Capstone Final Project

Problem Description

Where is the best location to establish a new halal restaurant in NY City?

Background

There are approximately 700,000 Muslims in NY City, Practicing Muslims adhere to "hala" dietary restrictions. The word "hala" in arabic translates casually as 'acceptable'. A more formal extensior is meet that has been hand-slaughtered with delicate precision in an ethical manner meant to minimize suffering for the animal and according to the religious teachings of Muslim beliefs. In other b Since a majority of delsi, restaurants, and franchises do not observe these requirements by default, this severely limits the options available for the "hala" consumer. In this project, we'll analyze halal restaurant catering to the "hala" demographic based on existing demand and popularly found in our data set.

Our primary dataset sources used to analyze this problem include:

- https://cocl.us/new_york_dataset (https://cocl.us/new_york_dataset)
 Used to capture and filter NYC district neighborhoods and borough information
- Foursquare API
 Used to query, sort, and rank relevant venue data in the area.

The two sets of data will be analyzed, integrated, overlayed, and visualized to determine potential solutions to our proble

Methodology

```
In [1]: #Install Libraries
                              pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
pd.set_option('display.max_rows', None)
                              import requests from be4 import BeautifulSoup from be4 import BeautifulSoup from geopy.geocoders import Nominatin # convert an address into Latitude and Longitude values
                              []conda install -c conda-forge folium
import os
import folium # map rendering Library
                              import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.cm as cm
import matplotlib.colors as colors
import matplotlib as mp
import re
import csv
%matplotlib inline
                              print('Libraries imported.')
                                Solving environment: done
                             ## Package Plan ##
                                    environment location: /opt/conda/envs/Python36
                                    added / updated specs:
- folium
                              The following packages will be downloaded:
                                           | Description | 
                                The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:
                                           branca: 0.4.1-py_0 conda-forge
folium: 0.11.0-py_0 conda-forge
python_abi: 3.6-1_cp36m conda-forge
                              The following packages will be UPDATED:
                            --> 2020.6.20-hecda079_0 conda-forge
                                         ca-certificates: 2020.7.22-0
```

