

$$A = a_0 + a_1 r + a_2 r^2 + a_3 r^3 + a_4 r^4$$

$$B = b_0 + b_1 r + b_2 r^2 + b_3 r^3 + b_4 r^4$$

$$C = AB$$

$$C = c_0 + c_1 r + c_2 r^2 + c_3 r^3 + c_4 r^4 + c_5 r^5 + c_6 r^6 + c_7 r^7 + c_8 r^8 + c_9 r^9$$

$$a'_0 = a_0 + a_1 r, \quad a'_1 = a_2 r + a_3 r^2 + a_4 r^3$$

$$b'_0 = b_0 + b_1 r, \quad b'_1 = b_2 r + b_3 r^2 + b_4 r^3$$

$$A = a'_0 + r a'_1, \quad B = b'_0 + r b'_1$$

$$AB = c'_0 + c'_1 r + c'_2 r^2$$

$$c'_0 = a'_0 b'_0$$

$$c'_2 = a'_1 b'_1$$

$$c'_1 = (a'_0 + a'_1) (b'_0 + b'_1) - c'_0 - c'_2$$

$$c'_0 = (a_0 + a_1 r) (b_0 + b_1 r)$$

$$= c_{00} + c_{01} r + c_{02} r^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} c_{00} = a_0 b_0 \\ c_{02} = a_1 b_1 \\ c_{01} = (a_0 + a_1) (b_0 + b_1) - c_{00} - c_{02} \end{cases} \rightarrow \text{1st set of eqns.}$$

$$\therefore C = c_0 + c_1 r + c_2 r^2 + \text{or } r^3 \dots + \text{or } r^9 \rightarrow 1a$$

$$C_1' = r^2 (a_2 + a_3 r + a_4 r^2) (b_2 + b_3 r + b_4 r^2)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{C_1'}{r^2} = (a_2 + a_3 r + a_4 r^2) (b_2 + b_3 r + b_4 r^2)$$

$$A_0^2 = a_2 ; A_1^2 = a_3 + a_4 r$$

$$B_0^2 = b_2 ; B_1^2 = b_3 + b_4 r$$

$$\frac{C_1'}{r^2} = (A_0^2 + r A_1^2) (B_0^2 + r B_1^2)$$

$$\frac{C_1'}{r^2} = C_{20}^2 + C_{21}^2 r + C_{22}^2 r^2$$

$$C_{20}^2 = A_0^2 B_0^2 = a_2 b_2 \quad [2a]$$

$$C_{22}^2 = A_1^2 B_1^2 = (a_3 + a_4 r) (b_3 + b_4 r)$$

$$C_{22}^2 = \cancel{C_{20}^2} + \cancel{C_{21}^2} r + \cancel{C_{22}^2} r^2$$

$$\begin{cases} C_{20}^2 = a_2 b_2 \\ C_{21}^2 = a_2 b_4 \\ C_{22}^2 = (a_3 + a_4) (b_3 + b_4) - C_{20}^2 - C_{21}^2 \end{cases} \quad [2b]$$

$$C_{22}^2 = C_{20}^2 + C_{21}^2 r + C_{22}^2 r^2 \quad [2c]$$

$$C_{20}^2 + C_{22}^2 = (C_{20}^2 + C_{20}^2) + C_{21}^2 r + C_{22}^2 r$$

$$C_{21}^2 = (A_0^2 + A_1^2) (B_0^2 + B_1^2) - C_{20}^2 - C_{22}^2$$

$$= \frac{(a_2 + a_3 + a_4) (b_2 + b_3 + b_4)}{D} - C_{20}^2 - C_{22}^2$$

$$D = D_0 + D_1 r + D_2 r^2$$

$$D_0 = (a_2 + a_3) (b_2 + b_3)$$

$$D_2 = a_4 b_4$$

$$D_1 = (a_2 + a_3 + a_4) (b_2 + b_3 + b_4) - D_0 - D_2$$

$$[2d]$$

$$C_{21}^2 = D_0 + D_1 r + D_2 r^2$$

$$- (C_{20}^2 + C_{20}^2) - C_{21}^2 r - C_{22}^2 r^2$$

$$C_{21}^2 = (D_0 - C_{20}^2 - C_{20}^2) + (D_1 - C_{21}^2) r + (D_2 - C_{22}^2) r^2$$

