# Salvatore Giorgi

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RESEARCH Interests Machine learning applications to substance use and recovery, measuring relationships between individuals and their communities through language

## EDUCATION

## University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Ph.D., Computer Science, 2023 (expected) Advisors: H. Andrew Schwartz and Lyle Ungar

Title: Multi-level methods for estimating community language from social media with user and community socio-demographics

# Temple University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Master of Science, Electrical Engineering, 2014 Bachelor of Science, Electrical Engineering, 2012

## Community College of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Associate in Science, Engineering, 2009 Associate in Science, Mathematics, 2009

### Research

# Computer Systems Analyst, TTRU Senior Data Scientist, World Well Being Project, University of Pennsylvania Software Developer, Linguistic Data Consortium, University of Pennsylvania Research Assistant, CSNAP Laboratory, Temple University 2020 - Present 2015 - 2020 2014 - 2015 2011 - 2014

## Publications

- 1. Giorgi, S.\*, Markowitz, D.\*, Soni, N., Varadarajan, V., Mangalik, S., and Schwartz, H.A., "I Slept Like a Baby": Using Human Traits To Characterize Intentionally Deceptive Human Text and Inherently Deceptive ChatGPT Text. IACT, 2023
- 2. Barriere, V., Sedoc, J., Tafreshi, S., **Giorgi, S.** Findings of WASSA 2023 Shared Task on Empathy, Emotion and Personality Detection in Conversation and Reactions to News Articles. Proceedings of the 13th Workshop on Computational Approaches to Subjectivity, Sentiment & Social Media Analysis, 2023
- 3. Giorgi, S., Yaden, D.B., Eichstaedt, J.C., Ungar, L.H., Schwartz, H.A., Kwarteng, A., and Curtis, B. Predicting U.S. County Opioid Poisoning Mortality From Multi-Modal Social Media and Psychological Self-Report Data. Scientific Reports, 2023
- 4. Curtis, B., **Giorgi, S.**, Ungar, L., Vu, H., Yaden, D., Liu, T., Yadeta, K., and Schwartz, H.A. AI-based Analysis of Social Media Language Predicts Addiction Treatment Dropout at 90 Days. Neuropsychopharmacology, 2023
- 5. Gray, A., Liu, T., **Giorgi, S.**, Fisher, C. B., and Curtis, B. Differences in Mental Health and Alcohol Use Across Profiles of COVID-19 Disruptions. Alcohol and Alcoholism, 2023
- 6. **Giorgi, S.**, Zhao, K., Feng, A.H., and Martin, L.J., Author as Character and Narrator: Deconstructing Personal Narratives from the r/AmITheAsshole Reddit Community, ICWSM, 2023
- 7. Liu, T.\*, Giorgi, S.\*, Tao, X., Guntuku, S.C., Bellew, D., Curtis, B., and Ungar, L.H., Different Affordances on Facebook and SMS Text Messaging Do Not Impede Generalization of Language-Based Predictive Models, ICWSM, 2023

