**Old Woman Creek (OWC) NERR Water Quality Metadata**

January – December 2018

Latest Update: 26 February 2020

**I. Data Set and Research Descriptors**

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**2. Entry verification:**

Deployment data are directly uploaded from a YSI EXO2 data logger to a personal computer (IBM compatible). The data were graphed and visually checked for any obvious outliers. Notes were made of any unusual data or faulty probes. Files are exported from Kor Software in an Excel file (.XLS) and uploaded to the CDMO where they undergo automated primary QAQC; automated depth/level corrections for changes in barometric pressure (cDepth or cLevel parameters); and become part of the CDMO’s online provisional database. All pre- and post-deployment data are removed from the file prior to upload. During primary QAQC, data are flagged if they are missing or out of sensor range. The edited file is then returned to the Reserve for secondary QAQC where it is opened in Microsoft Excel and processed using the CDMO’s NERRQAQC Excel macro. The macro inserts station codes, creates metadata worksheets for flagged data and summary statistics, and graphs the data for review. It allows the user to apply QAQC flags and codes to the data, remove any overlapping deployment data, append files, and export the resulting data file for upload to the CDMO. Upload after secondary QAQC results in ingestion into the database as provisional plus data, recalculation of cDepth or cLevel parameters, and finally tertiary QAQC by the CDMO and assimilation into the CDMO’s authoritative online database. Where deployment overlap occurs between files, the data produced by the newly calibrated sonde is generally accepted as being the most accurate. For more information on QAQC flags and codes, see Sections 11 and 12. The files are archived at OWC.

Dr. Kristi Arend was responsible for both data logger deployment and data management at Old Woman Creek NERR during 2018.

**3. Research Objectives:**

Measurements are taken every 15 minutes over two to four-week periods at four sites within Old Woman Creek. Three sites are located in the estuary proper: one in the upper reaches at Darrow Road (DR); one near the mouth, just south of State Route 6 (WM); and the third upstream from the WM site (Lower Estuary; OL). The final site (BR) is just upstream of the first riffle zone above the estuary in Old Woman Creek proper. The purpose of this monitoring program is to document the role of this Great Lakes estuary in the Lake Erie ecosystem, particularly the estuary’s role in mitigating storm flow that passes through it. The role of the OL site is to document the degree of intrusion by lake water during northerly winds and subsequent seiche events.

**4. Research methods:**

The 2018 YSI monitoring program began at all sites on 26 March (owcbrwq, owcolwq, owcwmwq) and 27 March (owcdrwq) 2018, shortly after thaw. Sampling continued through 11 Dec (owcbrwq, owcdrwq, owcwmwq) and 12 Dec 2018 (owcolwq). EXO2 sondes were used at all four sites throughout this time period. Data loggers at BR, DR, and WM are deployed in 4-inch diameter PVC pipes, which are clamped to an 8-foot long metal post that had been driven into the sediment. The logger trap at site DR is not clamped to an 8-foot metal post, but rather is suspended from the north side of the road bridge by metal chain. Each pipe has 4 vertical slits ¾” wide drilled into it spanning the area of the probe guard on the data logger to ensure that the probes would have direct contact with the surrounding waters. The OL sonde is deployed on a deeply embedded steel pipe with a steel trap that has four vertical slits matching in length and width to the EXO 2 sonde guard slits. Additional field readings for dissolved oxygen, pH, temperature, turbidity, and specific conductance were taken using a EXO2 sonde when the instruments were changed at each site (see the Other Remarks Section). The data loggers were replaced in the field after a two to four-week deployment, depending on temperature and degree of fouling of the data loggers. The data were retrieved from each data logger and each data logger was recalibrated (according to the directions in the YSI Operations Manual) before being returned to the field. Conductivity, turbidity (2-point calibration using distilled water for zero turbidity and a YSI standard for the other turbidity point), and pH (2 point-calibration) were calibrated using commercial standards. These standards were prepared prior to each deployment. Sonde readings were checked against these standards within 24 hours of retrieval. The data loggers at all sites have non-vented depth sensors and optical DO sensors. The calibration logs provide sensor information.

In October 2014 the Data Management Committee determined that barometric pressure readings used for producing the depth offset during water quality data sonde calibration should be taken from the same weather station where barometric pressure is used to correct depth/level for the cDepth/cLevel parameters. This is a requirement for NERRS Reserves (like Old Woman Creek) where that weather station is located significantly above sea level. Please be aware that this protocol began being followed in March 2015 at the start of sampling and was following throughout the 2016 field season.

A Sutron Sat-Link2 transmitter was installed at site OL during October 2006. This system transmits data to the NOAA Goes satellite, NESDIS ID# 3B02849A. WaterLog Storm3 data loggers were installed at sites DR and WM in September 2017. These systems transmit data to the NOAA Goes satellites NESDIS ID# 3B0009A8 and 3B001ADE, respectively. The transmissions are scheduled hourly and contain four (4) data sets reflecting fifteen-minute data sampling intervals. Upon receipt by the CDMO, the data undergo the same automated primary QAQC process detailed in Section 2 above. The “real-time” telemetry data become part of the provisional dataset until undergoing secondary and tertiary QAQC and assimilation in the CDMO’s authoritative online database. Provisional and authoritative data are available at <http://cdmo.baruch.sc.edu>.

**5. Site Location and Character:**

Old Woman Creek National Estuarine Research Reserve is located on the southern shore of Lake Erie, east of the city of Huron, Ohio (Latitude 41° 23'N; Longitude 82° 33'W). Land use in the Old Woman Creek (OWC) watershed is primarily row crop agriculture. Other than the non-point source pollutants coming into the estuary from these agricultural practices and from the town of Berlin Heights, there are no other major pollution sources in the estuary. Salinity in Old Woman Creek is normally 1 ppt. or less, although it will rise, on occasion, to nearly 2 ppt. The tidal range in Lake Erie (and therefore in the estuary) is on the order of 4 cm or less. Water levels in the estuary and in the creek are extremely variable, with changes occurring daily, seasonally and annually due to changing lake levels, seiches on the lake, storm runoff, and the mouth closing and opening through the year. Changes to the status of the mouth (open versus closed) during a quarter or year are included in the comments section.

The data logger at the State Route 6 (WM) site (Latitude 41° 22' 57” N, Longitude 82° 30'54” W) is very close to the mouth of Old Woman Creek. In this portion of the Reserve, the creek is very shallow but extends over a large surface area. This site frequently experiences influx of Lake Erie waters. The bottom sediments at this site are silty clay with some cobble. No rooted aquatic vegetation was present directly adjacent to the site, although both emergent and submerged vegetation were present within 3 meters of the site. The data logger was about 0.18 meters above the bottom sediments, until 17 August 2016, when the sonde was repositioned due to high water levels and the height was measured to be approximately 0.28 m above the bottom.

The data logger at site OL (Latitude 41° 22’ 55” N, Longitude 82° 30’51” W) is in the lower reaches of the estuary. This site is not in direct sight of the mouth, so northerly winds and resulting seiche activities should be less noticeable at this site; although, they do occur. The bottom sediments are silty clay. This site is located about 5 meters north of a Nelumbo lutea bed, but, no plants were immediately adjacent to the data logger. In March 2009, a new logger site was established 5 meters north of the original site due to damage of the original site by a winter storm. In 2010, this temporary site became the OL site. At this site, the base of the logger was 26 cm above the sediment. One or two leaves of N. lutea are adjacent to this logger site. This is the site that is telemetered to the GOES satellite. On 1 December 2016 the deployment fencepost and PVC trap were replaced with a steel pipe equipped with a steel trap to achieve a more vertically stable deployment platform. The height of the logger above the sediment was approximately 0.42m off the bottom. In early 2018, the height of the logger was observed to have changed. The cable on which the trap was suspended slipped through a clamp, causing the trap to descend such that the depth sensor was positioned 0.23m above the sediment and the other sensors were positioned 0.02m above the sediment by 23 May 2018. The trap was re-set on 23 May 2018 at 10:45 EST to position the depth sensor 0.45m above the sediment and the other sensors 0.32m above the sediment (note: trap length is 0.73m from top of trap to the top of the trap bottom, where the sonde guard rests; the distance from the bottom end of the sonde guard to the bottom/face of all sensors except the depth sensor is 0.08m; the distance from the bottom end of the sonde guard to the depth sensor is 0.21m).