(2D1)

from (2a), (2b), (2c), (2d), (2e)

we have.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{C_2^1}{r^2} = & C_{20}^2 + (D_0 - C_{20}^2 - C_{20}^2) r \\ & + (D_1 - C_{21}^2) r^2 + (D_2 - C_{22}^2) r^3 \\ & + C_{220}^2 r^2 + C_{211}^2 r^3 + C_{222}^2 r^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{C_2^1}{r^2} = C_{20}^2 + (D_0 - C_{20}^2 - C_{20}^2) r + (D_1 - C_{21}^2 + C_{220}^2) r^2 + (D_2 - C_{22}^2 + C_{211}^2) r^3 + C_{222}^2 r^4$$

(3)

$$\Rightarrow C_2^1 = C_{20}^2 r^2 + (D_0 - C_{20}^2 - C_{20}^2) r^3 + (D_1 - C_{21}^2 + C_{220}^2) r^4 + (D_2 - C_{22}^2 + C_{211}^2) r^5 + C_{222}^2 r^6$$

(4)

C':

$$C' = (a'_0 + a'_1) (b'_0 + b'_1) - C'_0 - C'_1$$

from (1) & (3)

$$\begin{aligned} C'_0 + C'_1 &= C_{00} + C_{01} r + C_{02} r^2 \\ &\quad + C_{20} r^2 + (D_0 - C_{20}^2 - C_{20}^2) r^3 + (D_1 - C_{21}^2 + C_{20}^2) r^4 \\ &\quad + (D_2 - C_{22}^2 + C_{21}^2) r^5 + C_{22}^2 r^6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \boxed{C'_0 + C'_1 = C_{00} + C_{01} r + (C_{02} + C_{20}) r^2 + (D_0 - C_{20}^2 - C_{20}^2) r^3 + (D_1 - C_{21}^2 + C_{20}^2) r^4 + (D_2 - C_{22}^2 + C_{21}^2) r^5 + C_{22}^2 r^6}$$

Q

Q

$$E = (a'_0 + a'_1) (b'_0 + b'_1) \Rightarrow C'_1 = E - C'_0 - C'_1$$

$$= (a_0 + a_1 r + a_2 r^2 + a_3 r^3) (b_0 + b_1 r + b_2 r^2 + b_3 r^3)$$

$$= (a_0 + (a_1 + a_2 r + a_3 r^2 + a_4 r^3)) (b_0 + (b_1 + b_2 r + b_3 r^2 + b_4 r^3))$$

$$\text{Let } F_0 = a_0 + (a_1 + a_2 r) \quad F_1 = a_3 r + a_4 r^2$$

$$G_0 = b_0 + (b_1 + b_2 r) \quad G_1 = b_3 r + b_4 r^2$$

$$\therefore E = (F_0 + F_1 r) (G_0 + G_1 r)$$

$$E = E_0 + E_1 r + E_2 r^2$$

$$E_0 = F_0 G_0 \quad E_1 = (F_0 + F_1)(G_0 + G_1) - E_0 - E_2$$

$$E_2 = F_1 G_1$$

$$E_0 = a_0 b_0 = (a_0 + (a_1 + a_2)r) (b_0 + (b_1 + b_2)r)$$

$$E_0 = E_{00} + E_{01}r + E_{02}r^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_{00} &= a_0 b_0 \\ E_{02} &= (a_1 + a_2) (b_1 + b_2) \\ E_{01} &= (a_0 + a_1 + a_2) (b_0 + b_1 + b_2) - E_{00} - E_{02} \end{aligned} \quad \rightarrow \boxed{5a}$$

$$E_0 = E_{00} + E_{01}r + E_{02}r^2 \quad \rightarrow \boxed{5a}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_2 = F_1 A_1 &= (a_3 r + a_4 r^2) (b_3 r + b_4 r^2) \\ &= r^2 (a_3 + a_4 r) (b_3 + b_4 r) \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{E_2}{r^2} = (a_3 + a_4 r) (b_3 + b_4 r)$$

$$\frac{E_2}{r^2} = E_{20} + E_{21}r + E_{22}r^2$$

$$E_{20} = a_3 b_3$$

$$E_{22} = a_4 b_4$$

$$E_{21} = (a_3 + a_4) (b_3 + b_4) - E_{20} - E_{22}$$

$$\frac{E_2}{r^2} = E_{20} + E_{21}r + E_{22}r^2 \quad \rightarrow \boxed{5b1}$$

$$\Rightarrow E_2 = E_{20}r^2 + E_{21}r^3 + E_{22}r^4 \quad \rightarrow \boxed{5b}$$