- 8. Aggarwal, A., Rai, S., Giorgi, S., Havaldar, S., Sherman, S., Mittal, J., and Guntuku, S.C., A Cross-Modal Study of Pain Across Communities in the United States, SocialNLP, 2023
- 9. Turpin, R., Giorgi, S., and Curtis, B., Pandemic Distress Associated with Segregation and Social Stressors, Frontiers in Public Health, 2023 in press
- 10. Habib, D., **Giorgi, S.**, and Curtis, B., Role of the Media in Promoting the Dehumanization of People Who Use Drugs, The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, 2023 in press
- 11. Yaden, D.\*, **Giorgi, S.**\*, Jordan, M., Buffone, A., Eichstaedt, J.C., Schwartz, H.A., Ungar, L.H., Bloom, P., *Characterizing Empathy and Compassion Using Computational Linguistic Analysis*. Emotion, 2023 in press
- 12. Kjell, O., **Giorgi, S.**, Schwartz, H.A., *The Text-Package: An R-Package for Analyzing and Visualizing Human Language Using Natural Language Processing and Transformers*, Psychological Methods, 2023 in press
- 13. Matero, M., Giorgi, S., Curtis, B., Ungar, L.H., Schwartz, H.A., Opioid Death Projections with AI-based Forecasts using Social Media Language. Nature Digital Medicine, 2023
- 14. Lou, S.\*, Giorgi, S.\*, Liu, T., Eichstaedt, J.C., Curtis, B., Measuring Disadvantage: A Systematic Comparison of United States Small-Area Disadvantage Indices. Health and Place, 2023
- 15. Levanti, D., Monastero, R.N., Zamani, M., Eichstaedt, J.C., **Giorgi, S.**, Schwartz, H.A., Meliker, J.R., Depression and anxiety on Twitter during the COVID-19 stay-at-home period in seven major US cities, AJPM Focus, 2023
- 16. Tao, X., Liu, T., Fisher, C.B., Giorgi, S., Curtis, B., COVID-related social determinants of substance use disorder among diverse US racial ethnic groups, Social Science & Medicine 2022
- 17. **Giorgi, S.**, Lynn, V., Gupta, K., Ahmed, F., Matz, S., Ungar, L.H., and Schwartz, H.A., Correcting Sociodemographic Selection Biases for Population Prediction from Social Media, ICWSM 2022
- 18. **Giorgi, S.**, Guntuku, S.C., Himelein-Wachowiak, K., Kwarteng, A., Hwang, S., Rahman, M., and Curtis, B., Twitter Corpus of the #BlackLivesMatter Movement and Counter Protests: 2013 to 2021, ICWSM 2022
- 19. **Giorgi, S.**, Himelein-Wachowiak, M., Habib, D., Ungar, L.H., and Curtis, B., Nonsuicidal Self-Injury and Substance Use Disorders: A Shared Language of Addiction, CLPsych 2022
- Bragard, E., Giorgi, S., Juneau, P., and Curtis, B., Daily diary study of loneliness, alcohol, and drug use during the COVID-19 Pandemic, Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research (ACER) 2022
- 21. Liu, T., Giorgi, S., Yadeta, K., Schwartz, H.A., Ungar, L.H., and Curtis, B., Linguistic predictors from Facebook postings of substance use disorder treatment retention versus discontinuation, The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse 2022
- 22. van Loon, A., **Giorgi, S.**, Willer, R., and Eichstaedt, J.C., Negative Associations in Word Embeddings Predict anti-Black Bias Across Regions—but only via Name Frequency, ICWSM 2022
- 23. Vu, H., **Giorgi, S.**, Clifton, J., Balasubramanian, H., and Schwartz, H.A., *Modeling Latent Dimensions of Human Beliefs*, ICWSM 2022
- 24. Himelein-Wachowiak, M., **Giorgi, S.**, Kwarteng, A., Schriefer, D., Smitterberg, C., Yadeta, K., Bragard, E., Devoto, A., Ungar, L.H., and Curtis, B., *Getting "clean" from nonsuicidal self-injury: Experiences of addiction on the subreddit r/selfharm*, Journal of Behavioral Addictions 2022
- 25. Jose, R., Matero, M., Sherman, G., Curtis, B., **Giorgi, S.**, Schwartz, H.A., and Ungar, L.H., *Using Facebook language to predict and describe excessive alcohol use*, Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research (ACER) 2022