The data logger at site DR (Latitude 41° 21’54”N, Longitude 82° 30’ 17”W) is at the southern boundary of the reserve. The logger trap is suspended from the western most of the two, center guard rail supports on the north side of the Darrow Road bridge near the deepest part of the creek channel. At this site the creek is relatively narrow. Although water direction and flow is influenced at this site by changes in Lake Erie water levels, this site doesn’t have direct contact with Lake Erie waters. The bottom sediments at his site are silty clay. No rooted aquatic vegetation is present near or upstream from this site. The trap was repaired and re-deployed in March 2016 and was measured to be at about 0.45 m above the bottom.

The data logger at site BR (Latitude 41° 20’54” N, Longitude 82° 30’30”W) is located in the lower portion of the creek proper. Just upstream from the data logger, Berlin Road crosses Old Woman Creek. Site BR is just upstream of the first riffle above the estuary. Unlike the other three sites, Lake Erie water levels have no impact on this site. The bottom of the creek at this site is a combination of rocks interspersed with some clay-silt that has been washed in from upstream. No aquatic macrophytes are present at or near this site. The logger was 18 cm above the bottom at this site. During winter 2014, the logger distance above bottom was measured as being about 14 cm above the stream bottom.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Station Code | SWMP Status | Station Name | Location | Active Dates | Reason Decommissioned | Notes |
| owcbrwq | P | Berlin Road | Latitude 41° 20’56.8” N, Longitude 82° 30’44.6”W | 03/01/2002 00:00 - current | NA | NA |
| owcdrwq | P | Darrow Road | Latitude 41° 21’54”N, Longitude 82° 30’ 17”W | 08/01/2007 00:00-current | NA | NA |
| owcolwq | P | Lower Estuary | Latitude 41° 22’ 55” N, Longitude 82° 30’51” W | 04/01/2002 00:00 - current | NA | NA |
| owcwmwq | P | Route 6 | Latitude 41° 22' 56.7” N, Longitude 82° 30'52.7” W | 05/01/1995 00:00 -current | NA | NA |
| owcsuwq | P | Route 2 | Latitude 41° 22’02”N, Longitude 82° 30’ 26”W | 05/01/1995 00:00 – 08/23/2007 13:15 | Bridge repair; couldn’t access site | NA |

**6. Data collection periods:**

Sampling at BR began on 26 March at 08:30 EST, and data were last downloaded on 11 December at 11:15 EST. Sampling at DR began on 27 March at 08:45 EST, and data were last downloaded on 11 December at 08:30 EST. Sampling at OL began on 26 March at 12:45 EST, and data were last downloaded on 11 December at 09:15 EST. Sampling at WM began on 26 March at 10:00 EST, and data were last downloaded on 11 December at 12:00 EST. Specific deployment dates are listed below. Sondes were removed due to ice formation in the estuary.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Site | Deploy Date | Deploy Time | Retrieve Date | Retrieve Time | Sonde |
| BR | 03/26/2018 | 8:30 | 4/18/2018 | 8:30 | EXO2 (BR1) |
| BR | 04/18/2018 | 8:45 | 5/24/2018 | 9:15 | EXO2 (BR2) |
| BR | 05/24/2018 | 9:30 | 6/12/2018 | 8:45 | EXO2 (BR1) |
| BR | 06/12/2018 | 9:00 | 7/3/2018 | 8:45 | EXO2 (BR2) |
| BR | 07/03/2018 | 9:00 | 7/18/2018 | 8:00 | EXO2 (BR1) |
| BR | 07/18/2018 | 8:15 | 8/2/2018 | 8:00 | EXO2 (BR2) |
| BR | 08/02/2018 | 8:15 | 8/15/2018 | 8:00 | EXO2 (BR1) |
| BR | 08/15/2018 | 8:15 | 8/29/2018 | 8:15 | EXO2 (BR2) |
| BR | 08/29/2018 | 8:30 | 9/11/2018 | 7:45 | EXO2 (BR1) |
| BR | 09/11/2018 | 8:00 | 9/26/2018 | 7:45 | EXO2 (BR2) |
| BR | 09/26/2018 | 8:00 | 10/16/2018 | 8:00 | EXO2 (BR1) |
| BR | 10/16/2018 | 8:15 | 11/18/2018 | 12:45 | EXO2 (BR2) |
| BR | 11/18/2018 | 13:00 | 12/11/2018 | 11:15 | EXO2 (BR1) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DR | 03/27/2018 | 8:45 | 4/18/2018 | 9:00 | EXO2 (Nelumbo) |
| DR | 04/18/2018 | 9:15 | 5/23/2018 | 8:45 | EXO2 (Lepomis) |
| DR | 05/23/2018 | 9:00 | 6/1/2018 | 15:45 | EXO2 (Nelumbo) |
| DR | 06/01/2018 | 16:00 | 6/12/2018 | 9:15 | EXO2 (Lepomis) |
| DR | 06/12/2018 | 9:30 | 7/3/2018 | 9:00 | EXO2 (Nelumbo) |
| DR | 07/03/2018 | 9:15 | 7/18/2018 | 8:30 | EXO2 (Lepomis) |
| DR | 07/18/2018 | 8:45 | 8/2/2018 | 8:30 | EXO2 (Nelumbo) |
| DR | 08/02/2018 | 8:45 | 8/15/2018 | 8:15 | EXO2 (Lepomis) |
| DR | 08/15/2018 | 8:30 | 8/29/2018 | 8:30 | EXO2 (Nelumbo) |
| DR | 08/29/2018 | 8:45 | 9/11/2018 | 8:15 | EXO2 (Lepomis) |
| DR | 09/11/2018 | 8:30 | 9/26/2018 | 8:15 | EXO2 (Nelumbo) |
| DR | 09/26/2018 | 8:30 | 10/16/2018 | 8:15 | EXO2 (Lepomis) |
| DR | 10/16/2018 | 8:30 | 11/16/2018 | 9:00 | EXO2 (Nelumbo) |
| DR | 11/16/2018 | 9:30 | 12/11/2018 | 11:30 | EXO2 (Lepomis) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OL | 03/26/2018 | 13:00 | 4/18/2018 | 9:45 | EXO2 (OL1) |
| OL | 04/18/2018 | 10:00 | 5/23/2018 | 10:15 | EXO2 (OL2) |
| OL | 05/23/2018 | 10:45 | 6/12/2018 | 10:00 | EXO2 (OL1) |
| OL | 06/12/2018 | 10:30 | 7/3/2018 | 10:00 | EXO2 (OL2) |
| OL | 07/03/2018 | 10:30 | 7/18/2018 | 9:00 | EXO2 (OL1) |
| OL | 07/18/2018 | 9:30 | 8/2/2018 | 9:15 | EXO2 (OL2) |
| OL | 08/02/2018 | 9:30 | 8/15/2018 | 9:00 | EXO2 (OL1) |
| OL | 08/15/2018 | 9:15 | 8/29/2018 | 9:15 | EXO2 (OL2) |
| OL | 08/29/2018 | 9:30 | 9/11/2018 | 8:45 | EXO2 (OL1) |
| OL | 09/11/2018 | 9:15 | 9/26/2018 | 8:45 | EXO2 (OL2) |
| OL | 09/26/2018 | 9:00 | 10/16/2018 | 9:00 | EXO2 (OL1) |
| OL | 10/16/2018 | 9:15 | 11/16/2018 | 9:45 | EXO2 (OL2) |
| OL | 11/16/2018 | 10:00 | 12/12/2018 | 9:15 | EXO2 (OL1) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WM | 03/26/2018 | 10:00 | 4/18/2018 | 10:00 | EXO2 (WM1) |
| WM | 04/18/2018 | 10:15 | 5/23/2018 | 9:45 | EXO2 (WM2) |
| WM | 05/23/2018 | 10:15 | 6/12/2018 | 10:30 | EXO2 (WM1) |
| WM | 06/12/2018 | 10:45 | 7/3/2018 | 9:45 | EXO2 (WM2) |
| WM | 07/03/2018 | 10:00 | 7/18/2018 | 9:30 | EXO2 (WM1) |
| WM | 07/18/2018 | 9:45 | 8/2/2018 | 9:30 | EXO2 (WM2) |
| WM | 08/02/2018 | 9:45 | 8/15/2018 | 9:15 | EXO2 (WM1) |
| WM | 08/15/2018 | 9:30 | 8/29/2018 | 9:30 | EXO2 (WM2) |
| WM | 08/29/2018 | 9:45 | 9/11/2018 | 9:15 | EXO2 (WM1) |
| WM | 09/11/2018 | 9:30 | 9/26/2018 | 9:00 | EXO2 (WM2) |
| WM | 09/26/2018 | 9:15 | 10/16/2018 | 9:15 | EXO2 (WM1) |
| WM | 10/16/2018 | 9:30 | 11/16/2018 | 10:00 | EXO2 (WM2) |
| WM | 11/16/2018 | 10:30 | 12/11/2018 | 12:00 | EXO2 (WM1) |

**7. Distribution**

NOAA retains the right to analyze, synthesize, and publish summaries of the NERRS System-wide Monitoring Program data. The NERRS and OWC Research Coordinator (RC) retain the right to be fully credited for having collected and processed the data. Following academic courtesy standards, the RC and the NERR site where the data were collected will be contacted and fully acknowledged in any subsequent publications in which any part of the data are used. The data set enclosed within this package/transmission is only as good as the quality assurance and quality control procedures outlined in the enclosed metadata reporting statement. The user bears all responsibility for its subsequent use/misuse in any further analyses or comparisons. The Federal government and the State of Ohio do not assume liability to the Recipient or third persons, nor will the Federal government or the State of Ohio reimburse or indemnify the Recipient for its liability due to any losses resulting in any way from the use of this data.

