```
function [stage1_total_mass, stage1_height] = get_stage1_mass(first_stage, M_p, M_0, stage2_total_mass, num_engines, init)
   % Sophie, Sara, Ben
   % Set density constants
   rho_LH2 = 71;
   rho_LOX = 1140;
   rho_RP1 = 820;
   rho_LCH4 = 423;
   rho_solid = 1680;
   rho_N204 = 1442;
   rho\_UDMH = 791;
   % Set tank constants
   radius = 6.4; % m
   cap_height = 1; \% m
   payload_cone_height = 10; % m
   payload_cyl_height = 10; % m
   engine_space = 3; % m
   % Constants that depend on propellant choice
   if first_stage == "LCH4"
       stage1_ratio = 3.6;
       stage1_oxidizer_rho = rho_LOX;
       stage1_fuel_rho = rho_LCH4;
       stage1_thrust_single = 2.26e6; % N
       stage1_nozzle_exp = 34.34;
       chamber_pressure_1 = 35.16e6; % Pa
   elseif first_stage == "LH2"
       stage1_ratio = 6.03;
       stage1_oxidizer_rho = rho_LOX;
       stage1 fuel rho = rho LH2;
       stage1\_thrust\_single = 1.86e6; % N
       stage1_nozzle_exp = 78;
       chamber_pressure_1 = 20.64e6; % Pa
   elseif first_stage == "RP1"
       stage1_ratio = 2.72;
       stage1_oxidizer_rho = rho_LOX;
       stage1_fuel_rho = rho_RP1;
       stage1_thrust_single = 1.92e6; % N
       stage1_nozzle_exp = 37;
       chamber_pressure_1 = 25.8e6; % Pa
   elseif first_stage == "solid"
       stage1_thrust_single = 4.5e6; % N
       stage1_nozzle_exp = 16;
       chamber_pressure_1 = 10.5e6; % Pa
   elseif first_stage == "storables"
       stage1_ratio = 2.67;
       stage1_oxidizer_rho = rho_N2O4;
       stage1_fuel_rho = rho_UDMH;
       stage1_thrust_single = 1.75e6; % N
       stage1_nozzle_exp = 26.2;
       chamber\_pressure\_1 = 15.7e6; \% Pa
   \ensuremath{\mathrm{\%}} Set thrust according to number of engines
       stage1_thrust = stage1_thrust_single;
   else
       stage1_thrust = stage1_thrust_single*num_engines;
   end
   % Compute stage1 tank mass
   if first_stage == "solid"
       solid\_volume = M\_p/rho\_solid;
       stage1_tank_mass = 12.16*solid_volume;
       mass_split = M_p/(stage1_ratio+1);
       mass_oxidizer = stage1_ratio*mass_split;
       mass_fuel = mass_split;
       volume_oxidizer = mass_oxidizer/stage1_oxidizer_rho;
       volume_fuel = mass_fuel/stage1_fuel_rho;
       if first_stage == "LH2"
           stage1_tank_mass = 12.16*volume_oxidizer + 9.09*volume_fuel;
       else
           stage1_tank_mass = 12.16*(volume_oxidizer + volume_fuel);
   % Compute stage1 tank volume assuming cylinder and two sphere caps 1m
   % tall each
   if first_stage ~= "solid"
       ox_cap_vol = 2*(pi*cap_height)*(3*radius^2 + cap_height^2)/6;
       ox_cyl_vol = volume_oxidizer - ox_cap_vol;
       ox_cyl_height = ox_cyl_vol/(pi*radius^2);
       ox_cap_surf_area = 2*(pi*(radius^2 + cap_height^2));
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ox_cyl_surf_area = 2*pi*radius*ox_cyl_height;
    fuel\_cap\_vol = 2*(pi*cap\_height)*(3*radius^2 + cap\_height^2)/6;
    fuel_cyl_vol = volume_fuel - fuel_cap_vol;
    fuel_cyl_height = fuel_cyl_vol/(pi*radius^2);
    fuel_cap_surf_area = 2*(pi*(radius^2 + cap_height^2));
    fuel_cyl_surf_area = 2*pi*radius*fuel_cyl_height;
% Compute insulation from tank volume, edge cases for storables and
