

apart to the above described Indian Grants.

One Wozencraft
A.S. Mar. A.D.

J J Warner
L D Vinsonhaler
J Williams
R Sackett

Witneses.

San Joaquin, Reg. No. 5, 1852.
California
Copy of Treaty

Made & concluded at the Village
of Temeocca, State of California
on January 10th, between

C. M. Wozencraft, and Indians
Agent - and the Captain
Commander of the San Joaquin
Reg' " etc., Nation of Indians,

verified

A Treaty of Peace and Friendship, made and concluded at the village of Temecula California between the United States Indian Agent, O M Wozencroft of the one part and the Captains and Head Men of the following Nations viz: The nation of San Louis Rey Indians, the Kah-we-as and the Tribe of Co-com-cah-roes.

Art 1.

The several Nations above mentioned do acknowledge the United States to be the sole and absolute Sovereigns of all the soil and territory ceded to them by a Treaty of Peace made between them and the Republic of Mexico.

Art 2.

The said nations of Indians acknowledge themselves jointly and severally under the exclusive jurisdiction, authority and protection of the United States and hereby bind themselves hereafter to refrain from the commission of all acts of hostility and aggression towards the Government or citizens thereof, and to live on terms of peace and friendship among themselves and with all other Indian tribes which are now or may come under the protection of the United States, and furthermore bind themselves to conform to and be governed by the laws and regulations of the Indian Bureau made and provided therefor by the Congress of the United States.

Art. 3.

To promote the settlement and improvement
of said nations it is hereby stipulated and agreed
that the following District of Country in the State
of California shall be and is hereby set apart
forever for the sole use and occupancy of the
aforesaid nations of Indians, still reserving to
the Government of the United States all min-
erals found thereon. To wit; commencing at
the South West corner of the San Jacinto Grant
and running along the Southern and Eastern line
of the same to the San Gorgonio Grant, thence
running along the Southern and Eastern line of
the same to the Northeastern corner thereof, thence
due East to the Eastern base of Sierra Nevada
mountain, thence on a southerly straight line in
the general direction of the base of said mountains
to a point due East of the Northeastern corner
of the Grant of San José del Valle, thence due
West to said corner, thence along the Northeastern
line of the same to the Northwestern corner, thence
on a direct line to the Southeastern corner of
the Grant of Temecula, thence running round
the said Grant, including it, by West, North
and East, to its Northeastern corner, and from
thence on a straight line to the place of beginning.
To have and to hold the said District of Country
for the sole use and occupancy of said Indians.

Nations forever; Provided that there is reserved to the Government of the United States the right of way over any portion of said Territory, and the right to establish and maintain any Military Post or Posts, Public Buildings, School Houses, Houses for Agents, Teachers, and School purposes, and such others as it may deem necessary for its uses or the protection of the Indians. The said Nations and their tribes and each of them hereby engage that they will never claim any other lands within the boundaries of the United States nor ever disturb the people of the United States in the free use and enjoyment thereof.

ART 4.

To aid the said nation in their subsistence while removing to and making their settlement upon the said reservation, the United States will furnish them free of all charge with (2,500) Two thousand Five hundred Head of Beef cattle to average in weight (500) Five Hundred pounds, (350) Three hundred and Fifty sacks of Flour of (100) one Hundred pounds each within the term of (2) Two years from the date of this Treaty.

ART 5.

As early as convenient after the ratification

of this treaty by the President and Senate, in con-
sideration of the premises and with a sincere
desire to encourage said nations in acquiring
the Arts and habits of civilized life, The
United States will also furnish them the fol-
lowing articles to be divided among them
by the Agent according to their respective numbers
and wants during each of the two years succeeding
the said ratification viz: (1) one pair of strong
pantaloons, and (1) one red flannel shirt
for each man and boy, (1) one linsey gown
for each woman and girl, (7,000) Seven Thousand
yards of Calico, (1700) Seventeen hundred yards
of Brown Shirting, (70) Seventy Pounds of
Scotch Thread (4) Four dozen pair of scissars,
(14) Fourteen dozen Thimbles, (5,000) Five
Thousand Needles, (1) one 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Mackinaw
Blanket for each man and woman over fifteen
years of age, (7,000) Seven Thousand Pounds of
Iron and (6,000) Six Thousand Pounds of Steel;
And in like manner in the first year for the
permanent use of the said tribes and as
their joint property, viz (130) One Hundred
and Thirty Broad Mares and (7) Seven
Mallions, (600) Six Hundred young cows &
(36) Thirty six Bulls, (20) Twenty yoke of
working oxen with yokes and chains (20)
Twenty work mules or Horses (42) Forty Two

