



# Redux



# How React Manages the State

- Using **Props Drilling**

- Using **Hooks**

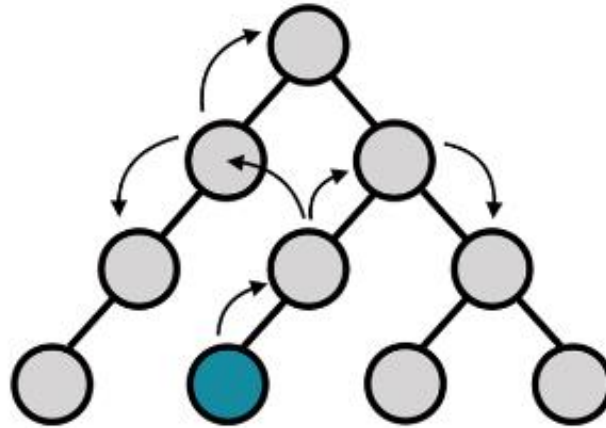
- ✓ useState

- ✓ useReducer

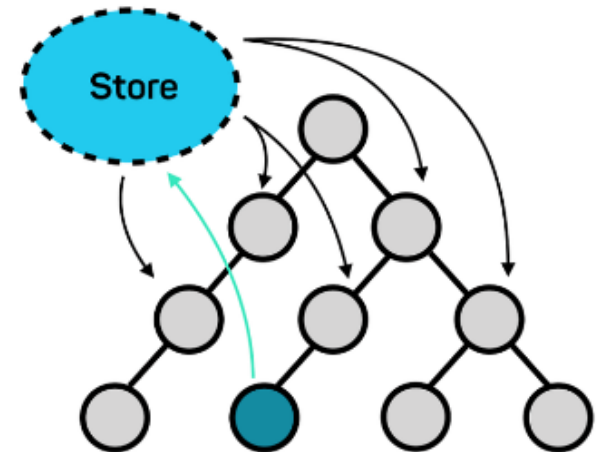
- ✓ useContext

- **Redux**

## Without Redux



## With Redux



Component initiating change

# Redux

A JS library for predictable and maintainable global state management

[Get Started](#)

## Other Libraries from the Redux Team

### [React-Redux](#)

Official React bindings for Redux

### [Redux Toolkit](#)

The official, opinionated, batteries-included toolset for efficient Redux development



# React Redux

Official React bindings for Redux

[Get Started](#)

- ✓ Simple
  - Store setup, creating reducers
- ✓ Opinionated
  - Includes most commonly used Redux built-in functions
- ✓ Powerful
  - ✓ Create entire "slices" of state automatically
- ✓ Effective
  - ✓ Create entire "slices" of state automatically



# Redux Toolkit

The official, opinionated, batteries-included toolset for efficient Redux development

[Get Started](#)

# Why should we use Redux Toolkit

Redux Toolkit

Getting Started Tutorials Usage Guide

Introduction

Getting Started

Why Redux Toolkit is How To Use Redux Today

Tutorials

Tutorials Overview

Quick Start

TypeScript Quick Start

RTK Query Quick Start

Using Redux Toolkit

Migrations

Getting Started

## Getting Started with Redux Toolkit

### Purpose

The **Redux Toolkit** package is intended to be the standard way to write **Redux** logic. It was originally created to help address three common concerns about Redux:

- "Configuring a Redux store is too complicated"
- "I have to add a lot of packages to get Redux to do anything useful"
- "Redux requires too much boilerplate code"

# What is Redux

- **Redux** is a **State Management Library** that allows us to Manage the State of any JavaScript Application more Efficiently & Predictably.
- *Assume you are constructing a house and keep track of all materials you use & how much money you spend... Instead of keep track of everything in your head... You could use a ledger to track of all the transaction.*
- Redux works similarly by keep track of our application's state in a single place called the "**store.**"

# Example

---

- Assume we are building an e-commerce application. You may need to keep track of the items in a user's cart, their payment information, and their shipping details. Instead of passing this information from component to component using props, Redux allows you to store them in one central location where they can be easily accessed and updated. This helps us to manage complex states and keep our application organized.
- **Important Note:** Redux is not only used in React, but we can use Redux with any frameworks including Vanilla JavaScript.

# Why Should we Use Redux?

---

- **Centralized state management**

- ✓ We can maintain the state of our application in a single store, so that it will be easy to manage and access data across all components.

