

$$P(X > x) = P(\underbrace{X+v}_{=f} > x+v)$$

$$\frac{2^{N-1} v^{N-1} e^{-(x+2v)^2/2}}{v^{N-1} e^{-v^2/2}}$$

$$= 2^{N-1} e$$

$$\frac{v^{N-1} e^{-u^2 - 2uv + v^2} / 2 - v^2 / 2}{v^{N-1}}$$

$$= e^{-(\underbrace{u^2}_{\text{is small}} - 2uv)} / 2$$

as