

OpenGL

Open Graphics Library

# History

# OpenGL 1.0 (1992)

Basic Features for all Graphics Cards

# OpenGL 1.0 (1992)

Want support for your graphics card feature?  
Write Extensions!!!

# OpenGL 1.1 (1997)

## Texture Objects

What is Texture then?

# What is Texture then?

Nothing better than christmas chocolates to explain #UVmapping to your kids #CGI #3D #material #texture



# OpenGL 1.2 (1998)

“Image Subset” for image processing



# OpenGL 1.3 (2001)

## More Texturing Features

- Texture Compression
- Multisampling
- Multitexturing

# Multisampling



Normal Render



Using Multisample

# Multitexturing



# OpenGL 1.5 (2003)

- GLSL (OpenGL Shading Language)

# OpenGL 2.0(2004)

- C-like GLSL

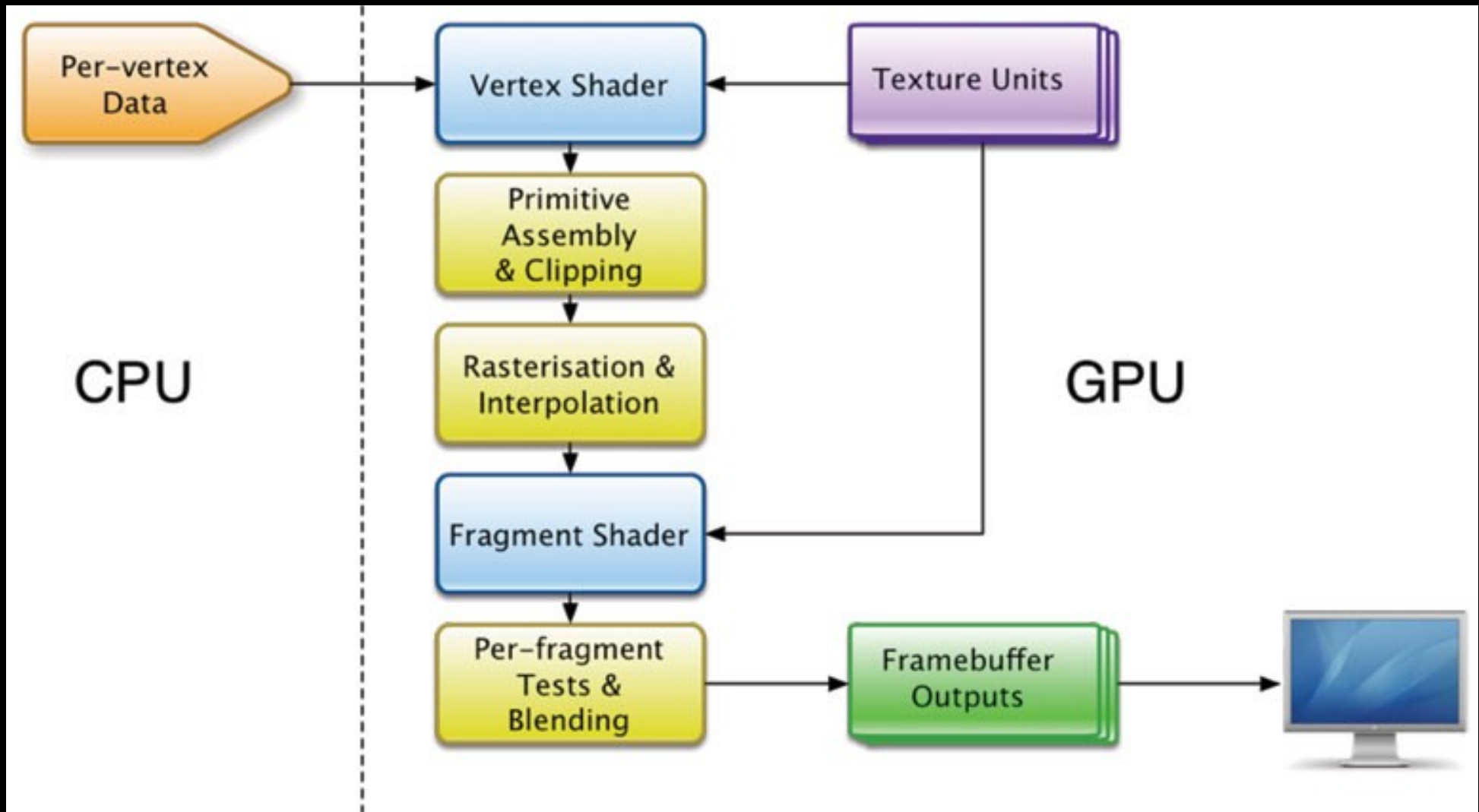
# OpenGL 3.0 (2008)

