

Thm: If $F: M \rightarrow N$ is a local diffeomorphism
 then $F_*: T_p M \rightarrow T_{F(p)} N$ is an isom.

Proof: F local diffeomorphism $\Rightarrow \exists$ diffeomorphism, open $U \ni p$
~~set and smooth φ s.t.~~ $F|_U: U \rightarrow \varphi(U) = V$
 is a diffeomorphism.

$\Rightarrow (F|_U)^*: T_p U \rightarrow T_{F(p)} V$ is an isom
(B, Sd)

have maps $L_x: T_p U \rightarrow T_p M,$

$J_x: T_p V \rightarrow T_p N$

by Prop 3.7

Claim: $(F|_U)_* = J_x^{-1} \circ F_* \circ L_x$

Proof: $\forall X \in T_p(U), f \in \mathcal{C}^\infty(V),$

have: $(J_x^{-1} \circ F_* \circ L_x \circ X) \circ f$

$= F_* \circ L_x \circ X \circ \tilde{f}$

\sim
 \tilde{f} for
 part
 of 3.7

$= X(\tilde{f} \circ F \circ \iota) = X(f \circ F|_U) = (F|_U)^* X(f).$