

# Project report

## Neronet

*Toolbox for managing the training  
neural networks*

CSE-C2610  
Software Project  
Aalto University

April 13, 2016

# Outline

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

"I have supervised several bachelors' theses and other student projects.

You and the product surpassed my expectations. I did not expect such professional results."

Pyry Takala, PO

# Outline

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

# Team

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks



At the start of the course, we were all both

- ▶ terrified, and
- ▶ inspired

by our project topic!



# Product owner

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks



- ▶ Machine learning researcher at Aalto
- ▶ Past: Amazon, McKinsey & Company, Goldman Sachs, August...



- ▶ Continuous delivery researcher at Aalto
- ▶ Past: Prosys PMS Ltd, WiRCA-miehet, Aalto...

# Outline

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Project report

Neronet

People

**Project**

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks



## Challenges in training neural networks:

- ▶ Long duration of individual experiments
- ▶ Difficult to manage of experiment variations, queues and computing nodes
- ▶ Difficult to monitor and analyse experiment progress
- ▶ Difficult to log experiment histories

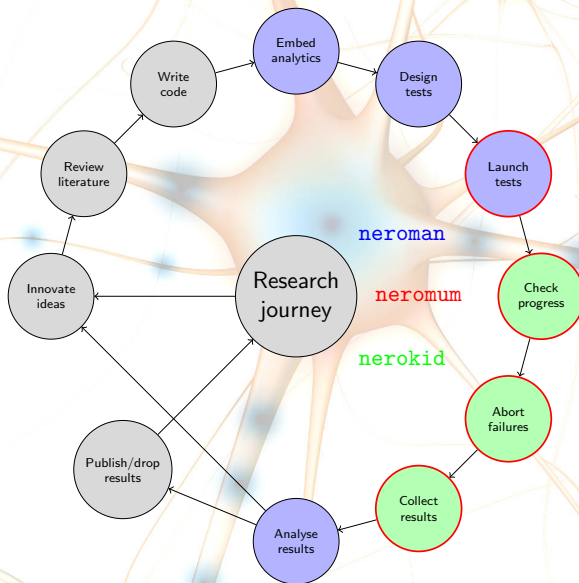
Could a toolbox be developed that would

- ▶ monitor experiment logs and detect problems
- ▶ notify of and/or autoterminate poorly developing experiments
- ▶ facilitate experiment variation
- ▶ facilitate experiment and queue management
- ▶ enable easy access to experiment data
- ▶ potentially also visualize parameter evolution

Such a toolbox should also be

- ▶ lightweight
- ▶ easily extensible
- ▶ open source
- ▶ framework agnostic
- ▶ convenient in practice

# Journey map



neroman

neromum

nerokid



# Technical challenges & ASRs

- ▶ deeply technical and an advanced domain
- ▶ remote computing nodes and cluster management
- ▶ good usability? according to whom?
- ▶ framework agnostic?

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

# Outline

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

A three component tool involving Python, SSH and sockets that ... **meets the vision!**

- ▶ All core functionality **Done.**
- ▶ Most features accessible both via CLI and GUI.
- ▶ PO satisfied.
- ▶ We are proud!

# Solution

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

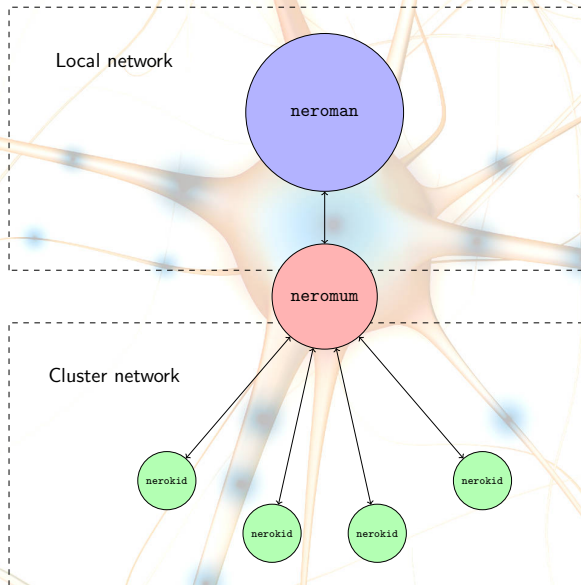
Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