- Franco, O., Calkins, M., Giorgi, S., Ungar, L.H., Gur, R., Kohler, C., and Tang, S., Feasibility
  of Mobile Health and Social MediaBased Interventions for Young Adults With Early Psychosis
  and Clinical Risk for Psychosis: Survey Study, JMIR Form Res 2022
- Giorgi, S., Nguyen, K.L., Eichstaedt, J.C., Kern, M.L., Yaden, D.B., Seligman, M.E.P., Ungar, L.H., Schwartz, H.A., and Park, G., Regional Personality Assessment through Social Media Language, Journal of Personality 2021
- 28. **Giorgi, S.**, Ungar, L.H., and Schwartz, H.A., *Characterizing Social Spambots by their Human Traits*, ACL Findings 2021
- 29. Giorgi, S., Guntuku, S.C., Eichstaedt, J.C., Pajot, C., Schwartz, H.A., and L.H., Well-Being Depends on Social Comparison: Hierarchical Models of Twitter Language Suggest That Richer Neighbors Make You Less Happy, ICWSM 2021
- 30. **Giorgi, S.**, Zavarella, V., Tanev, H., Stefanovitch, N., Hwang, S., Hettiarachchi, H., Ranasinghe, T., Kalyan, V., Tan, P., Tan, P., Andrews, M., Hu, T., Stoehr, N., Ignazio Re, F., Vegh, D., Atzenhofer, D., Curtis, B., and Hurriyetoglu, A., *Discovering Black Lives Matter Events in the United States: Shared Task 3, CASE 2021*, Challenges and Applications of Automated Extraction of Socio-political Events from Text (CASE) 2021
- 31. Eichstaedt, J.C., Sherman, G.T., **Giorgi, S.**, Roberts, S. O., Reynolds, M. E., Ungar, L. H., and Guntuku, S. C. The emotional and mental health impact of the murder of George Floyd on the US population, PNAS 2021
- 32. Himelein-Wachowiak, M., **Giorgi, S.**, Devoto, A., Rahman, M., Ungar, L.H., Schwartz, H.A., Epstein, D.H., Leggio, L., and Curtis, B., *Bots and misinformation spread on social media: A mixed scoping review with implications for COVID-19*, JMIR 2021
- 33. Yaden, D.B., **Giorgi, S.**, Kern, M.L., Adler, A., Ungar, L.H., Seligman, M.E.P., and Eichstaedt, J.C., *Beyond beliefs: Multidimensional Aspects of Religion and Spirituality in Language*, Psychology of Religion and Spirituality 2021
- 34. Jaidka, K., Eichstaedt, J.C., **Giorgi, S.**, Schwartz, H. A., and Ungar, L.H., *Information-seeking vs. sharing: Which explains regional health? An analysis of Google Search and Twitter trends*, Telematics and Informatics 2021
- Zamani, M., Schwartz, H.A., Eichstaedt, J., Guntuku, S.C., Ganesan, A.V., Clouston, S., Giorgi,
   S, Understanding Weekly COVID-19 Concerns through Dynamic Content-Specific LDA Topic Modeling, NLP+CSS 2020
- 36. **Giorgi, S**, Yaden, D.B., Eichstaedt, J.C., Ashford, R.D., Buffone, A., Schwartz, H.A., and Ungar, L.H., *Cultural Differences in Tweeting about Drinking Across the U.S.*, International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health 2020
- 37. Abebe, R.\*, **Giorgi, S.**\*, Tedijanto, A., Buffone, A.E.K., Schwartz, H.A., *Quantifying Community Characteristics of Maternal Mortality Using Social Media*, The Web Conference 2020
- 38. Jaidka, K., Giorgi, S, Schwartz, H.A., Kern, M.L., Ungar, L.H., and Eichstaedt, J.C., Estimating geographic subjective well-being from Twitter: A comparison of dictionary and data-driven language methods., PNAS 2020
- 39. Eichstaedt, J. C., Kern, M. L., Yaden, D. B., Schwartz, H. A., Giorgi, S., Park, G., Hagan, C.A., Tobolsky, V., Smith, L. K., Buffone, A., Iwry, J., Seligman, M. E. P., and Ungar, L. H., Closed and Open Vocabulary Approaches to Text Analysis: A Review, Quantitative Comparison, and Recommendations, Psychological Methods 2020
- 40. Stevens, R., Brawner, B.M., Kranzler, E.C., **Giorgi, S.**, Lazarus, E., Aberal, M., Huang, S., and Ungar, L.H., *Same drugs, new media: A mixed methods study of youth substance use tweets in the U.S.*, JMIR Public Health and Surveillance, 2020
- 41. Ashford, R.D., Giorgi, S., Mann, B., Pesce, C., Sherritt, L., Ungar, L.H., Curtis, B., Digital recovery networks: Characterizing user participation, engagement, and outcomes of a novel recovery social network smartphone application, Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 2019

