# JOBSHEET – APLIKASI OCR SEDERHANA DENGAN FLUTTER

#### 1. IDENTITAS PRAKTIKAN

Komponen	Isi
Nama	Fatima Sitta Maulidia
Kelas / NIM	SIB 3F / 2341760167
Tanggal	15 Oktober 2025
Guru / Dosen	Ade Ismail, S.Kom., M.TI.

#### 2. TUJUAN PRAKTIKUM

Setelah menyelesaikan jobsheet ini, siswa/mahasiswa mampu:

- 1. Membuat aplikasi Flutter multi-halaman.
- 2. Menggunakan plugin kamera untuk mengambil gambar.
- 3. Mengintegrasikan **OCR** (**Optical Character Recognition**) menggunakan library google\_mlkit\_text\_recognition.
- 4. Menampilkan hasil OCR di halaman terpisah.
- 5. Menerapkan navigasi dasar antar layar menggunakan Navigator.

## 3. ALAT DAN BAHAN

- Laptop/komputer dengan Flutter SDK terinstal
- VS Code atau Android Studio
- Emulator Android atau perangkat Android fisik
- Koneksi internet (untuk instalasi dependensi)

# 4. LANGKAH KERJA

#### 4.1. Langkah 1: Buat Proyek Baru

Buka terminal, lalu jalankan:

```
flutter create ocr_sederhana

cd ocr_sederhana
```

Listing 1: Membuat proyek Flutter

#### 4.2. Langkah 2: Tambahkan Plugin

Buka file pubspec.yaml, lalu tambahkan dependensi berikut di bawah bagian dependencies:

Listing 2: pubspec.yaml - dependencies

Simpan file, lalu jalankan:

```
flutter pub get
```

```
📘 macOS (desktop) 🔻 🧹 main... 🗸 🔘
         OS ocr_... ~
                      Vers... ~
                                                                           Ų
M↓ README.md
                     google_mlkit_text_recognition: ^0.10.0
            camera: ^0.10.5+5
           dev dependencies:
Ø
     path_provider_platform_interface 2.1.2
     {\bf path\_provider\_windows} \ \ 2.3.0
   + platform 3.1.6
     plugin_platform_interface 2.1.8
     stream_transform 2.1.1
     test_api 0.7.6 (0.7.7 available)
     web 1.1.1
     xdg_directories 1.1.0
   Changed 23 dependencies!
    9 packages have newer versions incompatible with dependency constraints.
       `flutter pub outdated` for more information.

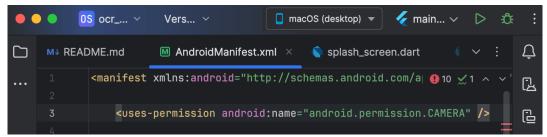
- ~/S/ocr_sederhana
```

# 4.3. Langkah 3: Tambahkan Izin Kamera (Android)

Buka file: android/app/src/main/AndroidManifest.xml

Tambahkan baris berikut di dalam tag <manifest>, sebelum <application>:

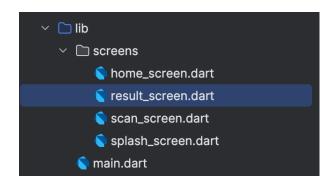
1 <uses - permission android:name = "android.permission.CAMERA" />



# 4.4. Langkah 4: Buat Struktur Folder

Di dalam folder lib/, buat struktur berikut:

```
lib/
main.dart
screens/
splash_screen.dart
home_screen.dart
scan_screen.dart
result_screen.dart
```



# 5. KODE PROGRAM

#### 5.1. File: lib/main.dart

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'screens/splash_screen.dart';
4 void
          main ()
    runApp(const MyApp());
6 }
  class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
    const MyApp({super.key});
10
    @override
11
    Widget build(BuildContext context) {
12
      return MaterialApp(
13
        title: 'OCR Sederhana',
14
        theme: Theme Data (primary Swatch: Colors. blue),
15
                                Splash Screen (),
                     const
        debugShowCheckedModeBanner: false,
17
      );
18
    }
19
20 }
```

Listing 3: main.dart

