

COSE222, COMP212 Computer Architecture Assignment #1

Solutions

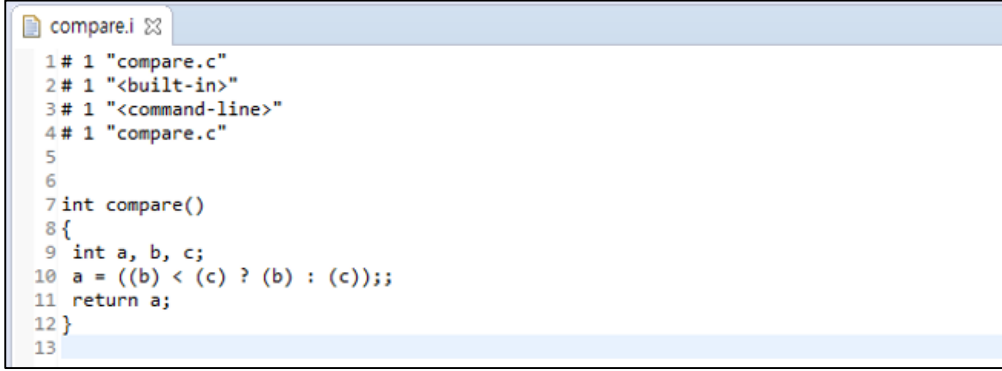
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- Using the C program in Table 1, go through the compilation steps we studied in the class. After each step, print out the outcome.

- Native compilation to generate x86 machine code under Cygwin

- Preprocessing

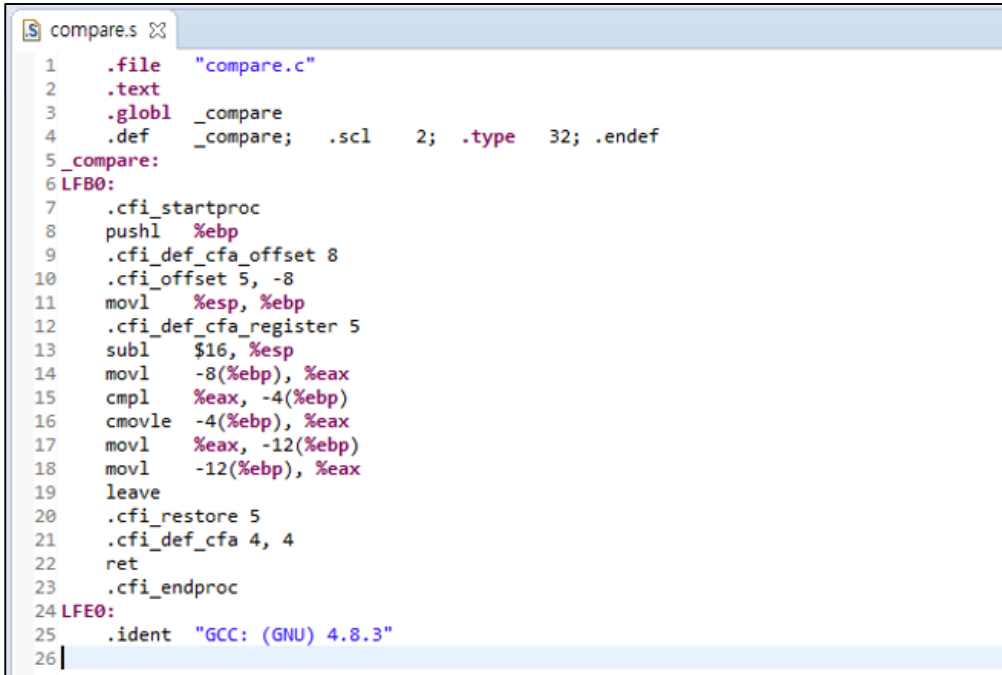
```
$ cpp compare.c > compare.i
```



```
compare.i
1# 1 "compare.c"
2# 1 "<built-in>"
3# 1 "<command-line>"
4# 1 "compare.c"
5
6
7int compare()
8{
9  int a, b, c;
10 a = ((b) < (c) ? (b) : (c));
11 return a;
12}
13
```

- Compilation

```
$ gcc -S compare.i
```



```
compare.s
1  .file "compare.c"
2  .text
3  .globl _compare
4  .def _compare; .scl 2; .type 32; .endef
5  _compare:
6  LFB0:
7  .cfi_startproc
8  pushl %ebp
9  .cfi_def_cfa_offset 8
10 .cfi_offset 5, -8
11 movl %esp, %ebp
12 .cfi_def_cfa_register 5
13 subl $16, %esp
14 movl -8(%ebp), %eax
15 cmpl %eax, -4(%ebp)
16 cmovle -4(%ebp), %eax
17 movl %eax, -12(%ebp)
18 movl -12(%ebp), %eax
19 leave
20 .cfi_restore 5
21 .cfi_def_cfa 4, 4
22 ret
23 .cfi_endproc
24 LFE0:
25 .ident "GCC: (GNU) 4.8.3"
26
```

