**⊘** ocean academy

# **MERN Stack**



Detailed Course Syllabus



#### **Internet Introduction**

- Internet
- How does the internet work?
- What is HTTP?
- What is a Domain Name?
- What is hosting?
- DNS and how it works?

#### **HTML Introduction**

- History of browser
- Why HTML?
- Structure of Hypertext Markup language

#### Parts of HTML document

- Head
- Body

#### Tags

- Paragraph
- Heading
- List (unordered, ordered, description list)
- Layout elements
- Exploring elements
- Table

### Form tags

- Input Types
- Text Area
- Dropdown

#### **CSS Introduction**

- Importance of CSS
- Advantages
- Structure of a CSS rule

### **CSS Type**

• Inline CSS

### **CSS Properties and Values**

- Display and visibility properties
- Text related properties
- Font related properties
- Border related properties
- Background related properties

### **CSS Type**

- Internal/Embedded CSS
- External CSS

#### Introduction of Selector

### Types of selectors

- Simple selectors
- Combinator selectors
- Pseudo class selectors
- Pseudo elements selectors
- Attribute selectors

#### **Position**

- Static
- Relative
- Absolute
- Sticky
- Fixed



#### Flexbox Layout

- Introduction
- Basic and Terminology
- Flexbox properties
- Examples
- Flexbox Tricks

### **Grid Layout**

- Introduction
- Basic and Terminology
- Grid properties
- Examples
- Grid Tricks

### **Media Query**

- Introduction
- Using media queries
- Examples

### **Keyframes**

- Introduction
- Creating animations
- Keyframes properties

### **Responsive Design**

- Introduction
- CSS units
- Methods
- Tips & Tricks



#### Sass

- Nesting
- Variables
- Partials and Imports
- Mixins
- Extend/Inheritance

#### **Bootstrap**

- Introduction of Bootstrap
- BootStrap Introduction and Installation.
- How to use Documentation

### Bootstrap concepts - Basic to Advanced

- Bootstrap Progress BarBootstrap Grid System.
- Bootstrap Buttons, Glyphicons, Tables.
- Bootstrap Vertical Forms, Horizontal Forms, Inline Forms.
- Bootstrap DropDowns and Responsive Tabs and Jumbotron.
- Bootstrap Alerts , Wells, Pagination and Pager.

### **JavaScript**

- Introduction to JavaScript
- Difference types of Javascript engine?
- Where is Javascript used?
- Difference between Javascript and Java?
- Who introduced Javascript language?
- Official name of Javascript?
- What is ECMAScript?



### **Fundamentals of JavaScript**

- Basic syntax
- JS in <head> or <body>
- Comments
- JS Outputs

### Variables & Data Types

- Variable Declarations
- Variable Naming Rules
- Variable Scopes
- Reserved words

### **Operators**

- Arithmetic Operators
- Assignment Operators
- Comparison Operators
- String Operators
- Logical Operators
- Bitwise Operators
- Ternary Operators
- Type Operators

### **Type Casting**

- Difference between Type conversion vs Type coercion
- Explicit Type Casting
- Implicit Type Casting



#### **Conditional Statement**

- if else
- else if
- nested if
- Switch

### **Looping Statement**

- For
- While
- DO While

#### **Control Statement**

- Break
- Continue

### **Strings**

- Length
- IndexOf
- LastindexOf
- Substring
- Substr
- To uppercase
- To lowercase
- Slice

#### **Number**

- Number properties
- Number methods

#### Array

- Introduction to array
- Accessing elements
- Array methods



### **Objects**

- Object definition
- Object properties
- Accessing properties and methods
- Object methods

### **ES6 Concepts**

- Destructing
- Spread operator
- Rest operator

### JS primitive type and reference type

#### **Function**

- Function Statement / Function Definition
- Difference between arguments and parameters
- Default Params/Rest Params
- Function return
- Function Expression
- Anonymous function
- Arrow function

### **Scopes**

- Global
- Block
- Script
- Function / Local



### Looping through array and object

- > Array iteration methods
  - For each
  - Map
  - Filter
  - Reduce
  - For of
- > Object iteration methods
  - Entries
  - Keys
  - Values
  - For in

#### **Built-in-methods**

- Math
- Dates

### **Regular expression**

# **Exception Handling**

- Try
- Catch
- Throw
- Finally

### **Javascript Async**

- setTimeout
- setInterval



#### Working with API

- XMLHTTPRequest
- Fetch(CRUD)