Requested citation format:

National Estuarine Research Reserve System (NERRS). 2012. System-wide Monitoring Program. Data accessed from the NOAA NERRS Centralized Data Management Office website: http://www.nerrsdata.org/; *accessed* 12 October 2012.

NERR water quality data and metadata can be obtained from the Research Coordinator at the individual NERR site (please see section 1, Principal Investigators and Contact Persons), from the Data Manager at the Centralized Data Management Office (please see personnel directory under general information link on CDMO homepage) and online at the CDMO homepage www.nerrsdata.org. Data are available in comma delimited format.

1. **Associated projects:**

A Nile microwave water level sensor is located in close proximity to the WM site and at the DR site. These provide more accurate water level data at the southern and northern bounds of the estuary. Water level data are transmitted to each site’s respective GOES satellite simultaneously with the sonde data.

As part of the SWMP long-term monitoring program, replicate samples for chemical analysis of the water are collected at least monthly. Samples for phytoplankton determination are collected at the same time at sites near two of the data logger deployment sites (DR and WM). A 26-hour water sampling regime (samples are collected at 2-hour intervals over the 26 hours) is conducted at the WM site once during each month. Additionally, a meteorological station collects 15-minute data. These data are available at www.nerrsdata.org.

**II. Physical Structure and Descriptors:**

**9. Sensor specifications:**

OWC NERR deployed eight EXO2 sondes in 2018. A ninth YSI EXO2 sonde was used for to collect simultaneous field measurements when sondes were exchanged.

YSI EXO2 datalogger

Parameter: Temperature

Units: Celsius (C)

Sensor Type: CT2 Probe, Thermistor

Model #: 599870 (owcbrwq, owcolwq, owcwmwq)

Range: -5 to 50 °C

Accuracy: -5 to 35 °C: + 0.01 °C; 35 to 50 °C: + 0.05 °C

Resolution: 0.01 °C

Model #: 599827 (owcdrwq)

Range: -5 to 50 °C

Accuracy: + 0.2 °C

Resolution: 0.001 °C

Parameter: Conductivity

Units: milli-Siemens per cm (mS/cm)

Sensor Type: CT2 probe, 4-electrode cell with autoranging

Model #: 599870 (owcbrwq, owcolwq, owcwmwq)

Range: 0 to 200 mS/cm

Accuracy: 0 to 100 mS/cm: + 0.5% of reading or + 0.001 mS/cm, whichever is greater; 100 to 200 mS/cm: + 1% of reading

Resolution: 0.001 mS/cm to 0.01 mS/cm (range dependent)

Model #: 599827 (owcdrwq)

Range: 0 to 100 mS/cm

Accuracy: + 1% of reading or + 0.002 mS/cm, whichever is greater

Resolution: 0.0001 mS/cm to 0.01 mS/cm (range dependent)

Parameter: Specific Conductance

Units: mS/cm

Sensor Type: CT2 probe; Calculated from conductivity and temperature

Model #: 599870 (owcbrwq, owcolwq, owcwmwq)

Range: 0 to 200 mS/cm

Accuracy: + 0.5% of reading or 0.001 mS/cm, whichever is greatest

Resolution: 0.001, 0.01, 0.1 mS/cm (auto-scaling)

Model #: 599827 (owcdrwq)

Range: 0 to 100 mS/cm

Accuracy: + 1% of reading or + 0.002 mS/cm, whichever is greater

Resolution: 0.0001 mS/cm to 0.01 mS/cm (range dependent)

Parameter: Salinity

Units: practical salinity units (psu)

Sensor Type: 599870 probe (owcbrwq, owcolwq, owcwmwq); Calculated from conductivity and temperature

Range: 0 to 70 psu

Accuracy: + 1% of reading or 0.1 psu, whichever is greater

Resolution: 0.01 psu

Sensor Type: 599827 (owcdrwq)

Range: 0 to 70 psu

Accuracy: + 2% of reading or 0.2 psu, whichever is greater

Resolution: 0.01 psu

Parameter: Dissolved Oxygen % saturation

Units: percent air saturation (%)

Sensor Type: Optical probe w/ mechanical cleaning

Model #: 599100-01

Range: 0 to 500% air saturation

Accuracy: 0 to 200% air saturation- + 1% of the reading or 1% air saturation, whichever is greater; 200 to 500% air saturation- + 5% of the reading

Resolution: 0.1% air saturation

Parameter: Dissolved Oxygen mg/L (Calculated from % air saturation, temperature and salinity)

Units: milligrams per Liter (mg/L)

Sensor Type: Optical probe w/ mechanical cleaning

Model #: 599100-01

Range: 0 to 50 mg/L

Accuracy: 0 to 20 mg/L- + 1% of the reading or 0.1 mg/L, whichever is greater; 20 to 50 mg/L- + 5% of the reading

Resolution: 0.01 mg/L

Parameter: Non-vented Level - Shallow (Depth)

Units: feet or meters (ft or m)

Sensor Type: Stainless steel strain gauge

Range: 0 to 33 ft (10 m)

Accuracy: +/- 0.013 ft (0.004 m)

Resolution: 0.001 ft (0.001 m)

Parameter: pH

Units: pH units

Sensor Type: Glass combination electrode

Model #: 599702 (wiped)

Range: 0 to 14 units

Accuracy: + 0.1 pH units within + 10 °C of calibration temp; + 0.2 pH units for entire temp range

Resolution: 0.01 units

Parameter: Turbidity

Units: formazin nephelometric units (FNU)

Sensor Type: Optical, 90 degree scatter

Model #: 599101-01

Range: 0 to 4000 FNU

Accuracy: 0 to 999 FNU: 0.3 FNU or + 2% of reading (whichever is greater); 1000 to 4000 FNU: + 15% of reading

Resolution: 0 to 999 FNU: 0.01 FNU; 1000 to 4000 FNU: 0.1 FNU

**Depth Qualifier**

The NERRS System-Wide Monitoring Program uses YSI data sondes that can be equipped with either vented or non-vented depth/level sensors. Readings for both vented and non-vented sensors are automatically compensated for water density change due to variations in temperature and salinity; but for all non-vented depth measurements, changes in atmospheric pressure between calibrations appear as changes in water depth. The error is equal to approximately 1.02 cm for every 1 millibar change in atmospheric pressure and is eliminated for vented sensors because they are vented to the atmosphere throughout the deployment time interval.

Beginning in 2006, NERR SWMP standard calibration protocol calls for all non-vented depth sensors to read 0 meters at a (local) barometric pressure of 1013.25 mb (760 mm/hg). To achieve this, each site calibrates their depth sensor with a depth offset number, which is calculated using the actual atmospheric pressure at the time of calibration and the equation provided in the SWMP calibration sheet or Digital Calibration Log. This offset procedure standardizes each depth calibration for the entire NERR System. If accurate atmospheric pressure data are available, non-vented sensor depth measurements at any NERR site can be corrected. At OWC NERR in 2018, all sites employed non-vented depth sensors.

In 2010, the CDMO began automatically correcting depth/level data for changes in barometric pressure as measured by the Reserve’s associated meteorological station during data ingestion. These corrected depth/level data are reported as cDepth and cLevel and are assigned QAQC flags and codes based on QAQC protocols. Please see sections 11 and 12 for QAQC flag and code definitions.

NOTE: **older depth data cannot be corrected without verifying that the depth offset was in place and whether a vented or non-vented depth sensor was in use. No SWMP data prior to 2006 can be corrected using this method**. The following equation is used for corrected depth/level data provided by the CDMO beginning in 2010:

((1013-BP)\*0.0102)+Depth/Level = cDepth/cLevel.