- Deprecating Features
  - Fixed Functions
  - glBegin and glEnd
  - GLSL v1.1 and v1.2

# older <- 3.0 VS 3.1 -> newer

- Traditional (Fixed 😞)
  - 1. glBegin
  - 2. Give data to GPU
  - 3. glEnd
- NEW! (programmable)
  - VAO & VBO
  - Vertex Shader!!!!
  - Fragment Shader!!!!
  - And So much Fun!

# Simple Graphics Pipeline





# Demo Time!

<https://www.shadertoy.com>



What is Mingw ?

Not related to OpenGL

What is Mingw ?

Minimalist GNU for Windows

So I can only do OpenGL stuffs  
in Mingw?

# GUI System

- Win32 (legacy)
- QT Framework (old but has nice features)
- GTK+
- GLUT or FreeGLUT
- GLFW

What about Android and IOS?

OpenGL ES!!!



# OpenGL ES 1.0 (2003)

- It only supports Fixed Function Pipeline
- Features are same as OpenGL 1.3

# OpenGL ES 2.0 (2007)

- Same features as Desktop's OpenGL 2.0
- But with Programmable Pipeline
  - Vertex Shader
  - Fragment Shader

# OpenGL ES 3 (2012-2014-2015)

- Acceleration for advanced visual effects
- Ericsson Texture Compression (ETC2)
- Enhanced Texturing
- Easier to write portable applications
- Geometry and Tessellation Shaders

GLES 2.0 vs GLES 3.\*

Which one is better?

# OpenGL ES 3.0 and 3.1 and 3.2 and..?

- Bad Implementations
- Not Optimized
- Poor mobile support (drivers)



## Maintenance release: Godot 3.0.2

By: Hein-Pieter van Braam Mar 04 - 2018

We've found some regressions in Godot 3.0.1. This maintenance release addresses these and also adds some features for our C# users.



## Moving to Vulkan (and ES 2.0) instead of OpenGL ES 3.0

By: Juan Linietsky Feb 26 - 2018

The rationale for the OpenGL ES 3 renderer was having a single codebase for targeting all platforms. This sounds really good in theory and we could say it \*almost\* works, but...



## Maintenance release: Godot 3.0.1



**Radu Bolovan**

January 6 at 8:10 AM

Testing 3.1 alpha 5:

3D project exported to Android with GLES 3.

The project contains:

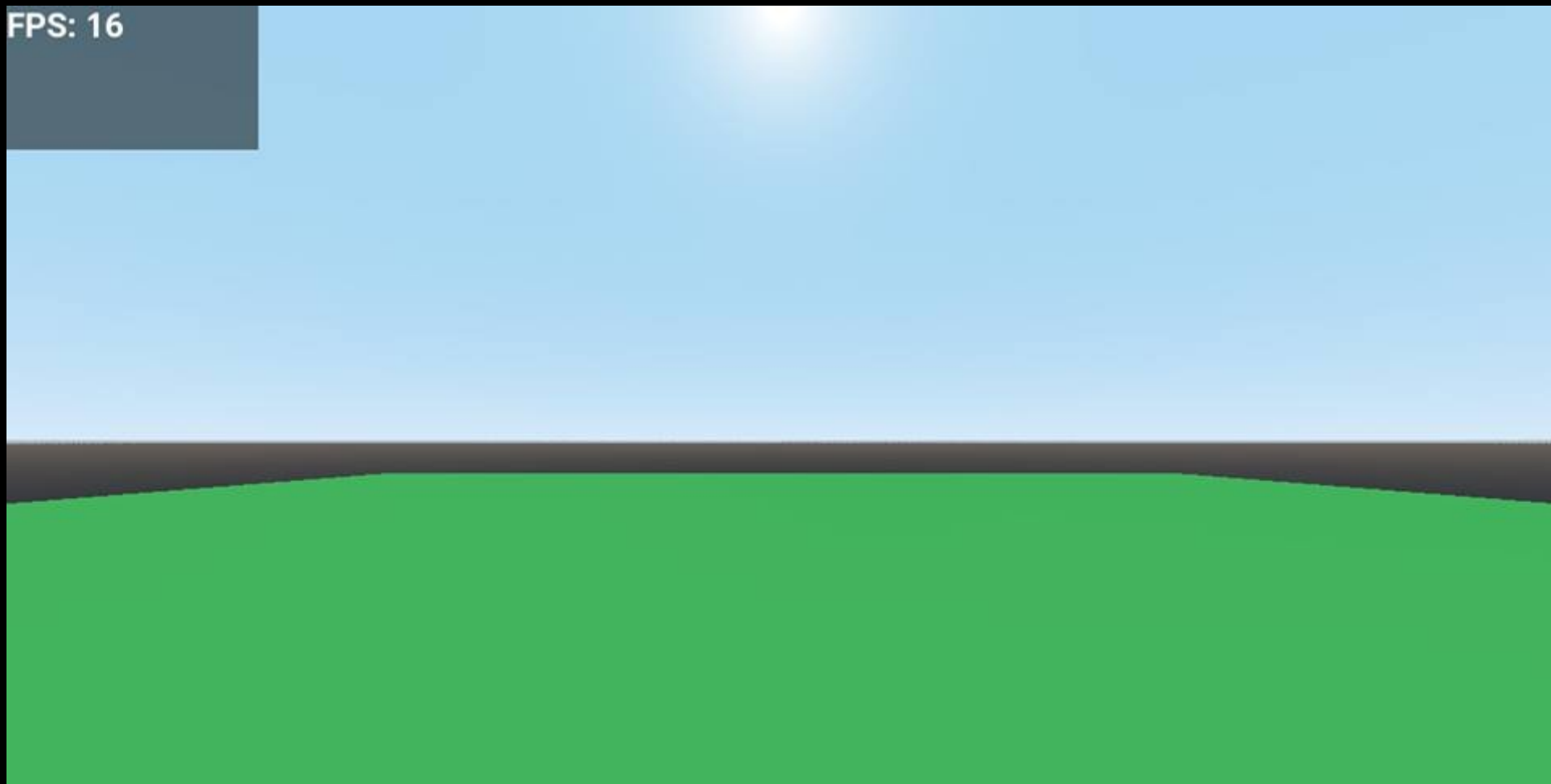
- a plane
- a camera
- a directional light with shadows enabled
- a sprite + a label as debug info

Phone details: LG K10 (2017), Android 8.1.0, 2GB RAM, OpenGL ES 3.2.

The result: 15-17 FPS. Please see screenshot for details. Is this normal?

<https://www.facebook.com/groups/godotengine/permalink/1455540687915854/>

FPS: 16





FPS: 28



**Dylan Warlus** Use GLES2



1

Like · Reply · 1w



**Radu Bolovan** On it!

Like · Reply · 1w



**Radu Bolovan** I got 25-30 FPS with GLES 2. Waiting for the Beta and re-test this.



Like · Reply · 1w · Edited



Write a reply...