Get City and Venue data respectively in NYC

```
In [3]: #NYC Data from FourSquare
                  def geo_location(address):

# get geo location of address
geolocation > Noninatie(user_agent="ny_explorer")
location = geolocator.geocode(address)
laitude = location.laitude
longitude = location.longitude
return laitude,longitude
 In [66]: #Top 100 results within 1000 metres from Lat-Lon
                  def get_venues(lat,lng):
                          #set variables
radius:1808

(LIBNI 10 = 'D2PD3BAIFCHLCIBO404ZHNIMADYVONDAYVQIISBKDM4310Q2'# Foursquare ID, note there is a daily call quota limit

(LIBNI 10 = 'D2PD3BAIFCHLCIBO404ZHNIMADYVONDAYVQIISBKDM4310Q2'# Foursquare ED, note there is a daily call quota limit

(LIBNI 5CRET = 'AMCXGQ(D5COPSGQUB3HXASAEX/3PKNUSMYMSIZIQNNDIYO' # Foursquare Secret, note there is a daily call quota it

(MSISION = 'ZSQ80985' # Foursquare API version
                           # get all the data
results = requests.get(url).json()
venue_data=results["response"]['groups'][8]['items']
venue_details=[]
for row in venue_data:
                                  row in venue_data:
ty:
venue_id=row('venue')['id']
venue_name=row('venue')['name')
venue_category=row('venue')['categories'][0]['name')
venue_details.append('venue_id_venue_name,venue_category))
except Repror:
****
                           column_names=['ID','Name','Category']
df = pd.DataFrame(venue_details,columns=column_names)
return df
In [67]: #Get Venue Details for Rankings
```

```
def get_venue_details(venue_id):
                                       CLIENT_ID = '02PD3BAJFC3LC180A042MHIMAXXXVDADAYUQI2SBKDAM37RQ2'# Foursquare ID, note there is a daily call quota Limit
CLIENT_SCRET = '4MEXCQCGSSQPSQCB3R0ASABX2MHXUSMOMS121QNND1YD' # Foursquare Secret, note there is a daily call quota it it
VERSION = '20280989' # foursquare aPI version
                                        # get all the data
results = requests.get(url).json()
venue_data=results['response']['venue']
venue_details=[]
try:
                                        try:

venue_ld-venue_data['id']

venue_llesvenue_data['id']

venue_llesvenue_data['iles']['count']

venue_llesvenue_data['iles']['count']

venue_detais_apena(['venue_lid_venue_name,venue_likes,venue_rating,venue_tips)]

venue_detais_apena(['venue_lid_venue_name,venue_likes,venue_rating,venue_tips])

except KeyFror:
pass
                                        column_names=['ID','Name','Likes','Rating','Tips']
df = pd.DataFrame(venue_details,columns=column_names)
return df
     In [68]: #Define NYC function with Location data
                            def get_new_york_data():
    url='https://cocl.us/new_york_dataset'
    resp=requests.get(url).json()
    # all_data is present in features label
    features=resp['features']
                                       # define the dataframe columns
column.names = ['Borough', 'Neighborhood', 'Latitude', 'Longitude']
# instantiate the dataframe
new_york_data = pd.DataFrame(columns=column_names)
                                      for data in features:
   borough = data['properties']['borough']
   neighborhood_name = data['properties']['name']
                                                 neighborhood_latlon = data['geometry']['coordinates']
neighborhood_lat = neighborhood_latlon[1]
neighborhood_lon = neighborhood_latlon[0]
                                               return new_york_data
   In [69]: # get NY Data
new_york_data=get_new_york_data()
new_york_data.head()
   Out [69]: Borough Neighborhood Latitude Longitude

| Bronx Walefield 40.894705 -73.847201 |
| Bronx Co-op City 40.874294 -73.829930 |
| Bronx Easthester 40.887556 -73.827806 |
                           3 Bronx Fieldston 40.895437 -73.905643
4 Bronx Riverdale 40.890834 -73.912585
   In [70]: new_york_data.shape
Analyze Potential Site Locations by Boroughs
   In [71]: #Total Neighborhoods in NYC by Borough
                           from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
plt.style.use('ggplot')
                          Number of Neighbourhood in NYC by Borough
                                        80 -
                               Neighborhood
                                                                Bronx -
                                                                                                                                                                            Queens
                                                                                                                                 Borough
Query Existing Halal Restaurant Locations in NYC
  In [173]: # Find neighborhoods with Halal restaurant
                           count+1

(1 / 366 ) Halal Resturants in Wakefield, Bronx:0

(2 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Co-op City, Bronx:0

(2 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Co-op City, Bronx:0

(4 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Fieldston, Bronx:0

(5 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Fieldston, Bronx:0

(6 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Rivendale, Bronx:0

(6 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Rivendale, Bronx:0

(7 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Moribe Hill, Manhattan:0

(9 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Moribe Malal Resturants in Walal Resturants in Baychester, Bronx:0

(11 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Belma Parkaway, Bronx:0

(12 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Individent Malal Resturants in Delma Parkaway, Bronx:0

(14 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Indiversity Heights, Bronx:0

(15 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Fordham, Bronx:0

(16 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Fordham, Bronx:0

(17 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Fordham, Bronx:0

(18 / 366 ) Malal Resturants in Home Malal Resturants (18 Malal Resturants (1
                                      count+=1
```

```
(22 / 386 ) Nisial Resturants in Pott Nave, Bronce (22 / 386 ) Nisial Resturants in Composed, Bronce (32 / 386 ) Nisial Resturants in Marts Potts, Bronce (32 / 386 ) Nisial Resturants in Marts Potts, Bronce (32 / 386 ) Nisial Resturants in Orthogo News, Bronce (32 / 386 ) Nisial Resturants in Orthogo News, Bronce (32 / 386 ) Nisial Resturants in Orthogo News, Bronce (32 / 386 ) Nisial Resturants in News (34 / 386 ) Nisial Resturants in Nisian (34 / 386 ) Nisial Re
```