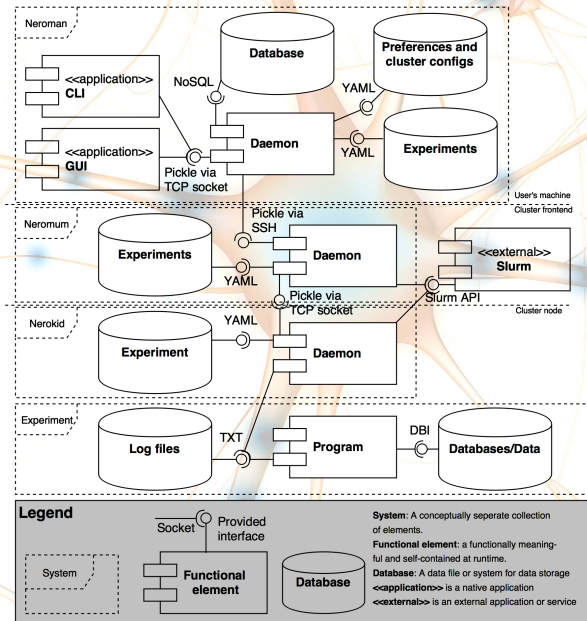




# Structural architecture

Project report

Neronet



People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

## Core features:

- ▶ extensible experiment specification system
- ▶ easy experiment submission to remote nodes
- ▶ experiment state and progress information easily accessible
- ▶ access to computing node resources information
- ▶ customizable notification and autotermination system
- ▶ additional conveniences: drag drop, experiment template, customizable parameter value plotting

# Outline

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

**Demo**

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Live demonstration of the final product including:

1. Cluster & experiment configuration
2. Experiment submission
3. Fetching updates/results
4. Viewing plots

Focus on the GUI this time.



# Recap

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

In essence the product is a Python-based tool that enables computational researchers to conduct their research more effectively.

- ▶ It utilizes SSH and TCP sockets to distribute computational experiments into remote computer nodes.
- ▶ It is framework agnostic in that it permits the use of a very wide variety of tools to actually conduct the computing needed (Theano, Torch, Scipy, Matlab, R, C++, whatever).

# User feedback

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

We utilized lots of end user testing and received great feedback from Simo Tuomisto, a Triton admin:

- ▶ Thought that our design and architecture was well devised.
- ▶ Offered performance improvement ideas.
- ▶ In general he liked our usability.

# User feedback

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

From our peer team we received feedback as well.

Thus we did several

- ▶ bug fixes
- ▶ usability improvements
- ▶ improvements to project documentation and the user guide

# User feedback

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Pyry also gave us great feedback during development, regarding requirements and usability etc.

In the end he claimed that

- ▶ the end product was surprisingly professional
- ▶ the usability was excellent
- ▶ and that our team had expertise



# Outline

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

**Quality**

Process

Effort

Remarks

Quality assurance was based on

- ▶ the DoD, and
- ▶ our QA practices

We updated our DoD and practices several times.

# Definition of done

We defined **Done** at the BI, sprint and project level.

- ▶ BI level: unit tests, code conformity, commenting, documentation, peer review
- ▶ Sprint level: BIs **Done**, unit and system tests ok, sprint goal achieved.
- ▶ Project level: all sprints **Done** and PO satisfied.

