

## אלגברה רלציונית

### Query 1

**select distinct supply\_location from book**

**inner join supply**

**on book.supply\_id = supply.supply\_id**

**and book\_title = ?**

**where supply.supply\_location='store' or supply.supply\_location='storage';**

$\pi$  distinct  $\sigma$  ((book)  $\bowtie$  book.supply\_id = supply.supply\_id (supply) AND book title = ?  
(supply.supply\_location='store' or supply.supply\_location='storage'))(book))

### Query 2

**select person\_first\_name, person\_last\_name, min(customer\_join\_date) from customer**

**inner join person on person.person\_id = customer.person\_id;**

$\pi$  person\_first\_name, person\_last\_name, min(customer\_join\_date)  $\sigma$  ((customer)  $\bowtie$   
person.person\_id = customer.person\_id)

### Query 3

**select book\_title, book\_author, min(supply\_date) from supply**

**inner join book on supply.supply\_id = book.supply\_id**

**where supply\_location='store' or supply\_location='storage';**

$\pi$  book\_title, book\_author, min(supply\_date)  $\sigma$  ((supply)  $\bowtie$  supply.supply\_id =  
book.supply\_id (supply\_location='store' or supply\_location='storage'))

### Query 4

**select book.book\_title, book.book\_author, person\_first\_name, person\_last\_name, order\_date**

**from \_order**

**inner join book on \_order.book\_id = book.book\_id**

**inner join customer on customer.customer\_id = \_order.customer\_id**

**inner join person on person.person\_id = customer.person\_id**

**order by order\_date;**

$\pi(\text{book.book\_title}, \text{book.book\_author}, \text{person\_first\_name}, \text{person\_last\_name}, \text{order\_date}) \sigma((\_order) \bowtie \_order.\text{book\_id} = \text{book.book\_id}(\text{book}) \bowtie \text{customer.customer\_id} = \_order.\text{customer\_id}(\text{customer}) \bowtie \text{person.person\_id} = \text{customer.person\_id}(\text{person})) \tau \text{ order\_date}$

#### Query 5

**select book\_title,book\_author,count(book.book\_title)**

**from book**

**inner join buy\_book\_store on book.book\_id = buy\_book\_store.book\_id**

**and book.book\_title= ? ;**

$\pi(\text{book\_title}, \text{book\_author}, \text{count}(\text{book.book\_title})) \sigma((\text{buy\_book\_store}) \bowtie \text{book.book\_id} = \text{buy\_book\_store.book\_id} \text{ and } \text{book.book\_title} = ? (\text{book}))$

#### Query 6

**SELECT book.book\_author,**

**max(supply.supply\_sold)**

**FROM book**

**INNER JOIN \_order**

**ON book.book\_id = \_order.order\_id**

**INNER JOIN supply**

**ON book.supply\_id = supply.supply\_id**

**WHERE supply.supply\_date BETWEEN ? AND ?;**

$\pi \text{book.book\_author}, \text{max}(\text{supply.supply\_sold}) \sigma ((\_order) \bowtie \text{book.book\_id} = \_order.\text{order\_id} (\text{supply}) \bowtie \text{book.supply\_id} = \text{supply.supply\_id} (\text{supply.supply\_date BETWEEN ? AND ?})(\text{book}))$

#### Query 7

**Select**

**person.person\_first\_name,person.person\_last\_name,sum(transactions.transactions\_book\_sold)**

**from transactions**

**inner join customer on transactions.customer\_id = customer.customer\_id**

**inner join person on person.person\_id = customer.person\_id**

**group by transactions.customer\_id**

**order by sum(transactions.transactions\_book\_sold) desc**

**limit 3;**

$\pi(\text{person.person\_first\_name}, \text{person.person\_last\_name}, \text{sum}(\text{transactions.transactions\_book\_sold}))$   
 $\sigma((\text{customer}) \bowtie \text{transactions.customer\_id} = \text{customer.customer\_id} (\text{person}) \bowtie \text{person.person\_id} = \text{customer.person\_id}) \gamma \text{transactions.customer\_id} \tau \text{sum}(\text{transactions.transactions\_book\_sold}) \text{ desc}$   
 $\text{limit } 3(\text{transactions})$

