |                                     |                          |                                 |                          |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mean (SD); n (%)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; NA; Fisher's exact test

| AKI Status |                                     |   |   |  |  |
|------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| N          | <b>Overall</b> N = 460 <sup>1</sup> | $N = 407^{1}$   | <b>1</b><br>N = 53 <sup>1</sup>   | p-<br>value <sup>2</sup>   |  |
| 428        | 34.88 (3.54)                        | 34.90 (3.74)  | 34.74 (1.50)  | 0.737  |  |
|            | 32                                  | 31  | 1   |  |  |
| 425        | 26.36 (6.25)                        | 26.60 (6.12)  | 24.62 (6.95)  | 0.036  |  |
|            | 35                                  | 34  | 1   |  |  |
| 443        | 4.07 (62.44)                        | 4.49 (66.46)  | 0.88 (0.64)   | <0.001   |  |
|            | 17                                  | 16  | 1   |  |  |
| 426        | 2.06 (2.82)                         | 1.81 (2.52)   | 3.86 (4.06)   | <0.001   |  |
|            | 34                                  | 32  | 2   |  |  |
| 401        | 1.39 (1.99)                         | 1.31 (1.94)   | 1.98 (2.24)   | 0.032  |  |
|            | 59                                  | 57  | 2   |  |  |
| 377        |                                     |   |   | <0.001   |  |
|            | 203.0 (53.8%)                       | 183.0 (55.5%)   | 20.0 (42.6%)  |  |  |
|            | 89.0 (23.6%)                        | 82.0 (24.8%)  | 7.0 (14.9%)   |  |  |
|            | 57.0 (15.1%)                        | 50.0 (15.2%)  | 7.0 (14.9%)   |  |  |
|            | 13.0 (3.4%)                         | 6.0 (1.8%)  | 7.0 (14.9%)   |  |  |
|            | 11.0 (2.9%)                         | 7.0 (2.1%)  | 4.0 (8.5%)  |  |  |
|            | 2.0 (0.5%)                          | 0.0 (0.0%)  | 2.0 (4.3%)  |  |  |
|            | 1.0 (0.3%)                          | 1.0 (0.3%)  | 0.0 (0.0%)  |  |  |
|            | 1.0 (0.3%)                          | 1.0 (0.3%)  | 0.0 (0.0%)  |  |  |
|            | 83                                  | 77  | 6   |  |  |
| 403        |                                     |   |   | 0.156  |  |
|            | 197.0 (48.9%)                       | 174.0 (49.6%)   | 23.0 (44.2%)  |  |  |
|            | 71.0 (17.6%)                        | 64.0 (18.2%)  | 7.0 (13.5%)   |  |  |
|            | 111.0 (27.5%)                       | 94.0 (26.8%)  | 17.0 (32.7%)  |  |  |
|            | 425<br>443<br>426<br>401            | N N = 460 <sup>1</sup> 428 34.88 (3.54)  32  425 26.36 (6.25)  35  443 4.07 (62.44)  17  426 2.06 (2.82)  34  401 1.39 (1.99)  59  377  203.0 (53.8%)  89.0 (23.6%)  57.0 (15.1%)  13.0 (3.4%)  11.0 (2.9%)  2.0 (0.5%)  1.0 (0.3%)  83  403  197.0 (48.9%)  71.0 (17.6%) | N         Overall N = 460 <sup>7</sup> N = 407 <sup>7</sup> 428         34.88 (3.54)         34.90 (3.74)           32         31           425         26.36 (6.25)         26.60 (6.12)           35         34           443         4.07 (62.44)         4.49 (66.46)           17         16           426         2.06 (2.82)         1.81 (2.52)           34         32           401         1.39 (1.99)         1.31 (1.94)           59         57           377           377         89.0 (23.6%)         82.0 (24.8%)           57.0 (15.1%)         50.0 (15.2%)           13.0 (3.4%)         6.0 (1.8%)           11.0 (2.9%)         7.0 (2.1%)           2.0 (0.5%)         0.0 (0.0%)           1.0 (0.3%)         1.0 (0.3%)           83         77           403           197.0 (48.9%)         174.0 (49.6%)           71.0 (17.6%)         64.0 (18.2%) | N         Overall N = 460' N = 407' N = 53'         1 N = 53'           428         34.88 (3.54)         34.90 (3.74)         34.74 (1.50)           32         31         1           425         26.36 (6.25)         26.60 (6.12)         24.62 (6.95)           35         34         1           443         4.07 (62.44)         4.49 (66.46)         0.88 (0.64)           17         16         1           426         2.06 (2.82)         1.81 (2.52)         3.86 (4.06)           34         32         2           401         1.39 (1.99)         1.31 (1.94)         1.98 (2.24)           59         57         2           377         2         2           377         2         2           377         2         2           370 (15.1%)         50.0 (15.2%)         7.0 (14.9%)           57.0 (15.1%)         50.0 (15.2%)         7.0 (14.9%)           11.0 (2.9%)         7.0 (2.1%)         4.0 (8.5%)           2.0 (0.5%)         0.0 (0.0%)         2.0 (4.3%)           1.0 (0.3%)         1.0 (0.3%)         0.0 (0.0%)           2.0 (0.5%)         1.0 (0.3%)         0.0 (0.0%)           3.83 |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mean (SD); n (%)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; NA; Fisher's exact test