- **Predictable state updates**

- ✓ Redux has a clear flow of data, which means changes to the state can only happen when you create an action and send it through Redux.

- **Better performance**

- ✓ By minimizing the number of state updates and reducing the need for prop drilling, Redux helps improve your application's performance.



# How Does Redux Work

## Key components which enables centralized State Management

- ✓ Store
- ✓ Action
- ✓ Dispatch
- ✓ Reducers

### Store

- ✓ Redux store is like a container that holds all the data of different type(strings, numbers, arrays, objects, functions) of our application.
- ✓ Any component in our application can Add, Retrieve, update data present in store.

### Action

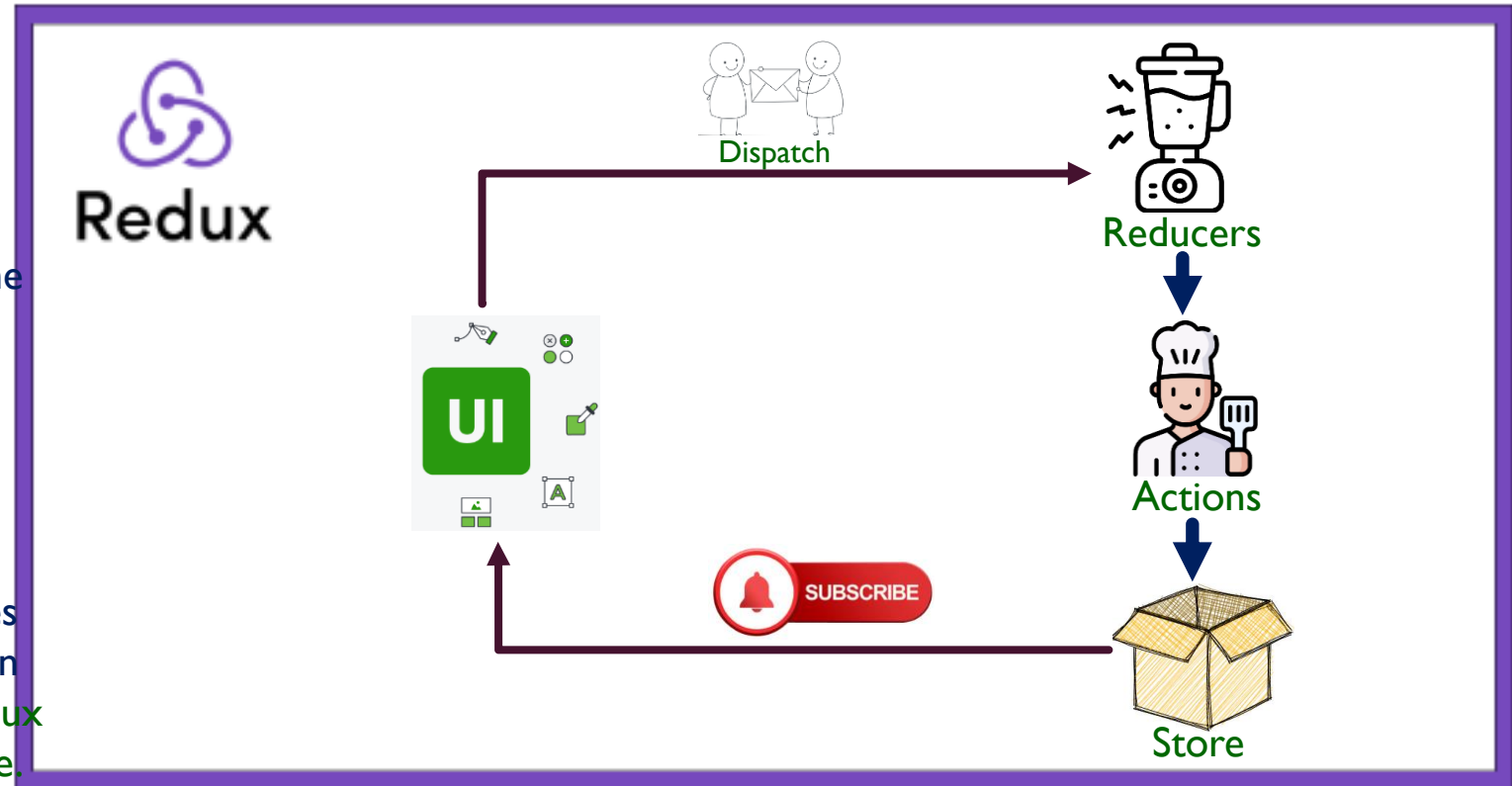
- ✓ Action is an object that describes what changes need to be made to the state of our application
- ✓ Action sends data from our application to Redux store and it is the only way to update the store.
- ✓ Action will have the type(describes action), payload(represents data)

### Dispatch

- ✓ Dispatch is a function provided by the store that allows us to send action to update the state

### Reducers

- ✓ reducer is a function that takes current state of an application and an action as arguments, and returns a new state based on the action.