Ploughs, aforesaid sizes, (340) Three Hundred and Forty Corn Stoves, (140) One Hundred and Forty Spades, and (20) Twenty Grindstones

The stock enumerated above and the product thereof and no part or portion thereof shall be killed, exchanged, sold or otherwise parted with without the consent and direction of the Agent.

Art. 6.

The United States will also employ and settle among said Nations at or near their Towns and Settlements, One practical Farmer who shall superintend all agricultural operations with two assistants, men of practical knowledge and industrious habits, One Carpenter, One Wheelwright, One Blacksmith, one principal School Teacher, and as many assistant Teachers as the President may deem proper to instruct said Nations in reading, writing to and in the domestic arts upon the manual labor system. All the abovenamed workmen and Teachers to be maintained and paid by the United States for the term of (5) Five years, and as long thereafter as the President shall deem advisable. The United States will also erect suitable School Houses, Sheds and Dwellings for the accommodation of the School Teachers, Mechanics,

Agriculturists and assistants above specified
and for the protection of the public property.

In testimony whereof the parties have
hereunto signed their names and affixed
their seals this Fifth day of January in the year
of our Lord one thousand eight hundred
and Fifty two.

O M Wozencraft

U. S. Ind. Agt.

For and in behalf of the San Luis Rey Indians

Pedro "Ka-wa-wish" of the Kimpin ^{is} 

Cito "Go-no-wish" of Las Flores + 

Ricente "Poo-clow" of Buena Vista + 

Pablin "Boo-hac-ish" of Pala + 

Francisco "Pah-hoo-vola" of Pauma + 

José "Cah-lac" of El Potrero + 

Calisto "Chah-cwah-ish" of Yah-peet-chah + 

Santiago "Yu-loke" of La Joya + 

Pedro "Pal-e-gish" of La Puerta + 

Bruno "Cwah-si-cat" of Puerto Cruz + 

Ayedro "To-sho-wual" of Tovin + 

Cervantes "Ca-hal" of Ashuanza + 

Lauriano "Cah-par-ah-pish" of Ilmecula + 

José "Noce changah longish of aqua Caliente + 

José "Ygnacio Ich-mah-kew ma-wish of San Ysidro" 

For and in behalf of the Kah-we-ah nation of Indians

Juan Antonio "Coos-woot-nah" Kah-we-ah chief + 

Leonardo "Parleint" of the people of "Raza" for + in
behalf of the people of Toova. + 

Francisco Sariel" of Sierra Seca

^{his}
mark

SS

José "Coor-pa-om" man of Pah-mee say

the country of Cabazon +

SD

Juan "Kah-me-a" of Pat-se-wish +

SS

Gino "—" of Wah-me-pe-ah-pa +

SS

Sah-too son of Glares of Wah-high-na +

SS

Theodosio "Chu-eal" Alcalde of Juan Antonio and
of Cah-be-nish or Palma Seca +

SS

Ignacis "Chin-gal" of the people of Tora of Pal-kay-
witsch-ish or Agua Santa +

SD

Juan Bautista "Sch-at" of Pow-ky +

SD

Geronimo "—" of Co-no-vang-ang +

SS

Victoriano "Kue-wish" of Sow-wah-wob +

SD

For and in behalf of the people a tribe of Co-com-cab-nas,
alias Seeranos Emeterio "—" of Moronga +

SD

Signed sealed, and delivered after being
fully explained in the presence of

J Williams, J. J. Warner.

L D Vinsenhaler.

R Sackett.

I Hamilton

Secretary -

Agreement - In case the Government of the
United States and the actual proprietor of
the Temecula Grant cannot agree upon its
purchase, then the said Government agrees
to add some other portion of territory of equal

extent