#### Window object

- About window object
- DOM (Document object module)
  - i) HTML DOM elements
  - ii) HTML Attributes
  - iii) HTML Events
  - iv) HTML Events Objects
  - v) Difference between HTML collections and Node List
  - vi) HTML Styles
- BOM (Browse Object Module)
  - i) Screen
  - ii) Location
  - iii) Popup alert
  - iv) Cookies
  - v) History
  - vi)Navigator
  - vii)Timing

### **Advanced Concepts**

### **Topics to Know**

- How does Js work?
- Difference between Var | Let | Const
- What is the TDZ?
- What is Hoisting?



#### **Functions**

- Lexical Scoping
- IIFE
- Recursive function
- Argument object
- Scope & Stack
- HOF
- Closures, First Class Function

### **Using This keyword**

- In a method(object)
- In a function
- Using it alone
- In event handlers
- In arrow functions

### **Explicit Binding**

- call
- apply
- bind

# **Javascript Asynchronous**

- Callbacks
- Callback Hell
- Promises
- async/await
- Brower Environment



#### **Prototype**

- Prototypal Inheritance
- Examples

### **Modules in JavaScript**

- Common JS
- ECMAScript Modules

#### Classes

- Inheritance
- Polymorphism
- Encapsulation
- Abstraction

### **Memory Management in JavaScript**

- Memory LifeCycle
- Garbage Collection

# **Using Dev Tools**

- Debugging Memory Leaks
- Debugging Performance

### **NODE JS**

- Introduction
- Who introduced NodeJs
- Benefits
- Node architecture
- How NodeJs work
- How to install NodeJs



#### **Node Module System**

- OS
- fs
- events
- Http
- Introduction to NPM
- About NVM and how to use
- How to create package.json
- About package.json
- Developing-time-dependencies

### **Express JS**

- Introduction
- How to start server
- Project Structure(MVC)
- Routing
- How to use Postman

#### **HTTP Methods**

- GET
- POST
- PUT
- DELETE

#### **Middleware**

- Application level middleware
- Router level middleware
- Built-in middleware



- Error handling middleware
- Third party middleware

#### **MongoDB**

- How to create Model(schema)
- Create operations
- Read operations
- Update operations
- Delete operation
- JWT
- User Authentication
- User Authorization
- Deployment

#### React JS

- What is React?
- What is Virtual DOM?
- Difference between Virtual DOM and Real DOM

### **Using Preferred CLI Tools**

- Vite(Recommended)
- Create React App(CRA)

#### Start with Vite from scratch

### Using react & react dom library

- How to create an element?
- How to create components?
- How to render it?



#### **JSX**

- Introduction to JSX?
- Why JSX?
- How does it convert JSX to JS?

#### Components

- Functional Components(Recommended)
- Class Components
- Class Lifecycle methods

### Topic to know

- How to create and nest components
- How to add markup and styles
- How to display data
- How to render conditions and lists
- How to respond to events and update the screen
- How to share data between components

### **Data sharing**

- What is Props?
- How to use it?
- Pros & Cons

#### Hooks

- What is Hooks?
- UseState
- useEffect
- useContext



- useReducer
- useCallback
- useRef

### **Understanding of react(In-Depth)**

- React components
- React elements
- Component instances

#### How does react work behind the scenes?

- Reconciliation
- Virtual DOM
- Rendering
- Diffing Algorithm

#### **Forms**

#### **React Router**

#### **Tailwind CSS**

- Introduction of Tailwind CSS
- What is Tailwind CSS?
- Setting up the development Environment
- Install Tailwind CSS using CDN link
- Install Tailwind using PostCSS
- Add build watcher script

#### Tailwind CSS concepts - Basic to Advanced

- How to use Documentation
- Most Used Classes in Tailwind CSS



- Hover, focus & active effect
- Responsive Design
- Dark Mode
- Customize default style
- Directives and function

### **Libraries to Explore**

- shadcn/ui
- Framer motion
- Aceternity UI

### **State Management**

#### Client side state

- Introduction
- Flux Architecture
- Redux

#### Server side state

- Introduction
- React Query/Tanstack Query

### **API Integration**

- Fetch / Axios
- CRUD Operations

### **Real Time Example**

- Student Management System
- Deployment