# Installing Redux

- Create a folder called **redux-app**
- From workspace folder go to redux-app folder using below command

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\React_7AM_WS> cd redux-app
PS C:\React_7AM_WS\redux-app>
```

- Create React Application using **vite** command

```
PS C:\React_7AM_WS\redux-app> npm create vite@latest
Need to install the following packages:
  create-vite@5.3.0
Ok to proceed? (y) y
✓ Project name: ... react-redux-app
✓ Select a framework: » React
✓ Select a variant: » JavaScript

Scaffolding project in C:\React_7AM_WS\redux-app\react-redux-app...

Done. Now run:

  cd react-redux-app
  npm install
  npm run dev

PS C:\React_7AM_WS\redux-app>
```

# Installing Redux ...

- Install React using **npm install** command

Done. Now run:

```
cd react-redux-app
npm install
npm run dev
```

```
PS C:\React_7AM_WS\redux-app> cd react-redux-app
```

```
PS C:\React_7AM_WS\redux-app\react-redux-app> npm install
```

```
npm WARN deprecated inflight@1.0.6: This module is not supported, and leaks memory. Do not use  
o coalesce async requests by a key value, which is much more comprehensive and powerful.
```

```
npm WARN deprecated @humanwhocodes/config-array@0.11.14: Use @eslint/config-array instead
```

```
npm WARN deprecated rimraf@3.0.2: Rimraf versions prior to v4 are no longer supported
```

```
npm WARN deprecated glob@7.2.3: Glob versions prior to v9 are no longer supported
```

```
npm WARN deprecated @humanwhocodes/object-schema@2.0.3: Use @eslint/object-schema instead
```

```
added 278 packages, and audited 279 packages in 18s
```

```
103 packages are looking for funding
```


```
run `npm fund` for details
```

```
found 0 vulnerabilities
```

```
PS C:\React_7AM_WS\redux-app\react-redux-app> 
```

# Installing Redux ...

- Install Redux Toolkit, react-redux Using following commands


```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS  powe

PS C:\React_7AM_WS\redux-app\react-redux-app> npm install @reduxjs/toolkit

added 5 packages, and audited 284 packages in 2s

104 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
PS C:\React_7AM_WS\redux-app\react-redux-app> 
```

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS 

PS C:\React_7AM_WS\redux-app\react-redux-app> npm install react-redux

added 3 packages, and audited 287 packages in 1s

104 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
PS C:\React_7AM_WS\redux-app\react-redux-app> 
```