Used QA practices and tools:

- ▶ Unit test framework
- ▶ Commenting & documentation
- ▶ System testing
- ▶ Peer review

# Quality attributes

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Added emphasis on these attributes:

- ▶ Usability
- ▶ Reliability
- ▶ Extendability
- ▶ Performance

# Outline

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

# Process overview

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

- ▶ Each developer as a sprint team leader in turn
- ▶ Teamwork sessions almost every Wed & Fri at Maari
- ▶ Scrum as required
- ▶ Tried to employ professional SD practices
- ▶ Tools: Github, Agilefant, Flowdock, WhatsApp, Google Calendar, ShareLaTeX, Skype, Floobits



# Schedule

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Time	Event	Participants
30.10. 16-18	Project kickoff	team, PO
13.11. 15-17	S0 demo	team, Coach
16.11. 11-13	S1 planning	team, PO
04.12. 16-17	S1 & progress review	team, PO, Coach
04.12. 17-18	S2 planning	team, PO
13.01. 19-20	S2 review & S3 planning	team, PO
01.02. 14-16	S3 review & S4 planning	team, PO
29.02. 13-14	S4 & progress review	team, PO, Coach
29.02. 14-15	S5 planning	team, PO
30.03. 16-18	S5 review & S6 planning	team, PO
13.04. 16-17	S6 & project review	team, PO, Coach
19.04. 16-20	Quality award & party	team, Coach

- ▶ S1: Develop a prototype that offers the most basic functionality via a CLI **Done**
- ▶ S2: Develop a stable version for end user testing **Done**
- ▶ S3: Finish asynchronous system functionality and create a GUI mockup **Done**
- ▶ S4: Publish Neronet as an open source project **Done**
- ▶ S5: Finish Neronet 1.0 **Done**
- ▶ S6: Grab the quality award! ?

There were few stories that were deferred or completely cancelled, but no unpleasant surprises.

# Outline

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Spent and budgeted effort in hours by team member and sprint:

S	Samuel	Teemu	Tuomo	Joona	Iiro	Matias
0	140/50	36/35	45/35	40/35	36/35	43/35
1	52/30	37/33	42/33	46/33	32/33	37/33
2	42/30	27/33	41/33	25/33	27/33	30/33
3	24/15	28/33	14/33	23/33	20/33	27/33
4	37/15	35/33	28/33	32/33	25/33	32/33
5	18/20	31/40	49/40	16/40	39/40	29/40
6	17/15	9/18	10/18	16/18	16/18	10/18
	330/175	203/225	229/225	198/225	195/225	208/225

# Burnup

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

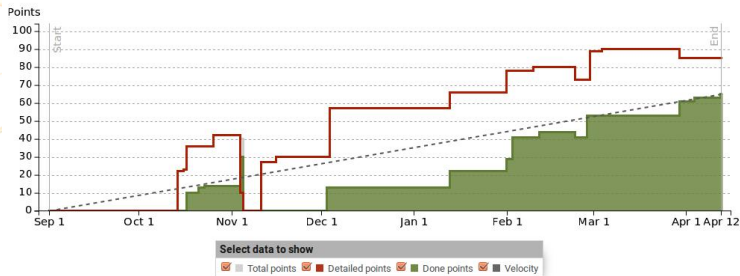
Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks



# Outline

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

The goal was to develop a tool with a bright future.

- ▶ Extensive documentation, manual and user guide
- ▶ Published as an open source project
- ▶ Located in Github and installable via pip



# Complicating factors

## Complicating factors

- ▶ PO mostly in London
- ▶ Little additional CSE expertise available (only the Coach)
- ▶ Very difficult domain
- ▶ Very inexperienced team
- ▶ Only five developers
- ▶ The PO nor the scrum master had participated in the course before

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

# Simplifying factors

## Simplifying factors

- ▶ Our PO was very motivated and straightforward
- ▶ Our coach gave us very valuable support
- ▶ We had high motivation

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

# Additional points

## Additional points

- ▶ Sprint team leader system
- ▶ User guide/manuals in communication
- ▶ Early end user testing
- ▶ OS future focus

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

# Summary

Project report

Neronet

People

Project

Results

Demo

Quality

Process

Effort

Remarks

## Summary:

- ▶ The process was smooth
- ▶ All sprints were successful
- ▶ More than fulfilled the initial vision
- ▶ Surpassed PO's expectations
- ▶ We learned and had fun together :)