(197 / 396) halal Resturants in Forest Hills Cardens, Queens: 0
(198 / 396) halal Resturants in St. George, Staten Island: 0
(198 / 396) halal Resturants in St. George, Staten Island: 0
(209 / 396) halal Resturants in Stapleton, Staten Island: 0
(200 / 396) halal Resturants in Stapleton, Staten Island: 0
(201 / 396) halal Resturants in Gymes Hill, Staten Island: 0
(201 / 396) halal Resturants in Gymes Hill, Staten Island: 0
(208 / 396) halal Resturants in Foreith Staten Island: 0
(208 / 396) halal Resturants in Foreith Staten Island: 0
(209 / 396) halal Resturants in Foreith Staten Island: 0
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(209 / 396) halal Resturants in Foreith Staten Island: 0
(210 / 396) halal Resturants in Foreith Staten Island: 0
(211 / 396) halal Resturants in Foreith Staten Island: 0
(212 / 396) halal Resturants in Grade Hills, Staten Island: 0
(213 / 396) halal Resturants in Grade Hills, Staten Island: 0
(214 / 396) halal Resturants in Grade Hills, Staten Island: 0
(215 / 396) halal Resturants in Grade Hills, Staten Island: 0
(216 / 396) halal Resturants in Grade Hills, Staten Island: 0
(217 / 396) halal Resturants in Foreith Staten Island: 0
(218 / 396) halal Resturants in Staten Island: 0
(219 / 396) halal Resturants in Staten Island: 0
(221 / 396) halal Resturants in Staten Island: 0
(221 / 396) halal Resturants in Staten Island: 0
(221 / 396) halal Resturants in Staten Island: 0
(221 / 396) halal Resturants in Staten Island: 0
(221 / 396) halal Resturants in Staten Island: 0
(222 / 396) halal Resturants in Staten Island: 0
(222 / 396) halal Resturants in Staten Island: 0
(222 / 396) halal Resturants in Staten Island: 0
(223 / 396) halal Resturants in Grade Hills, Staten Island: 0
(224 / 396) halal Resturants in Grade Hills, Staten Island: 0
(227 / 396) halal Resturants in Grade Hills, Staten Island: 0
(237 / 396) halal Resturants in Resturants in Hills, Staten Island: 0
(237 / 396) h In [174]: halal_rest_ny.head()
 Out [174]:
 Borough
 Neighborhood
 ID
 Name

 0
 Brooklyn
 Bay Ridge
 55a88497498ea5/7364c0421
 stambul Kitchen

 1
 Brooklyn
 Manhattan Ternaco 5622887498ea6b657-236776
 Affys Premium Grill

 2
 Brooklyn
 Flatbush
 505fd2872632ec002c907cda
 Jalsa - Grill And Gravy

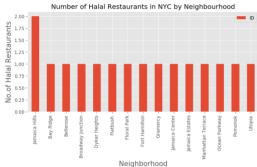
 3
 Brooklyn
 Dyker Heights
 55a88497498ea3c7384c0d21
 Istanbul Kitchen

 4
 Brooklyn
 Ocean Parkway
 562828f2498ea6b65c7a257c
 Affy's Premium Grill
 In [175]: halal_rest_ny.shape Out[175]: (16, 4) Sort Halal restaurant site locations by borough In [176]: #HaLaL Restaurants in NYC by Borough from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
plt.style.use('ggplot') plt.figure(figsize=(9,5), dpi = 100) # title particle ("gaste Number of Halal Restaurants in NYC by Borough Restaurants