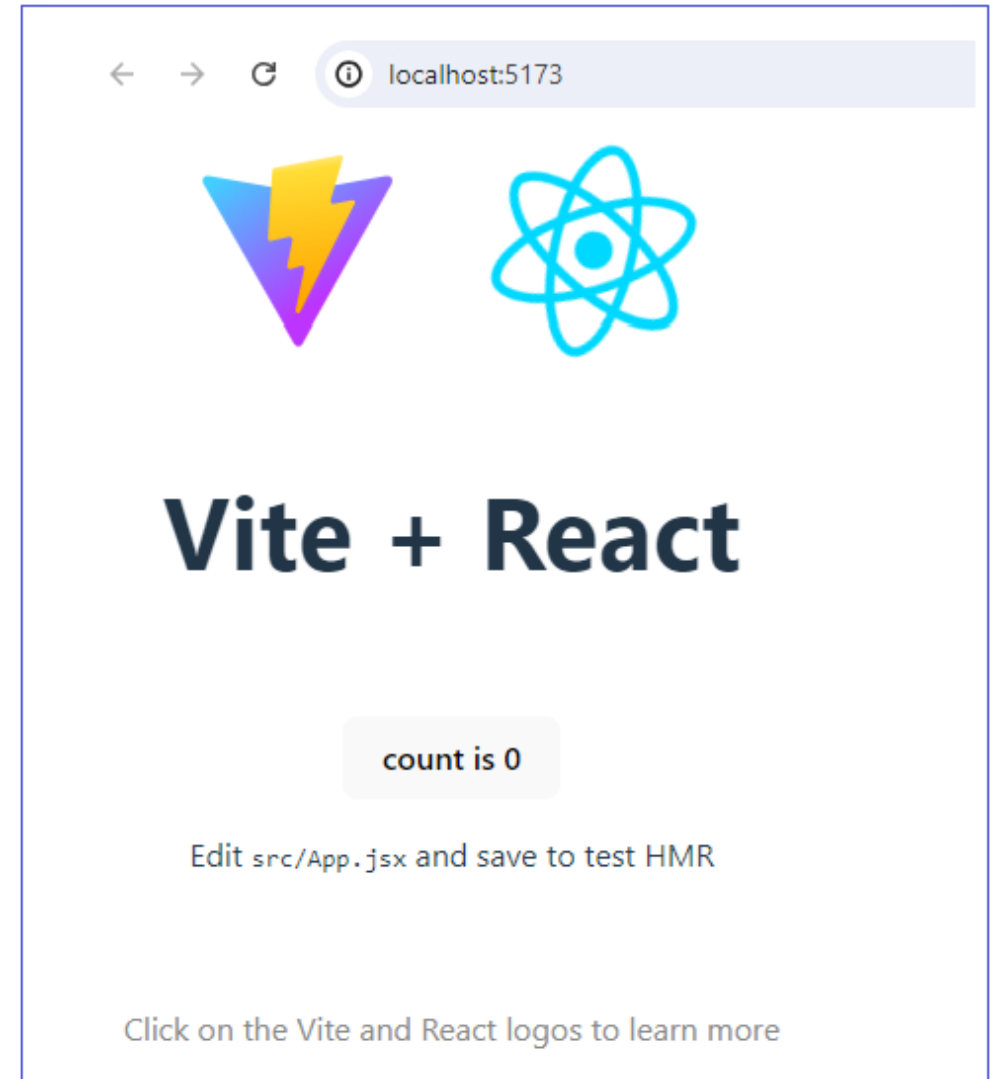
# Start React Server

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
PS C:\React_7AM_WS\redux-app\react-redux-app> npm run dev

