Grp_B3_Churn_Modelling

October 19, 2023

0.0.1 Group B: Machine Learning

Assignment B3 Given a bank customer, build a neural network-based classifier that can determine whether they will leave or not in the next 6 months.

Dataset Description: The case study is from an open-source dataset from Kaggle. The dataset contains 10,000 sample points with 14 distinct features such as CustomerId, CreditScore, Geography, Gender, Age, Tenure, Balance, etc.

Link to the Kaggle project: https://www.kaggle.com/barelydedicated/bank-customer-churn-modeling

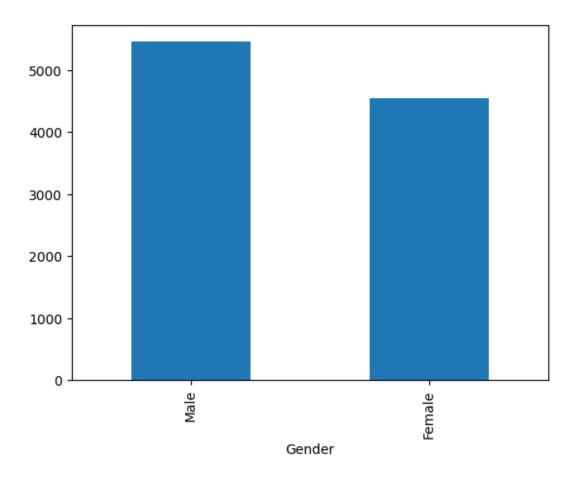
Perform following steps:

- 1. Read the dataset.
- 2. Distinguish the feature and target set and divide the data set into training and test sets.
- 3. Normalize the train and test data.
- 4. Initialize and build the model. Identify the points of improvement and implement the same.
- 5. Print the accuracy score and confusion matrix.

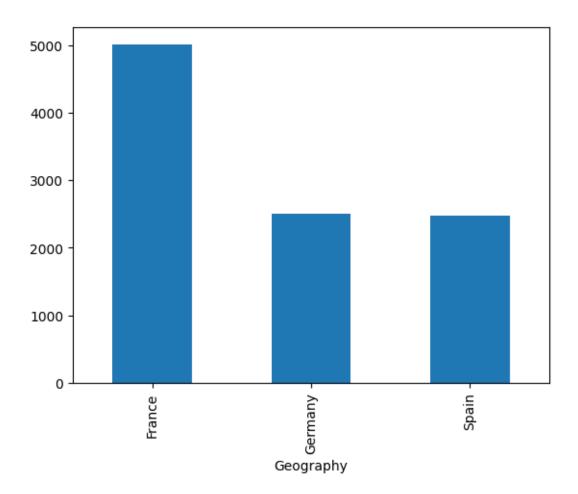
```
[134]: import numpy as np
       import pandas as pd
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       %matplotlib inline
[135]:
      import warnings
      warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
[136]:
      df = pd.read_csv('/Users/shreyas/Downloads/RAW/Mini-Pro/Churn_Modelling.csv')
[137]:
[138]:
      df.head(3)
[138]:
          RowNumber
                     CustomerId
                                   Surname
                                            CreditScore Geography
                                                                    Gender
                                                                             Age
       0
                  1
                        15634602
                                                     619
                                                            France
                                                                    Female
                                                                              42
                                  Hargrave
       1
                  2
                       15647311
                                                     608
                                                                              41
                                      Hill
                                                             Spain Female
       2
                  3
                       15619304
                                      Onio
                                                    502
                                                            France Female
                                                                              42
                                             HasCrCard IsActiveMember
          Tenure
                    Balance
                             NumOfProducts
       0
                       0.00
                                          1
                                                      1
                                                                      1
                                                      0
                   83807.86
                                                                      1
```

```
2
                                                                     0
               8 159660.80
                                          3
                                                     1
          EstimatedSalary Exited
       0
                101348.88
       1
                112542.58
                                0
       2
                113931.57
                                1
[139]:
       df.shape
[139]: (10000, 14)
[140]: df.info()
      <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
      RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
      Data columns (total 14 columns):
           Column
                             Non-Null Count Dtype
       0
           RowNumber
                             10000 non-null
                                            int64
       1
           CustomerId
                             10000 non-null
                                             int64
       2
           Surname
                             10000 non-null object
       3
           CreditScore
                             10000 non-null int64
       4
           Geography
                             10000 non-null object
       5
           Gender
                             10000 non-null
                                             object
                             10000 non-null int64
       6
           Age
       7
           Tenure
                             10000 non-null
                                             int64
       8
                             10000 non-null
           Balance
                                             float64
           NumOfProducts
                             10000 non-null
                                             int64
       10
          HasCrCard
                             10000 non-null
                                             int64
                             10000 non-null
           IsActiveMember
                                             int64
       12 EstimatedSalary
                             10000 non-null
                                             float64
                             10000 non-null
       13 Exited
                                             int64
      dtypes: float64(2), int64(9), object(3)
      memory usage: 1.1+ MB
[141]: df['RowNumber'].value_counts()
[141]: RowNumber
       1
       6671
       6664
                1
       6665
                1
       6666
                1
       3334
                1
       3335
                1
       3336
       3337
                1
```

```
10000
       Name: count, Length: 10000, dtype: int64
[142]: df['RowNumber'].nunique()
[142]: 10000
[143]: df['CustomerId'].nunique()
[143]: 10000
[144]: df.drop(['RowNumber','CustomerId','Surname'],axis=1,inplace=True)
[145]: df.shape
[145]: (10000, 11)
[146]: df.duplicated().sum()
[146]: 0
[147]: df.info()
      <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
      RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
      Data columns (total 11 columns):
           Column
                            Non-Null Count Dtype
           _____
                            _____
                                             ____
       0
           CreditScore
                            10000 non-null int64
       1
           Geography
                            10000 non-null object
       2
           Gender
                            10000 non-null object
       3
                            10000 non-null int64
           Age
       4
           Tenure
                            10000 non-null int64
       5
           Balance
                            10000 non-null float64
       6
           {\tt NumOfProducts}
                            10000 non-null int64
       7
                            10000 non-null int64
           HasCrCard
           IsActiveMember
                            10000 non-null int64
           EstimatedSalary
                            10000 non-null float64
       10 Exited
                            10000 non-null
                                            int64
      dtypes: float64(2), int64(7), object(2)
      memory usage: 859.5+ KB
[148]: df['Gender'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
[148]: <Axes: xlabel='Gender'>
```



```
[149]: grp = df.groupby('Gender')['Exited'].value_counts()
       grp
[149]: Gender Exited
       Female
               0
                         3404
               1
                         1139
       Male
               0
                         4559
               1
                          898
       Name: count, dtype: int64
[150]: df['Geography'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
[150]: <Axes: xlabel='Geography'>
```