#### Query 8

```
SELECT      book.book_title, publisher.publisher_translator_name
count(publisher.publisher_translator_name)
FROM        book
            INNER JOIN    supply
                        ON supply.supply_id = book.supply_id and
supply.supply_location = 'store' or supply.supply_location = 'storge'
            INNER JOIN    publisher
                        ON publisher.book_id = publisher.publisher_id
GROUP BY    publisher.publisher_translator_name
ORDER BY    count(publisher.publisher_translator_name) desc
limit 1;
```

$\pi \text{book.book\_title}, \text{publisher.publisher\_translator\_name} \text{count}$   
 $(\text{publisher.publisher\_translator\_name}) \sigma ((\text{supply}) \bowtie \text{supply.supply\_id} = \text{book.supply\_id} \text{ and and}$   
 $\text{supply.supply\_location} = \text{'store'} \text{ or } \text{supply.supply\_location} = \text{'storge'} (\text{publisher}) \bowtie \text{publisher.book\_id}$   
 $= \text{publisher.publisher\_id} \gamma \text{publisher.publisher\_translator\_name} \tau$   
 $\text{count}(\text{publisher.publisher\_translator\_name}) \text{ desc limit } 1 (\text{book})$

#### Query 9

```
select book.book_title, date(transaction_date), store.store_book_price_sell
from transactions
inner join customer on customer.customer_id = transactions.customer_id
inner join person on person.person_id = customer.person_id
inner join delivery on delivery.transactions_id = transactions.transactions_id
inner join buy_book_store on buy_book_store.transactions_id = transactions.transactions_id
inner join book on book.book_id = buy_book_store.book_id or book.book_id = delivery.book_id
inner join store on store.buy_book_store_id = buy_book_store.buy_book_store_id
or store.delivery_id = delivery.delivery_id
where person.person_first_name = 'nahman' and person.person_last_name= 'nahamani'
group by book_title
```

**order by transactions.transaction\_date;**

$\pi$  book.book\_title,date(transaction\_date), store.store\_book\_price\_sell  $\sigma$ (transactions)

$\bowtie$ customer.customer\_id = transactions.customer\_id

$\bowtie$ person.person\_id = customer.person\_id

$\bowtie$ delivery.transactions\_id = transactions.transactions\_id

$\bowtie$ buy\_book\_store.transactions\_id = transactions.transactions\_id

$\bowtie$ book.book\_id = buy\_book\_store.book\_id OR book.book\_id = delivery.book\_id

$\bowtie$ store.buy\_book\_store\_id = buy\_book\_store.buy\_book\_store\_id OR store.delivery\_id = delivery.delivery\_id

person.person\_first\_name = '?' and person.person\_last\_name= '?'

group by book\_title  $\leftarrow \tau$  transactions.transaction\_date;

#### **Query 10**

**select person.person\_first\_name,person.person\_last\_name,book.book\_title,  
date(order\_date),supply.supply\_location,**

**transactions.transactions\_id**

**from \_order**

**INNER JOIN customer ON customer.customer\_id = \_order.customer\_id**

**inner join person on person.person\_id = customer.person\_id**

**INNER JOIN book ON book.book\_id = \_order.book\_id**

**INNER JOIN supply ON supply.supply\_id = book.supply\_id**

**INNER JOIN buy\_book\_store ON buy\_book\_store.book\_id = book.book\_id**

**INNER JOIN delivery ON delivery.book\_id = book.book\_id**

**INNER JOIN transactions on customer.customer\_id = transactions.customer\_id**

**where customer.customer\_id='2' and supply.supply\_location='store' or  
supply.supply\_location='storge'**

**group by order\_id**

**order by order\_date;**

$\pi$  person.person\_first\_name, person.person\_last\_name, book.book\_title, date(order\_date),  
supply.supply\_location, transactions.transactions\_id  $\sigma$ (\_order)

$\bowtie$ customer.customer\_id = \_order.customer\_id

$\bowtie$ person.person\_id = customer.person\_id

$\bowtie$ book.book\_id = \_order.book\_id  
 $\bowtie$ supply.supply\_id = book.supply\_id  
 $\bowtie$ buy\_book\_store.book\_id = book.book\_id  
 $\bowtie$ delivery.book\_id = book.book\_id  
 $\bowtie$ customer.customer\_id = transactions.customer\_id  
customer.customer\_id=? and supply.supply\_location='store' or supply.supply\_location='storge'  
group by order\_id  $\leftarrow \tau$  order\_date;

