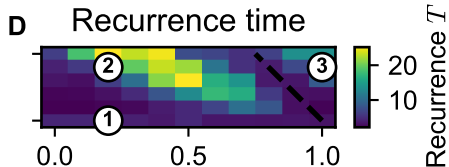
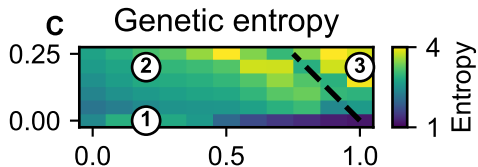
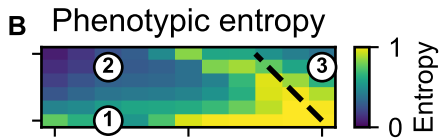
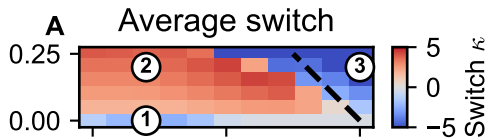


Death rate δ



Switch threshold θ