```
OS ocr_... ∨
                                                                Q
           M AndroidManifest.xml
                                 nain.dart × splash_ v
                                                                ß
                                                                <u></u>
 void main() {
  runApp(const MyApp());
                                                                *
 class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
                                                                %
   const MyApp({super.key});
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
                                                                Di.
      title: 'OCR Sederhana',
                                                                [0]
      theme: ThemeData(
       primarySwatch: Colors.blue,
      debugShowCheckedModeBanner: false,
```

# 5.2. File: lib/screens/splash\_screen.dart

```
import 'dart:async';
import 'package:flutter/material_dart';
import 'home_screen_dart';

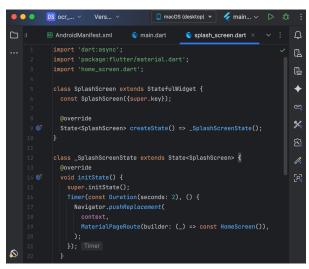
class SplashScreen extends StatefulWidget {
   const SplashScreen({super.key});

   @override
   State < SplashScreen > createState() => _SplashScreenState();
}

class _SplashScreenState extends State < SplashScreen > {
   @override
```

```
void initState() {
14
      super.initState();
15
      Timer(const Duration(seconds: 2), () {
16
         Navigator.pushReplacement(
17
           context,
18
           MaterialPageRoute(builder: (_) => const HomeScreen()),
19
        );
20
      });
21
    }
22
23
    @override
24
    Widget build(BuildContext context) {
25
      return Scaffold (
26
         background Color: Colors.blue,
27
         body: Center(
28
           child: Column (
29
             main Axis Alignment: Main Axis Alignment.center,
30
             children: const [
31
                CircularProgressIndicator(color: Colors.white),
32
                SizedBox (height: 20),
33
                Text('OCR Scanner',
34
                    style: TextStyle(color: Colors.white, fontSize:
35
     24)),
             ],
36
37
           ),
         ),
38
      );
39
40
41 }
```

Listing 4: splash screen.dart



# 5.3. File: lib/screens/home.screen.dart

```
import 'package:flutter/material_dart';
import 'scan_screen_dart';

class HomeScreen extends StatelessWidget {
   const HomeScreen({super.key});

@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
```

```
return Scaffold (
9
         appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('Menu Utama')),
10
         body: Center(
11
           child: Elevated Button (
12
              on Pressed: () {
13
                Navigator. push (
14
                   context,
15
                   MaterialPageRoute(builder: (_) => const ScanScreen
16
     ()),
                );
17
              },
18
              child: const Text('Mulai Scan Teks'),
19
           ),
20
         ),
21
      );
22
23
24 }
```

Listing 5: home\_screen.dart

```
■ macOS (desktop)
✓ main...
          OS ocr_... ~
                        Vers... ∨
            nain.dart
                            splash_screen.dart
                                                    Nome_screen.dart ×
\Box
    .xml
            import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
            import 'scan_screen.dart';
            class HomeScreen extends StatelessWidget {
              const HomeScreen({super.key});
              @override
     8 ©1
              Widget build(BuildContext context) {
                return Scaffold(
                  appBar: AppBar(
                    title: const Text('Menu Utama'),
                  body: Center(
                    child: ElevatedButton(
                                                                                   رُمْ ً
                      onPressed: () {
                        Navigator.push(
                          context,
                          MaterialPageRoute(builder: (_) => const ScanScreen()),
                      child: const Text('Mulai Scan Teks'),
```

# 5.4. File: lib/screens/scan\_screen.dart

```
import 'dart:io';
import 'package:flutter/material_dart';
import 'package:camera/camera.dart';
| import 'package:google_mlkit_text_recognition/google_mlkit_text_
     recognition .dart';
import 'package:path/path.dart' as path;
import 'package:path_provider/ path_provider.dart';
import 'result_screen dart';
g late List < Camera Description > cameras;
10
11 class ScanScreen extends StatefulWidget {
    const ScanScreen({super.key});
13
    @override
14
    State < Scan Screen > create State() => _Scan Screen State();
15
16 }
17
 class _ScanScreenState extends State < ScanScreen > {
    late CameraController _controller;
```