[151]: df.groupby('Geography')['Exited'].value_counts()

[151]: Geography Exited France 0 4204 1 810 1695 Germany 1 814 0 Spain 2064 413 1 Name: count, dtype: int64

[152]: df.Exited.value_counts()

[152]: Exited 0 7963 1 2037

Name: count, dtype: int64

```
[153]: df.to_csv('analytical_base_table.csv', index=None)
[154]: pip install keras_tuner
      Requirement already satisfied: keras_tuner in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
      packages (1.4.5)
      Requirement already satisfied: keras-core in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
      packages (from keras tuner) (0.1.7)
      Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
      packages (from keras_tuner) (23.2)
      Requirement already satisfied: requests in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
      packages (from keras_tuner) (2.31.0)
      Requirement already satisfied: kt-legacy in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
      packages (from keras_tuner) (1.0.5)
      Requirement already satisfied: absl-py in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
      packages (from keras-core->keras_tuner) (2.0.0)
      Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
      packages (from keras-core->keras_tuner) (1.26.1)
      Requirement already satisfied: rich in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
      packages (from keras-core->keras_tuner) (13.6.0)
      Requirement already satisfied: namex in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
      packages (from keras-core->keras tuner) (0.0.7)
      Requirement already satisfied: h5py in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
      packages (from keras-core->keras_tuner) (3.10.0)
      Requirement already satisfied: dm-tree in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
      packages (from keras-core->keras_tuner) (0.1.8)
      Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from requests->keras_tuner) (3.3.0)
      Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from requests->keras tuner) (3.4)
      Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from requests->keras_tuner) (2.0.6)
      Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from requests->keras_tuner)
      (2023.7.22)
      Requirement already satisfied: markdown-it-py>=2.2.0 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from rich->keras-core->keras_tuner)
      (3.0.0)
      Requirement already satisfied: pygments<3.0.0,>=2.13.0 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from rich->keras-core->keras_tuner)
      (2.16.1)
      Requirement already satisfied: mdurl~=0.1 in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
      packages (from markdown-it-py>=2.2.0->rich->keras-core->keras tuner) (0.1.2)
      Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
```