> react-redux-app@0.0.0 dev
> vite

VITE v5.3.2 ready in 798 ms

→ Local:   http://localhost:5173/
→ Network: use --host to expose
→ press h + enter to show help
```



# Clean up files

- ✓ Src/App.jsx
- ✓ Src/index.css
- ✓ main.jsx

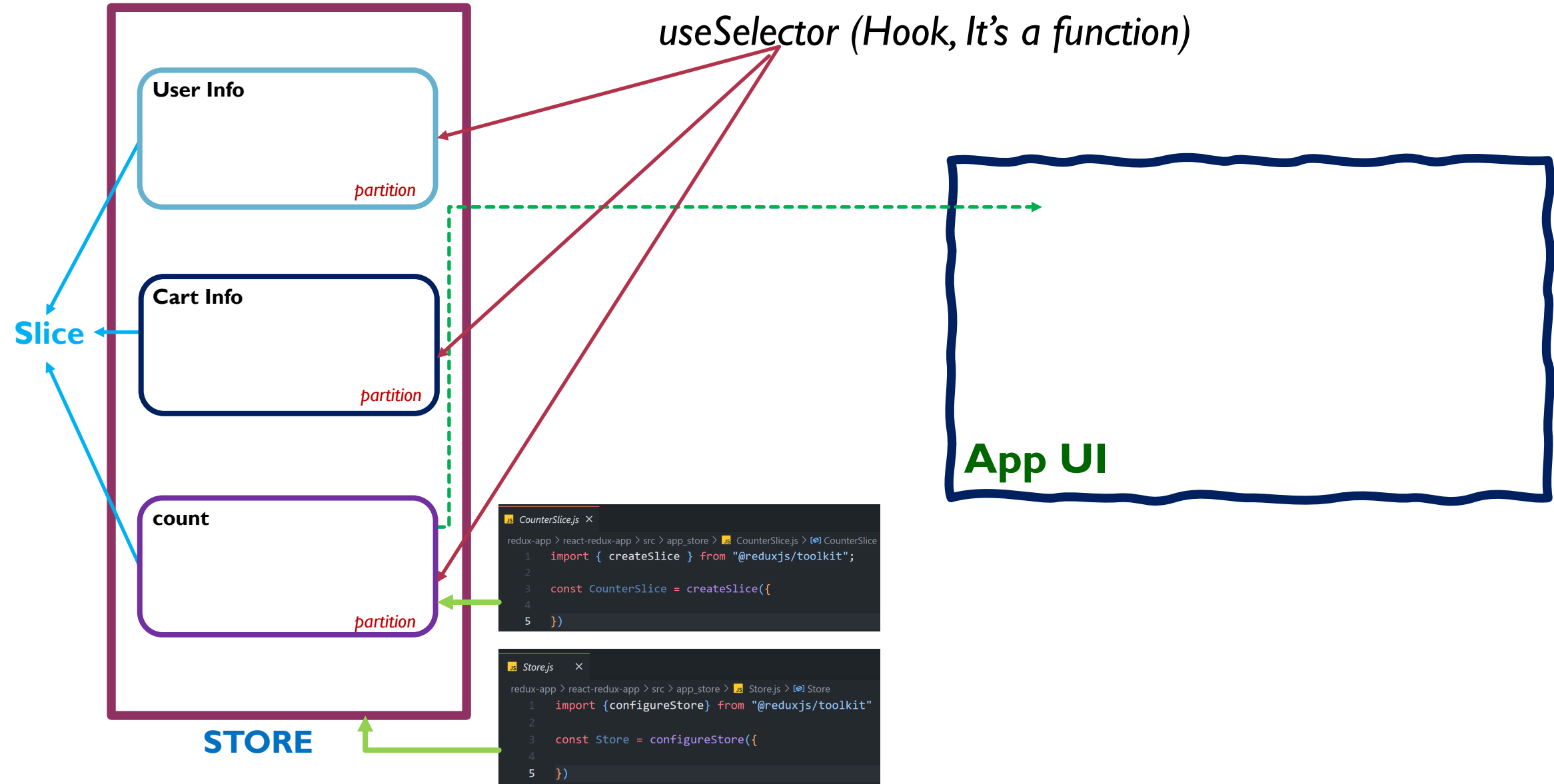
```
App.jsx × index.css
redux-app > react-redux-app > src > App.jsx > App
1
2 function App() {
3
4
5   return (
6     <>
7       <div>
8         <h1>Welcome to React Redux!!!</h1>
9       </div>
10    </>
11  )
12 }
13
14 export default App
```

```
index.css ×
redux-app > react-redux-app > src > index.css
1
```

```
Vite + React
localhost:5173
Welcome to React Redux!!!

main.jsx ×
redux-app > react-redux-app > src > main.jsx
1 import React from 'react'
2 import ReactDOM from 'react-dom/client'
3 import App from './App.jsx'
4
5
6 ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root')).render(
7   <React.StrictMode>
8     <App />
9   </React.StrictMode>,
10 )
```

# Architecture of Redux toolkit



# Create STORE, Slice, Changes in main.jsx

- ✓ Create a folder called “app\_store” in src folder
- ✓ Create a file called store.js inside app\_store folder & add logic for configure store
- ✓ Create a file called CounterSlice.js inside app\_store folder & add logic for Create a Slice
- ✓ Changes in main.jsx... Keep <App /> component inside <Provider store={store}> component and pass store as a props to Provider component

```
JS Store.js X
redux-app > react-redux-app > src > app_store > JS Store.js > [🔗] Store
1  import {configureStore} from "@reduxjs/toolkit"
2
3  const Store = configureStore({
4
5  })
```

```
JS CounterSlice.js X
redux-app > react-redux-app > src > app_store > JS CounterSlice.js > [🔗] CounterSlice
1  import { createSlice } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";
2
3  const CounterSlice = createSlice({
4
5  })
```

```
main.jsx X
redux-app > react-redux-app > src > main.jsx
1  import React from 'react'
2  import ReactDOM from 'react-dom/client'
3  import App from './App.jsx'
4  import {Provider} from "react-redux"
5  import store from './app_store/store.js'
6
7  ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root')).render(
8    <Provider store={store}>
9      <App />
10    </Provider>,
11  )
```



# Including Slice inside Store

1. Create a Slice
2. Include Slice in Store

# Creating a Slice

## ■ Creating a Slice is Four Steps process.

- ✓ name
- ✓ initialState
- ✓ reducers
- ✓ Export slice with reducer

