# C Assignments (by Er. Yuba Raj Devkota)

#### [Use your own copy for assignment]

#### Assignment-1 (Deadline: End Of Year 2019)

- 1. What is Program Development Life Cycle? Write Steps used in programming development.
- 2. What is Algorithm? What are the properties of a good algorithm?
- **3.** What is Flowchart? What are symbols used in flowchart? Write advantages and disadvantages of it.
- 4. Write an algorithm and flowchart to determine whether a given number is odd or even.
- 5. Write an algorithm and flowchart to determine the largest of three given numbers.
- **6.** Write an algorithm and flowchart to print sum of first 10 natural numbers.
- **7.** What is Structured Programming Approach? Explain why C is Structured Programming Language.
- 8. Write short notes on history of C.
- **9.** What are Features of C Language? Also list advantages and disadvantages of C language.
- **10.** Explain structure of C program with an example.
- 11. How Variables are different from constants in C? Also write rules for writing valid variables.
- 12. What is data types in c. write different data types with their ranges?
- **13.** What do you mean by operators and operands? List different types of operators in C.
- **14.** What is Unary, binary and ternary operators? Explain with examples of each.
- **15.** What is type casting in C? Explain different types of type casting with an example of each.
- **16.** How formatted IO is different from unformatted IO? Give examples of each.

## Assignment-2 (Deadline: 21 Jan 2020)

- 1. What do you mean by control statements in C? List them.
- 2. How nested if else is different from if else if ladder? Explain with an example of each.
- 3. Differentiate between break and continue statements.
- 4. What do you mean by looping statements in C? List them.
- 5. How while loop is different from do-while loop? Explain with an example of each.
- 6. What is Array? Why we need them?
- 7. How to initialize and declare single dimensional array? Explain.
- 8. How multi-dimensional array is different from one dimensional array? Explain with initialization and declaration of multi-dimensional array.
- 9. What is string? Write different string functions in C.
- 10. What is null character? Why we need it?
- 11. Write a process of reading and writing strings in C.

## Assignment-3 (Deadline: 4th Feb 2020)

- 1. What is function? Why we need it?
- 2. What is library function? Explain with examples.
- 3. What is User defined function? List its types with syntax.
- 4. What is function prototype? Why we need it? Explain with its example.
- 5. What is recursive function? Explain with a suitable example.
- 6. How array can be passed as arguments? Give example.
- 7. What do you mean by passing by value? Give example.
- 8. What do you mean by passing by reference (address)? Give example.
- 9. What do you mean by Scope, Visibility and lifetime of a variable? Explain.
- 10. How local variable is different from global variable? Explain with suitable Example of each.

#### Assignment-4 (Deadline: Before pre-board 2020)

- 1. What is Structure? Why we need it?
- 2. How to define structure? Explain different ways to create structure variables.
- 3. Give an example of passing structure to a function.
- 4. What is nested structure? Give syntax.
- 5. What is Union? How is it different from Structure?
- 6. What is pointer? Why we need it? Give its syntax.
- 7. What is \* and & Operator? Give its examples.
- 8. What do you mean by pointer arithmetic? Explain with an example.
- 9. What is Dynamic Memory Allocation (DMA)? Why we need it?
- 10. Give different functions used in DMA with examples.

### Assignment-5 (Deadline: Before pre-board 2020)

- 1. What is File? Why we need file handling in C?
- 2. How to open and close file in C? Give examples.
- 3. What are different modes in file system? Explain them.
- 4. How to read data from file and write data to file? Give examples of each.
- 5. What is random access in file? Explain different functions used in random access.
- 6. How error handling is done in file system of C? Explain with an example.
- 7. What is Graphics? Why we need it?
- 8. Explain Graphics initialization and modes.
- 9. List any five functions used in graphics. How floodfill() function works in C?
- 10. How to create circle, rectangle and line in C? Give examples of each.