



Stages of Data Exploration



Reading the Data

Two common types of file formats.

1. Csv format - .csv



2. Excel format - .xlsx/.xls

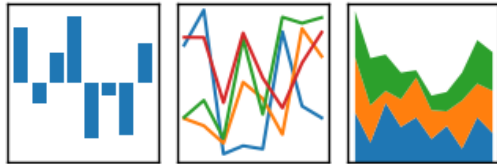


Reading the Data

Reading csv file – ***read_csv()***

pandas

$$y_{it} = \beta' x_{it} + \mu_i + \epsilon_{it}$$



Size of the data - ***shape***

Name of the variables in the dataset - ***columns***

Look at top 5 observations in the dataset – ***head()***

