

# Linear Systems

## Introduction

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# What is the course about?

- Introduction to applied linear systems.
- Introduction to linear systems
- Focus on state space representation and analysis, state feedback control and state estimation.

# What to expect from the course?

- Important concepts in applied linear algebra
- State space representation and analysis of physical systems
- Design and analysis of state feedback controllers
- Design and analysis of linear state observers

# Course Scoring and Grading

## Course Activities

- Homework assignment 15%
- Surprise Quiz 25%
- Mid-term 15%
- Final 45%

## Grading policy: No relative grading

- A+:  $\text{Score} \geq 90/100$
- A:  $80 \leq \text{Score} < 90$
- B:  $70 \leq \text{Score} < 80$
- C:  $60 \leq \text{Score} < 70$
- D:  $50 \leq \text{Score} < 60$
- E:  $40 \leq \text{Score} < 50$
- F:  $\text{Score} < 40$

# Course content

## Applied Linear Alegbra

- Vectors
- Matrices
- Least squares methods
- Eigenvectors and eigenvalues
- Matrix norm, Positive definiteness
- Singular Value Decomposition

## State Space Representation and Analysis

- Linear dynamical systems (LDS)
- Modelling physical systems
- Solution to LDS

- Stability
- Controllability
- Observability

## Controller and Observer Design

- State feedback control
- Linear observers
- *Linear quadratic regulators*
- *Kalman Filter*