

Quick Table calculations

- Percent of Total $\text{SUM}([Sales]) / \text{TOTAL}(\text{SUM}([Sales]))$
- Percent of Difference $(\text{ZN}(\text{SUM}([Sales])) - \text{LOOKUP}(\text{ZN}(\text{SUM}([Sales])), -1)) / \text{ABS}(\text{LOOKUP}(\text{ZN}(\text{SUM}([Sales])), -1))$
- Rank $\text{RANK}(\text{SUM}([Sales]))$
- percentile of each month (compare to highest month) $\text{RANK_PERCENTILE}(\text{SUM}([Sales]))$
- 3-period moving average $\text{WINDOW_AVG}(\text{SUM}([Sales]), -2, 0)$
- Running Sum restarting each year $\text{RUNNING_SUM}(\text{SUM}([Sales]))$ *a specific dimension restarting every "year of date"*
- Year over year growth (YoY) *at the level "year of date" same as percent of difference*
$$CAGR = \left(\frac{\text{Ending Value}}{\text{Beginning Value}} \right)^{1/n} - 1$$
- Compound Growth Rate (CAGR) $\text{POWER}(\text{ZN}(\text{SUM}([Sales])) / \text{LOOKUP}(\text{ZN}(\text{SUM}([Sales])), \text{FIRST}(), \text{ZN}((\text{INDEX}()-1)))) - 1$

* Level of detail (LOD)

- FIXED:** calculates values using specified dimensions, independent of other dimensions in the view
{ FIXED [Dimension1], [Dimension2], ... : AGG([Measure]) }
- INCLUDE:** Adds specified dimensions to those already in the view
- EXCLUDE:** Removes specified dimensions from the context of the view, simplifying the level of detail within which calculations are performed

Dimensions over which the calculation is fixed

Aggregation function (e.g., SUM(), AVG(), MIN(), MAX(), etc)

example :

	A	B	C
1	Segment	Product	Sales
2	Consumer	Product A	\$ 4.00
3	Consumer	Product A	\$ 2.00
4	Consumer	Product B	\$ 5.00
5	Corporate	Product A	\$ 5.00
6	Corporate	Product A	\$ 6.00
7	Corporate	Product B	\$ 3.00
8	Home Office	Product A	\$ 6.00
9	Home Office	Product A	\$ 4.00
10	Home Office	Product B	\$ 7.00

Average sales by product

Product A: $(4+2+5+6+4)/6 = \$4.50$

Product B: $(5+3+7)/3 = \$5.00$

Product A sales by segment:
Consumer: $4+2 = \$6$
Corporate: $5+6 = \$11$
Home Office: $6+4 = \$10$

Product B sales by segment
Consumer: \$5
Corporate: \$3
Home Office: \$7

Average sales by product for each segment:
Consumer: $(6+5)/2 = \$5.50$
Corporate: $(11+3)/2 = \$7.00$
Home Office: $(10+7)/2 = \$8.50$

Columns		Measure Names	
Rows		Segment	
Average Sales by Segment			
Segment	Avg. Sales	Avg of Sales by Product	
Consumer	\$3.67	\$5.50	
Corporate	\$4.67	\$7.00	
Home Office	\$5.67	\$8.50	

Avg of Sales by Product	
AVG({ INCLUDE [Product] : SUM([Sales]) })	

The calculation is valid. 2 Dependencies Apply OK

* Addressing & Partitioning

- FIRST()**: first cell in partition
- LAST()**: last cell in partition
- INDEX()**: position in partition
- SIZE()**: number of cells in partition
- TOTAL(expression)**: the total of expression in partition
- LOOKUP(expression, offset)**: value of expression in target
- PREVIOUS_VALUE(expression)**: value of expression in previous cell
- Rank of the cell
 - RANK
 - RANK_DENSE(expression, ['asc' | 'desc'])
 - RANK_MODIFIED(expression, ['asc' | 'desc'])
 - RANK_PERCENTILE(expression, ['asc' | 'desc'])
 - RANK_UNIQUE(expression, ['asc' | 'desc'])

from first to current cell

- RUNNING_AVG(expression)
- RUNNING_COUNT(expression)
- RUNNING_MAX(expression)
- RUNNING_MIN(expression)
- RUNNING_SUM(expression)