**Radu Bolovan**

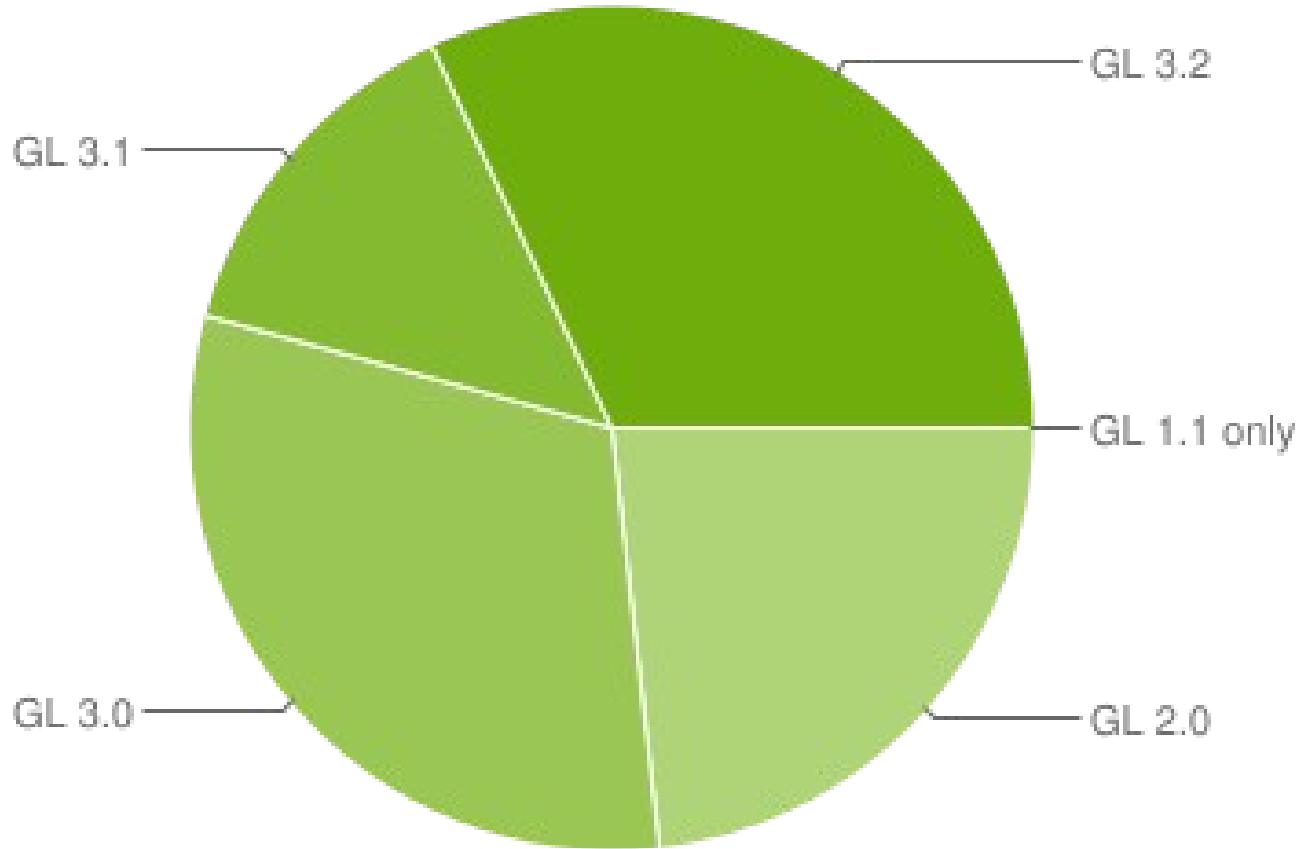
January 6 · Edited

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Like

<https://www.facebook.com/groups/godotengine/permalink/1455540687915854/>

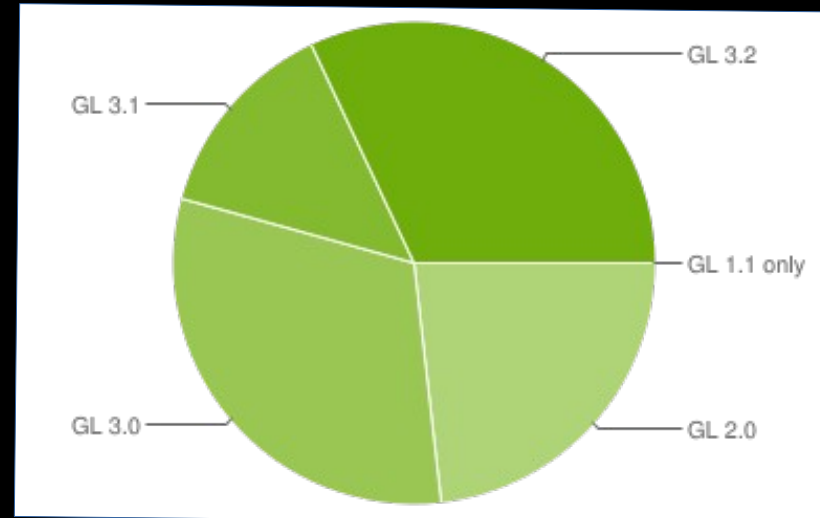
