

$$= \text{rank} \quad \underline{\text{turn } u}$$

$$= \left( \frac{u}{u(\lambda_1 \lambda_2 - \lambda_2^2)} \right)^2 \left( \begin{array}{c} / \\ + d_1 (u) (\lambda_1 \lambda_2 - \lambda_2^2) (\lambda_{12} d_2 - \lambda_{22} d_1) \\ + d_2 (u) (\lambda_1 \lambda_2 - \lambda_2^2) (\lambda_{22} d_1 - \lambda_{12} d_2) \end{array} \right)$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} u (\lambda_{22} d_2 - \lambda_{22} d_1)^2 + u (\lambda_{12} d_2 - \lambda_{22} d_1) (\lambda_{12} d_1 - \lambda_{11} d_2) \\ + \frac{1}{2} u (\lambda_{12} d_1 - \lambda_{11} d_2)^2.$$