function of expression within defined window

- WINDOW_AVG(expression, [start, end])
- WINDOW_CORR(expression, [start, end])
- WINDOW_COUNT(expression, [start, end])
- WINDOW_COVAR(expression1, expression2 [start, end])
- WINDOW_COVARP(expression1, expression2 [start, end])
- WINDOW_MEDIAN(expression, [start, end])
- WINDOW_MAX(expression, [start, end])
- WINDOW_MIN(expression, [start, end])
- WINDOW_PERCENTILE(expression, [start, end])
- WINDOW_STDEV(expression, [start, end])
- WINDOW_STDEVP(expression, [start, end])
- WINDOW_SUM(expression, [start, end])
- WINDOW_VAR(expression, [start, end])
- WINDOW_VARP(expression, [start, end])

Q10 Indexing Four Dimensions

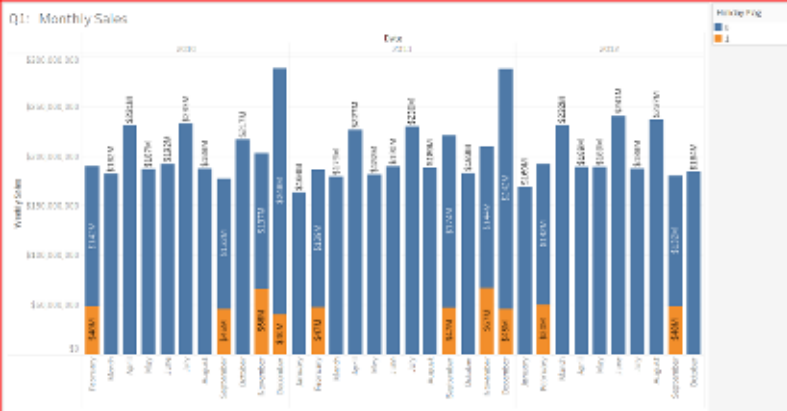
		Marital status / Occupation									
Sex	Education	Divorced			Never-married			Widowed			
		Exec-managerial	Prof-specialty	Sales	Exec-managerial	Prof-specialty	Sales	Exec-managerial	Prof-specialty	Sales	
Female	Bachelors	1	6	11	1	6	11	1	6	11	
	Doctorate	2	7	12	2	7	12	2	7	12	
	HS-grad	3	8	13	3	8	13	3	8	13	
	Masters	4	9	14	4	9	14	4	9	14	
Male	Some college	5	10	15	5	10	15	5	10	15	
	Bachelors	1	6	11	1	6	11	1	6	11	
	Doctorate	2	7	12	2	7	12	2	7	12	
	HS-grad	3	8	13	3	8	13	3	8	13	
	Masters	4	9	14	4	9	14	4	9	14	
	Some college	5	10	15	5	10	15	5	10	15	

Q11 Indexing Four Dimensions

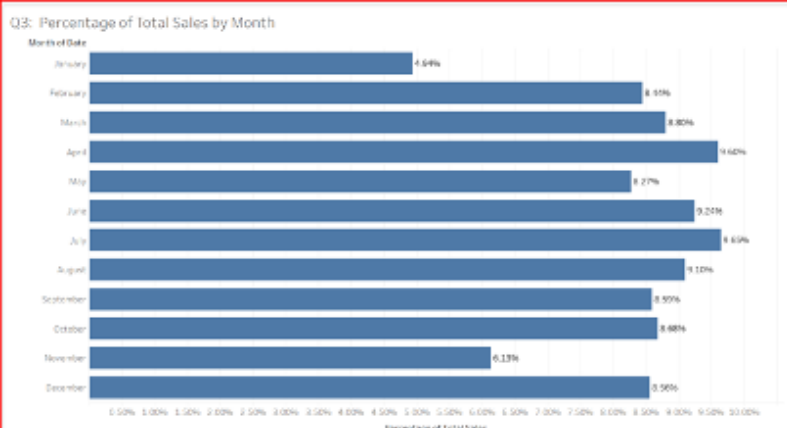
		Marital Status / Occupation									
Sex	Education	Divorced			Never-married			Widowed			
		Exec-managerial	Prof-specialty	Sales	Exec-managerial	Prof-specialty	Sales	Exec-managerial	Prof-specialty	Sales	
Female	Bachelors	1	13	25	2	14	26	3	15	27	
	HS-grad	4	16	28	5	17	29	6	18	30	
	Masters	7	19	31	8	20	32	9	21	33	
	Some-college	10	22	34	11	23	35	12	24	36	
Male	Bachelors	1	13	25	2	14	26	3	15	27	
	HS-grad	4	16	28	5	17	29	6	18	30	
	Masters	7	19	31	8	20	32	9	21	33	
	Some-college	10	22	34	11	23	35	12	24	36	