$$E_0 + E_2 = E_{00} + E_{01}r + E_{02}r^2$$

$$E_{20}r^2 + E_{21}r^3 + E_{22}r^4$$

$$\boxed{E_0 + E_2 = E_{00} + E_{01}r + (E_{02} + E_{20})r^2 + E_{21}r^3 + E_{22}r^4} \quad \boxed{SC}$$

$$\text{Let } H = (F_0 + F_1) (G_0 + G_1)$$

$$= (a_0 + (a_1 + a_2)r + a_3r + a_4r^2) (b_0 + (b_1 + b_2)r + b_3r + b_4r^2)$$

$$= \underbrace{(a_0 + (a_1 + a_2 + a_3)r + a_4r^2)}_I \underbrace{(b_0 + (b_1 + b_2 + b_3)r + b_4r^2)}_J$$

$$I_0 = a_0 ; I_1 = (a_1 + a_2 + a_3) + a_4r$$

$$J_0 = b_0 ; J_1 = (b_1 + b_2 + b_3) + b_4r$$

$$\therefore I = I_0 + I_1r ; J = J_0 + J_1r$$

$$H = IJ$$

$$= H_0 + H_1r + H_2r^2$$

$$H_0 = I_0J_0 = a_0b_0$$

$$H_2 = I_1J_1$$

$$H_1 = (I_0 + I_1) (J_0 + J_1) - H_0 - H_2$$

$$H_2 = I_1J_1 = (a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4r) (b_1 + b_2 + b_3 + b_4r)$$

$$H_2 = H_{20} + H_{21}r + H_{22}r^2$$

$$H_0 = a_0 b_0$$

$$H_{20} = (a_1 + a_2 + a_3) (b_1 + b_2 + b_3)$$

$$H_{22} = a_4 b_4$$

$$H_{11} = (a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4) (b_1 + b_2 + b_3 + b_4) - H_{20} - H_{22}$$

$$H_0 = a_0 b_0$$

$$H_2 = H_{20} + H_{21} r + H_{22} r^2 \quad (6)$$

$$H_0 + H_2 = (H_0 + H_{20}) + H_{21} r + H_{22} r^2$$

$$H_1 = \underbrace{((a_0 + a_1 + a_2 + a_3) + a_4 r)}_K \underbrace{((b_0 + b_1 + b_2 + b_3) + b_4 r)}_L$$

$$K = K_0 + K_1 r$$

$$L = L_0 + L_1 r$$

$$K_0 = a_0 + a_1 + a_2 + a_3$$

$$K_1 = a_4$$

$$L_0 = b_0 + b_1 + b_2 + b_3$$

$$L_1 = b_4$$

$$H_1 = H_{10} + H_{11} r + H_{12} r^2$$

$$H_{10} = K_0 L_0$$

$$H_{12} = a_4 b_4$$

$$H_{11} = (K_0 + K_1) (L_0 + L_1) - H_{10} - H_{12}$$

(7a)

$$H_1 = H_{10} + H_{11}r + H_{12}r^2 \rightarrow \boxed{7}$$

$$H = H_0 + H_{10}r + H_{11}r^2 + H_{12}r^3 \\ H_{20}r^2 + H_{21}r^3 + H_{22}r^4$$

$$\therefore H = H_0 + H_{10}r + (H_{11} + H_{20})r^2 + (H_{12} + H_{21})r^3 + H_{22}r^4$$

$$E_1 = H - H_0 - H_2$$

$$= H_0 + H_{10}r + (H_{11} + H_{20})r^2 + (H_{12} + H_{21})r^3 + H_{22}r^4 \\ - H_0 - H_{20} - H_{21}r - H_{22}r^2$$

$$\therefore E_1 = -H_{20} + (H_{10} - H_{21})r + (H_{11} + H_{20} - H_{22})r^2 \\ + (H_{12} + H_{21})r^3 + H_{22}r^4$$

