

$$E[\mu_N \mid M=0]$$

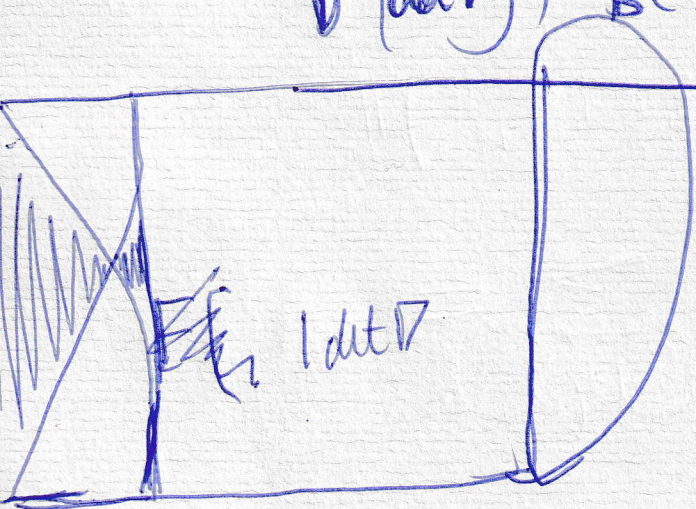
(upper bound is easy!)

$$\int_T \delta_\epsilon(f(t) - u)$$

ie $M=0$

$$\sqrt{|\det \nabla_y|} \mathbb{I}_B(v) \mathbb{I}[M \geq 0, \max < u]$$

$d(\nabla_y, v, \max)$



$$X_1, \dots, X_n$$

$$|\det \nabla_y| \mathbb{I}_B(v)$$

$$\frac{1}{\epsilon^N} \int_{\mathbb{R}^{2N}} |\det \nabla^2 f| \mathbb{I}[f(t) > u], \quad \text{index } \nabla^2 f(t) = N, M=0$$

$$P_t(f(0), \nabla^2 f(t), f(t), \max)$$