Sort Halal restaurant locations by individual neighborhoods

```
In [178]: #HaLaL Restaurants by Neighrborhood
       from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
plt.style.use('ggplot')
       plt.figure(figsize=(9,4), dpi = 100) # title
```



```
Analyze ratings for halal restuarant query
   In [179]: for row in halal_rest_ny.values.tolist():
    Borough,Neighborhood,ID,Name=row
                 | 10 | Name Likes Rating Tips | 6 | 55a88497498ee3c7364c0d21 | Istanbul Kitchen | 8 | 7.6 | 3 | ( 1 / 16 ) | processed |
                                           e 56282874398ea6065c7a257c Affy's Premium Grill 12 7.6 5 (2 / 16 ) processed
                                           \(\(\cdot 2 \) / 10 ) processed \(\text{D}\) Name Likes Rating Tips 8 5b5fd2872632e0822997da Jalsa - Grill And Gravy 7 7.5 4 (3 / 16 ) processed
                                           | . -- , processed | 10 | Name Likes Rating Tips | 6 | 55a88497495ee3c7364ce021 | Istanbul Kitchen | 8 | 7.6 | 3 | (6 / 16 ) processed | |
                                            0 523ccd6f11d2be91e499432 The Halal Guys 689 8.4 134 (7 / 16 ) processed Empty DataFrame Columns; [TD, Name, Likes, Rating, Tips]
                                            Index: []
No data available for id= 535305fd498e6aa26790819a
( 8 / 16 ) processed
                                           mo uata available for ide 535305fdd08e6a326790819a (8 /16) Processed ID Name Likes Rating Tips 45516a9a-846895531c66fc74 King Kabab 7 7.3 2 (9 /15.) Foreign Fig. 10 (10 /16) Fi
                                         No data available for 1d- 53895cc5498e34b97acd9457 (11 / 1a) processed ID Name Likes Rating Tips 8 4f63e9e3eb8087553c6fc72 King Kabab 7 7.3 2 (12 / 1a) processed ID Name Likes Rating Tips 1 (12 / 1a) processed ID Name Likes Rating Tips Index: [] Name, Likes, Rating, Tips] Index: [] Name, Likes, Rating, Tips] Index: [ID, Name, Likes, Rating, Tips] No data available for Id- 538df7674988e4962f57644a (16 / 1a) processed
 In [180]: halal_rest_stats_ny.head()
```

```
Out[180]: Borough Neighborhood ID

        Likes
        Rating
        Tips

        8
        7.6
        3

                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Name

        0
        Brooklyn
        Bay Ridge
        55a88497498ee3c7364c0d21
        Istanbul Kitchen
        8
        7.6

        1
        Brooklyn
        Manhattan Terrace
        562828f2498ea6b65c7a257c
        Affy's Premium Grill
        12
        7.6

                                         | Secology 
                                         4 Brooklyn Ocean Parkway 562828f2498ea6b65c7a257c Affy's Premium Grill 12 7.6 5
    In [181]: halal_rest_stats_ny.shape
    Out[181]: (16, 7)
    In [182]: halal_rest_ny.shape
    Out[182]: (16, 4)
    In [183]: halal_rest_stats_ny.to_csv('halal_rest_stats_ny.csv', index=False)
  In [184]: halal_rest_stats_ny_csv=pd.read_csv('halal_rest_stats_ny.csv')
    In [185]: halal_rest_stats_ny_csv.shape
    Out[185]: (16, 7)
    In [186]: halal rest stats nv csv.head()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Likes Rating Tips
8 7.6 3
    Out[186]: Borough Neighborhood ID
                                          0 Brooklyn Bay Ridge
                                                                                                                                            55a88497498ee3c7364c0d21 Istanbul Kitchen

        1 Brooklyn
        Manhattan Terrace
        562828f2498ea6b65c7a257c
        Affye Premium Grill
        12
        7.6
        5

        2 Brooklyn
        Flatbush
        5b5fs2872632ec002c907cda
        Jalsa - Grill And Gravy
        7
        7.5
        4

        3 Brooklyn
        Dyker Heights
        55a88497498ea3c7364c0d21
        Istanbul Kitchen
        8
        7.6
        3

                                         4 Brooklyn Ocean Parkway 562828f2498ea6b65c7a257c Affy's Premium Grill 12 7.6 5
    In [187]: halal rest stats nv.info()
                                      halal_rest_stats_my.info()
cclass 'pands.core.frame.pataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 16 entries, 0 to 15
Borough 16 non-null object
Borough 16 non-null object