# OpenGL ES for Android



<https://developer.android.com/about/dashboards/#OpenGL>

# OpenGL ES 3.\* for Android

- Supported but not runnable
- Can be run only on a handful of high-end devices.



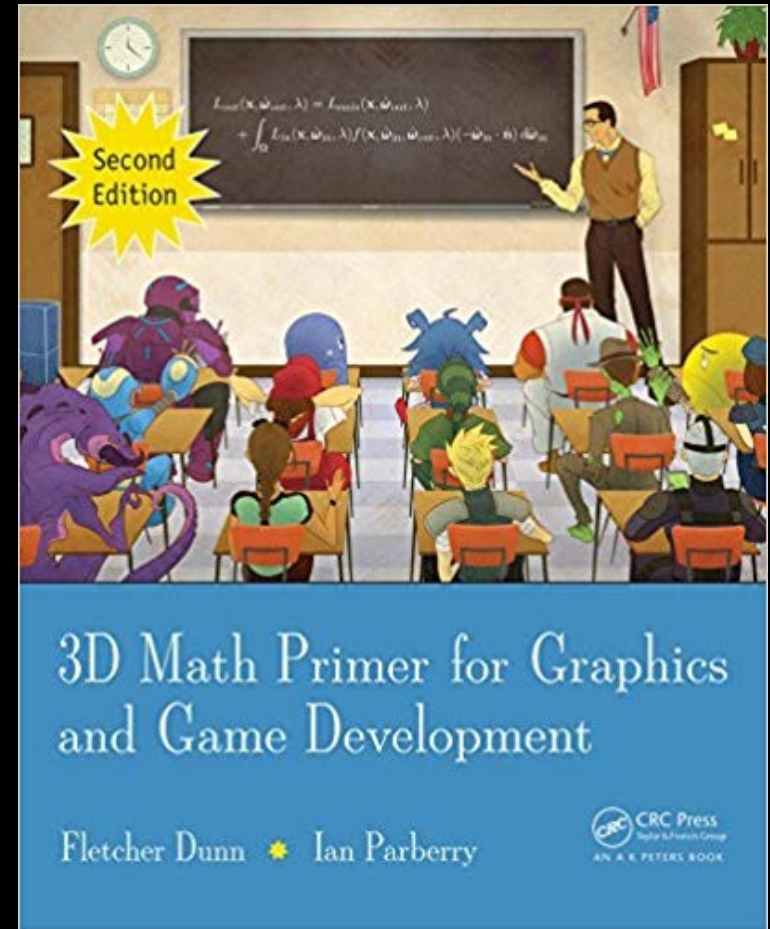
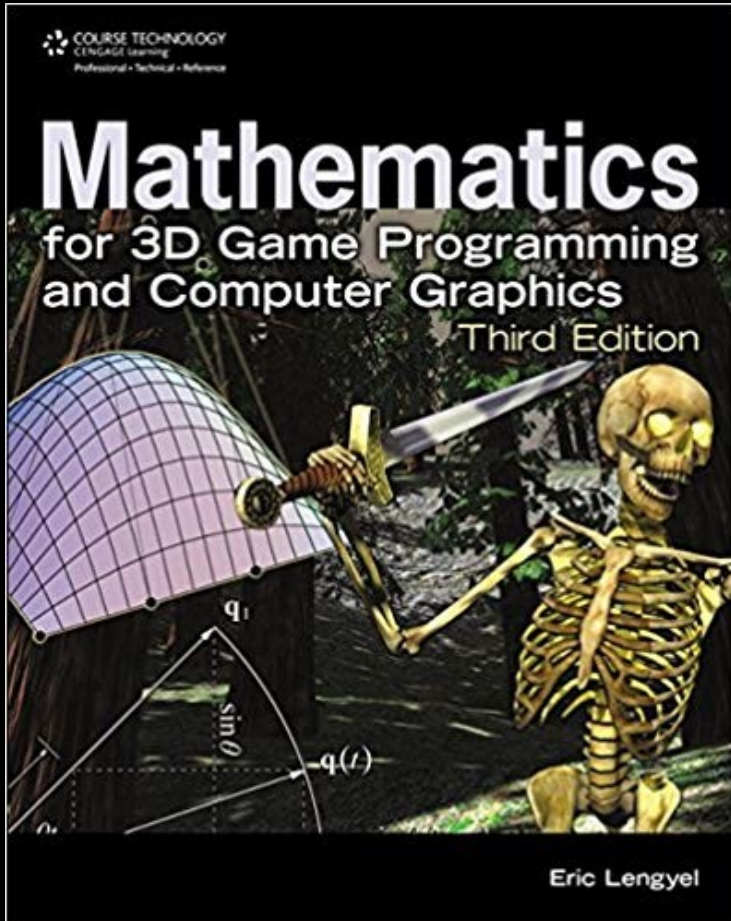