- 42. Matero, M., Idnani, A., Son, Y., **Giorgi, S.**, Vu, H., Zamani, M., Limbachiya, P., Guntuku, S., and Schwartz, H. A., *Suicide Risk Assessment with Multi-level Dual-Context Language and BERT*, CLPsych, 2019
- 43. Lynn, V., Giorgi, S., Balasubramanian, N., and Schwartz, H. A., Tweet Classification without the Tweet: An Empirical Examination of User versus Document Attributes, NLP+CSS, 2019
- 44. **Giorgi, S.**, Preotiuc-Pietro, D., Buffone, A., Rieman, D., Ungar, L., and Schwartz H.A., *The Remarkable Benefit of User-Level Aggregation for Lexical-based Population-Level Predictions*, EMNLP, 2018
- 45. Zamani, M., Schwartz, H.A., Lynn, V., **Giorgi, S.** and Balasubramanian, N., Residualized Factor Adaptation for Community Social Media Prediction Tasks, EMNLP, 2018
- Clifton, J., Baker, J.D., Park, C.L., Yaden, D.B., Clifton, A., Terni, P., Miller, J.L., Zeng, G.,
   Giorgi, S., Schwartz, H.A., Seligman, M.E.P., Primal World Beliefs, Psychological Assessment,
   2018
- 47. Guntuku, S.C., **Giorgi, S.**, and Ungar, L., Current and Future Psychological Health Prediction using Language and Socio-Demographics of Children for the CLPysch 2018 Shared Task, NAACL, 2018
- 48. Curtis, B.\*, **Giorgi, S.**\*, Buffone, A., Ungar, L., Ashford, R., Hemmons, J., Summers, D., Hamilton, C. and Schwartz, H.A., Can Twitter Be Used To Predict Excessive Drinking at the County Level?, PLOS ONE, 2018
- 49. Schwartz, H.A., **Giorgi, S.**, Sap, M., Crutchley, P., Ungar, L., and Eichstaedt, J., *DLATK: Differential Language Analysis ToolKit*, EMNLP, 2017
- 50. Almodaresi, F., Ungar, L., Kulkarni, V., Zakeri, M., Giorgi, S., and Schwartz, H.A., On the Distribution of Lexical Features in Social Media, ACL, 2017
- 51. Abdul-Mageed, M., Buffone, A., Peng, H., **Giorgi, S.**, Eichstaedt, J., and Ungar, L., *Recognizing Pathogenic Empathy in Social Media*, ICWSM, 2017
- 52. Carpenter, J., Preotiuc-Pietro, D., Flekova, L., **Giorgi, S.**, Hagan, C., Kern, M.L., Buffone, A., Ungar, L.H, and Seligman, M.E., *Real men don't say "cute": Using automatic language analysis to isolate inaccurate aspects of stereotypes.* Social Psychological and Personality Science, 2016
- 53. Smith, L., **Giorgi, S.**, Solanki, R., Eichstaedt, J., Schwartz, H.A., Abdul-Mageed, M., Buffone, A., and Ungar, L., *Does well-being translate on Twitter? A comparative evaluation of English and Spanish well-being lexica*. EMNLP., 2016
- 54. Preotiuc-Pietro, D., Carpenter, J., Giorgi, S., and Ungar, L., Studying the Dark Triad of Personality using Twitter Behavior. CIKM., 2016.
- 55. Flekova, L., Carpenter, J., **Giorgi, S.**, Ungar, L., and Preoiuc-Pietro, D., Analysing Biases in Human Perception of User Age and Gender from Text. ACL., 2016.
- 56. Flekova, L., Preotiuc-Pietro, D., Carpenter, J., **Giorgi, S.**, and Ungar, L., *Analyzing crowd-sourced assessment of user traits through Twitter posts*, Proceedings of the Third AAAI Conference on Human Computation and Crowdsourcing. HCOMP, 2015.
- 57. **Giorgi, S.**, Saleheen, F., Ferrese, F., and Won, C.H., *Adaptive Neural Replication and Resilient Control Despite Malicious Attacks*, 5th International Symposium on Resilient Control Systems (ISRCS), 2012.

<sup>\*</sup> denotes equal contributions.