$$E_0 = E_{00} + E_{01}r + E_{02}r^2$$

$$E_2 = E_{20}r^2 + E_{21}r^3 + E_{22}r^4$$

$$E = E_0 + E_1r + E_2r^2$$

$$E = E_{00} + E_{01}r + E_{02}r^2 - H_{20}r + (H_{10} - H_{21})r^2 + (H_{11} + H_{20} - H_{22})r^3 \\ + (H_{12} + H_{21})r^4 + (H_{22})r^5 + E_{20}r^4 + E_{21}r^5 + E_{22}r^6$$

$$\therefore E = E_{00} + (E_{01} - H_{20})r + (E_{02} + H_{10} - H_{21})r^2 + (H_{11} + H_{20} - H_{22})r^3 \\ + (H_{12} + H_{21})r^4 + H_{22}r^5 + (H_{22} + E_{20})r^5 + E_{21}r^5 + E_{22}r^6$$

$$E = E_{00} + (E_{01} - H_{20})r + (E_{02} + H_{10} - H_{21})r^2 \\ + (H_{11} + H_{20} - H_{22})r^3 + (H_{12} + H_{21} + E_{10})r^4 \\ + (H_{22} + E_{11})r^5 + E_{22}r^6$$

~~C₀~~

$$C_0^1 = C_{00}^1 + C_{01}^1 r + C_{02}^1 r^2$$

$$C_2^1 = C_{20}^2 r^2 + (D_0 - C_{20}^2 - C_{220}^2) r^3 \\ + (D_1 - C_{21}^2 + C_{220}^2) r^4 + (D_2 - C_{22}^2 + C_{221}^2) r^5 \\ + C_{22}^2 r^6$$

$$C_1^1 = E - C_0^1 - C_2^1$$

$$C_1^1 = E_{00} + (E_{01} - H_{20})r + (E_{02} + H_{10} - H_{21})r^2 + (H_{11} + H_{20} - H_{22})r^3 \\ + (H_{12} + H_{21} + E_{10})r^4 + (H_{22} + E_{11})r^5 + E_{22}r^6 \\ - C_{00}^1 - C_{01}^1 r - (C_{02}^1 + C_{20}^2) r^2 - (D_0 - C_{20}^2 - C_{220}^2) r^3 \\ - (D_1 - C_{21}^2 + C_{220}^2) r^4 - (D_2 - C_{22}^2 + C_{221}^2) r^5 - C_{22}^2 r^6$$

$$\therefore C = C_0' + C_1' r + C_2' r^2$$

2

$$\begin{aligned} C_1' = & (E_{00} - C_{00}') + (E_{01} - H_{20} - C_{01}') r + (E_{02} + H_{10} - H_{21} - C_{02}' - C_{02}'') r^2 \\ & + (H_{11} + H_{20} - H_{22} - D_0 + C_{20}' + C_{20}'') r^3 \\ & + (H_{12} + H_{21} + E_{20} - D_1 + C_{21}' - C_{20}'') r^4 \\ & + (H_{22} + E_{21} - D_2 + C_{22}' - C_{21}'') r^5 + (E_{22} - C_{22}'') r^6 \end{aligned}$$

$$C = C_0' + C_1' r + C_2' r^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} C = & C_{00}' + C_{01}' r + C_{02}' r^2 + \\ & + (E_{00} - C_{00}') r + (E_{01} - H_{20} - C_{01}') r^2 + (E_{02} + H_{10} - H_{21} - C_{02}' - C_{02}'') r^3 + \\ & + (H_{11} + H_{20} - H_{22} - D_0 + C_{20}' + C_{20}'') r^4 + (H_{12} + H_{21} + E_{20} - D_1 + C_{21}' - C_{20}'') r^5 \\ & + (H_{22} + E_{21} - D_2 + C_{22}' - C_{21}'') r^6 + (E_{22} - C_{22}'') r^7 \\ & + C_{20}'' r^4 + (D_0 - C_{20}' - C_{20}'') r^5 + (D_1 - C_{21}' + C_{20}'') r^6 \\ & + (D_2 - C_{22}' + C_{21}'') r^7 + C_{22}'' r^8 \end{aligned}$$

Add term wise and carry the overflow to next term, then we

will get

$$C = C_0 + C_1 r + C_2 r^2 + C_3 r^2 + C_4 r^3 + C_5 r^5 + C_6 r^6 + C_7 r^7 + C_8 r^8 + C_9 r^9$$