

$$\mathbb{E}[\cancel{\nabla f(t)}] \mathbb{E}[\nabla f(t) (\nabla f(t))^T] = I$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{E}[(\nabla^2 f(t))(\nabla f(t))^T] + \mathbb{E}[\nabla f(t)(\nabla^2 f(t))^T] \stackrel{?}{=} 0$$

equal??

$$\mathbb{E}[f(t)^2] = ac$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{E}[2 \nabla f(t) f(t)] = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{E}[2 \nabla^2 f(t) f(t)] + 2 \mathbb{E}[\nabla f(t)^T \nabla f(t)] \stackrel{?}{=} 0$$

$$= \text{cov}(\nabla f(t))$$

transpose first as

∇f is a row vector!

$$\text{cov}(\nabla f(t)) = \mathbb{E}[\nabla f(t) \nabla f(t)^T]$$

$$\stackrel{!}{=} \text{cov}(\nabla f(t)) := \text{cov}(\nabla^T f(t))$$