[155]: pip install tensorflow

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-

```
packages (2.14.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-macos==2.14.0 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.14.0)
Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=1.0.0 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (2.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (1.6.3)
Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers>=23.5.26 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (23.5.26)
Requirement already satisfied: gast!=0.5.0,!=0.5.1,!=0.5.2,>=0.2.1 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (0.5.4)
Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0 \rightarrow tensorflow) (0.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=2.9.0 in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
packages (from tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (3.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=13.0.0 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0 \rightarrow tensorflow) (16.0.6)
Requirement already satisfied: ml-dtypes==0.2.0 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (0.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.23.5 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0 \rightarrow tensorflow) (1.26.1)
Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0 \rightarrow tensorflow) (3.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
packages (from tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (23.2)
Requirement already satisfied:
protobuf!=4.21.0,!=4.21.1,!=4.21.2,!=4.21.3,!=4.21.4,!=4.21.5,<5.0.0dev,>=3.20.3
in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (4.24.4)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
packages (from tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (68.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-
packages (from tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (2.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0 \rightarrow tensorflow) (4.8.0)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: wrapt<1.15,>=1.11.0 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (1.14.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (0.34.0)
Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (1.59.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0 \rightarrow tensorflow) (2.14.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-estimator<2.15,>=2.14.0 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (2.14.0)
Requirement already satisfied: keras<2.15,>=2.14.0 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (2.14.0)
Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from astunparse>=1.6.0->tensorflow-
macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (0.41.2)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<3,>=1.6.3 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from
tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (2.23.3)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<1.1,>=0.5 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from
tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (1.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from
tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (3.5)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from
tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (2.31.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.8.0,>=0.7.0 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from
tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (0.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from
tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (3.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<6.0,>=2.0.0 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from google-
auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow)
(5.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from google-
auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow)
(0.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in
```

```
/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from google-
      auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow)
      (4.9)
      Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from google-auth-
      oauthlib<1.1,>=0.5->tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-
      macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (1.3.1)
      Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from
      requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-
      macos==2.14.0 \rightarrow tensorflow) (3.3.0)
      Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from
      requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-
      macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (3.4)
      Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from
      requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-
      macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (2.0.6)
      Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from
      requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-
      macos==2.14.0->tensorflow) (2023.7.22)
      Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.1.1 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from
      werkzeug>=1.0.1->tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow)
      (2.1.3)
      Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.6.0,>=0.4.6 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1->google-
      auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-macos==2.14.0->tensorflow)
      (0.5.0)
      Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in
      /opt/homebrew/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from requests-
      oauthlib>=0.7.0->google-auth-
      oauthlib<1.1,>=0.5->tensorboard<2.15,>=2.14->tensorflow-
      macos==2.14.0 - tensorflow) (3.2.2)
      Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
[156]: import tensorflow as tf
       # from keras_tuner.tuners import RandomSearch
[157]: | df = pd.read_csv('analytical_base_table.csv')
[158]: df.head(2)
[158]:
         CreditScore Geography Gender
                                         Age Tenure
                                                       Balance NumOfProducts \
                         France Female
                                                          0.00
       0
                  619
                                          42
                                                   2
                                                                             1
       1
                  608
                          Spain Female
                                          41
                                                   1 83807.86
                                                                             1
```

```
HasCrCard IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary
                                                      Exited
       0
                  1
                                  1
                                            101348.88
                                                            1
                  0
                                  1
                                                            0
                                            112542.58
       1
[159]: x=df.drop(['Exited'],axis=1)
       x.shape
[159]: (10000, 10)
[160]: y=df['Exited']
       y.shape
[160]: (10000,)
[161]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
[162]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.
        →2,random_state=42,stratify=y)
[163]: x_train.shape,x_test.shape,y_train.shape,y_test.shape
[163]: ((8000, 10), (2000, 10), (8000,), (2000,))
[164]: x_train.head(2)
[164]:
             CreditScore Geography Gender Age
                                                 Tenure
                                                           Balance NumOfProducts \
                                                              0.00
       2151
                     753
                            France
                                      Male
                                             57
       8392
                     739
                           Germany
                                     Male
                                             32
                                                        102128.27
                                                                                 1
             HasCrCard IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary
       2151
                     1
                                     0
                                               159475.08
       8392
                     1
                                     0
                                                63981.37
[165]: x_train.reset_index(drop=True,inplace=True)
[166]: x_train.head(2)
[166]:
                                                        Balance NumOfProducts
          CreditScore Geography Gender Age Tenure
       0
                  753
                         France
                                  Male
                                         57
                                                   7
                                                           0.00
                                                                              1
       1
                  739
                                  Male
                                                   3 102128.27
                                                                              1
                        Germany
                                          32
          HasCrCard IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary
       0
                                  0
                                            159475.08
       1
                  1
                                  0
                                             63981.37
[167]: from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
```

```
[168]: ohe = OneHotEncoder(drop='first',sparse=False,handle_unknown='ignore')
[169]: ohe.fit(x_train[['Gender', 'Geography']])
[169]: OneHotEncoder(drop='first', handle_unknown='ignore', sparse=False,
                     sparse_output=False)
[170]: x_train_encoded = ohe.transform(x_train[['Gender', 'Geography']])
[171]: x_train_encoded
[171]: array([[1., 0., 0.],
              [1., 1., 0.],
              [0., 1., 0.],
              [0., 0., 0.],
              [1., 0., 1.],
              [1., 0., 1.]])
[172]: x_train_new = pd.DataFrame(x_train_encoded, columns = ohe.

¬get_feature_names_out(['Gender', 'Geography']))
       x_train_new
[172]:
             Gender_Male Geography_Germany
                                              Geography_Spain
       0
                     1.0
                                         0.0
                                                           0.0
       1
                     1.0
                                         1.0
                                                           0.0
                                                           0.0
       2
                     0.0
                                         1.0
       3
                     1.0
                                         0.0