### Query 11

**select distinct delivery\_tracking\_number,book.book\_author,**  
**book\_details.book\_details\_book\_weight, book\_details\_book\_weight\*2 as delivery\_price from**  
**delivery**  
**inner join book on book.book\_id = delivery.book\_id**  
**inner join book\_details on book\_details.book\_details\_id = book\_details.book\_details\_id**  
**where book\_title = ?**  
**group by delivery\_id;**  
 $\pi$  delivery\_tracking\_number,book.book\_author, book\_details.book\_details\_book\_weight  
 $\sigma$ (delivery)  $\bowtie$ book.book\_id = delivery.book\_id  
 $\bowtie$ book\_details.book\_details\_id = book\_details.book\_details\_id  
book\_title = '?' OR book\_title = '?'  
group by delivery\_id;

### Query 12

**select person.person\_first\_name,person.person\_last\_name ,date(transaction\_date),**  
**transactions\_price,transactions\_book\_sold, delivery.delivery\_id,**  
**count(delivery.delivery\_id)**  
**from transactions**  
**inner join customer on customer.customer\_id = transactions.customer\_id**  
**inner join person on person.person\_id = customer.person\_id**  
**inner join delivery on delivery.transactions\_id = transactions.transactions\_id**  
**where customer.customer\_id=?**

**group by transactions.transactions\_id**

**#group by delivery.delivery\_id**

**having count(delivery.delivery\_id) >1;**

$\pi$  person.person\_first\_name, person.person\_last\_name, date(transaction\_date), transactions\_price,  
transactions\_book\_sold, delivery.delivery\_id, count(delivery.delivery\_id)  $\sigma$ (transactions)

$\bowtie$  customer.customer\_id = transactions.customer\_id

$\bowtie$  person.person\_id = customer.person\_id

$\bowtie$  delivery.transactions\_id = transactions.transactions\_id

customer.customer\_id = ?

group by transactions.transactions\_id

count(delivery.delivery\_id) >1;

### **Query 13**

**select delivery\_tracking\_number,delivery\_status**

**from delivery where delivery\_tracking\_number= ?;**

$\pi$  delivery\_tracking\_number, delivery\_status

$\sigma$ (delivery ) delivery\_tracking\_number='?';

### **Query 14**

**select month(transaction\_date),transactions\_book\_sold,sum(transactions\_price) from  
transactions**

**inner join delivery on delivery.transactions\_id = transactions.transactions\_id**

**inner join post\_type on delivery.post\_type\_id = post\_type.post\_type\_id**

**where post\_type\_company = 'Xpress' and month(transaction\_date) = ?;**

$\pi$  month(transaction\_date), transactions\_book\_sold, sum(transactions\_price)  
 $\sigma$ (transactions)

$\bowtie$  delivery.transactions\_id = transactions.transactions\_id(delivery)

$\bowtie$  delivery.post\_type\_id = post\_type.post\_type\_id(post\_type)

post\_type\_company = 'Xpress' and month(transaction\_date) = ?;

### Query 15

**select month(transaction\_date), sum(transactions\_price) from transactions**

**WHERE transactions\_payment\_method = 'Bit'**

**and month(transaction\_date) = ?;**

$\pi$  month(transaction\_date), sum(transactions\_price)  $\sigma$ (transactions)

transactions\_payment\_method = 'Bit'

AND month(transaction\_date) = ?;

