

$$(B \in \mathcal{G} \cap A)$$

$$= E \left[\frac{E[X1_A | \mathcal{G} \cap A]}{P(A)} 1_B \right]$$

$$P^+|_A \uparrow (X|A)^+$$

$$\Rightarrow E[X|A, \mathcal{G}] = \frac{E[X1_A | \mathcal{G} \cap A]}{P(A)}$$

Note $\forall C \in \mathcal{G}$,

$$E[E[X1_A | \mathcal{G} \cap A] 1_C] = 0 \text{ if } C \cap A = \emptyset$$

$\mathcal{G} \cap A$ is \mathcal{G} -measurable as $\mathcal{G} \cap A \in \mathcal{G}$.

then for $K \in \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R})$

$$X^{-1}(K) \in \mathcal{G} \cap A \subseteq \mathcal{G}$$

so $X \in \mathcal{G}$ as \mathcal{G} is a sigma-algebra.

$$= \frac{1}{P(A)} E[E[X1_A | \mathcal{G}] 1_B] \quad (\text{as } B \in \mathcal{G} \cap A \subseteq \mathcal{G})$$

$$= E \left[\frac{E[X1_A | \mathcal{G}]}{P(A)} 1_B \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow E[X|A, \mathcal{G}] = \frac{E[X1_A | \mathcal{G}]}{P(A)}$$

□