```
JS CounterSlice.js ×
redux-app > react-redux-app > src > app_store > JS CounterSlice.js > CounterSlice > name
1  import { createSlice } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";
2
3  const CounterSlice = createSlice({
4
5      name: "counter", //Slice Name
6
7      initialState: { //Initial State of Slice
8          value: 0
9      },
10
11     reducers: {
12
13     }
14 })
15
16 export default CounterSlice.reducer
```

# Including Slice inside Store

- Including Slice in Store is a Three Step process.
  - ✓ Create a reducer object inside configureStore object
  - ✓ If required include devTools: as true
  - ✓ Export store

```
JS store.js  X
redux-app > react-redux-app > src > app_store > JS store.js > [?] default
1  import {configureStore} from "@reduxjs/toolkit"
2  import CounterSlice from "../CounterSlice"
3
4  const store = configureStore({
5    reducer: {
6      counter: CounterSlice,
7      userinfo: CounterSlice,
8      cartinfo: CounterSlice,
9      productdetails: CounterSlice,
10     locationinfo: CounterSlice,
11   },
12
13   devTools: true
14 })
15
16 export default store
```

# Adding Redux DevTools In Chrome

Google

redux devtools



All Images Videos Shopping News Books Maps More Tools

Download Firefox Extension npm Install React Native Not working Edge Safari



Chrome Web Store

<https://chromewebstore.google.com/redux-devtools>

## Redux DevTools - Chrome Web Store

Redux DevTools for debugging application's state changes. The extension provides power-ups for your Redux development workflow. Apart from Redux, it can be ...



## Redux DevTools

4.6 ★ (710 ratings)

Add to Chrome

Extension

Developer Tools

1,000,000 users



Add "Redux DevTools"?

It can:

Read and change all your data on all websites

Display notifications

Add extension

Cancel

JS store.js

redux-app > react-redux-app > src > app\_store > JS store.js > [⌘] store

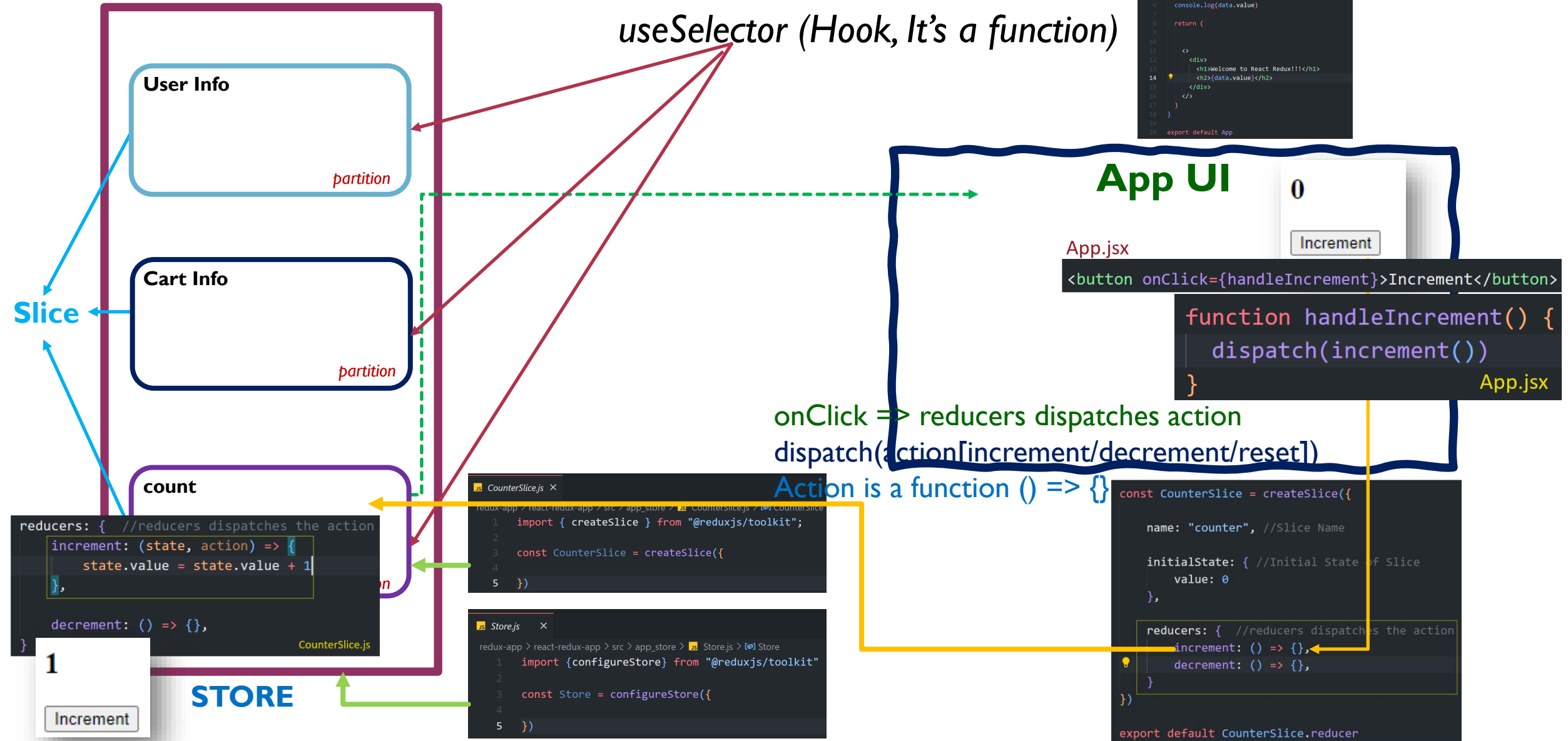
```
1 import {configureStore} from "@reduxjs/toolkit"
2 import CounterSlice from "../CounterSlice"
3
4 const store = configureStore({
5   reducer: {
6     counter: CounterSlice
7   },
8   devTools: true
9 })
10
11
12 export default store
```



# Using State in React Component