                                                           0.0
       4
                                         1.0
                                                           0.0
                     1.0
       7995
                     0.0
                                         0.0
                                                           1.0
                                                           1.0
       7996
                     1.0
                                         0.0
       7997
                     0.0
                                         0.0
                                                           0.0
       7998
                     1.0
                                         0.0
                                                           1.0
       7999
                     1.0
                                         0.0
                                                           1.0
       [8000 rows x 3 columns]
[173]: x_train1 = pd.concat([x_train,x_train_new],axis=1)
       x_train1.head(2)
[173]:
          CreditScore Geography Gender Age
                                              Tenure
                                                         Balance NumOfProducts \
       0
                  753
                         France
                                   Male
                                          57
                                                    7
                                                            0.00
                                                                               1
       1
                  739
                                          32
                                                    3 102128.27
                                                                               1
                        Germany
                                   Male
          HasCrCard IsActiveMember
                                      EstimatedSalary Gender_Male Geography_Germany \
                                                                                    0.0
       0
                  1
                                   0
                                            159475.08
                                                                1.0
       1
                  1
                                   0
                                             63981.37
                                                                1.0
                                                                                    1.0
```

```
Geography_Spain
       0
                       0.0
                       0.0
       1
[174]: | x_train1.drop(['Geography', 'Gender'], axis=1, inplace=True)
       x train1.shape
[174]: (8000, 11)
[175]: x_test.head(2)
[175]:
             CreditScore Geography Gender
                                                  Tenure
                                                             Balance NumOfProducts
                                             Age
                             France
                                                                 0.00
       5702
                      585
                                       Male
                                              36
                                                        7
       3667
                      525
                                              33
                                                        4
                                                           131023.76
                                                                                    2
                            Germany
                                       Male
             HasCrCard IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary
       5702
                                                  94283.09
                                       0
       3667
                      0
                                       0
                                                  55072.93
[176]: x_test.reset_index(drop=True,inplace=True)
       x_{\text{test.head}}(2)
[176]:
          CreditScore Geography Gender
                                          Age
                                               Tenure
                                                          Balance NumOfProducts
                   585
                                                             0.00
       0
                          France
                                    Male
                                           36
                                                                                 2
       1
                   525
                         Germany
                                    Male
                                           33
                                                        131023.76
          HasCrCard IsActiveMember
                                       EstimatedSalary
       0
                                    0
                                              94283.09
                   0
                                    0
                                              55072.93
       1
[177]: ohe.fit(x_test[['Gender','Geography']])
       x_test_encoded = ohe.transform(x_test[['Gender', 'Geography']])
       x_test_new = pd.DataFrame(x_test_encoded,columns=ohe.

¬get_feature_names_out(['Gender', 'Geography']))
       x_test_new
[177]:
             Gender Male
                          Geography_Germany Geography_Spain
                                          0.0
       0
                      1.0
                                                            0.0
       1
                      1.0
                                          1.0
                                                            0.0
       2
                      0.0
                                          0.0
                                                            1.0
       3
                                          0.0
                                                            1.0
                      1.0
       4
                      0.0
                                          0.0
                                                            1.0
                      1.0
                                                            0.0
       1995
                                          0.0
       1996
                      1.0
                                          1.0
                                                            0.0
                                                            0.0
       1997
                      0.0
                                          1.0
       1998
                      1.0
                                          0.0
                                                            0.0
```

```
[2000 rows x 3 columns]
[178]: x_test1 = pd.concat([x_test,x_test_new],axis=1)
       x_test1.head(2)
[178]:
          CreditScore Geography Gender
                                         Age
                                              Tenure
                                                         Balance NumOfProducts
       0
                  585
                         France
                                   Male
                                          36
                                                   7
                                                            0.00
                                                                              2
       1
                  525
                                                      131023.76
                        Germany
                                   Male
                                          33
                                                   4
          HasCrCard IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary Gender_Male Geography_Germany \
       0
                                             94283.09
                                                                1.0
                  0
                                   0
                                             55072.93
                                                                1.0
                                                                                    1.0
       1
          Geography_Spain
                      0.0
       0
                      0.0
       1
[179]: x_test1.drop(['Geography', 'Gender'],axis=1,inplace=True)
       x test1.head()
[179]:
                                       Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard \
          CreditScore Age
                            Tenure
                                          0.00
                  585
       0
                        36
                                  7
                                                                        1
       1
                  525
                        33
                                  4
                                    131023.76
                                                             2
                                                                        0
       2
                  557
                        40
                                          0.00
                                                             2
                                                                        0
       3
                  639
                        34
                                  5
                                     139393.19
                                                             2
                                                                        0
                  640
                        34
                                  3
                                      77826.80
                                                             1
                                                                        1
          IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary Gender_Male Geography_Germany \
       0
                                  94283.09
                                                     1.0
                                                                        0.0
                       0
       1
                       0
                                  55072.93
                                                    1.0
                                                                        1.0
                                                    0.0
       2
                       1
                                 105433.53
                                                                        0.0
                       0
                                  33950.08
                                                     1.0
                                                                        0.0
       3
                       1
                                 168544.85
                                                    0.0
                                                                        0.0
          Geography_Spain
                      0.0
       0
                      0.0
       1
       2
                      1.0
       3
                      1.0
                      1.0
       4
[180]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
[181]: sc = MinMaxScaler()
       sc.fit(x_train1)
```