# Alternatives To OpenGL

- DirectX (Only Windows and Xbox.... Not really)
  - <https://store.steampowered.com/linux>
  - <https://store.steampowered.com/steamos>
- Metal (Apple)
- Vulkan (new)

# Are you book worm?

Beginner





# Are you book worm?

## For Shaders!!

Advanced Rendering Techniques

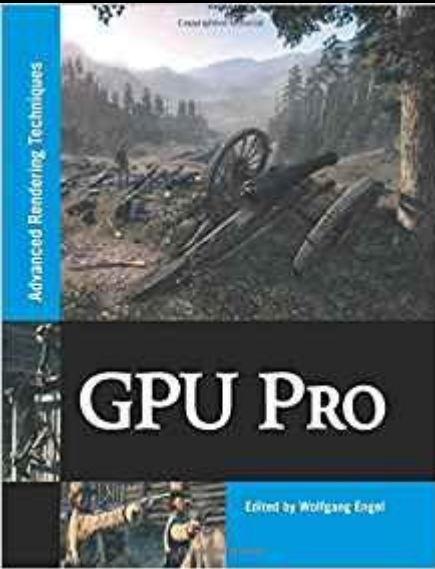


GPU Pro<sup>2</sup>



GPU Pro

Edited by Wolfgang Engel



Advanced Rendering Techniques

GPU Pro

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CRC Press  
Taylor & Francis Group  
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GPU Pro<sup>4</sup>