```
App.jsx ×
redux-app > react-redux-app > src > App.jsx > App
1  import {useSelector} from "react-redux"
2
3  function App() {
4
5      const data = useSelector(state => state.counter)
6      console.log(data.value)
7
8      return (
9
10
11          <>
12              <div>
13                  <h1>Welcome to React Redux!!!</h1>
14                  <h2>{data.value}</h2>
15              </div>
16          </>
17      )
18  }
19
20  export default App
```

# Architecture of Redux toolkit ...



# UI Tring to update the Value in STORE

```
App.jsx x
redux-app > react-redux-app > src > App.jsx > App
1 import { useDispatch, useSelector } from "react-redux" 4
2 import { increment } from "../app_store/CounterSlice"
3
4 function App() {
5
6   const data = useSelector(state => state.counter)
7   console.log(data.value)
8
9   const dispatch = useDispatch() 3
10
11   function handleIncrement() { 2
12     //console.log("HandleIncrement got Called!!!")
13     //dispatch(increment("Md Ali")) //"Md Ali" = Payload
14     dispatch(increment())
15   }
16
17   return (
18
19     <>
20     <div>
21       <h1>Welcome to React Redux!!!</h1>
22       <h2>{data.value}</h2> 1
23
24       <button onClick={handleIncrement}>Increment</button>
25     </div>
26   </>
27 )
28 }
29
30 export default App
31
32
```

```
CounterSlice.js x
redux-app > react-redux-app > src > app_store > CounterSlice.js > CounterSlice > reducers
1 import { createSlice } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";
2
3 const CounterSlice = createSlice({
4
5   name: "counter", //Slice Name
6
7   initialState: { //Initial State of Slice
8     value: 0
9   },
10
11   reducers: { //reducers dispatches the action
12     increment: (state, action) => {
13       //console.log(action.payload)
14       state.value = state.value + 1
15     },
16
17     decrement: () => {}, 1
18   }
19 })
20
21 export const {increment, decrement} = CounterSlice.actions 2
22
23 export default CounterSlice.reducer
```

```
store.js x
redux-app > react-redux-app > src > app_store > store.js > default
1 import {configureStore} from "@reduxjs/toolkit"
2 import CounterSlice from "../CounterSlice"
3
4 const store = configureStore({
5   reducer: {
6     counter: CounterSlice,
7     //userinfo: CounterSlice,
8     //cartinfo: CounterSlice,
9     //productdetails: CounterSlice,
10   },
11   devTools: true
12 })
13
14 export default store 15
```



# Decrement





# Reset