```
late Future < void > _initializeControllerFuture;
20
21
    @override
22
    void initState() {
23
      super.initState ();
24
      _initCamera ();
25
    }
26
27
    void _initCamera() async {
28
      cameras = await availableCameras();
29
      _controller = CameraController(cameras[0], ResolutionPreset.
30
     medium);
      _initializeControllerFuture = _controller.initialize();
31
      if (mounted) {
32
         setState(() {});
33
      }
34
    }
35
36
    @override
37
    void dispose() {
38
      _controller. dispose ();
39
      super. dispose ();
40
    }
41
42
    Future < String > _ocrFrom File (File image File) async {
43
      final inputImage = InputImage.fromFile(imageFile);
44
      final textRecognizer = TextRecognizer(script:
45
     TextRecognitionScript.latin);
      final RecognizedText recognizedText = await textRecognizer.
46
     processImage(inputImage);
      textRecognizer. close ();
      return recognized Text. text;
48
    }
49
50
    Future < void > _take Picture() async {
51
52
         await _initializeControllerFuture;
53
         if (!mounted) return;
55
         Scaffold Messenger . of (context). show Snack Bar (
```

```
const SnackBar(content: Text('Memproses OCR, mohon
57
     tunggu...'), duration: Duration(seconds: 2)));
        final XFile image = await _controller.takePicture();
        final ocrText = await _ocrFromFile(File(image.path));
        if (!mounted) return;
63
        Navigator. push (
          context,
          MaterialPageRoute(builder: (_) => ResultScreen(ocrText:
     ocrText)),
        );
      } catch (e) {
68
        if (!mounted) return;
        Scaffold Messenger.of(context).showSnackBar(SnackBar(content
     : Text('Error saat mengambil/memproses foto: $e')));
      }
71
    }
72
73
    @override
74
    Widget build (Build Context context) {
75
      if (!_controller.value.isInitialized) {
76
        return const Scaffold (body: Center (child:
77
     CircularProgressIndicator ()));
      }
78
      return Scaffold (
80
        appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('Kamera OCR')),
        body: Column (
82
          children: [
             Expanded (
               child: AspectRatio (
                 aspectRatio: _controller.value.aspectRatio,
                 child: Camera Preview (_controller),
               ),
            ),
             Padding (
90
               padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
91
               child: Elevated Button.icon(
92
                 onPressed: _takePicture,
93
```

```
icon: const Icon(Icons.camera),
label: const Text('Ambil Foto & Scan'),

// Journal of Standard S
```

Listing 6: scan\_screen.dart

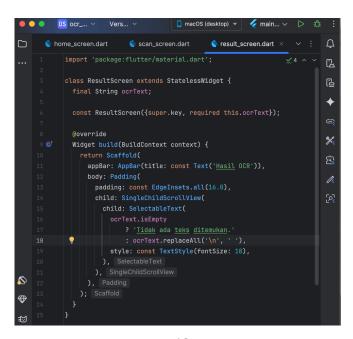
```
OS ocr_... V
                    Vers... V
                                       ■ macOS (desktop) ▼