Name 16 non-null object
Name 16 non-null object
Name 16 non-null object
Name 16 non-null object
Heise 16 non-null object
Host of 16 non-null 
    In [188]: halal_rest_stats_ny['Likes']=halal_rest_stats_ny['Likes'].astype('float64')
    In [189]: halal_rest_stats_ny['Tips']=halal_rest_stats_ny['Tips'].astype('float64')
                                       halal_rest_state_my.info()
cclass 'pmodaco: Ge frame.DataFrame')
RangeIndex: 16 entries, 0 to 15
Data columns (total 7 columns):
Borough 16 non-mull object
Name 16 non-mull object
Name 16 non-mull object
Likes 16 non-mull object
Likes 16 non-mull floats6
Rating 16 non-mull floats6
dtypes: floats4(3), object(4)
memory usage: "97.0- bytes
 Analyze existing competition in 'halal' NY restaurant market
    In [191]: # Restaurants with maximum Likes
halal_rest_stats_ny.iloc[halal_rest_stats_ny['Likes'].idxmax()]
 ID 523cc0d:
Name
Likes
Rating
Tips
Name: 6, dtype: object
  In [192]: # Restaurants with maximum Rating
halal_rest_stats_ny.iloc[halal_rest_stats_ny['Rating'].idxmax()]
  Out[192]: Borough Ranhattan Greenry Ranhattan Gr
    In [193]: # Restaurants with maximum Tips
halal_rest_stats_ny.iloc[halal_rest_stats_ny['Tips'].idxmax()]
Rating
Tips
Name: 6, dtype: object
    In [194]: 
ny_neighborhood_stats=halal_rest_stats_ny.groupby('Neighborhood',as_index=False).mean()[['Neighborhood','Rating']] 
ny_neighborhood_stats.columns=['Neighborhood','Average Rating']
 Sort potential site locations relative to strongest competition
    In [143]: ny_neighborhood_stats.sort_values(['Average Rating'],ascending=False).head(10)
 Out [143]: Neighborhood Average Rating
7 Gramercy 8.40
9 Bay Ridge 7.60
3 Dyker Heights 7.60
                                          6 Fort Hamilton 7.60

        11
        Manhattan Terrace
        7.60

        12
        Ocean Parkway
        7.60

                                                                                                               7.50
                                           4 Flatbush

        8
        Jamaica Center
        7.30

        10
        Jamaica Hills
        3.65

    In [195]: ny_borough_stats=halal_rest_stats_ny.groupby('Borough',as_index=False).mean()[['Borough','Rating']]
ny_borough_stats.columns=['Borough','Average Rating']
    In [163]: ny_borough_stats.sort_values(['Average Rating'],ascending=False).head()
  Out[163]: Borough Average Rating
1 Manhattan 8.400
0 Brooklyn 6.500
                                         2 Queens 1.825
 Results - Potential site locations based on demand and popularity of existing market
    In [196]: plt.figure(figsize=(9,5), dpi = 100)
                                      # title
plt.title('Average rating of Halal Restaurant in each NYC Borough')
```

```
Average rating of Halal Restaurant in each NYC Borough
            Average Rating
               2 -
                                                         Borough
 In [199]: ny_neighborhood_stats=ny_neighborhood_stats[ny_neighborhood_stats['Average Rating']>=7.5]
In [289]: ny_nelghborhood_stats
Out [2891: Nelghborhood | Nerage Rating |
0 | Bay Ridge | 7.6 |
3 | Dyker Heights | 7.6 |
4 | Flatbush | 7.5 |
6 | Fort Hamilton | 7.6 |
7 | Gramercy | 8.4 |
11 | Manhattan Terrace | 7.6 |
12 | Ocean Parkway | 7.8 |
 In [201]: ny_neighborhood_stats=pd.merge(ny_neighborhood_stats,new_york_data, on='Neighborhood')
 In [203]: ny_neighborhood_stats.sort_values(['Average Rating'],ascending=False).head(10)
Results - Visualize Potential Site Location
          In [204]: # create map and display it ny_map = folium.Map(location=(40.693943, -73.985880), zoom_start=12)
 In [205]: # instantiate a feature group for the incidents in the dataframe
incidents = folium.map.FeatureGroup()
```

In [286]: [ny_neighborhood_stats['Label']=ny_neighborhood_stats['Neighborhood']+', '+ny_neighborhood_stats['Borough']+'('+ny_neighborhood_stats['Average Ration']+', '+ny_neighborhood_stats['Neighborhood_stats['Neighborhood_stats['Neighborhood']+', '+ny_neighborhood_stats['Neighborhood_

In [207]: # add pop-up text to each marker on the map for lat, ing, label in my_meighborhood_stats[('Latitude','Longitude','Label']].values: folium.Marker([lat, ing], popup-label).add_to(my_map) # add incidents to mop