### Query 16

**select**

**transactions.transactions\_id, transactions.transactions\_book\_sold, transactions.transaction\_date,**

**sum(store\_book\_price\_sell-store\_book\_price\_buy) as sum\_transactions from store**

**INNER JOIN buy\_book\_store ON buy\_book\_store.buy\_book\_store\_id = store.buy\_book\_store\_id**

**INNER JOIN delivery ON delivery.delivery\_id = store.delivery\_id**

**INNER JOIN transactions ON delivery.transactions\_id = transactions.transactions\_id**

**or buy\_book\_store.transactions\_id = transactions.transactions\_id**

**group by store\_id**

**having transaction\_date >= date\_sub(now(), interval 12 month)**

**and sum\_transactions >**

**(select avg(store\_book\_price\_sell-store\_book\_price\_buy) as avg\_store from store);**

$\rho$ (sum\_transactions)  $\pi$ (transactions.transactions\_id, transactions.transactions\_book\_sold,  
transactions.transaction\_date, sum(store\_book\_price\_sell-store\_book\_price\_buy))  $\sigma$ (store)

⋈ buy\_book\_store.buy\_book\_store\_id = store.buy\_book\_store\_id

⋈ delivery.delivery\_id = store.delivery\_id

⋈ delivery.transactions\_id = transactions.transactions\_id

OR buy\_book\_store.transactions\_id = transactions.transactions\_id

group by store\_id

transaction\_date >= date\_sub(now(), interval 12 month)

AND sum\_transactions >

(select avg(store\_book\_price\_sell-store\_book\_price\_buy) as avg\_store from store);

### Query 17

```
select post_type_company,count(post_type_company)
FROM post_type
INNER JOIN    delivery
ON post_type.post_type_id = delivery.post_type_id
INNER JOIN transactions
ON transactions.transactions_id= delivery.transactions_id
where transaction_date >= date_sub(now(), interval 12 month)
group by post_type_company;

 $\pi$  post_type_company, count(post_type_company)  $\sigma$  (post_type)
 $\bowtie$  post_type.post_type_id = delivery.post_type_id
 $\bowtie$  transactions.transactions_id= delivery.transactions_id
transaction_date >= date_sub(now(), interval 12 month)
group by post_type_company;
```

### Query 18

```
select count(publisher_name),delivery_id,book_title,publisher_name from delivery
INNER JOIN    book
ON delivery.book_id = book.book_id
INNER JOIN    publisher
ON book.book_id = publisher.book_id
group by book_title
having count(publisher_name) > 1;

 $\pi$  count(publisher_name),delivery_id,book_title,publisher_name  $\sigma$  (delivery)
 $\bowtie$  delivery.book_id = book.book_id
 $\bowtie$  book.book_id = publisher.book_id
group by book_title
count(publisher_name) > 1;
```



### Query 19

```
select person_first_name, person_last_name
from transactions
inner join customer on transactions.customer_id = customer.customer_id
inner join person on customer.person_id = person.person_id
where transaction_date < ?
group by person.person_id;

 $\pi$  person_first_name, person_last_name  $\sigma$  (transactions)
 $\bowtie$  transactions.customer_id = customer.customer_id
 $\bowtie$  customer.person_id = person.person_id
transaction_date < '2018-07-30'
group by person.person_id;
```

### Query 20

```
select person.person_first_name, person.person_last_name,
DATEDIFF(order_date_arrive, transactions.transaction_date)
from _order
inner join customer on _order.customer_id = customer.customer_id
inner join person on person.person_id = customer.person_id
inner join transactions on transactions.transactions_id = _order.transactions_id
where DATEDIFF(order_date_arrive, transactions.transaction_date) > 14;

 $\pi$  person.person_first_name, person.person_last_name,
DATEDIFF(order_date_arrive, transactions.transaction_date)  $\sigma$  (_order)
 $\bowtie$  _order.customer_id = customer.customer_id
 $\bowtie$  person.person_id = customer.person_id
 $\bowtie$  transactions.transactions_id = _order.transactions_id
DATEDIFF(order_date_arrive, transactions.transaction_date) > 14;
```

### Query 21

**SELECT supply\_location, YEAR(supply\_date), MONTH(supply\_date), sum(supply\_quantity)**

**FROM supply**

**where supply\_location= 'storage'**

**GROUP BY YEAR(supply\_date), MONTH(supply\_date)**

**ORDER BY YEAR(supply\_date);**

$\pi$  supply\_location, YEAR(supply\_date), MONTH(supply\_date), sum(supply\_quantity)  $\sigma$  (supply )

supply\_location= 'storage'

GROUP BY YEAR(supply\_date), MONTH(supply\_date)  $\leftarrow \tau$  YEAR(supply\_date);