✓ main... ∨
lash_screen.dart
                   home_screen.dart
                                          n scan_screen.dart ×
         import 'dart:io';
         import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
         import 'package:camera/camera.dart';
         import 'package:google_mlkit_text_recognition/google_mlkit_text_re
         import 'package:path/path.dart' as path;
         import 'package:path_provider/path_provider.dart';
         import 'result_screen.dart';
         late List<CameraDescription> cameras;
         class ScanScreen extends StatefulWidget {
           const ScanScreen({super.key});
           @override
                                                                               رُمْ
 15 ©
           State<ScanScreen> createState() => _ScanScreenState();
         class _ScanScreenState extends State<ScanScreen> {
           late CameraController _controller;
           late Future<void> _initializeControllerFuture;
```

## 5.5. File: lib/screens/result screen.dart

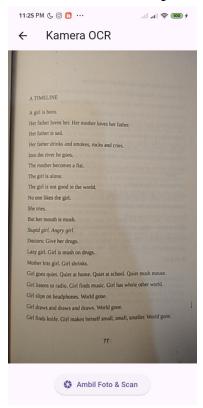
```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
  class ResultScreen extends StatelessWidget {
    final String ocrText;
    const ResultScreen({super.key, required this.ocrText});
    @override
    Widget build (Build Context context) {
9
      return Scaffold (
10
        appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('Hasil OCR')),
11
        body: Padding (
12
           padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
13
           child: Single Child Scroll View (
14
             child: SelectableText(
15
               ocrText.isEmpty
16
                   ? 'Tidak ada teks ditemukan.'
17
                   : ocrText.replaceAll('\n', ''),
18
               style: const TextStyle(fontSize: 18),
19
             ),
20
           ),
21
        ),
22
      );
23
    }
24
25 }
```

Listing 7: result screen.dart

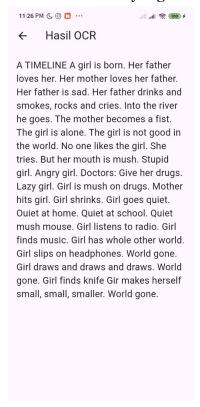


## 6. TUGAS PRAKTIKUM

- 1. Jalankan aplikasi di emulator atau HP.
- 2. Lakukan scan terhadap teks cetak (misal: buku, koran, atau layar HP).



3. Amati hasil OCR yang muncul.



#### 4. Jawab pertanyaan berikut:

- a. Apakah semua teks terbaca dengan akurat? Mengapa?
- # Tidak, tidak semua teks terbaca 100% akurat, meskipun hasilnya sangat baik.

Jika membandingkan teks asli ("Kamera OCR") dengan teks hasil pemindaian ("Hasil OCR"), ditemukan adanya sedikit ketidakakuratan atau *error*:

- 1. Kesalahan Minor (Typo) yaitu terdapat di baris terakhir, kata "Girl" terbaca sebagai "Gir" (Kalimat asli: *Girl finds knife. Girl makes herself...* menjadi Hasil OCR: *Girl finds knife Gir makes herself...*).
- 2. Kesalahan Penggabungan Baris yaitu terdapat penggabungan baris pada paragraf yang mencantumkan sifat, di mana seharusnya baris "Stupid girl." dan "Angry girl." berada di baris terpisah, namun di hasil OCR terlihat penggabungan yang tidak sempurna dan sedikit pengulangan baris: *Stupid girl. Angry girl.*

Alasannya: Ketidaksempurnaan kecil ini sering terjadi karena keterbatasan algoritma OCR dalam membedakan karakter yang sangat mirip atau menginterpretasikan tata letak, meskipun teks asli memiliki kualitas cetakan yang baik.

- b. Apa kegunaan fitur OCR dalam kehidupan sehari-hari?
  - # Fitur OCR berfungsi untuk mengubah informasi yang terperangkap dalam format visual (seperti gambar, dokumen fisik, atau scan) menjadi data digital yang dapat dicari, disunting, dan diproses.
- c. Sebutkan 2 contoh aplikasi nyata yang menggunakan OCR!
  - # Aplikasi Pemindai Dokumen dan Catatan:

Contoh: Aplikasi seperti Google Lens, Microsoft Lens, atau yang sedang Anda gunakan, yang memungkinkan pengguna memfoto halaman, papan tulis, atau dokumen, lalu mengekstrak teks di dalamnya.

# Sistem Know Your Customer (KYC) atau Pendaftaran Online:

Contoh: Aplikasi perbankan atau dompet digital yang menggunakan kamera ponsel untuk memindai KTP atau kartu identitas, secara otomatis membaca nama, NIK, dan alamat, lalu mengisi formulir pendaftaran tanpa perlu pengetikan manual.

#### 7. CATATAN PENTING

- Pastikan kamera perangkat dalam kondisi baik dan pencahayaan cukup.
- Plugin google mlkit text recognition bekerja **offline** dan mendukung bahasa Latin (termasuk Indonesia).
- Jika muncul error saat pertama kali buka kamera, pastikan izin kamera sudah diizinkan di pengaturan HP.

https://github.com/sittafatim4/ocr\_sederhana

# 8. PENILAIAN

Aspek	Skor (1-5)
Kelengkapan kode	
Aplikasi berjalan lancar	
Jawaban tugas	
Ketepatan waktu	
Total	

**Nilai Akhir** = Total Skor  $\times$  5

Selamat mengerjakan!