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GPU Pro<sup>7</sup>

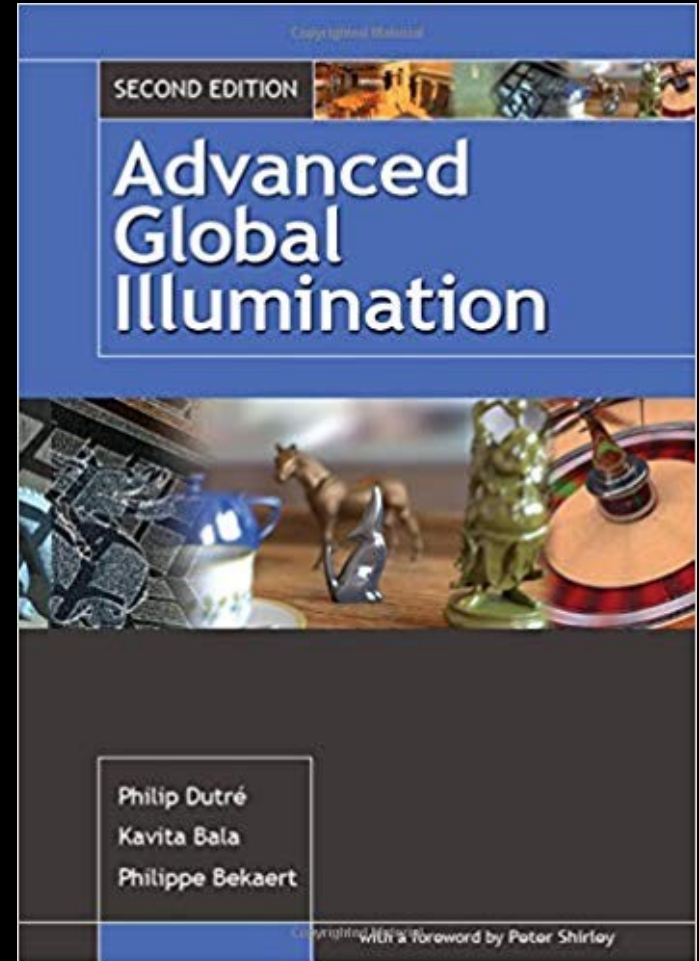
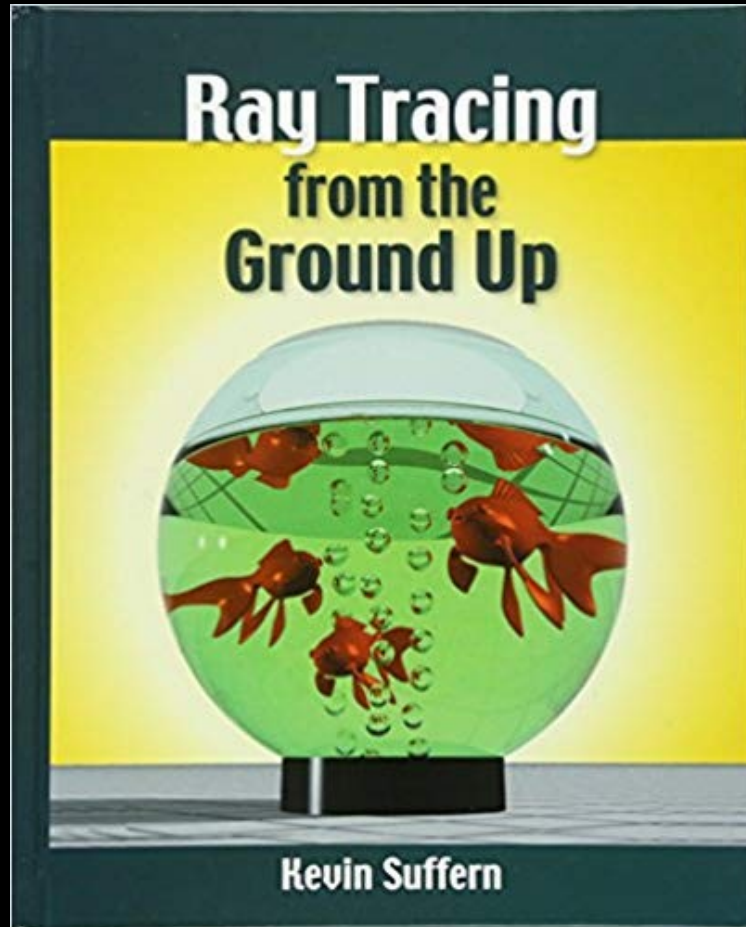
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# Are you book worm?

Advanced!!





# We are .....

- Venom

# We are .....

- Satt Paing Phyoe
- Si Thu Myo
- Lin Htet Moe
- Khant Myat Min
- Phone Pyae Kyaw
- Tun Nanda Aung
- Myat Kaung Khant

# Thanks

Now go make some cool stuffs