**Salinity Units Qualifier**

In 2013, EXO sondes were approved for SWMP use and began to be utilized by Reserves. While the 6600 series sondes report salinity in parts per thousand (ppt) units, the EXO sondes report practical salinity units (psu). These units are essentially the same and for SWMP purposes are understood to be equivalent, however psu is considered the more appropriate designation. Moving forward the NERR System will assign psu salinity units for all data regardless of sonde type.

**Turbidity Qualifier**

In 2013, EXO sondes were approved for SWMP use and began to be used by Reserves. While the 6600 series sondes report turbidity in nephelometric turbidity units (NTU), the EXO sondes use formazin nephelometric units (FNU). These units are essentially the same but indicate a difference in sensor methodology, for SWMP purposes they will be considered equivalent. Moving forward, the NERR System will use FNU/NTU as the designated units for all turbidity data regardless of sonde type. If turbidity units and sensor methodology are of concern, please see the Sensor Specifications portion of the metadata.

**10. Coded variable definitions:**

Sampling Station Sampling site code Station code

State Route 6 WM owcwmwq

Lower Estuary OL owcolwq

Darrow Road DR owcdrwq

Berlin Road BR owcbrwq

1. **QAQC flag**

QAQC flags provide documentation of the data and are applied to individual data points by insertion into the parameter’s associated flag column (header preceded by an F\_). During primary automated QAQC (performed by the CDMO), -5, -4, and -2 flags are applied automatically to indicate data that are missing and above or below sensor range. All remaining data are then flagged 0, passing initial QAQC checks. During secondary and tertiary QAQC 1, -3, and 5 flags may be used to note data as suspect, rejected due to QAQC, or corrected.

-5 Outside High Sensor Range

-4 Outside Low Sensor Range

-3 Data Rejected due to QAQC

-2 Missing Data

-1 Open- reserved for later flag

0 Good Data

1 Suspect Data

2 Data Outside 2 Standard Deviations from the historical seasonal mean

3 Data Outside 3 Standard Deviations from the historical seasonal mean

4 Historical Data: Pre-Auto QAQC

5 Corrected Data

**12. QAQC code definitions**

QAQC codes are used in conjunction with QAQC flags to provide further documentation of the data and are also applied by insertion into the associated flag column. There are three (3) different code categories, general, sensor, and comment. General errors document general problems with deployment or YSI datasonde, sensor errors are sensor specific, and comment codes are used to further document conditions or a problem with the data. Only one general or sensor error and one comment code can be applied to a particular data point, but some comment codes (marked with an \* below) can be applied to the entire record in the F\_Record column.

General Errors

GIC No instrument deployed due to ice

GIM Instrument malfunction

GIT Instrument recording error; recovered telemetry data

GMC No instrument deployed due to maintenance/calibration

GNF Deployment tube clogged / no flow

GOW Out of water event

GPF Power failure / low battery

GQR Data rejected due to QA/QC checks

GSM See metadata

Corrected Depth/Level Data Codes

GCC Calculated with data that were corrected during QA/QC

GCM Calculated value could not be determined due to missing data

GCR Calculated value could not be determined due to rejected data

GCS Calculated value suspect due to questionable data

GCU Calculated value could not be determined due to unavailable data

Sensor Errors

SBO Blocked optic

SCF Conductivity sensor failure

SCS Chlorophyll spike

SDF Depth port frozen

SDG Suspect due to sensor diagnostics

SDO DO suspect

SDP DO membrane puncture

SIC Incorrect calibration / contaminated standard

SNV Negative value

SOW Sensor out of water

SPC Post calibration out of range

SQR Data rejected due to QAQC checks

SSD Sensor drift

SSM Sensor malfunction

SSR Sensor removed / not deployed

STF Catastrophic temperature sensor failure

STS Turbidity spike

SWM Wiper malfunction / loss

Comments

CAB\* Algal bloom

CAF Acceptable calibration/accuracy error of sensor

CAP Depth sensor in water, affected by atmospheric pressure

CBF Biofouling

CCU Cause unknown

CDA\* DO hypoxia (<3 mg/L)