## Abstracts

- 1. Habib, D., Giorgi, S., Kady, A., Demko, Z., and Curtis, B., Novel substance use and support themes on reddit: Lessons for researchers and practitioners, American Public Health Association 2023
- 2. Rai, S., Giorgi, S., Curtis, B., Guntuku, S.C., and Ungar, L., Studying Racial Heterogeneity in Language Markers of Depression, IC2S2 2023
- 3. Havaldar, S., Giorgi, S., Talhelm, T., Guntuku, S.C., and Ungar, L., Measuring Regional Variation in Culture Through Embedding-Based Lexica, IC2S2 2023
- 4. Rai, S., Giorgi, S., Curtis, B., Guntuku, S.C., and Ungar, L., Studying Racial Heterogeneity in Language Markers of Depression, Computational Psychiatry Conference, 2023
- 5. Isman, K., Giorgi, S., Liu, T., Ellis, J., Huhn, A., and Curtis, B., Perceptions Matter: Stigma, Mental Health, and Drug Treatment Outcomes, International Conference on Stigma, 2022
- 6. Habib, D., **Giorgi, S.**, Bellew, D., and Curtis, B., *Trends in the dehumanization of people who use drugs in American news articles from 1986 to 2020*, American Public Health Association, 2022
- 7. Turpin, R., Giorgi, S., and Curtis, B., Segregation, coronavirus racial bias, and relationships with Covid-19 distress, American Public Health Association, 2022
- 8. **Giorgi, S.**, Lynn, V., Gupta, K., Ahmed, F., Matz, S., Ungar, L.H., and Schwartz, H.A., Correcting Sociodemographic Selection Biases for Population Prediction from Social Media, Regional Cultural Differences Conference, 2022
- 9. Ungar, L.H., **Giorgi, S.**, Eichstaedt, J.C., Gardner, J., and Schwartz, H.A., Filling in the White Space: Spatial Interpolation with Gaussian Processes and Social Media Data, Regional Cultural Differences Conference, 2022
- 10. Lou, S., **Giorgi, S.**, Eichstaedt, J., and Curtis, B., Comparing United States Small Area Composite Vulnerability Indices with Mortality, Health, and Well-Being, 3rd Workshop on the Data for the Wellbeing of Most Vulnerable (DWMV) at the International AAAI Conference on Web and Social Media (ICWSM), 2022.
- 11. Himelein-Wachowiak, H., **Giorgi, S.**, Kwarteng, A., Schriefer, D., Smitterberg, C., Yadeta, K., Bragard, E., and Curtis, B., *Getting "clean" from nonsuicidal self-injury: Addiction language and experiences on the subreddit r/selfharm*, 2nd Workshop on the Data for the Wellbeing of Most Vulnerable (DWMV) at the International AAAI Conference on Web and Social Media (ICWSM), 2021.
- 12. Abebe, R.\*, Giorgi, S.\*, Tedijanto, A., Buffone, A.E.K., Schwartz, H.A., Quantifying Community Characteristics of Maternal Mortality Using Social Media, IC2S2, 2020

# Teaching

# Temple University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

| Senior Design Project II, ENGR 4296         | 2013 |
|---|------|
| Intro to Engineering, ENGR 1101             | 2013 |
| Microprocessor Systems Laboratory, ECE 3613 | 2012 |

## Community Outreach and High School Programs

| Ayuda Center STEM Program, Temple University       | 2013-2014 |
|--|-----------|
| PACTS Youth Program, Franklin Institute            | 2013      |
| Women's Engineering Exploration, Temple University | 2012      |
| EE01 Intro to Robotics, Temple University          | 2012      |

| MENTORING | Mentored 10 students; 6 accepted papers |              |
|-----------|---|--------------|
|           | Zachary Fried                           | 2022-Present |
|           | Sophia Lou                              | 2021-Present |
|           | Ashley Francisco                        | 2022         |
|           | Kelsey Isman                            | 2022         |
|           | Daniel Habib                            | 2021-2022    |
|           | Farhan Ahmed                            | 2020-2022    |
|           | Kenna Yadeta                            | 2021-2022    |
|           | McKenzie Himelein-Wachowiak             | 2020-2021    |
|           | Pulkit Dongle                           | 2019         |
|           | Claire Paiot                            | 2018         |

HONORS AND Paper and Poster Awards
Awards Paper of the Month: NIDA

Paper of the Month: NIDA IRP

Oct. 2022

for Nonsuicidal Self-Injury and Substance Use Disorders: A Shared Language of Addiction Outstanding Reviewer: EMNLP 2020

First Prize: Poster Contest, Middle Atlantic Section of ASEE 2014

for Adaptive Neural Replication and Resilient Control Despite Malicious Attacks