0.0

0.0

1999

1.0

```
x_train1_sc = sc.transform(x_train1)
      x_test1_sc = sc.transform(x_test1)
[182]: x_train1_sc.shape
[182]: (8000, 11)
[183]: type(x_train1_sc)
[183]: numpy.ndarray
[184]: import tensorflow.keras as tk
[185]: # instantiate the model
      model = tk.Sequential()
[186]: # Adding the input layer
      model.add(tk.layers.Input(shape=(11,)))
      # Adding the first hidden layer
      model.add(tk.layers.
       Dense(units=6,activation='relu',kernel_initializer='he_uniform'))
      # Adding the second hidden layer
      model.add(tk.layers.
       Dense(units=6,activation='relu',kernel_initializer='he_uniform'))
      # Adding the output layer
      model.add(tk.layers.
       GDense(units=1,activation='sigmoid',kernel_initializer='glorot_uniform'))
[187]: # Compiling the model
      model.
        →compile(optimizer='Adam',loss='binary_crossentropy',metrics=['Precision','accuracy'])
[188]: model.summary()
      Model: "sequential"
      Layer (type)
                                 Output Shape
                                                          Param #
      ______
      dense (Dense)
                                  (None, 6)
                                                          72
      dense_1 (Dense)
                                  (None, 6)
                                                          42
       dense 2 (Dense)
                                  (None, 1)
                                                          7
      Total params: 121 (484.00 Byte)
      Trainable params: 121 (484.00 Byte)
```

```
______
[189]: model.summary()
     Model: "sequential"
     Layer (type)
                            Output Shape
                                                Param #
     ______
                                                72
     dense (Dense)
                            (None, 6)
     dense_1 (Dense)
                            (None, 6)
                                                42
     dense_2 (Dense)
                            (None, 1)
     Total params: 121 (484.00 Byte)
     Trainable params: 121 (484.00 Byte)
     Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
[190]: |x_train1_sc.shape,x_test1_sc.shape,y_train.shape,y_test.shape
[190]: ((8000, 11), (2000, 11), (8000,), (2000,))
[191]: import time
[192]: # Training the model
     start = time.time()
     model.fit(x=x_train1_sc,
           y=y_train,
           epochs=100,
           batch_size=32,
           validation_data=(x_test1_sc,y_test))
     end=time.time()
     print(end-start)
     Epoch 1/100
     250/250 [============== ] - 0s 828us/step - loss: 0.6650 -
     precision: 0.1294 - accuracy: 0.6474 - val_loss: 0.5698 - val_precision:
     0.0000e+00 - val_accuracy: 0.7965
     Epoch 2/100
     precision: 0.0000e+00 - accuracy: 0.7962 - val_loss: 0.5069 - val_precision:
     0.0000e+00 - val_accuracy: 0.7965
     Epoch 3/100
     precision: 0.0000e+00 - accuracy: 0.7962 - val_loss: 0.4866 - val_precision:
     0.0000e+00 - val_accuracy: 0.7965
```