### Query 22

**select book\_in\_store\_date between ? and ? ,**

**count(book.book\_id ), sum(store.store\_book\_price\_buy)**

**from book\_in\_store**

**inner join store on store.store\_id = book\_in\_store.store\_id**

**inner join book on book.book\_id = book\_in\_store.book\_id**

**where book\_in\_store\_date between ? and ? ;**

$\pi$  book\_in\_store\_date between '?' AND '?', count(book.book\_id ), sum(store.store\_book\_price\_buy)

$\sigma$  (book\_in\_store)

$\bowtie$  store.store\_id = book\_in\_store.store\_id

$\bowtie$  book.book\_id = book\_in\_store.book\_id

book\_in\_store\_date between '?' and '?';

### Query 23

```
select sum_pay_month,sum_sell_month,sum_sell_month-sum_pay_month as profit from

(select sum(store_payment_electric_bill) + sum(store_payment_water_bill) +
sum(store_payment_rent)

+ sum(store_payment_tax)

+ sum(store_payment_other) + sum(store_payment_home_number) +
sum(store_payment_phone_number)

AS sum_pay_month,

sum(store_book_price_sell)-sum(store_book_price_buy) + sum(transactions_price) AS
sum_sell_month

from store_payment

inner join store on store_payment.store_id = store.store_id

inner join buy_book_store on buy_book_store.buy_book_store_id = store.buy_book_store_id

inner join delivery on delivery.delivery_id = store.delivery_id

inner join transactions on transactions.transactions_id = delivery.transactions_id

or buy_book_store.transactions_id = transactions.transactions_id

where store_payment_month = ? and store_payment_year = ?) as a;

ρ(profit) π (sum_pay_month, sum_sell_month, sum_sell_month-sum_pay_month)

σ (ρ(sum_pay_month, sum(store_book_price_sell)-sum(store_book_price_buy) +
sum(transactions_price)) (π sum(store_payment_electric_bill) + sum(store_payment_water_bill) +
sum(store_payment_rent)

+ sum(store_payment_tax) + sum(store_payment_other) + sum(store_payment_home_number)
+sum(store_payment_phone_number))

ρ(sum_sell_month)

σ (store_payment )

⋈store_payment.store_id = store.store_id

⋈buy_book_store.buy_book_store_id = store.buy_book_store_id

⋈delivery.delivery_id = store.delivery_id

⋈transactions.transactions_id = delivery.transactions_id

OR buy_book_store.transactions_id = transactions.transactions_id

ρ(a) store_payment_month = 4 and store_payment_year = 2007);
```

#### Query 24

```
SELECT YEAR(transaction_date),MONTH(transaction_date), AVG(transactions_price)
FROM transactions
GROUP BY YEAR(transaction_date),MONTH(transaction_date)
ORDER BY YEAR(transaction_date);
```

$\pi$  (transaction\_date),MONTH(transaction\_date), AVG(transactions\_price)  $\sigma$  (transactions)

GROUP BY YEAR(transaction\_date), MONTH(transaction\_date)  $\leftarrow \tau$  YEAR(transaction\_date);

#### Query 25

```
select person_first_name, person_last_name, sum(employee_working_hours)*30 from person
INNER JOIN employee
        ON person.person_id = employee.person_id
WHERE person.person_first_name= ? and
person.person_last_name= ?;
```

$\pi$  person\_first\_name, person\_last\_name, sum(employee\_working\_hours)\*30  $\sigma$  (person)

$\bowtie$  person.person\_id = employee.person\_id

person.person\_first\_name= '?' AND person.person\_last\_name= '?';

#### Query 26

```
select person_first_name,person_last_name,count(transactions_id) from person
INNER JOIN      employee
        ON person.person_id = employee.person_id
INNER JOIN      transactions
        ON employee.employee_id = transactions.employee_id
where month(transaction_date) = ?
having max(transactions_id);
```

$\pi$  person\_first\_name,person\_last\_name,count(transactions\_id)  $\sigma$  (person)

$\bowtie$  person.person\_id = employee.person\_id

$\bowtie$  employee.employee\_id = transactions.employee\_id

month(transaction\_date) = ?

max(transactions\_id);