CDB\* Disturbed bottom

CDF Data appear to fit conditions

CFK\* Fish kill

CIP\* Surface ice present at sample station

CLT\* Low tide

CMC\* In field maintenance/cleaning

CMD\* Mud in probe guard

CND New deployment begins

CRE\* Significant rain event

CSM\* See metadata

CTS Turbidity spike

CVT\* Possible vandalism/tampering

CWD\* Data collected at wrong depth

CWE\* Significant weather event

**13. Post deployment information:**

*End of Deployment Readings in Standard Solutions*

Date is the date logger was deployed. Dissolved oxygen readings are the readings after retrieval, with the sonde place in a bucket of aerated water. All loggers were unvented; therefore, the depth reading in parentheses after the first depth reading is the expected depth reading when correcting for changes in barometric pressure. The specific conductivity standard is indicated in parenthesis (1.413 mS/cm). The pH standards are 7.00 and 10.00 (both are corrected for temperature). The turbidity standards are indicated in parenthesis (0.0, 124.0 FNU). The depth offset, based on current barometric pressure is indicated in parenthesis. Complete post deployment data are in the calibration sheets.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Site | Deploy Date | SpCond | ODO1 | ODO2 | pH7 | pH10 | Turb | Turb | Depth |
| BR | 03/26/2018 | 1.463(1.413) | 100 | 100 | 7.13 | 10.19 | 3.6(0.0) | 124.34(124.0) | -0.031(-0.023) |
| BR | 04/18/2018 | 1.398(1.413) | 100.3 | 100.3 | 7.09 | 10.04 | 4.35(0.0) | 123.3(124.0) | 0.1(0.11) |
| BR | 05/24/2018 | 1.417(1.413) | 96.2 | 96.1 | 7.07 | 9.96 | 0.55(0.0) | 123.4(124.0) | 0.02(0.029) |
| BR | 06/12/2018 | 1.386(1.413) | 99.8 | 99.7 | 7.05 | 10.05 | 0.27(0.0) | 124.05(124.0) | 0.091(0.099) |
| BR | 07/03/2018 | 1.413(1.413) | 98.8 | 98.7 | 7.05 | 10.06 | 1.21(0.0) | 120.52(124.0) | 0.069(0.069) |
| BR | 07/18/2018 | 1.392(1.413) | 100 | 100 | 7.01 | 9.97 | -0.11(0.0) | 127.3(124.0) | 0.048(0.058) |
| BR | 08/02/2018 | 1.405(1.413) | 97.1 | 96.9 | 6.9 | 9.96 | 0.46(0.0) | 125.6(124.0) | 0.035(0.038) |
| BR | 08/15/2018 | 1.431(1.413) | 102.3 | 102.2 | 7.06 | 10.06 | 0.54(0.0) | 125.2(124.0) | 0.0020(-0.0010) |
| BR | 08/29/2018 | 1.416(1.413) | 102.5 | 102.7 | 7.07 | 10.01 | 0.72(0.0) | 121.2(124.0) | 0.087(0.099) |
| BR | 09/11/2018 | 1.419(1.413) | 98.9 | 98.7 | 7.01 | 10 | 0.1(0.0) | 119.85(124.0) | 0.024(0.029) |
| BR | 09/26/2018 | 1.404(1.413) | 103.8 | 103.7 | 6.97 | 10.04 | 8.88(0.0) | 123.03(124.0) | 0.088(0.11) |
| BR | 10/16/2018 | 1.436(1.413) | 101 | 101.1 | 7.16 | 10.11 | 0.58(0.0) | 112.7(124.0) | 0.059(0.069) |
| BR | 11/18/2018 | 1.409(1.413) | 103.6 | 103.7 | 7.01 | 9.99 | -0.07(0.0) | 123.65(124.0) | 0.037(0.058) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DR | 03/27/2018 | 1.538(1.413) | 101 | 101.1 | 7.06 | 10.07 | 5.82(0.0) | 124.17(124.0) | -0.02(-0.023) |
| DR | 04/18/2018 | 1.431(1.413) | 101 | 100.6 | 7.08 | 10.11 | 2.0(0.0) | 120.21(124.0) | 0.085(0.099) |
| DR | 05/23/2018 | 1.4238(1.413) | 98.5 | 98.5 | 6.9 | 9.86 | -0.02(0.0) | 125.03(124.0) | -0.0030(-0.013) |
| DR | 06/01/2018 | 1.4(1.413) | 95.9 | 95.9 | 6.92 | 9.9 | 0 | -124 | 0.017(0.029) |
| DR | 06/12/2018 | 1.416(1.413) | 99.8 | 100 | 6.98 | 10.03 | 0.43(0.0) | 125.2(124.0) | 0.086(0.099) |
| DR | 07/03/2018 | 1.421(1.413) | 98.8 | 98.7 | 7.07 | 10.07 | 1.35(0.0) | 117.94(124.0) | 0.07(0.069) |
| DR | 07/18/2018 | 1.411(1.413) | 99.8 | 99.3 | 7.03 | 10.02 | -0.12(0.0) | 122.43(124.0) | 0.046(0.049) |
| DR | 08/02/2018 | 1.403(1.413) | 94.8 | 94.7 | 7.07 | 10.04 | 0.6(0.0) | 123.6(124.0) | 0.034(0.038) |
| DR | 08/15/2018 | 1.428(1.413) | 102.2 | 102.2 | 6.92 | 9.99 | 0.54(0.0) | 128.03(124.0) | 0.011(-0.0010) |
| DR | 08/29/2018 | 1.414(1.413) | 102.1 | 102.2 | 7.27 | 10.22 | 0.39(0.0) | 126.5(124.0) | 0.11(0.099) |
| DR | 09/11/2018 | 1.415(1.413) | 99 | 99 | 7 | 9.98 | 0.12(0.0) | 122.97(124.0) | 0.028(0.029) |
| DR | 09/26/2018 | 1.407(1.413) | 101.9 | 101.9 | 7.23 | 10.25 | 5.97(0.0) | 122.12(124.0) | -0.11 |
| DR | 10/16/2018 | 1.45(1.413) | 101.6 | 101.3 | 7.04 | 10.08 | 0.18(0.0) | 124.4(124.0) | -0.018(-0.012) |
| DR | 11/16/2018 | 1.381(1.413) | 103.6 | 103.7 | 7.06 | 10.11 | 0.05(0.0) | 123.39(124.0) | 0.048(0.058) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OL | 03/26/2018 | 1.532(1.413) | 100 | 100 | 7.05 | 10.21 | 7.16(0.0) | 123.84(124.0) | -0.06(-0.023) |
| OL | 04/18/2018 | 1.398(1.413) | 99 | 99 | 7.07 | 10.07 | 2.33(0.0) | 121.15(124.0) | 0.089(0.09) |
| OL | 05/23/2018 | 1.411(1.413) | 95.8 | 95.8 | 6.9 | 9.92 | -0.56(0.0) | 124.2(124.0) | 0.013(0.029) |
| OL | 06/12/2018 | 1.414(1.413) | 98.8 | 98.8 | 7.04 | 10 | 0.27(0.0) | 125.77(124.0) | 0.085(0.099) |
| OL | 07/03/2018 | 1.415(1.413) | 98 | 98.1 | 7.04 | 10.04 | 1.58(0.0) | 122.58(124.0) | 0.065(0.069) |
| OL | 07/18/2018 | 1.3618(1.413) | 99.4 | 99.3 | 6.91 | 9.97 | -0.09(0.0) | 123.9(124.0) | 0.045(0.049) |
| OL | 08/02/2018 | 1.401(1.413) | 96.1 | 96.3 | 6.95 | 9.97 | 0.69(0.0) | 119.6(124.0) | 0.029(0.038) |
| OL | 08/15/2018 | 1.404(1.413) | 103 | 103.4 | 6.98 | 10.01 | 0.9(0.0) | 122.2(124.0) | 0.025(0.0080) |
| OL | 08/29/2018 | 1.406(1.413) | 102.4 | 102.6 | 7.04 | 10.03 | 0 | -124 | 0.096(0.099) |
| OL | 09/11/2018 | 1.409(1.413) | 98.5 | 98.6 | 7.08 | 9.96 | 0.16(0.0) | 127.73(124.0) | 0.028(0.029) |
| OL | 09/26/2018 | 1.398(1.413) | 103.2 | 103.2 | 7.08 | 10.13 | 5.45(0.0) | 124.36(124.0) | 0.077(0.11) |
| OL | 10/16/2018 | 1.456(1.413) | 101 | 101 | 6.97 | 10.05 | 0.37(0.0) | 123.5(124.0) | -0.018(-0.012) |
| OL | 11/16/2018 | 1.386(1.413) | 103.4 | 103.4 | 7 | 9.98 | 0.02(0.0) | 117.4(124.0) | 0.088(0.09) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WM | 03/26/2018 | 1.515(1.413) | 99.9 | 99.8 | 7.14 | 10.09 | 7.7(0.0) | 123.54(124.0) | -0.06(-0.023) |
| WM | 04/18/2018 | 1.374(1.413) | 99.9 | 100.2 | 7.04 | 9.96 | 1.13(0.0) | 123.75(124.0) | 0.078(0.09) |
| WM | 05/23/2018 | 1.417(1.413) | 96.1 | 96.5 | 7.11 | 10.01 | 0.12(0.0) | 122.1(124.0) | 0.262(0.008) |
| WM | 06/12/2018 | 1.354(1.413) | 99.1 | 99.2 | 7.13 | 10.1 | 0.028(0.0) | 125.42(124.0) | 0.093(0.099) |
| WM | 07/03/2018 | 1.394(1.413) | 97.7 | 97.9 | 6.95 | 9.97 | 1.72(0.0) | 121.86(124.0) | 0.06(0.069) |
| WM | 07/18/2018 | 1.376(1.413) | 99 | 99 | 6.95 | 9.97 | -0.53(0.0) | 128.0(124.0) | 0.039(0.049) |
| WM | 08/02/2018 | 1.394(1.413) | 97.3 | 97.5 |  |  | 0.81(0.0) | 125.6(124.0) | 0.026(0.038) |
| WM | 08/15/2018 | 1.425(1.413) | 103.5 | 103.6 | 7.01 | 10 | 0.72(0.0) | 124.2(124.0) | 0.016(0.018) |
| WM | 08/29/2018 | 1.403(1.413) | 100.2 | 99.6 | 7.07 | 10.04 | 0.09(0.0) | 113.8(124.0) | 0.105(0.099) |
| WM | 09/11/2018 | 1.408(1.413) | 98.7 | 99 | 7.04 | 10.02 | 0.26(0.0) | 119.32(124.0) | 0.031(0.029) |
| WM | 09/26/2018 | 1.412(1.413) | 103.3 | 103.3 | 7.14 | 10.05 | 5.72(0.0) | 134.6(124.0) | 0.061(0.11) |
| WM | 10/16/2018 | 1.434(1.413) | 101.1 | 101.1 | 7.02 | 10.03 | 0.24(0.0) | 138.0(124.0) | -0.007(-0.003) |
| WM | 11/16/2018 | 1.363(1.413) | 103.4 | 103.4 | 6.9 | 10.03 | -0.19(0.0) | 123.5(124.0) | 0.04(0.038) |

§ sensor malfunction

**14. Other Remarks:**

*QAQC Flagging notes*

Barrier Beach Status and Water Exchange

The water quality of the OL and WM sites at OWC are influenced by whether or not the barrier beach is breached/open (i.e., surface exchange is occurring between the estuary and the lake). When the barrier is open, wind-driven surface water exchange usually results in cycles of water inflow from the lake and outflow to the lake that can be detected in the water quality data. The change from closed to open can be rapid and dramatic, usually as a result of precipitation. Sometimes, this can be followed by seiche events, depending on winds during the storm. The transition from open to closed is gradual and usually marked by a gradual increase in water depth and specific conductivity. The opening of the mouth (and sometimes closing) is indicated in the “F\_Record” column as “CSM” (see metadata). Mouth status data for Q1-Q4 are below.

Changes to mouth status, Jan. 1, 2018 – Jun. 30, 2018

Jan. 01 – Jan. 22: open, frozen

Jan. 22 – Feb. 04: open, flowing

Feb. 05 – Feb. 15: open, frozen

Feb. 16 – Mar. 24: open, flowing

Mar. 25 – Mar. 28: closed

Mar. 29 – June 08: open, flowing

June 09 – Oct. 30: closed

Oct. 31 – Dec. 31: open, flowing (mouth opened by excavator)

Rain and weather events

For rain events that affect water quality parameters, the “F\_Record” column is flagged for the time period over which the precipitation occurred (not the time period over which the parameters were affected). Sometimes, the parameters themselves are flagged during the time period over which they were affected. Rainfall is frequently heavier further south of the OWC NERR meteorological station in the watershed. Occasionally, no rain is observed at the meteorological station but effects are evident in the water quality data and are reported by volunteer rain gauge observers through the CocoRaHs website. These are marked as rain events for the entire day they occur, because specific start and end times are not available (e.g., 0.85” of rain was observed in the OWC watershed on 3 July and 0. 58” of rain was observed on 10 August).