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)

```
Epoch 4/100
precision: 0.0000e+00 - accuracy: 0.7962 - val_loss: 0.4684 - val_precision:
0.0000e+00 - val_accuracy: 0.7965
Epoch 5/100
precision: 0.0000e+00 - accuracy: 0.7962 - val loss: 0.4593 - val precision:
0.0000e+00 - val_accuracy: 0.7965
Epoch 6/100
250/250 [============== ] - 0s 501us/step - loss: 0.4510 -
precision: 0.0000e+00 - accuracy: 0.7962 - val_loss: 0.4521 - val_precision:
0.0000e+00 - val_accuracy: 0.7965
Epoch 7/100
precision: 0.7143 - accuracy: 0.8011 - val_loss: 0.4483 - val_precision: 0.6234
- val_accuracy: 0.8060
Epoch 8/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 511us/step - loss: 0.4417 -
precision: 0.6479 - accuracy: 0.8067 - val_loss: 0.4438 - val_precision: 0.6203
- val accuracy: 0.8060
Epoch 9/100
precision: 0.6399 - accuracy: 0.8098 - val_loss: 0.4406 - val_precision: 0.6308
- val_accuracy: 0.8135
Epoch 10/100
precision: 0.6347 - accuracy: 0.8131 - val_loss: 0.4385 - val_precision: 0.5723
- val_accuracy: 0.8080
Epoch 11/100
precision: 0.6115 - accuracy: 0.8123 - val_loss: 0.4350 - val_precision: 0.6357
- val_accuracy: 0.8155
Epoch 12/100
precision: 0.6190 - accuracy: 0.8138 - val loss: 0.4322 - val precision: 0.6333
- val_accuracy: 0.8165
Epoch 13/100
precision: 0.6163 - accuracy: 0.8138 - val_loss: 0.4294 - val_precision: 0.6449
- val_accuracy: 0.8165
Epoch 14/100
250/250 [============= ] - Os 485us/step - loss: 0.4273 -
precision: 0.6191 - accuracy: 0.8146 - val_loss: 0.4281 - val_precision: 0.6369
- val_accuracy: 0.8180
Epoch 15/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 498us/step - loss: 0.4266 -
precision: 0.6219 - accuracy: 0.8158 - val_loss: 0.4268 - val_precision: 0.6589
- val_accuracy: 0.8170
```

```
Epoch 16/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 501us/step - loss: 0.4252 -
precision: 0.6244 - accuracy: 0.8159 - val_loss: 0.4261 - val_precision: 0.6185
- val_accuracy: 0.8170
Epoch 17/100
precision: 0.6200 - accuracy: 0.8164 - val_loss: 0.4244 - val_precision: 0.6387
- val_accuracy: 0.8180
Epoch 18/100
250/250 [============= ] - Os 511us/step - loss: 0.4235 -
precision: 0.6350 - accuracy: 0.8183 - val_loss: 0.4237 - val_precision: 0.6258
- val_accuracy: 0.8160
Epoch 19/100
precision: 0.6304 - accuracy: 0.8181 - val_loss: 0.4228 - val_precision: 0.6352
- val_accuracy: 0.8180
Epoch 20/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 499us/step - loss: 0.4221 -
precision: 0.6374 - accuracy: 0.8194 - val_loss: 0.4229 - val_precision: 0.6301
- val accuracy: 0.8190
Epoch 21/100
precision: 0.6272 - accuracy: 0.8180 - val_loss: 0.4216 - val_precision: 0.6375
- val_accuracy: 0.8185
Epoch 22/100
250/250 [============= ] - Os 489us/step - loss: 0.4208 -
precision: 0.6365 - accuracy: 0.8196 - val_loss: 0.4217 - val_precision: 0.6617
- val_accuracy: 0.8180
Epoch 23/100
precision: 0.6480 - accuracy: 0.8206 - val_loss: 0.4202 - val_precision: 0.6474
- val_accuracy: 0.8195
Epoch 24/100
precision: 0.6421 - accuracy: 0.8217 - val loss: 0.4206 - val precision: 0.6393
- val_accuracy: 0.8220
Epoch 25/100
250/250 [============== ] - 0s 493us/step - loss: 0.4196 -
precision: 0.6406 - accuracy: 0.8210 - val_loss: 0.4191 - val_precision: 0.6453
- val_accuracy: 0.8215
Epoch 26/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 504us/step - loss: 0.4185 -
precision: 0.6373 - accuracy: 0.8204 - val_loss: 0.4203 - val_precision: 0.6557
- val_accuracy: 0.8155
Epoch 27/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 498us/step - loss: 0.4185 -
precision: 0.6428 - accuracy: 0.8211 - val_loss: 0.4173 - val_precision: 0.6625
- val_accuracy: 0.8225
```

```
Epoch 28/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 499us/step - loss: 0.4177 -
precision: 0.6486 - accuracy: 0.8223 - val_loss: 0.4173 - val_precision: 0.6409
- val_accuracy: 0.8220
Epoch 29/100
precision: 0.6593 - accuracy: 0.8251 - val_loss: 0.4156 - val_precision: 0.6477
- val_accuracy: 0.8225
Epoch 30/100
250/250 [============ ] - Os 501us/step - loss: 0.4168 -
precision: 0.6429 - accuracy: 0.8227 - val_loss: 0.4153 - val_precision: 0.6543
- val_accuracy: 0.8215
Epoch 31/100
precision: 0.6526 - accuracy: 0.8234 - val_loss: 0.4147 - val_precision: 0.6828
- val_accuracy: 0.8230
Epoch 32/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 489us/step - loss: 0.4149 -
precision: 0.6560 - accuracy: 0.8242 - val_loss: 0.4141 - val_precision: 0.6765
- val accuracy: 0.8265
Epoch 33/100
precision: 0.6648 - accuracy: 0.8259 - val_loss: 0.4127 - val_precision: 0.6871
- val_accuracy: 0.8270
Epoch 34/100
precision: 0.6765 - accuracy: 0.8278 - val_loss: 0.4121 - val_precision: 0.7006
- val_accuracy: 0.8280
Epoch 35/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 507us/step - loss: 0.4135 -
precision: 0.6815 - accuracy: 0.8269 - val_loss: 0.4125 - val_precision: 0.6742
- val_accuracy: 0.8275