if first_stage ~= "solid" && first_stage ~= "storables"
    LOX_stage1_insulation_mass = 1.123*(ox_cap_surf_area + ox_cyl_surf_area);
    if first stage == "LH2"
        LH2_stage1_insulation_mass = 2.88*(fuel_cap_surf_area + fuel_cyl_surf_area);
        stage1_insulation_mass = LOX_stage1_insulation_mass + LH2_stage1_insulation_mass;
    elseif first_stage == "LCH4"
        LCH4_stage1_insulation_mass = 1.123*(fuel_cap_surf_area + fuel_cyl_surf_area);
        stage1_insulation_mass = LOX_stage1_insulation_mass + LCH4_stage1_insulation_mass;
    else
        stage1_insulation_mass = LOX_stage1_insulation_mass;
elseif first stage == "solid"
    stage1 insulation mass = 0:
    solid_{cap\_vol} = 2*(pi*cap\_height)*(3*radius^2 + cap\_height^2)/6;
    solid_cyl_vol = solid_volume - solid_cap_vol;
    solid_cyl_height = solid_cyl_vol/(pi*radius^2);
else
    stage1 insulation mass = 0:
end
\ensuremath{\mathrm{\%}} Set engine and casing mass, dependent on propellant
if first_stage ~= "solid"
    stage1\_engine\_mass = 7.81e-4*stage1\_thrust + 3.37e-5*stage1\_thrust*sqrt(stage1\_nozzle\_exp) + 59;
    stage1_casing_mass = 0;
else
    stage1_engine_mass = 0;
    stage1_casing_mass = 0.135*M_p;
% Compute payload and aft fairing areas
interstage_fairing_area = 2*pi*radius*(engine_space + cap_height);
aft2_fairing_area = 2*pi*radius*(engine_space + cap_height);
interstage_fairing_mass = 4.95*interstage_fairing_area^(1.15);
stage1_aft_fairing_mass = 4.95*aft2_fairing_area^(1.15);
\% Compute intertank fairing mass and overall height dependent on propellant
if first_stage ~= "solid"
    intertank2_fairing_area = 2*pi*radius*(2*cap_height);
    stage1_intertank_fairing_mass = 4.95*intertank2_fairing_area^(1.15);
    stage 1\_height = payload\_cone\_height + payload\_cyl\_height + 4*cap\_height + ox\_cyl\_height + fuel\_cyl\_height + engine\_space;
else
    stage1_intertank_fairing_mass = 0;
    stage1_height = payload_cone_height + payload_cyl_height + 2*cap_height + solid_cyl_height + engine_space;
% Compute wiring, thrust structure, and gimbals masses
stage1_mass_wiring = 1.058*sqrt(M_0)*stage1_height^(0.25);
stage1_mass_thrust_struct = 2.25e-4*stage1_thrust;
stage1 mass gimbals = 237.8*(stage1 thrust/chamber pressure 1)^(0.9375);
% Compute total mass
stage1_total_mass = M_p + stage1_mass_wiring + stage1_tank_mass + stage1_insulation_mass + stage1_engine_mass + stage1_mass_thrust_struct + stage1_casing_mass +
% Assign workspace variables
assignin('base', 'stage1_propellant_mass', M_p);
assignin('base', 'stage1_tank_mass', stage1_tank_mass);
assignin('base', 'stage1_mass_wiring', stage1_mass_wiring);
assignin('base', 'stage1_insulation_mass', stage1_insulation_mass);
assignin('base', 'stage1_engine_mass', stage1_engine_mass);
assignin('base', 'stage1_mass_thrust_struct', stage1_mass_thrust_struct);
assignin('base', 'stage1_casing_mass', stage1_casing_mass);
assignin('base', 'stage1_mass_gimbals', stage1_mass_gimbals);
assignin('base', 'interstage_fairing_mass', interstage_fairing_mass);
assignin('base', 'stage1_intertank_fairing_mass', stage1_intertank_fairing_mass);
assignin('base', 'stage1_aft_fairing_mass', stage1_aft_fairing_mass);
```



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