Weather events include periods of high wind, which can result in the inflow of water from Lake Erie into the estuary (e.g., true seiche, wind-induced water exchange, waves overtopping the barrier beach into the estuary) or outflow of water from the estuary (e.g., large decrease in water level not associated with a breach of the barrier beach). Lake water inflow events are usually evident at the OL and WM sites and can be most easily detected by plotting both specific conductivity and water depth. The intrusion of lake water into the estuary both increases depth and decreases conductivity. Other parameters may or may not change. These are labeled as a weather event in the “F\_Record” column for the duration of the event, in 24-hour periods (i.e., full days are marked because of difficulty in identifying the exact start and end times of seiche events). Impacted parameter “F\_” column(s) may also be marked, as deemed useful (e.g., if a seiche coincides with retrieval and deployment of sondes, causing the data to look like the retrieved and deployed sondes weren’t reading similar values).

Darrow Road (DR): large storm events can cause the sonde to swing up or to swing up and down, alternately, due to high flows. As a result, shallower depths or more variable depths are recorded. This may have occurred during the following rain events, as the result of heavy rain and flow: 28-30 March; 03 April; 22-23 May; 21 August; 11-13 September; and 26 September.

Depth (non-weather related)

Darrow Road (DR): From 26 May 17:00 EST through 31 May 15:15 EST, the sonde became tangled in large, woody debris during and rainstorm and was not submerged in the water. Data were rejected for this time period. Subsequent data appear to have been unaffected by sensors having been previously exposed to air.

Lower Estuary (OL): In early 2018, the height of the logger was observed to have changed. The cable on which the trap was suspended slipped through a clamp, causing the trap to descend 0.31 m in the water column. The trap was re-set on 23 May 2018 at 10:45 EST. All previous depth data for 2018 were marked as reading at the wrong depth; the water column is well-mixed at this site and, therefore, all other parameters should not have been affected.

Rte 6 (WM): The depth measurements between the 23 May and 12 June deployments differed by 0.24 m. The depth sensor for the sonde deployed starting 23 May calibrated correctly but was 0.254 m greater than the offset value during the post deployment check, suggesting that the depth sensor had drifted during the deployment.

The sondes assigned for use at DR, OL, and WM were each not deployed in the proper locations at the start of the 03 July deployment. They were retrieved and re-deployed in the proper locations later in the afternoon. Data were uploaded to the CDMO under the dates: 070318 and 070418 to allow for separating the datasets collected by each sonde for proper site association.

The sondes deployed at the owcwmwq site on 03 July did not descend fully into the trap; depth data were marked as <1>[GSM](CWD) and all other parameters are marked as either <0>(CWD) or <1>(CWD), based on if parameter values varied by depth. The sonde deployed at owcdrwq on 15 August did not descend fully into the trap and was repositioned later that day. Data were marked as described above. Depth readings for the sonde deployed at owcdrwq on 29 August suggested that the sonde did not descend fully; however, it was fully descended, and depth had been calibration correctly, so the cause of the slightly shallower depth readings is unknown.

Turbidity

Turbidity spikes at sites OL and WM, particularly from April through June, could be due to biological activity, especially activity of *Cyprinus carpio L*.

DO

No comments.

pH

EXO2 sonde pH sensors can appear to drift < 0.1 pH units during deployment. These are flagged at the new deployment date-time as 0 GSM CND. This occurred between the 18 April and 24 May owcbrwq deployments. Drift that occurred toward the end of the owcbrwq 18 April deployment is marked <1> [SSD] (CBF) starting at 5/23 19:00. Drift that occurred toward the end of the owcbrwq 16 October deployment was flagged as <1>[SSD] starting 11/16 19:00 because of general increasing trend in values starting at this date and time.

Specific conductivity / Salinity

Minor drift in specific conductivity and salinity is marked on the final data point of the deployment as 1 SSD. This occurred between the 18 April and 24 May owcbrwq deployments.

Unusually low specific conductivity and salinity readings were measured at the owcolwq site from 27 April 14:00 EST through 2 May 07:45 EST. Specific conductivity and all dependent parameters (DO mg/L, depth) were flagged as <-3>[SCF](CCU). Erratic specific conductivity and salinity readings were measured at the owcolwq site during the deployments starting 3 July, 15 August, and 29 August and at the owcwmwq site during the deployment starting 15 August. All pre- and post-deployment calibration, diagnostic, and evaluation values were good. During these time periods, specific conductivity and salinity were flagged as <-3>[SSM](CCU) and dependent parameters were flagged as <-3>[SCF].

Multiple parameters

No comments.

Missing Data

Data are missing due to equipment or associated specific probes not being deployed, equipment failure, time of maintenance or calibration of equipment, or repair/replacement of a sampling station platform. If additional information on missing data is needed, contact the Research Coordinator at the reserve submitting the data.

