

for r.v.s  $X, Y, Z$  and an event  $A$ .

Let  $Z \sim X|A$

$(\Omega,$

$\mathcal{A} \in \mathcal{F}$

$$X: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

~~$\{B \in \mathcal{F} : B \cap A \neq \emptyset\}$~~

$\{B \cap A : B \in \mathcal{F}\}$  is a sigma algebra.

$$X|A: \Omega \cap A \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

for a measurable event  $A$ .

$Y$  is  $\mathcal{G}$ -measurable,  $Y$  is measurable

$$E[Z 1_B] = E[Z' 1_B] \text{ for } B \in \sigma(Y)$$

$$Z \sim X|A$$

$$E[Z 1_B] = E\left[\frac{E[X 1_A | Y]}{P(A)} 1_B\right]$$

$$E[X|A 1_B] = E[X 1_B | A]$$

||

$$= E\left[\frac{X 1_A 1_B}{P(A)}\right]$$

$$\mu|_A = \frac{\mu(B \cap A)}{\mu(A)}$$

$$E|_A[X]^A =$$