Epoch 36/100
precision: 0.6869 - accuracy: 0.8279 - val loss: 0.4108 - val precision: 0.7379
- val_accuracy: 0.8310
Epoch 37/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 508us/step - loss: 0.4132 -
precision: 0.7035 - accuracy: 0.8307 - val_loss: 0.4099 - val_precision: 0.7160
- val_accuracy: 0.8315
Epoch 38/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 502us/step - loss: 0.4119 -
precision: 0.7046 - accuracy: 0.8309 - val_loss: 0.4094 - val_precision: 0.7160
- val_accuracy: 0.8330
Epoch 39/100
250/250 [============= ] - Os 497us/step - loss: 0.4115 -
precision: 0.7062 - accuracy: 0.8298 - val_loss: 0.4100 - val_precision: 0.6771
- val_accuracy: 0.8305
```

```
Epoch 40/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 493us/step - loss: 0.4113 -
precision: 0.7019 - accuracy: 0.8306 - val_loss: 0.4093 - val_precision: 0.7256
- val_accuracy: 0.8335
Epoch 41/100
precision: 0.7088 - accuracy: 0.8317 - val_loss: 0.4093 - val_precision: 0.7088
- val_accuracy: 0.8345
Epoch 42/100
250/250 [============ ] - Os 479us/step - loss: 0.4100 -
precision: 0.7080 - accuracy: 0.8303 - val_loss: 0.4077 - val_precision: 0.7423
- val_accuracy: 0.8360
Epoch 43/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 474us/step - loss: 0.4100 -
precision: 0.7103 - accuracy: 0.8316 - val_loss: 0.4082 - val_precision: 0.7184
- val_accuracy: 0.8345
Epoch 44/100
precision: 0.7077 - accuracy: 0.8313 - val_loss: 0.4076 - val_precision: 0.7533
- val accuracy: 0.8345
Epoch 45/100
precision: 0.7165 - accuracy: 0.8317 - val_loss: 0.4070 - val_precision: 0.7595
- val_accuracy: 0.8375
Epoch 46/100
precision: 0.7175 - accuracy: 0.8326 - val_loss: 0.4074 - val_precision: 0.7159
- val_accuracy: 0.8345
Epoch 47/100
precision: 0.7233 - accuracy: 0.8334 - val_loss: 0.4082 - val_precision: 0.7652
- val_accuracy: 0.8315
Epoch 48/100
precision: 0.7231 - accuracy: 0.8341 - val loss: 0.4067 - val precision: 0.7391
- val_accuracy: 0.8350
Epoch 49/100
precision: 0.7282 - accuracy: 0.8336 - val_loss: 0.4065 - val_precision: 0.7687
- val_accuracy: 0.8360
Epoch 50/100
precision: 0.7385 - accuracy: 0.8353 - val_loss: 0.4063 - val_precision: 0.7299
- val_accuracy: 0.8365
Epoch 51/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 496us/step - loss: 0.4076 -
precision: 0.7308 - accuracy: 0.8338 - val_loss: 0.4070 - val_precision: 0.6939
- val_accuracy: 0.8345
```

```
Epoch 52/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 488us/step - loss: 0.4076 -
precision: 0.7240 - accuracy: 0.8334 - val_loss: 0.4051 - val_precision: 0.7671
- val_accuracy: 0.8355
Epoch 53/100
precision: 0.7316 - accuracy: 0.8349 - val_loss: 0.4059 - val_precision: 0.7000
- val_accuracy: 0.8345
Epoch 54/100
250/250 [============ ] - Os 494us/step - loss: 0.4069 -
precision: 0.7196 - accuracy: 0.8332 - val_loss: 0.4047 - val_precision: 0.7548
- val_accuracy: 0.8360
Epoch 55/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 490us/step - loss: 0.4075 -
precision: 0.7323 - accuracy: 0.8340 - val_loss: 0.4063 - val_precision: 0.7135
- val_accuracy: 0.8360
Epoch 56/100
precision: 0.7240 - accuracy: 0.8340 - val_loss: 0.4041 - val_precision: 0.7425
- val accuracy: 0.8370
Epoch 57/100
precision: 0.7285 - accuracy: 0.8335 - val_loss: 0.4050 - val_precision: 0.7817
- val_accuracy: 0.8365
Epoch 58/100
250/250 [============ ] - Os 498us/step - loss: 0.4062 -
precision: 0.7374 - accuracy: 0.8351 - val_loss: 0.4047 - val_precision: 0.7341
- val_accuracy: 0.8370
Epoch 59/100
precision: 0.7342 - accuracy: 0.8353 - val_loss: 0.4069 - val_precision: 0.7969
- val_accuracy: 0.8345
Epoch 60/100
precision: 0.7406 - accuracy: 0.8347 - val loss: 0.4044 - val precision: 0.7651
- val_accuracy: 0.8360
Epoch 61/100
250/250 [============== ] - 0s 494us/step - loss: 0.4067 -
precision: 0.7337 - accuracy: 0.8349 - val_loss: 0.4049 - val_precision: 0.7755
- val_accuracy: 0.8370
Epoch 62/100
250/250 [============= ] - Os 491us/step - loss: 0.4055 -
precision: 0.7419 - accuracy: 0.8354 - val_loss: 0.4051 - val_precision: 0.7832
- val_accuracy: 0.8370
Epoch 63/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 491us/step - loss: 0.4053 -
precision: 0.7500 - accuracy: 0.8367 - val_loss: 0.4050 - val_precision: 0.7793
- val_accuracy: 0.8370
```

```
Epoch 64/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 490us/step - loss: 0.4053 -
precision: 0.7288 - accuracy: 0.8346 - val_loss: 0.4043 - val_precision: 0.7742
- val_accuracy: 0.8390
Epoch 65/100
precision: 0.7320 - accuracy: 0.8350 - val_loss: 0.4042 - val_precision: 0.7688
- val_accuracy: 0.8395
Epoch 66/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 490us/step - loss: 0.4043 -
precision: 0.7423 - accuracy: 0.8357 - val_loss: 0.4038 - val_precision: 0.7712
- val_accuracy: 0.8380
Epoch 67/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 501us/step - loss: 0.4050 -