- Assembler (Disassembled result)

```
$ as compare.s -o compare.o
```

```
$ objdump -SD compare.o > compare.dump
```

```
compare.dump
1
2 compare.o:      file format pe-i386
3
4
5 Disassembly of section .text:
6
7 00000000 <_compare>:
8   0: 55          push    %ebp
9   1: 89 e5      mov     %esp,%ebp
10  3: 83 ec 10   sub     $0x10,%esp
11  6: 8b 45 f8   mov     -0x8(%ebp),%eax
12  9: 39 45 fc   cmp     %eax,-0x4(%ebp)
13 c: 0f 4e 45 fc cmovle  -0x4(%ebp),%eax
14 10: 89 45 f4   mov     %eax,-0xc(%ebp)
15 13: 8b 45 f4   mov     -0xc(%ebp),%eax
16 16: c9        leave   %eax
17 17: c3        ret
18
19 Disassembly of section .rdata$zzz:
20
21 00000000 <.rdata$zzz>:
22 0: 47          inc     %edi
23 1: 43          inc     %ebx
24 2: 43          inc     %ebx
25 3: 3a 20      cmp     (%eax),%ah
26 5: 28 47 4e   sub     %al,0x4e(%edi)
27 8: 55          push    %ebp
28 9: 29 20      sub     %esp,(%eax)
29 b: 34 2e      xor     $0x2e,%al
30 d: 38 2e      cmp     %ch,(%esi)
31 f: 33 00      xor     (%eax),%eax
32 11: 00 00      add     %al,(%eax)
33 ...
34
35 Disassembly of section .eh_frame:
36
37 00000000 <.eh_frame>:
38 0: 14 00      adc     $0x0,%al
39 2: 00 00      add     %al,(%eax)
40 4: 00 00      add     %al,(%eax)
41 6: 00 00      add     %al,(%eax)
42 8: 01 7a 52   add     %edi,0x52(%edx)
43 b: 00 01      add     %al,(%ecx)
44 d: 7c 08      jl      17 <.eh_frame+0x17>
45 f: 01 1b      add     %ebx,(%ebx)
46 11: 0c 04      or      $0x4,%al
47 13: 04 88      add     $0x88,%al
48 15: 01 00      add     %eax,(%eax)
49 17: 00 1c 00   add     %bl,(%eax,%eax,1)
50 1a: 00 00      add     %al,(%eax)
51 1c: 1c 00      sbb     $0x0,%al
52 1e: 00 00      add     %al,(%eax)
53 20: 04 00      add     $0x0,%al
54 22: 00 00      add     %al,(%eax)
55 24: 18 00      sbb     %al,(%eax)
56 26: 00 00      add     %al,(%eax)
57 28: 00 41 0e   add     %al,0xe(%ecx)
58 2b: 08 85 02 42 0d 05 or      %al,0x50d4202(%ebp)
59 31: 54        push    %esp
60 32: c5 0c 04   lds     (%esp,%eax,1),%ecx
61 35: 04 00      add     $0x0,%al
62 ...
63
```

- Cross-compilation to generate MIPS machine code using Eclipse environment

```
10
11 HOME=c:/cygwin/home/esca
12 MIPSBIN=$(HOME)/mips-elf/bin
13 AS=$(MIPSBIN)/mips-elf-as
14 LD=$(MIPSBIN)/mips-elf-ld
15 CC=$(MIPSBIN)/mips-elf-gcc
16 CPP=$(MIPSBIN)/mips-elf-cpp
17 OBJDUMP=$(MIPSBIN)/mips-elf-objdump
18 OBJCOPY=$(MIPSBIN)/mips-elf-objcopy
19 # ASFLAGS= -Wall -O2 -g
20 ASFLAGS= -g
21 LDFLAGS= -N -X -Ttestvec.lds
22 CCFLAGS= -c -g
23
24 all: testvec
25
26 testvec: testvec.o add.o
27 $(LD) $(LDFLAGS) testvec.o add.o -o testvec ← Linking
28 $(OBJDUMP) -xS testvec > testvec.dump ← Disassembling the binary
29 $(OBJCOPY) -O binary testvec testvec.bin
30 ./bin2hex.perl > testvec.hex
31 ./hex2mif.perl
32 # ./mipsel-readelf -a testvec > testvec.r
33 # ./mipsel-nm testvec > testvec.n
34
35 testvec.o: testvec.s
36 $(AS) $(ASFLAGS) testvec.s -o testvec.o ← Assembling (testvec.s)
37
38 add.o: add.c
39 $(CPP) add.c > add.i ← Preprocessing
40 $(CC) -Wall -S add.i ← Compiling the preprocessed file
41 $(AS) $(ASFLAGS) add.s -o add.o ← Assembling (add.s)
42 # $(CC) $(CCFLAGS) add.c
43 $(OBJDUMP) -xS add.o > add.dump ← Disassembling the object code
44
```

