

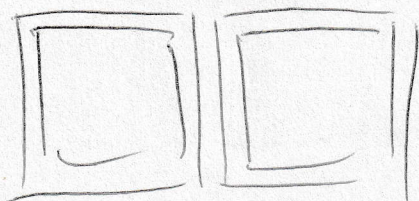


$$Y = X(f(t)) \quad \text{same mind } f$$

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$$s = f^{-1}(t)$$

$$t = f(s)$$



$$\left| \nabla f(s) \right| = \left| \frac{df}{ds} \right|$$

$$S(A_n(x)) = \int_{A_n(y)} \Lambda^{-1/2}(t) dt$$