precision: 0.7410 - accuracy: 0.8365 - val_loss: 0.4047 - val_precision: 0.7872
- val_accuracy: 0.8370
Epoch 68/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 491us/step - loss: 0.4046 -
precision: 0.7419 - accuracy: 0.8354 - val_loss: 0.4046 - val_precision: 0.6750
- val accuracy: 0.8315
Epoch 69/100
precision: 0.7419 - accuracy: 0.8372 - val_loss: 0.4040 - val_precision: 0.7662
- val_accuracy: 0.8375
Epoch 70/100
precision: 0.7394 - accuracy: 0.8357 - val_loss: 0.4032 - val_precision: 0.7410
- val_accuracy: 0.8365
Epoch 71/100
precision: 0.7485 - accuracy: 0.8365 - val_loss: 0.4027 - val_precision: 0.7857
- val_accuracy: 0.8405
Epoch 72/100
precision: 0.7293 - accuracy: 0.8356 - val loss: 0.4026 - val precision: 0.7440
- val_accuracy: 0.8375
Epoch 73/100
precision: 0.7428 - accuracy: 0.8364 - val_loss: 0.4015 - val_precision: 0.7673
- val_accuracy: 0.8390
Epoch 74/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 488us/step - loss: 0.4020 -
precision: 0.7358 - accuracy: 0.8357 - val_loss: 0.4023 - val_precision: 0.6984
- val_accuracy: 0.8340
Epoch 75/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 488us/step - loss: 0.4012 -
precision: 0.7388 - accuracy: 0.8363 - val_loss: 0.4031 - val_precision: 0.6471
- val_accuracy: 0.8290
```

```
Epoch 76/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 491us/step - loss: 0.4010 -
precision: 0.7312 - accuracy: 0.8363 - val_loss: 0.4002 - val_precision: 0.7821
- val_accuracy: 0.8405
Epoch 77/100
precision: 0.7430 - accuracy: 0.8374 - val loss: 0.3995 - val precision: 0.7862
- val_accuracy: 0.8420
Epoch 78/100
250/250 [============ ] - Os 491us/step - loss: 0.3994 -
precision: 0.7314 - accuracy: 0.8367 - val_loss: 0.3983 - val_precision: 0.7651
- val_accuracy: 0.8405
Epoch 79/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 487us/step - loss: 0.3981 -
precision: 0.7378 - accuracy: 0.8375 - val_loss: 0.4001 - val_precision: 0.8239
- val_accuracy: 0.8425
Epoch 80/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 493us/step - loss: 0.3977 -
precision: 0.7315 - accuracy: 0.8370 - val_loss: 0.3974 - val_precision: 0.7875
- val accuracy: 0.8425
Epoch 81/100
precision: 0.7438 - accuracy: 0.8381 - val_loss: 0.3966 - val_precision: 0.7670
- val_accuracy: 0.8435
Epoch 82/100
precision: 0.7338 - accuracy: 0.8378 - val_loss: 0.3964 - val_precision: 0.7005
- val_accuracy: 0.8380
Epoch 83/100
precision: 0.7376 - accuracy: 0.8395 - val_loss: 0.3974 - val_precision: 0.8079
- val_accuracy: 0.8430
Epoch 84/100
precision: 0.7411 - accuracy: 0.8386 - val loss: 0.3946 - val precision: 0.7950
- val_accuracy: 0.8440
Epoch 85/100
precision: 0.7419 - accuracy: 0.8391 - val_loss: 0.3926 - val_precision: 0.7317
- val_accuracy: 0.8440
Epoch 86/100
precision: 0.7473 - accuracy: 0.8415 - val_loss: 0.3909 - val_precision: 0.7709
- val_accuracy: 0.8450
Epoch 87/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 500us/step - loss: 0.3924 -
precision: 0.7448 - accuracy: 0.8404 - val_loss: 0.3916 - val_precision: 0.7952
- val_accuracy: 0.8455
```

```
Epoch 88/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 489us/step - loss: 0.3907 -
precision: 0.7483 - accuracy: 0.8409 - val_loss: 0.3903 - val_precision: 0.7907
- val_accuracy: 0.8465
Epoch 89/100
precision: 0.7456 - accuracy: 0.8419 - val_loss: 0.3890 - val_precision: 0.7898
- val_accuracy: 0.8475
Epoch 90/100
250/250 [============ ] - 0s 481us/step - loss: 0.3889 -
precision: 0.7409 - accuracy: 0.8411 - val_loss: 0.3885 - val_precision: 0.8193
- val_accuracy: 0.8495
Epoch 91/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 478us/step - loss: 0.3881 -
precision: 0.7436 - accuracy: 0.8414 - val_loss: 0.3872 - val_precision: 0.7914
- val_accuracy: 0.8510
Epoch 92/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 479us/step - loss: 0.3867 -
precision: 0.7524 - accuracy: 0.8429 - val_loss: 0.3853 - val_precision: 0.7454
- val accuracy: 0.8495
Epoch 93/100
precision: 0.7451 - accuracy: 0.8436 - val_loss: 0.3830 - val_precision: 0.7789
- val_accuracy: 0.8520
Epoch 94/100
precision: 0.7552 - accuracy: 0.8450 - val_loss: 0.3832 - val_precision: 0.8415
- val_accuracy: 0.8525
Epoch 95/100
precision: 0.7581 - accuracy: 0.8461 - val_loss: 0.3806 - val_precision: 0.7772
- val_accuracy: 0.8525
Epoch 96/100
precision: 0.7607 - accuracy: 0.8482 - val loss: 0.3771 - val precision: 0.7545
- val_accuracy: 0.8535
Epoch 97/100
precision: 0.7620 - accuracy: 0.8494 - val_loss: 0.3738 - val_precision: 0.7850
- val_accuracy: 0.8575
Epoch 98/100
250/250 [============= ] - Os 490us/step - loss: 0.3685 -
precision: 0.7662 - accuracy: 0.8506 - val_loss: 0.3715 - val_precision: 0.8324
- val_accuracy: 0.8560
Epoch 99/100
250/250 [============= ] - 0s 488us/step - loss: 0.3660 -
precision: 0.7677 - accuracy: 0.8510 - val_loss: 0.3676 - val_precision: 0.7706
- val_accuracy: 0.8555
```