$$c(t,t) + \cdots$$

$$c(t,t) + \cdots$$

$$c(t,t) + \cdots$$

$$c(s,s) + \cdots$$

$$c(s,s) + \cdots$$

$$c(t,t) + \cdots$$

$$c(s,s) + \cdots$$

$$c(t,t) + \cdots$$

$$c(t$$

$$dt \left(\begin{array}{c} f'(t) \\ C \end{array} \right) = det(f'(t)) \left(\begin{array}{c} BC \end{array} \right)$$