- Preprocessing

```
add.i
1 # 1 "add.c"
2 # 1 "<built-in>"
3 # 1 "<command line>"
4 # 1 "add.c"
5
6
7 int compare()
8 {
9     int a, b, c;
10    a = ((b) < (c) ? (b) : (c));;
11    return a;
12 }
13
```

- Compilation

```
add.s
1      .file      1 "add.c"
2      .section   .mdebug.abi32
3      .previous
4      .text
5      .align     2
6      .globl     compare
7      .ent       compare
8 compare:
9      .frame     $fp,32,$31      # vars= 24, regs= 1/0, args= 0, gp= 0
10     .mask      0x40000000,-8
11     .fmask     0x00000000,0
12     .set       noreorder
13     .set       nomacro
14
15     addiu      $sp,$sp,-32
16     sw         $fp,24($sp)
17     move       $fp,$sp
18     lw         $2,4($fp)
19     nop
20     sw         $2,20($fp)
21     lw         $3,0($fp)
22     nop
23     sw         $3,16($fp)
24     lw         $4,16($fp)
25     lw         $3,20($fp)
26     nop
27     slt        $2,$3,$4
28     beq        $2,$0,$L2
29     nop
30
31     lw         $4,20($fp)
32     nop
33     sw         $4,16($fp)
34 $L2:
35     lw         $2,16($fp)
36     nop
37     sw         $2,8($fp)
38     lw         $2,8($fp)
39     move       $sp,$fp
40     lw         $fp,24($sp)
41     addiu      $sp,$sp,32
--
```

- Assembler (Disassembled result)

```

add.dump
37
38 Disassembly of section .text:
39
40 00000000 <compare>:
41 0: 27bdffe0 addiu sp,sp,-32
42 4: afbe0018 sw s8,24(sp)
43 8: 03a0f021 move s8,sp
44 c: 8fc20004 lw v0,4(s8)
45 10: 00000000 nop
46 14: afc20014 sw v0,20(s8)
47 18: 8fc30000 lw v1,0(s8)
48 1c: 00000000 nop
49 20: afc30010 sw v1,16(s8)
50 24: 8fc40010 lw a0,16(s8)
51 28: 8fc30014 lw v1,20(s8)
52 2c: 00000000 nop
53 30: 0064102a slt v0,v1,a0
54 34: 10400004 beqz v0,48 <compare+0x48>
55 38: 00000000 nop
56 3c: 8fc40014 lw a0,20(s8)
57 40: 00000000 nop
58 44: afc40010 sw a0,16(s8)
59 48: 8fc20010 lw v0,16(s8)
60 4c: 00000000 nop
61 50: afc20008 sw v0,8(s8)
62 54: 8fc20008 lw v0,8(s8)
63 58: 03c0e821 move sp,s8
64 5c: 8fbc0018 lw s8,24(sp)
65 60: 27bd0020 addiu sp,sp,32
66 64: 03e00008 jr ra
67 68: 00000000 nop
68

```

- Linker (Disassembled result)

```

testvec.dump
32
33 Disassembly of section .text:
34
35 00000000 <compare-0x10>:
36 0: 0c000004 jal 10 <compare>
37 4: 00000000 nop
38 8: ac020054 sw v0,84(zero)
39 c: 00000000 nop
40
41 00000010 <compare>:
42 10: 27bdffe0 addiu sp,sp,-32
43 14: afbe0018 sw s8,24(sp)
44 18: 03a0f021 move s8,sp
45 1c: 8fc20004 lw v0,4(s8)
46 20: 00000000 nop
47 24: afc20014 sw v0,20(s8)
48 28: 8fc30000 lw v1,0(s8)
49 2c: 00000000 nop
50 30: afc30010 sw v1,16(s8)
51 34: 8fc40010 lw a0,16(s8)
52 38: 8fc30014 lw v1,20(s8)
53 3c: 00000000 nop
54 40: 0064102a slt v0,v1,a0
55 44: 10400004 beqz v0,58 <compare+0x48>
56 48: 00000000 nop
57 4c: 8fc40014 lw a0,20(s8)
58 50: 00000000 ---

```