Q12 Indexing Four Dimensions

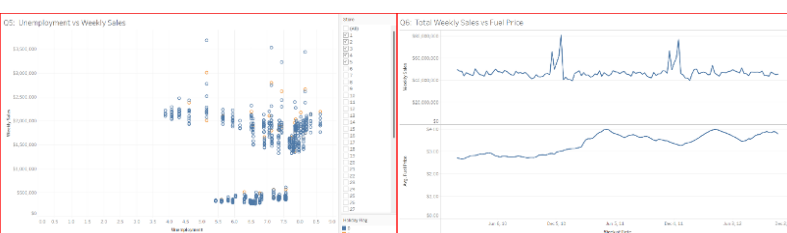
		Marital Status / Occupation									
Sex	Education	Divorced			Never-married			Widowed			Sales
		Exec-managerial	Prof-specialty	Sales	Exec-managerial	Prof-specialty	Sales	Exec-managerial	Prof-specialty	Sales	
Female	Bachelors	1	1	2	1	6	6	6	11	11	11
	Doctorate	2	2	2	7	7	7	12	12	12	
	HS-grad	3	3	3	8	8	8	13	13	13	
	Masters	4	4	4	9	9	9	14	14	14	
	Some-college	5	5	5	10	10	10	15	15	15	
Male	Bachelors	1	1	1	6	6	6	11	11	11	
	Doctorate	2	2	2	7	7	7	12	12	12	
	HS-grad	3	3	3	8	8	8	13	13	13	
	Masters	4	4	4	9	9	9	14	14	14	
	Some-college	5	5	5	10	10	10	15	15	15	



Columns: YEAR(Date), MONTH(Date) Rows: SUM(Weekly Sales)
Color: HOLIDAY FLAG
Label/Text: SUM(Weekly Sales)



Columns: Percentage of Total Sales Rows: MONTH(Date)
Label/Text: Percentage of Total Sales
SUM([Weekly Sales]) / TOTAL(SUM([Weekly Sales]))
CHECKED: Month of Date



Columns: UNEMPLOYMENT
Rows: WEEKLY SALES
Filters: STORE
Color: HOLIDAY FLAG

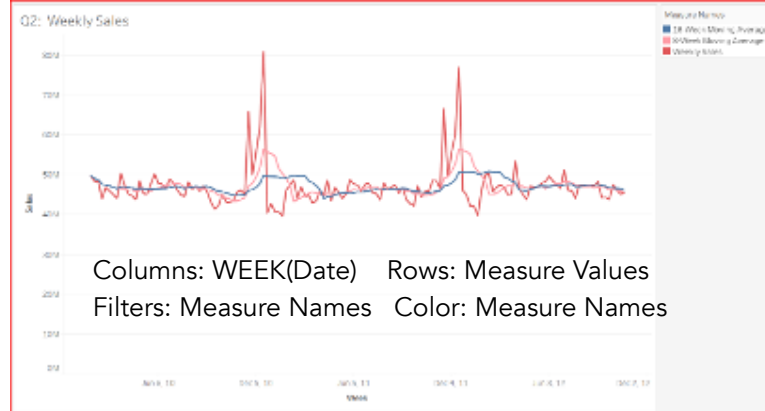
Columns: WEEK(Date)
Rows: SUM(Weekly Sales),
AVG(Fuel Price)

Q8 Average Income by Sex and Education

Sex	Education	Avg. Annual Income	Rank of Average Income
Female	Bachelors	38,042	9
	Doctorate	53,700	4
	HS-grad	32,792	12
	Masters	43,199	7
	Prof-school	50,433	5
Male	Some-college	32,804	11
	Bachelors	50,257	6
	Doctorate	61,029	1
	HS-grad	37,941	10
	Masters	56,075	3
	Prof-school	60,707	2
	Some-college	40,323	8