*Field verification*

Field data collected at time of data logger retrieval and deployment are reported below. The data were collected using a field sonde (YSI EXO2) that was deployed simultaneous to the retrieved and newly deployed sondes.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Site* | *Data sonde* | *Date (m/d/y)* | *Time (hh:mm:ss)* | *Temp (C)* | *SpCond (mS/cm)* | *Sal (ppt)* | *pH* | *Turbid (NTU, FNU)* | *ODOsat (%)* | *ODO (mg/L)* | *Depth (meters)* |
| BR | deployed | 3/26/2018 | 8:30:00 | 2.18 | 0.629 | 0.30 | 7.74 | 5.55 | 96.6 | 13.27 | 0.493 |
| BR | retrieved | 4/18/2018 | 8:30:00 | 3.77 | 0.462 | 0.22 | 7.72 | 14.41 | 95.0 | 12.51 | 0.377 |
| BR | deployed | 4/18/2018 | 8:45:00 | 3.78 | 0.461 | 0.22 | 7.68 | 48.59 | 95.1 | 12.52 | 0.379 |
| BR | retrieved | 5/24/2018 | 9:15:00 | 15.26 | 0.451 | 0.22 | 7.72 | 35.02 | 91.4 | 9.16 | 0.379 |
| BR | deployed | 5/24/2018 | 9:30:00 | 15.289 | 0.4512 | 0.22 | 7.66 | 30.88 | 91.6 | 9.17 | 0.387 |
| BR | retrieved | 6/12/2018 | 8:45:00 | 17.358 | 0.6181 | 0.30 | 7.62 | 16.65 | 89.7 | 8.59 | 0.296 |
| BR | deployed | 6/12/2018 | 9:00:00 | 17.377 | 0.6183 | 0.30 | 7.60 | 17.04 | 89.7 | 8.59 | 0.320 |
| BR | retrieved | 7/3/2018 | 8:45:00 | 24.53 | 0.672 | 0.33 | 7.61 | 11.99 | 69.8 | 5.81 | 0.168 |
| BR | deployed | 7/3/2018 | 9:00:00 | 24.53 | 0.672 | 0.33 | 7.61 | 12.47 | 69.8 | 5.80 | 0.169 |
| BR | retrieved | 7/18/2018 | 8:00:00 | 21.60 | 0.815 | 0.40 | 7.66 | 6.51 | 68.40 | 6.01 | 0.079 |
| BR | deployed | 7/18/2018 | 8:15:00 | 21.81 | 0.817 | 0.40 | 7.69 | 15.70 | 65.20 | 5.71 | 0.097 |
| BR | retrieved | 8/2/2018 | 8:00:00 | 20.54 | 0.850 | 0.42 | 7.47 | 5.74 | 68.1 | 6.11 | 0.062 |
| BR | deployed | 8/2/2018 | 8:15:00 | 20.54 | 0.850 | 0.42 | 7.47 | 5.78 | 66.7 | 5.99 | 0.062 |
| BR | retrieved | 8/15/2018 | 8:00:00 | 21.51 | 0.760 | 0.37 | 7.38 | 9.99 | 54.5 | 4.80 | 0.061 |
| BR | deployed | 8/15/2018 | 8:15:00 | 21.53 | 0.760 | 0.37 | 7.43 | 6.51 | 54.3 | 4.78 | 0.062 |
| BR | retrieved | 8/29/2018 | 8:15:00 | 24.31 | 0.541 | 0.26 | 7.69 | 11.12 | 78.60 | 6.57 | 0.211 |
| BR | deployed | 8/29/2018 | 8:30:00 | 24.31 | 0.541 | 0.26 | 7.68 | 15.54 | 78.20 | 6.54 | 0.210 |
| BR | retrieved | 9/11/2018 | 7:45:00 | 17.72 | 0.584 | 0.28 | 7.62 | 28.59 | 91.30 | 8.68 | 0.484 |
| BR | deployed | 9/11/2018 | 8:00:00 | 17.72 | 0.584 | 0.28 | 7.68 | 29.83 | 91.10 | 8.66 | 0.489 |
| BR | retrieved | 9/26/2018 | 7:45:00 | 19.75 | 0.573 | 0.28 | 7.52 | 48.62 | 86.90 | 7.93 | 0.436 |
| BR | deployed | 9/26/2018 | 8:00:00 | 19.75 | 0.570 | 0.28 | 7.56 | 46.04 | 86.70 | 7.91 | 0.442 |
| BR | retrieved | 10/16/2018 | 8:00:00 | 9.71 | 0.637 | 0.31 | 7.68 | 4.42 | 86.80 | 9.85 | 0.377 |
| BR | deployed | 10/16/2018 | 8:15:00 | 9.79 | 0.643 | 0.31 | 7.69 | 3.92 | 85.70 | 9.71 | 0.380 |
| BR | retrieved | 11/18/2018 | 12:45:00 | 5.214 | 0.5281 | 0.26 | 7.65 | 23.13 | 95.3 | 12.08 | 0.465 |
| BR | deployed | 11/18/2018 | 13:00:00 | 5.216 | 0.528 | 0.26 | 7.56 | 23.23 | 95.5 | 12.1 | 0.476 |
| BR | retrieved | 12/11/2018 | 11:15:00 | 0.152 | 0.6834 | 0.33 | 7.58 | 4.74 | 97.60 | 14.17 | 0.376 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DR | deployed | 3/27/2018 | 8:45:00 | 5.33 | 0.672 | 0.33 | 8.01 | 6.48 | 109.40 | 13.82 | 1.755 |
| DR | retrieved | 4/18/2018 | 9:00:00 | 4.06 | 0.455 | 0.22 | 7.71 | 18.04 | 91.00 | 11.89 | 1.451 |
| DR | deployed | 4/18/2018 | 9:15:00 | 4.07 | 0.456 | 0.22 | 7.68 | 15.51 | 90.90 | 11.87 | 1.438 |
| DR | retrieved | 5/23/2018 | 8:45:00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DR | deployed | 5/23/2018 | 9:00:00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DR | retrieved | 6/1/2018 | 15:45:00 | 20.54 | 0.661 | 0.32 | 7.49 | 23.38 | 36.30 | 3.26 | 1.365 |
| DR | deployed | 6/1/2018 | 16:00:00 | 20.51 | 0.662 | 0.32 | 7.49 | 22.89 | 33.80 | 3.03 | 1.366 |
| DR | retrieved | 6/12/2018 | 9:15:00 | 18.40 | 0.577 | 0.28 | 7.61 | 18.95 | 75.90 | 7.11 | 0.862 |
| DR | deployed | 6/12/2018 | 9:30:00 | 18.39 | 0.577 | 0.28 | 7.60 | 21.45 | 75.60 | 7.08 | 0.863 |
| DR | retrieved | 7/3/2018 | 9:00:00 | 25.94 | 0.614 | 0.30 | 7.58 | 12.13 | 62.20 | 5.04 | 0.894 |
| DR | deployed | 7/3/2018 | 9:15:00 | 25.93 | 0.614 | 0.30 | 7.55 | 10.07 | 59.70 | 4.84 | 0.902 |
| DR | retrieved | 7/3/2018 | 15:30:00 | 22.30 | 0.649 |  | 7.36 |  | 3.30 | 0.29 |  |
| DR | deployed | 7/3/2018 | 16:45:00 | 24.20 | 0.622 | 0.30 | 7.27 | 22.53 | 17.20 | 1.44 | 1.317 |
| DR | retrieved | 7/18/2018 | 8:30:00 | 22.53 | 0.661 | 0.32 | 7.10 | 18.85 | 4.30 | 0.37 | 1.621 |
| DR | deployed | 7/18/2018 | 8:45:00 | 22.43 | 0.665 | 0.32 | 7.09 | 17.38 | 1.40 | 0.12 | 1.623 |
| DR | retrieved | 8/2/2018 | 8:30:00 | 22.17 | 0.634 | 0.31 | 7.33 | 7.89 | 28.00 | 2.44 | 1.177 |
| DR | deployed | 8/2/2018 | 8:45:00 | 22.19 | 0.634 | 0.31 | 7.34 | 9.86 | 23.60 | 2.06 | 1.181 |
| DR | retrieved | 8/15/2018 | 8:15:00 | 22.91 | 0.700 | 0.34 | 7.31 | 5.61 | 12.00 | 1.03 | 1.134 |
| DR | deployed | 8/15/2018 | 8:30:00 | 22.89 | 0.724 | 0.35 | 7.33 | 6.03 | 4.90 | 0.42 | 1.140 |
| DR | retrieved | 8/29/2018 | 8:30:00 | 23.32 | 0.454 | 0.22 | 7.19 | 40.73 | 34.60 | 2.94 | 1.073 |
| DR | deployed | 8/29/2018 | 8:45:00 | 23.34 | 0.458 | 0.22 | 7.16 | 40.60 | 32.50 | 2.76 | 1.077 |
| DR | retrieved | 9/11/2018 | 8:15:00 | 17.98 | 0.603 | 0.29 | 7.20 | 446.19 | 34.40 | 3.26 | 2.229 |
| DR | deployed | 9/11/2018 | 8:30:00 | 18.07 | 0.610 | 0.30 | 7.18 | 307.05 | 24.20 | 2.28 | 2.231 |
| DR | retrieved | 9/26/2018 | 8:15:00 | 19.34 | 0.682 | 0.33 | 7.25 | 31.66 | 45.70 | 4.20 | 0.994 |
| DR | deployed | 9/26/2018 | 8:30:00 | 19.40 | 0.670 | 0.33 | 7.30 | 33.29 | 51.40 | 4.72 | 1.007 |
| DR | retrieved | 10/16/2018 | 8:15:00 | 12.46 | 0.593 | 0.29 | 7.30 | 13.82 | 44.50 | 4.74 | 0.870 |
| DR | deployed | 10/16/2018 | 8:30:00 | 12.54 | 0.596 | 0.29 | 7.56 | 13.12 | 42.60 | 4.53 | 0.869 |
| DR | retrieved | 11/16/2018 | 9:00:00 | 3.831 | 0.5473 | 0.26 | 7.43 | 32.72 | 94.5 | 12.42 | 0.632 |