| Variable                   |     |                        |                        |                                 |                          |
|----------------------------|-----|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                            | N   | Overall $N = 460^{7}$  | $N = 407^{1}$          | <b>1</b><br>N = 53 <sup>1</sup> | p-<br>value <sup>2</sup> |
| 3                          |     | 15.0 (3.7%)            | 13.0 (3.7%)            | 2.0 (3.8%)                      |                          |
| 4                          |     | 5.0 (1.2%)             | 3.0 (0.9%)             | 2.0 (3.8%)                      |                          |
| 5                          |     | 1.0 (0.2%)             | 1.0 (0.3%)             | 0.0 (0.0%)                      |                          |
| 6                          |     | 1.0 (0.2%)             | 1.0 (0.3%)             | 0.0 (0.0%)                      |                          |
| 7                          |     | 1.0 (0.2%)             | 0.0 (0.0%)             | 1.0 (1.9%)                      |                          |
| 10                         |     | 1.0 (0.2%)             | 1.0 (0.3%)             | 0.0 (0.0%)                      |                          |
| Unknown                    |     | 57                     | 56                     | 1                               |                          |
| total_amount_of_fluids_use | 446 | 3,001.09<br>(1,342.18) | 3,019.97<br>(1,342.21) | 2,854.90<br>(1,346.15)          | 0.504                    |
| Unknown                    |     | 14                     | 12                     | 2                               |                          |
| type_of_pressor_used0      | 460 | 35.0 (7.6%)            | 31.0 (7.6%)            | 4.0 (7.5%)                      | >0.999                   |
| type_of_pressor_used1      | 460 | 309.0 (67.2%)          | 272.0 (66.8%)          | 37.0 (69.8%)                    | 0.780                    |
| type_of_pressor_used2      | 460 | 330.0 (71.7%)          | 293.0 (72.0%)          | 37.0 (69.8%)                    | 0.866                    |
| type_of_pressor_used3      | 460 | 320.0 (69.6%)          | 286.0 (70.3%)          | 34.0 (64.2%)                    | 0.452                    |
| type_of_pressor_used4      | 460 | 8.0 (1.7%)             | 6.0 (1.5%)             | 2.0 (3.8%)                      | 0.518                    |
| type_of_pressor_used5      | 460 | 4.0 (0.9%)             | 3.0 (0.7%)             | 1.0 (1.9%)                      | 0.951                    |
| type_of_pressor_used6      | 460 | 53.0 (11.5%)           | 46.0 (11.3%)           | 7.0 (13.2%)                     | 0.857                    |
| type_of_pressor_used7      | 460 | 7.0 (1.5%)             | 7.0 (1.7%)             | 0.0 (0.0%)                      | 0.715                    |
| use_of_inhaled_vasodilator | 422 |                        |                        |                                 | 0.638                    |
| 1, Nitric Oxide            |     | 245.0 (58.1%)          | 219.0 (58.6%)          | 26.0 (54.2%)                    |                          |
| 2, Flolan                  |     | 77.0 (18.2%)           | 69.0 (18.4%)           | 8.0 (16.7%)                     |                          |
| 3, N/A                     |     | 100.0 (23.7%)          | 86.0 (23.0%)           | 14.0 (29.2%)                    |                          |
| Unknown                    |     | 38                     | 33                     | 5                               |                          |
| intraoperative_ecls        | 460 |                        |                        |                                 | 0.543                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mean (SD); n (%)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; NA; Fisher's exact test