Columns: Measure Names Rows: Sex, Education
Filters: Education, Measure Names Label/Text: Measure Values
Measure Values: AVG(Annual Income), Rank of Average Income
RANK(AVG([Annual Income])) Checked: Sex Education (order doesn't matter)

Columns: Measure Names Rows: Sex, Education, Marital Status
Filters: Education, Measure Names, Marital Status
Label/Text: Measure Values
Measure Values: AVG(Annual Income), Rank of Average Income



Measure Values: 16-Week Moving Average, 8-Week Moving Average, SUM(Weekly Sales)

8-Week Moving Average: WINDOW_AVG(SUM([Weekly Sales]), -7, 0)

16-Week Moving Average: WINDOW_AVG(SUM([Weekly Sales]), -15, 0)

Checked: Week of Date (for both fields)

Q4: Stores With Increased Sales From 2010 to 2012

Store	2010 Sales	2012 Sales	Sales Percentage Change 2010-2012
106	\$18,362,774	\$18,912,114	3.0%
108	\$48,262,074	\$48,908,945	1.3%
104	\$14,367,124	\$15,267,415	6.3%

Columns: MEASURE NAMES Rows: STORE

Filters: MEASURE NAMES, AGG(Sales Percentage Change)

Label/Text: MEASURE VALUES

Measure Values: SUM(2010 Sales), SUM(2012 Sales),

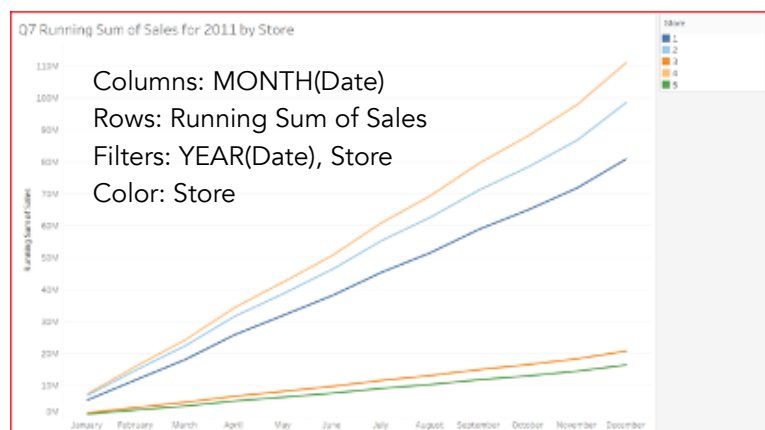
AGG(Sales Percentage Change 2010-2012)

2010 Sales: IF YEAR([Date])=2010 THEN [Weekly Sales] ELSE 0 END

2012 Sales: IF YEAR([Date])=2012 THEN [Weekly Sales] ELSE 0 END

Sales Percentage Change 2010-2012:

(SUM([2012 Sales])-SUM([2010 Sales]))/SUM([2010 Sales])



Running sum of Sales: RUNNING_SUM(SUM([Weekly Sales]))

Checked: MONTH of DATE, Unchecked: STORE

Q9 Average Income by Sex, Education, and Marital Status

Sex	Education	Marital Status	Avg. Annual Income	Rank of Average Income
Female	Bachelors	Divorced	36,723	8
		Never-married	32,301	12
		Separated	35,515	9
		Widowed	34,638	11
		Divorced	55,965	1
	Doctorate	Never-married	52,081	2
		Separated	46,428	3
		Widowed	39,340	4
	Masters	Divorced	39,320	5
		Never-married	37,764	7
Male	Bachelors	Divorced	37,840	6
		Separated	35,548	10
		Widowed	42,198	9
		Never-married	35,898	12
		Separated	38,532	11
	Doctorate	Widowed	54,345	5
		Divorced	62,335	2
		Never-married	44,824	8
	Masters	Separated	60,070	3
		Widowed	64,768	1
Male	Masters	Divorced	46,351	6
		Never-married	39,199	10
		Separated	57,104	4
		Widowed	47,437	7