| DR | deployed | 11/16/2018 | 9:15:00 | 3.835 | 0.5453 | 0.26 | 7.38 | 29.32 | 94.4 | 12.41 | 0.598 |
| DR | retrieved | 12/11/2018 | 11:30:00 | 0.308 | 0.6817 | 0.33 | 7.45 | 5.09 | 92.00 | 13.31 | 0.717 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OL | deployed | 3/26/2018 | 12:45:00 | 6.52 | 0.453 | 0.22 | 7.92 | 23.01 | 104.80 | 12.86 | 0.782 |
| OL | retrieved | 4/18/2018 | 9:45:00 | 4.74 | 0.334 | 0.16 | 7.86 | 68.30 | 90.80 | 11.66 | 0.675 |
| OL | deployed | 4/18/2018 | 10:00:00 | 4.74 | 0.336 | 0.16 | 7.82 | 78.51 | 90.20 | 11.59 | 0.654 |
| OL | retrieved | 5/23/2018 | 10:15:00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OL | deployed | 5/23/2018 | 10:30:00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OL | retrieved | 6/12/2018 | 10:00:00 | 21.28 | 0.523 | 0.25 | 7.54 | 21.29 | 75.90 | 6.72 | 0.845 |
| OL | deployed | 6/12/2018 | 10:30:00 | 21.34 | 0.526 | 0.25 | 7.52 | 21.24 | 76.90 | 6.80 | 0.836 |
| OL | retrieved | 7/3/2018 | 10:00:00 | 27.64 | 0.541 | 0.26 | 7.52 | 14.26 | 72.20 | 5.68 | 0.807 |
| OL | deployed | 7/3/2018 | 10:15:00 | 27.69 | 0.541 | 0.26 | 7.47 | 14.54 | 75.60 | 5.95 | 0.806 |
| OL | retrieved | 7/3/2018 | 16:00:00 | 28.00 | 0.543 | 0.26 | 7.58 | 11.43 | 87.00 | 6.80 | 0.795 |
| OL | deployed | 7/3/2018 | 16:15:00 | 27.97 | 0.544 | 0.26 | 7.63 | 12.13 | 87.60 | 6.85 | 0.792 |
| OL | retrieved | 7/18/2018 | 9:00:00 | 26.24 | 0.562 | 0.27 | 7.32 | 19.43 | 24.50 | 1.98 | 0.822 |
| OL | deployed | 7/18/2018 | 9:30:00 | 26.24 | 0.562 | 0.27 | 7.25 | 17.65 | 25.70 | 2.07 | 0.976 |
| OL | retrieved | 8/2/2018 | 9:15:00 | 23.13 | 0.555 | 0.27 | 7.21 | 13.98 | 24.70 | 2.11 | 0.900 |
| OL | deployed | 8/2/2018 | 9:30:00 | 23.13 | 0.555 | 0.27 | 7.16 | 12.99 | 23.40 | 2.00 | 0.897 |
| OL | retrieved | 8/15/2018 | 9:00:00 | 25.06 | 0.540 | 0.26 | 7.28 | 16.50 | 26.40 | 2.18 | 0.932 |
| OL | deployed | 8/15/2018 | 9:15:00 | 25.08 | 0.540 | 0.26 | 7.23 | 16.33 | 25.30 | 2.09 | 0.992 |
| OL | retrieved | 8/29/2018 | 9:15:00 | 25.22 | 0.437 | 0.21 | 7.22 | 11.93 | 49.20 | 4.04 | 0.951 |
| OL | deployed | 8/29/2018 | 9:30:00 | 25.16 | 0.437 | 0.21 | 7.13 | 13.55 | 46.40 | 3.81 | 1.028 |
| OL | retrieved | 9/11/2018 | 8:45:00 | 20.26 | 0.450 | 0.22 | 7.25 | 22.98 | 19.80 | 1.79 | 0.972 |
| OL | deployed | 9/11/2018 | 9:15:00 | 20.26 | 0.450 | 0.22 | 7.18 | 23.19 | 18.80 | 1.70 | 0.979 |
| OL | retrieved | 9/26/2018 | 8:45:00 | 20.72 | 0.488 | 0.24 | 7.38 | 23.14 | 51.80 | 4.64 | 0.834 |
| OL | deployed | 9/26/2018 | 9:00:00 | 20.71 | 0.488 | 0.24 | 7.35 | 23.67 | 50.20 | 4.49 | 0.798 |
| OL | retrieved | 10/16/2018 | 9:00:00 | 13.15 | 0.427 | 0.21 | 7.54 | 24.67 | 59.20 | 6.21 | 0.966 |
| OL | deployed | 10/16/2018 | 9:15:00 | 13.15 | 0.427 | 0.21 | 7.50 | 24.78 | 58.40 | 6.13 | 1.018 |
| OL | retrieved | 11/16/2018 | 9:45:00 | 2.498 | 0.6917 | 0.33 | 7.36 | 47.65 | 87.8 | 11.95 | 0.551 |
| OL | deployed | 11/16/2018 | 10:00:00 | 2.496 | 0.6846 | 0.33 | 7.36 | 36.01 | 86.7 | 11.8 | 0.555 |
| OL | retrieved | 12/12/2018 | 9:15:00 | 9.975 | 0.0038 | 0.21 | 7.60 | 97.49 | 91.60 | 12.70 | 0.06 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WM | deployed | 3/26/2018 | 10:00:00 | 4.68 | 0.444 | 0.21 | 8.02 | 27.32 | 97.40 | 12.53 | 1.078 |
| WM | retrieved | 4/18/2018 | 10:00:00 | 4.99 | 0.321 | 0.15 | 7.87 | 72.27 | 92.00 | 11.74 | 0.705 |
| WM | deployed | 4/18/2018 | 10:15:00 | 5.02 | 0.321 | 0.15 | 7.84 | 72.48 | 91.60 | 11.68 | 0.670 |
| WM | retrieved | 5/23/2018 | 10:00:00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WM | deployed | 5/23/2018 | 10:15:00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WM | retrieved | 6/12/2018 | 10:30:00 | 21.82 | 0.486 | 0.23 | 7.57 | 23.72 | 84.00 | 7.36 | 0.736 |
| WM | deployed | 6/12/2018 | 10:45:00 | 21.93 | 0.485 | 0.23 | 7.58 | 21.80 | 85.00 | 7.43 | 0.703 |
| WM | retrieved | 7/3/2018 | 9:45:00 | 27.55 | 0.544 | 0.26 | 7.51 | 10.85 | 70.50 | 5.56 | 0.783 |
| WM | deployed | 7/3/2018 | 10:00:00 | 27.46 | 0.545 | 0.26 | 7.41 | 12.04 | 67.10 | 5.30 | 0.807 |
| WM | retrieved | 7/3/2018 | 16:15:00 | 24.36 | 0.625 | 0.30 | 7.29 | 22.50 | 22.10 | 1.84 | 1.312 |
| WM | deployed | 7/3/2018 | 16:30:00 | 24.20 | 0.622 | 0.30 | 7.27 | 22.53 | 17.20 | 1.44 | 1.317 |
| WM | retrieved | 7/18/2018 | 9:30:00 | 26.14 | 0.562 | 0.27 | 7.17 | 11.82 | 14.30 | 1.16 | 0.860 |
| WM | deployed | 7/18/2018 | 9:45:00 | 26.14 | 0.562 | 0.27 | 7.11 | 12.02 | 13.60 | 1.10 | 0.878 |
| WM | retrieved | 8/2/2018 | 9:30:00 | 23.30 | 0.556 | 0.27 | 7.21 | 18.41 | 22.10 | 1.88 | 0.987 |
| WM | deployed | 8/2/2018 | 9:45:00 | 23.28 | 0.556 | 0.27 | 7.21 | 17.89 | 19.20 | 1.64 | 0.975 |
| WM | retrieved | 8/15/2018 | 9:15:00 | 25.01 | 0.540 | 0.26 | 7.28 | 14.61 | 38.50 | 3.18 | 1.038 |
| WM | deployed | 8/15/2018 | 9:30:00 | 24.98 | 0.540 | 0.26 | 7.25 | 14.55 | 35.90 | 2.96 | 1.036 |
| WM | retrieved | 8/29/2018 | 9:30:00 | 25.27 | 0.435 | 0.21 | 7.20 | 9.95 | 55.40 | 4.55 | 0.974 |
| WM | deployed | 8/29/2018 | 10:00:00 | 25.30 | 0.435 | 0.21 | 7.19 | 10.12 | 54.60 | 4.48 | 0.940 |
| WM | retrieved | 9/11/2018 | 9:15:00 | 20.27 | 0.448 | 0.22 | 7.18 | 17.80 | 21.40 | 1.94 | 0.913 |
| WM | deployed | 9/11/2018 | 9:30:00 | 20.27 | 0.448 | 0.22 | 7.22 | 18.44 | 19.90 | 1.80 | 0.930 |
| WM | retrieved | 9/26/2018 | 9:00:00 | 20.81 | 0.490 | 0.24 | 7.31 | 23.72 | 49.70 | 4.44 | 0.873 |
| WM | deployed | 9/26/2018 | 9:15:00 | 20.81 | 0.490 | 0.24 | 7.29 | 22.77 | 48.40 | 4.32 | 0.847 |
| WM | retrieved | 10/16/2018 | 9:15:00 | 13.58 | 0.427 | 0.21 | 7.42 | 25.29 | 53.50 | 5.56 | 1.056 |
| WM | deployed | 10/16/2018 | 9:30:00 | 13.57 | 0.427 | 0.21 | 7.41 | 23.95 | 54.30 | 5.64 | 1.006 |
| WM | retrieved | 11/16/2018 | 10:00:00 | 2.013 | 0.5513 | 0.26 | 7.26 | 25.44 | 84.9 | 11.71 | 0.819 |
| WM | deployed | 11/16/2018 | 10:30:00 | 1.727 | 0.4789 | 0.23 | 7.26 | 20.71 | 84.5 | 11.76 | 0.836 |
| WM | retrieved | 12/11/2018 | 12:00:00 | 0.483 | 0.0103 | 0.29 | 7.47 | 15.90 | 90.30 | 12.40 | 0.062 |