| Variable                      |     |                                     |                |                                 |                          |
|-------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                               | N   | <b>Overall</b> N = 460 <sup>1</sup> | $N = 407^{1}$  | <b>1</b><br>N = 53 <sup>1</sup> | p-<br>value <sup>2</sup> |
| 1, Off-pump                   |     | 232.0 (50.4%)                       | 209.0 (51.4%)  | 23.0 (43.4%)                    |                          |
| 2, ECMO                       |     | 174.0 (37.8%)                       | 153.0 (37.6%)  | 21.0 (39.6%)                    |                          |
| 3, CPB                        |     | 40.0 (8.7%)                         | 33.0 (8.1%)    | 7.0 (13.2%)                     |                          |
| 4, Modified CPB               |     | 14.0 (3.0%)                         | 12.0 (2.9%)    | 2.0 (3.8%)                      |                          |
| type_of_ecls_used             | 460 |                                     |                |                                 | 0.014                    |
| None                          |     | 413.0 (89.8%)                       | 371.0 (91.2%)  | 42.0 (79.2%)                    |                          |
| ECMO                          |     | 47.0 (10.2%)                        | 36.0 (8.8%)    | 11.0 (20.8%)                    |                          |
| was_there_a_conversion        | 460 | 57.0 (12.4%)                        | 46.0 (11.3%)   | 11.0 (20.8%)                    | 0.081                    |
| type_of_ecls_conversion       | 57  |                                     |                |                                 | 0.336                    |
| 1, ECMO                       |     | 40.0 (70.2%)                        | 34.0 (73.9%)   | 6.0 (54.5%)                     |                          |
| 2, CPB                        |     | 16.0 (28.1%)                        | 11.0 (23.9%)   | 5.0 (45.5%)                     |                          |
| 3, modified CPB               |     | 1.0 (1.8%)                          | 1.0 (2.2%)     | 0.0 (0.0%)                      |                          |
| 4, Other                      |     | 0.0 (0.0%)                          | 0.0 (0.0%)     | 0.0 (0.0%)                      |                          |
| Unknown                       |     | 403                                 | 361            | 42                              |                          |
| postoperative_ecls            | 460 | 105.0 (22.8%)                       | 82.0 (20.1%)   | 23.0 (43.4%)                    | <0.001                   |
| total_fluids_in_first_24_h    | 438 | 29.70<br>(244.88)                   | 31.49 (257.95) | 15.82 (95.28)                   | 0.204                    |
| Unknown                       |     | 22                                  | 19             | 3                               |                          |
| type_of_post_op_fluids_in     | 436 |                                     |                |                                 | 0.659                    |
| 1, ECMO                       |     | 6.0 (1.4%)                          | 5.0 (1.3%)     | 1.0 (2.0%)                      |                          |
| 2, CPB                        |     | 127.0 (29.1%)                       | 115.0 (29.8%)  | 12.0 (24.0%)                    |                          |
| 3, modified CPB               |     | 303.0 (69.5%)                       | 266.0 (68.9%)  | 37.0 (74.0%)                    |                          |
| 4, Other                      |     | 0.0 (0.0%)                          | 0.0 (0.0%)     | 0.0 (0.0%)                      |                          |
| Unknown                       |     | 24                                  | 21             | 3                               |                          |
| <sup>1</sup> Mean (SD): n (%) |     |                                     |                |                                 |                          |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mean (SD); n (%)

 $<sup>^{^{2}}</sup>$  Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; NA; Fisher's exact test