# Transducers and Instrumentation: Theory & Lab

Semester: Jan – April 2022

Course Instructor: Sivakumar Balasubramanian (Bioengineering, CMC Vellore)

TA: Monisha Yuvaraj, Charles Jebaraj, Sriramachandran (Bioengineering, CMC

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Duration: 14-16 weeks, 3hrs of lecture/tutorials per week, 3hrs lab per week

### **Detailed Course Content**

#### **Module Name**

#### Introduction to measurement

Measurement; Measuring instrument; Transducer & sensors; Generalized static characteristics of sensors; Generalized dynamic characteristics; Error analysis; Sampling

#### **Analog Signal Processing**

Operational amplifier; Linear circuits with op-amps; First order and second order filters. System identification.

#### Measuring movements: linear and rotational

Resistive; Inductive; Capacitive; Digital sensors; Camera based tracking; Accelerometer; Gyroscope.

#### Measuring effort: Force and Torque

Strain gauge; Piezoelectric sensors.

#### Measuring pressure, flow, volume.

Different pressure, flow, and volume sensing methods.

#### Measuring temperature.

Thermocouple; Thermistor; Radiation thermometry.

#### Measuring biopotentials

Origins of biopotentials; Review of basic electrochemistry; Electrode half-potentials; Electrical equivalent circuits of electrodes.

#### Measuring chemicals

pH sensor; Oxygen and Cardon dioxide sensors; Glucose sensors.

# **Course Grading**

Assignment: 15%

Quiz: 15% Midterm: 25% Final: 50%

## Course Textbook

Webster, John G., ed. Medical instrumentation: application and design. John Wiley & Sons, 2017.